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Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

SOUTH DAKOTA

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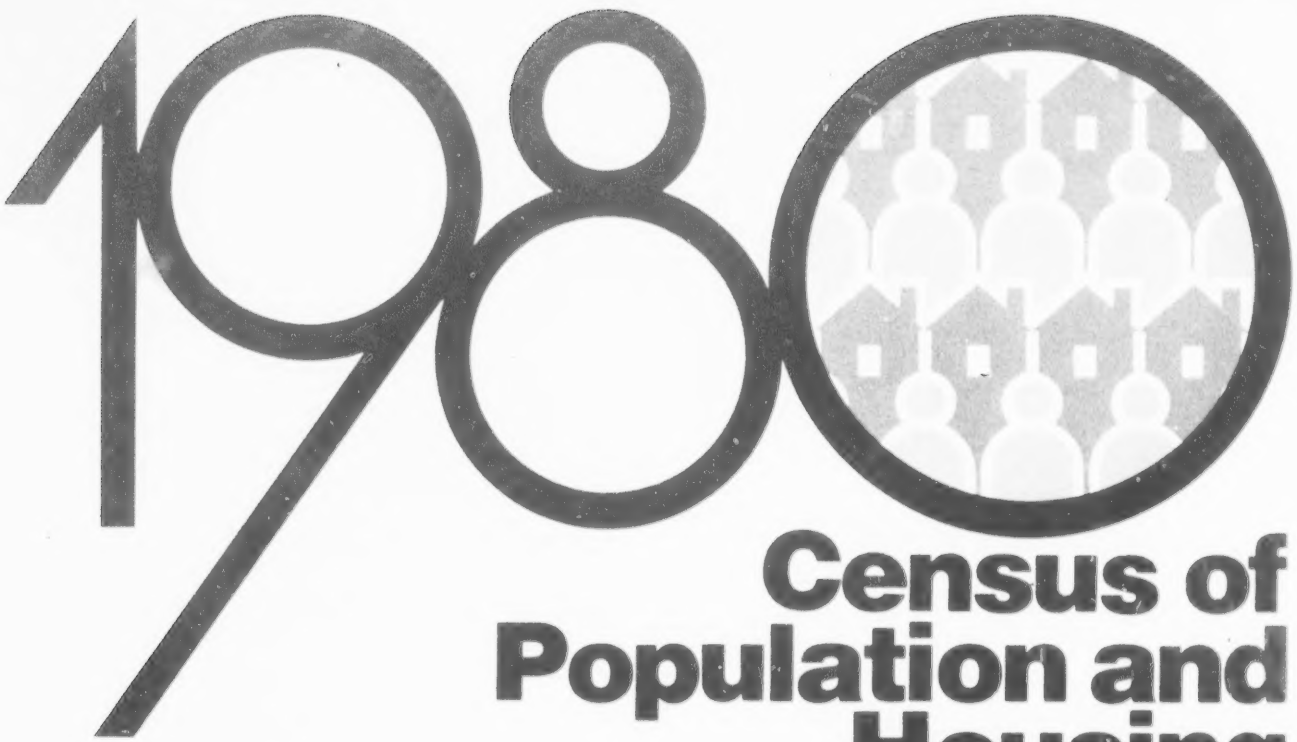

Census of Population and Housing

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1980

Census of Population and Housing

Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

SOUTH DAKOTA

PHC80-3-43

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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report presents statistics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing based on tabulations of 100-percent data (i.e., information asked of all housing units) and sample data (i.e., additional information asked of approximately one out of every six households in most areas). The report includes data for the State, standard metropolitan statistical areas, counties, certain county subdivisions, and incorporated places. The abbreviated identification for this report is PHC80-3 followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports,* PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data shown in this report and the data shown in 1970 census reports. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and five appendixes), a table of contents, and five detailed tables. Tables 1 and 2 present 100-percent data on general population and housing characteristics. Tables 3 through 5 present additional population and housing characteristics collected on a sample basis.

The tables are followed by the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., incorporated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on the editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instruction guide and 1980 census questionnaire pages.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "–" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- A dagger "†" following the name of a geographic area indicates that the characteristics for 20 percent or more of the persons or housing units included in the 1980 census count for the area were substituted. Substitutions occurred during the computer processing of the census data when there was evidence of the existence of persons or housing units but no data for these persons or units. In these instances, characteristics of other enumerated persons or housing units were substituted. (For further information on substitution, see the section on "Editing of Unacceptable Data" in appendix D.)
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

In order to maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about particular individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Census Bureau suppresses data for some characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of complete count (100-percent) data are as follows: counts of total popu-

lation by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 5 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 5 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 5 and the number of renters is also at least 5. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for sample data are 30 or more persons and 10 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 15 (30) persons or 5 (10) housing unit criteria be applied to each race or Spanish origin category individually.

Finally, in some cases, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

CORRECTION NOTE

Shown below are corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after the tabulations for this report were completed. Some corrections in this note may be in addition to or supersede those in the correction notes for the PC80-1-A and 1-B reports and the HC80-1-A report.

Any additional corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington D.C. 20233.

	1980 population		1980 housing	
	As shown in the tables	Corrected	As shown in the tables	Corrected
Brown County:				
Aberdeen township	1 368	1 473	476	507
Kingsbury County:				
Denver township	665	285	280	128
Spring Lake township	2	382	2	154
Aberdeen city	25 956	25 851	10 350	10 319

Table 1. **Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons													Households		
		Percent					Race									
			Age													
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters		Households	Persons per household	Families
The State	690 768	50.7	8.5	70.2	13.2	28.9	639 669	2 144	44 968	1 738	4 023	26 086		242 523	2.74	177 071
SMSA'S																
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	109 435	52.2	8.0	71.3	10.6	28.2	107 308	276	1 118	345	468	3 934		40 054	2.63	28 047
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS																
Aurora County	3 628	48.5	7.3	69.3	17.9	34.2	3 597	1	22	1	7	198		1 244	2.76	939
Aurora township	138	39.1	1.4	71.0	7.2	33.1	138	–	–	–	–	–		47	2.94	39
Belford township	205	52.7	7.8	72.7	31.7	43.0	205	–	–	–	–	53		50	3.04	39
Bristol township	81	46.9	16.0	63.0	4.9	24.6	81	–	–	–	–	–		24	3.38	19
Center township	177	45.2	6.8	63.8	11.3	28.4	177	–	–	–	–	–		53	3.34	44
Cooper township	27	40.7	11.1	70.4	3.7	29.5	27	–	–	–	–	–		10	2.70	8
Crystal Lake township	73	42.5	6.8	74.0	4.1	36.7	73	–	–	–	–	–		24	3.04	23
Dudley township	106	47.2	9.4	69.8	9.4	30.0	105	1	–	–	–	–		34	3.12	30
Eureka township	77	51.9	10.4	57.1	7.8	27.1	77	–	–	–	–	–		21	3.67	20
Firesteel township	89	46.1	12.4	61.8	7.9	24.8	89	–	–	–	–	–		27	3.30	25
Gales township	93	47.3	6.5	66.7	8.6	31.9	93	–	–	–	–	–		30	3.10	25
Hopper township	103	49.5	7.8	69.9	12.6	32.9	102	–	–	–	1	–		33	3.12	32
Lake township	85	40.0	5.9	57.6	4.7	23.2	84	–	–	1	–	–		25	3.40	19
Palatine township	85	41.2	4.7	69.4	11.8	37.5	85	–	–	–	–	–		31	2.74	24
Patten township	61	47.5	6.6	75.4	13.1	33.2	61	–	–	–	–	–		23	2.65	17
Plankinton township	218	35.8	5.0	47.2	8.7	17.8	198	–	19	–	1	73		48	3.02	40
Pleasant Lake township	113	42.5	8.0	61.1	9.7	27.2	113	–	–	–	1	–		33	3.42	30
Pleasant Valley township	58	48.3	10.3	70.7	10.3	33.0	56	–	2	–	–	–		19	3.05	18
Truro township	165	44.8	10.3	58.8	3.6	23.9	165	–	–	–	–	–		45	3.67	41
Washington township	109	48.6	8.3	52.3	9.2	22.8	109	–	–	–	–	–		28	3.89	23
White Lake township	98	52.0	9.2	70.4	16.3	34.0	98	–	–	–	–	–		33	2.97	27
Beadle County	19 195	51.7	7.9	72.6	14.7	32.2	18 968	50	100	56	39	378		7 337	2.56	5 269
Allen township	114	48.2	12.3	67.5	9.6	31.3	114	–	–	–	–	–		38	3.00	29
Altoona township	98	45.9	9.2	70.4	9.2	30.0	98	–	–	–	–	–		36	2.72	30
Banner township	59	45.8	5.1	67.8	8.5	29.4	59	–	–	–	–	–		19	3.11	16
Barrett township	61	45.9	6.6	60.7	4.9	31.5	61	–	–	–	–	–		16	3.81	13
Belle Prairie township	74	51.4	12.2	70.3	18.9	35.0	74	–	–	–	–	–		28	2.64	22
Bonilla township	117	47.9	8.5	68.4	7.7	28.2	117	–	–	–	–	–		42	2.79	36
Broadland township	88	44.3	8.0	64.8	13.6	27.3	88	–	–	–	–	–		26	3.38	25
Burr Oak township	50	46.0	12.0	64.0	8.0	26.1	47	–	3	–	–	–		17	2.94	15
Carlyle township	94	45.7	4.3	83.0	20.2	46.7	94	–	–	–	–	–		36	2.61	33
Cavour township	136	44.9	6.6	67.6	13.2	31.7	136	–	–	–	–	–		44	3.09	40
Clifton township	147	45.6	9.5	68.0	12.2	28.8	147	–	–	–	–	–		49	3.00	45
Clyde township	617	49.6	10.0	69.0	7.5	28.3	614	–	3	–	–	–		208	2.97	181
Custer township	427	51.3	6.6	71.9	10.8	31.9	427	–	–	–	–	–		150	2.85	131
Dearborn township	155	47.1	9.0	66.5	7.1	32.0	154	–	1	–	–	–		47	3.30	45
Fairfield township	133	51.9	9.8	63.9	9.8	29.7	133	–	–	–	–	–		40	3.33	36
Foster township	78	50.0	6.4	65.4	–	21.7	78	–	–	–	–	–		21	3.71	18
Grant township	164	53.7	6.7	70.7	11.0	33.8	164	–	–	–	–	–		55	2.98	51
Hartland township	137	44.5	2.2	65.0	7.3	31.8	136	–	1	–	–	–		43	3.19	38
Iowa township	197	49.2	15.7	61.4	5.1	22.6	197	–	–	–	–	–		48	4.10	42
Kellogg township	84	51.2	7.1	70.2	19.0	32.8	83	–	1	–	–	–		30	2.80	24
Lake Byron township	182	49.5	13.2	67.6	11.0	28.0	178	–	4	–	–	–		53	3.43	45
Liberty township	126	51.6	12.7	65.1	7.9	25.6	126	–	–	–	–	–		35	3.60	31
Logan township	154	55.8	13.6	52.6	2.6	19.5	154	–	–	–	–	–		35	4.40	31
Milford township	107	50.5	8.4	72.9	14.0	34.7	107	–	–	–	–	–		37	2.89	35
Nance township	55	45.5	10.9	61.8	5.5	28.2	55	–	–	–	–	–		18	3.06	16
Pearl Creek township	106	45.3	3.8	80.2	18.9	43.5	106	–	–	–	–	–		46	2.30	31
Pleasant View township	72	47.2	12.5	61.1	8.3	32.9	72	–	–	–	–	–		22	3.27	19
Richland township	167	51.5	6.0	70.7	16.8	33.1	167	–	–	–	–	–		55	3.04	49
Sand Creek township	63	46.0	1.6	79.4	11.1	40.8	63	–	–	–	–	–		25	2.52	20
Theresa township	264	50.4	8.7	69.7	4.9	31.6	262	–	–	2	1	–		89	2.97	82
Valley township	233	50.2	10.3	68.7	9.0	34.7	230	–	3	–	2	–		80	2.91	67
Vernon township	105	46.7	7.6	73.3	9.5	33.8	105	–	–	–	–	–		36	2.92	32
Wessington township	73	43.8	5.5	74.0	11.0	35.7	73	–	–	–	–	–		26	2.81	22
Whiteside township	77	57.1	11.7	64.9	9.1	33.8	77	–	–	–	–	–		25	3.08	23
Wolsey township	120	46.7	5.0	66.7	8.3	34.4	119	–	–	1	–	–		38	3.16	34
Bennett County	3 044	50.6	10.2	63.2	10.6	26.6	1 858	–	1 174	–	17	4		960	3.17	735
Bon Homme County	8 059	49.6	7.2	73.9	18.8	33.3	7 878	18	134	11	19	633		2 859	2.60	2 104
Brookings County	24 332	49.5	7.0	77.0	10.7	24.3	23 990	59	79	109	59	3 125		8 033	2.64	5 427
Afton township	224	46.9	3.6	69.2	11.2	31.7	224	–	–	–	–	–		75	2.99	63
Alton township	286	46.9	14.3	58.7	7.0	25.6	284	–	2	–	–	–		81	3.53	68
Argo township	165	52.1	4.8	68.5	8.5	29.7	165	–	–	–	–	–		49	3.37	45
Aurora township	330	45.2	5.2	71.2	7.3	30.5	330	–	–	–	2	–		107	3.08	91
Bangor township	185	44.9	8.1	77.3	13.5	38.0	182	–	3	–	–	–		68	2.72	61
Brookings township	425	46.8	8.5	71.1	9.9	28.3	425	–	–	–	–	–		141	3.01	109
Elkton township	135	46.7	8.1	71.9	17.0	31.8	135	–	–	–	–	10		43	2.91	36
Eureka township	208	48.1	7.7	64.9	10.1	31.1	206	–	2	–	–	–		62	3.35	57
Lake Hendricks township	161	43.5	9.3	70.8	18.6	35.3	161	–	–	–	–	–		53	3.04	47
Lake Sinai township	211	43.1	5.7	70.6	14.7	37.0	211	–	–	–	–	–		68	3.10	62
Laketon township	151	42.4	5.3	75.5	21.9	40.7	151	–	–	–	–	–		58	2.60	47
Medary township	939	46.6	10.8	67.8	5.0	26.5	930	2	2	2	4	–		325	2.89	256
Oak Lake township	164	47.0	5.5	68.9	8.5	30.4	164	–	–	–	–	–		53	3.09	46
Oakwood township	215	45.6	7.9	68.4	12.1	29.0	215	–	–	–	–	–		68	3.16	62
Oslo township	212	45.8	6.1	75.5	15.6	39.2	212	–	–	–	–	–		75	2.83	65
Parnell township	171	43.3	8.8	68.4	8.8	28.4	171	–	–	–	–	–		56	3.05	46
Preston township	226	49.6	12.8	67.7	10.2	29.5	226	–	–	–	–	–		73	3.10	65
Richland township	219	45.7	10.0	61.6	7.3	26.3	219	–	–	–	–	–		60	3.65	56

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons														
		Percent					Race								
			Age												
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	House-holds	Persons per house-hold	Families
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.															
Brookings County—Con.															
Sherman township	194	43.8	9.3	57.7	5.2	24.5	192	–	2	–	–	–	52	3.73	47
Sterling township	341	48.4	8.8	66.6	6.7	27.9	334	1	4	2	1	–	114	2.99	94
Trenton township	381	46.2	11.5	73.8	8.1	25.7	381	–	–	–	1	–	137	2.78	111
Volga township	328	47.9	8.2	69.2	13.7	32.8	328	–	–	–	–	–	113	2.90	91
Winsor township	214	46.7	9.3	70.1	9.8	31.8	213	–	1	–	–	–	66	3.24	58
Brown County	36 962	52.7	7.6	71.7	12.8	28.6	35 946	23	826	117	121	1 650	13 357	2.64	9 537
Aberdeen township	1 368	50.0	8.3	66.7	7.2	27.0	1 339	1	20	2	–	–	441	3.10	366
Allison township	28	50.0	3.6	78.6	10.7	40.0	28	–	–	–	–	–	10	2.80	10
Bates township	67	41.8	4.5	73.1	13.4	35.8	67	–	–	–	–	–	21	3.19	20
Bath township	630	49.8	9.4	63.8	5.1	28.0	627	–	2	1	–	–	201	3.13	174
Brainard township	149	49.0	9.4	63.8	5.4	28.1	149	–	–	–	–	–	46	3.10	42
Cambria township	170	46.5	5.3	66.5	10.6	34.2	170	–	–	–	–	–	56	3.04	49
Carlisle township	66	43.9	9.1	56.1	3.0	22.0	66	–	–	–	–	–	16	4.13	15
Claremont township	159	47.2	11.9	67.9	5.0	28.4	159	–	–	–	–	–	53	3.00	48
Columbia township	171	46.8	13.5	64.3	8.8	25.2	169	–	–	2	–	–	57	3.00	45
East Hanson township	141	50.4	9.9	69.5	17.7	33.1	141	–	–	–	–	–	52	2.71	39
East Rondell township	105	51.4	2.9	61.0	10.5	32.5	105	–	–	–	–	–	31	3.39	27
Franklyn township	58	51.7	8.6	77.6	10.3	31.3	58	–	–	–	–	–	20	2.90	19
Frederick township	74	48.6	2.7	73.0	5.4	32.0	74	–	–	–	–	–	28	2.64	17
Garden Prairie township	102	43.1	9.8	72.5	13.7	29.6	102	–	–	–	–	–	33	3.09	31
Garland township	90	41.1	6.7	63.3	5.6	25.8	90	–	–	–	–	–	26	3.46	24
Gem township	235	43.8	6.0	69.8	15.3	33.8	235	–	–	–	5	–	76	3.09	69
Greenfield township	88	48.9	11.4	58.0	6.8	26.0	88	–	–	–	–	–	24	3.67	21
Groton township	128	50.0	5.5	72.7	12.5	38.1	128	–	–	–	–	–	45	2.84	40
Hecla township	71	43.7	5.6	64.8	16.9	29.4	71	–	–	–	–	–	21	3.38	19
Henry township	136	45.6	8.1	66.2	11.8	28.5	135	–	1	–	–	–	42	3.24	36
Highland township	95	48.4	6.3	75.8	8.4	41.1	95	–	–	–	–	–	32	2.97	30
Lansing township	84	50.0	7.1	63.1	9.5	31.7	84	–	–	–	–	–	28	3.00	22
Liberty township	123	48.8	5.7	70.7	8.1	28.2	123	–	–	–	–	–	39	3.15	35
Lincoln township	1 029	49.9	9.5	62.6	4.8	26.0	1 001	–	25	2	6	–	313	3.29	281
Mercier township	150	45.3	5.3	71.3	8.0	32.2	146	–	4	–	–	–	46	3.26	44
New Hope township	132	43.9	6.8	62.9	10.6	28.0	132	–	–	–	–	–	39	3.38	33
North Detroit township	87	43.7	9.2	69.0	2.3	26.9	87	–	–	–	–	–	29	3.00	24
Oneota township	132	50.0	5.3	74.2	15.9	39.6	129	–	3	–	–	–	49	2.69	42
Ordway township	387	48.8	8.3	60.5	4.1	27.8	378	4	5	–	2	–	115	3.37	99
Osceola township	64	42.2	3.1	75.0	23.4	38.3	64	–	–	–	–	–	23	2.78	18
Palmyra township	56	41.1	1.8	76.8	25.0	43.8	56	–	–	–	1	–	21	2.67	17
Portage township	79	51.9	11.4	72.2	7.6	29.6	79	–	–	–	–	–	27	2.93	25
Putney township	107	50.5	9.3	67.3	12.1	29.0	107	–	–	–	–	–	39	2.74	27
Ravinia township	168	49.4	11.9	72.0	3.6	28.5	159	–	9	–	–	–	56	3.00	48
Richland township	86	39.5	9.3	66.3	8.1	30.0	86	–	–	–	–	–	26	3.31	24
Riverside township	88	42.0	4.5	63.6	11.4	33.3	88	–	–	–	–	–	27	3.26	26
Savo township	96	47.9	5.2	69.8	14.6	45.0	95	–	–	1	–	–	33	2.91	26
Shelby township	155	49.0	6.5	73.5	10.3	33.8	155	–	–	–	–	–	54	2.87	44
South Detroit township	121	49.6	9.9	66.9	14.0	30.3	121	–	–	–	–	–	42	2.88	37
Warner township	550	48.0	9.8	67.5	5.8	26.0	546	–	4	–	–	–	174	3.16	149
West Hanson township	92	47.8	4.3	70.7	15.2	39.2	92	–	–	–	1	–	30	3.07	29
Westport township	135	50.4	7.4	62.2	8.9	31.5	135	–	–	–	–	–	37	3.65	36
West Rondell township	108	45.4	10.2	63.0	3.7	24.6	108	–	–	–	–	–	28	3.86	27
Brule County	5 245	51.0	9.0	68.6	14.5	31.6	5 119	4	113	2	23	99	1 877	2.74	1 384
America township	76	39.5	7.9	72.4	26.3	38.3	76	–	–	–	2	–	30	2.53	21
Brule township	81	43.2	16.0	70.4	4.9	31.4	81	–	–	–	–	–	28	2.89	24
Chamberlain township	186	51.6	11.8	66.1	6.5	27.6	186	–	–	–	1	–	59	3.15	51
Cleveland township	106	54.7	10.4	62.3	4.7	24.5	105	–	1	–	–	–	28	3.79	27
Eagle township	103	45.6	14.6	70.9	16.5	31.3	103	–	–	–	–	–	36	2.86	27
Highland township	60	46.7	1.7	81.7	21.7	49.3	60	–	–	–	–	–	25	2.40	21
Kimball township	88	46.6	12.5	56.8	9.1	26.7	88	–	–	–	–	–	27	3.26	22
Lyon township	73	45.2	12.3	56.2	9.6	22.8	73	–	–	–	–	–	19	3.84	18
Ola township	114	48.2	7.0	71.9	7.9	28.9	114	–	–	–	–	–	40	2.85	33
Plainfield township	56	44.6	10.7	75.0	7.1	35.0	56	–	–	–	–	–	17	3.29	16
Pleasant Grove township	53	47.2	11.3	67.9	20.8	31.3	52	–	–	1	–	–	17	3.12	15
Plummer township	45	42.2	6.7	66.7	13.3	34.4	45	–	–	–	–	–	15	3.00	12
Pukwana township	136	42.6	7.4	63.2	8.1	30.0	136	–	–	–	–	–	43	3.16	35
Red Lake township	78	48.7	7.7	65.4	7.7	25.0	78	–	–	–	–	–	25	3.12	21
Richland township	108	50.0	9.3	55.6	14.8	28.8	108	–	–	–	–	–	31	3.48	24
Smith township	66	40.9	10.6	65.2	10.6	25.7	66	–	–	–	–	–	19	3.47	18
Torrey Lake township	159	48.4	18.2	56.0	3.1	21.8	159	–	–	–	–	–	38	4.18	34
Union township	78	44.9	9.0	71.8	11.5	35.0	78	–	–	–	–	–	27	2.89	24
Waldro township	85	56.5	16.5	47.1	5.9	15.8	85	–	–	–	–	–	20	4.25	18
West Point township	105	46.7	6.7	62.9	10.5	32.5	105	–	–	–	–	–	33	3.18	27
Wilbur township	45	51.1	8.9	71.1	6.7	42.5	45	–	–	–	–	–	15	3.00	14
Willow Lake township	59	54.2	11.9	59.3	11.9	33.8	59	–	–	–	–	–	17	3.47	15
Buffalo County	1 795	49.4	[illegible]	54.2	6.0	20.3	523	–	1 270	–	11	–	445	4.03	381
Elvira township	96	47.9	[illegible]	77.1	17.7	43.5	90	–	6	–	–	–	39	2.46	28
Butte County	8 372	50.3	8.6	69.7	14.2	30.7	8 160	1	88	9	307	114	3 048	2.71	2 269
Cottonwood township	7	...	...	...	...	...	7	–	–	–	–	...	3	...	...
Union township	52	48.1	1.9	78.8	13.5	29.3	52	–	–	–	–	–	20	2.60	17
Vale township	315	50.8	8.3	73.0	12.1	32.7	315	–	–	–	–	–	118	2.67	99
Campbell County	2 243	48.5	5.9	72.7	16.9	38.9	2 237	–	1	–	–	26	804	2.76	648
Charles Mix County	9 680	50.9	9.4	66.4	15.6	30.4	7 974	1	1 692	5	21	227	3 229	2.93	2 416
Bryan township	257	52.1	8.2	65.0	9.7	31.4	235	–	19	–	6	–	80	3.21	65

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons														
		Percent					Race								
			Age												
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.															
Charles Mix County—Con.															
Carroll township	73	47.9	2.7	68.5	4.1	32.3	73	–	–	–	–	–	23	3.17	21
Castelia township	99	46.5	9.1	65.7	12.1	28.1	99	–	–	–	–	–	30	3.30	26
Choteau Creek township	280	48.2	8.6	62.9	8.2	28.6	280	–	–	–	–	–	82	3.41	72
Darlington township	167	45.5	9.0	60.5	7.2	24.7	167	–	–	–	–	–	47	3.55	43
Forbes township	119	47.9	6.7	68.1	7.6	33.8	119	–	–	–	–	–	38	3.13	31
Goose Lake township	268	46.3	10.1	61.2	11.2	30.3	251	–	17	–	–	2	80	3.33	68
Hamilton township	53	52.8	11.3	62.3	11.3	26.5	53	–	–	–	–	–	15	3.53	15
Highland township	387	51.2	17.3	53.0	5.4	20.3	137	–	250	–	–	16	90	4.12	79
Howard township	147	48.3	6.1	68.7	10.2	31.9	147	–	–	–	–	–	47	3.13	41
Jackson township	201	46.3	10.0	69.2	19.4	34.0	198	–	2	–	–	–	70	2.87	59
Kennedy township	138	47.1	6.5	65.2	8.0	30.0	136	–	2	–	–	–	40	3.45	35
Lake George township	54	51.9	16.7	64.8	9.3	31.7	54	–	–	–	–	–	19	2.84	15
La Roche township	239	46.4	13.8	51.0	5.4	18.5	239	–	–	–	–	–	44	5.43	43
Lawrence township	425	52.9	14.6	56.0	6.8	20.5	197	–	227	–	–	–	100	4.25	88
Lone Tree township	190	47.9	7.9	61.6	4.7	26.1	174	–	16	–	–	–	51	3.73	48
Moore township	238	47.9	8.8	61.3	8.0	26.1	233	–	5	–	1	–	73	3.26	61
Plain Center township	207	48.8	8.7	58.9	9.2	25.5	152	–	55	–	–	–	59	3.51	44
Platte township	264	47.7	9.5	61.4	5.7	25.0	264	–	–	–	–	–	84	3.14	68
Ree township	183	43.2	8.2	61.2	5.5	27.7	163	–	20	–	–	–	51	3.59	45
Rhoda township	158	41.8	8.2	67.1	11.4	32.3	158	–	–	–	–	–	50	3.16	45
Rouse township	211	47.9	7.6	69.2	8.5	28.6	188	–	23	–	–	–	64	3.30	58
Signal township	75	46.7	8.0	70.7	9.3	37.1	75	–	–	–	–	–	25	3.00	20
Wahoha township	441	50.6	15.9	52.8	4.5	19.6	88	–	353	–	10	8	105	4.12	86
White Swan township	516	47.9	10.5	62.6	6.8	26.5	309	–	207	–	–	11	150	3.37	126
Clark County	4 894	49.5	8.4	72.6	18.8	37.5	4 872	1	11	3	7	50	1 856	2.61	1 394
Ash township	60	45.0	3.3	71.7	21.7	40.0	60	–	–	–	–	–	21	2.86	17
Blaine township	76	46.1	11.8	69.7	9.2	33.3	76	–	–	–	–	–	25	3.04	22
Collins township	105	44.8	4.8	69.5	5.7	30.5	105	–	–	–	–	–	35	3.00	30
Cottonwood township	140	46.4	14.3	67.1	10.7	27.9	140	–	–	–	–	–	42	3.33	36
Darlington township	92	44.6	9.8	71.7	8.7	31.4	92	–	–	–	–	–	31	2.97	27
Day township	131	49.6	9.9	60.3	5.3	25.2	130	–	–	1	–	–	38	3.45	33
Eden township	100	43.0	9.0	72.0	14.0	31.4	100	–	–	–	–	–	37	2.70	31
Elrod township	131	46.6	8.4	72.5	4.6	31.3	131	–	–	–	1	–	42	3.12	40
Fordham township	121	46.3	19.0	54.5	5.0	22.5	120	–	–	1	2	5	30	3.87	25
Foxton township	77	45.5	13.0	72.7	20.8	33.4	77	–	–	–	–	–	29	2.66	25
Garfield township	110	47.3	6.4	65.5	11.8	33.8	110	–	–	–	–	–	36	3.06	30
Hague township	78	51.3	10.3	70.5	6.4	34.2	78	–	–	–	–	–	28	2.79	25
Lake township	131	51.9	11.5	63.4	6.9	28.2	130	–	1	–	–	–	42	3.12	38
Lincoln township	106	46.2	9.4	67.9	5.7	29.4	106	–	–	–	–	–	35	3.03	32
Logrn township	66	53.0	4.5	75.8	18.2	39.3	66	–	–	–	–	–	26	2.54	21
Maydell township	50	46.0	2.0	82.0	26.0	49.0	50	–	–	–	–	–	19	2.63	16
Merton township	83	44.6	8.4	68.7	7.2	31.8	83	–	–	–	–	–	31	2.68	24
Mount Pleasant township	164	45.1	12.2	57.3	6.7	21.0	164	–	–	–	–	–	39	4.21	35
Pleasant township	104	48.1	8.7	69.2	12.5	35.0	103	–	1	–	–	–	35	2.97	29
Raymond township	91	50.5	8.8	64.8	5.5	28.5	91	–	–	–	–	–	29	3.14	25
Richland township	105	44.8	9.5	67.6	14.3	30.4	105	–	–	–	–	–	37	2.84	30
Rosedale township	109	49.5	7.3	69.7	10.1	30.8	107	–	2	–	–	–	38	2.87	33
Spring Valley township	77	40.3	5.2	83.1	20.8	53.3	75	1	1	–	–	–	35	2.20	22
Thorp township	79	45.6	8.9	72.2	8.9	37.5	79	–	–	–	–	–	28	2.82	25
Warren township	77	49.4	7.8	67.5	9.1	29.6	77	–	–	–	–	–	25	3.08	22
Washington township	126	50.8	7.9	65.1	13.5	28.6	126	–	–	–	–	–	40	3.15	32
Woodland township	99	46.5	8.1	63.6	7.1	32.1	98	–	1	–	–	–	29	3.41	27
Clay County	13 689	50.0	6.5	78.8	9.3	23.3	13 214	23	344	66	54	2 555	4 425	2.52	2 799
Bethel township	239	49.0	11.3	61.5	9.6	29.4	238	–	1	–	–	–	76	3.14	66
Fairview township	395	48.6	7.8	71.9	7.6	29.9	385	–	4	1	5	–	137	2.88	112
Garfield township	273	45.8	8.1	72.2	12.5	35.6	273	–	–	–	–	–	100	2.73	85
Glenwood township	255	49.0	8.6	68.2	13.3	34.0	255	–	–	–	–	–	86	2.97	73
Meckling township	268	48.1	7.8	71.6	16.8	35.8	265	–	3	–	–	–	98	2.73	81
Norway township	176	52.3	6.3	76.7	11.9	45.0	176	–	–	–	–	–	68	2.59	59
Pleasant Valley township	221	47.5	8.6	65.2	10.9	32.5	221	–	–	–	–	–	77	2.87	61
Prairie Center township	220	45.5	9.5	73.2	10.9	32.9	219	1	–	–	–	–	83	2.65	67
Riverside township	199	48.2	9.5	69.8	16.6	32.5	199	–	–	–	–	–	74	2.69	61
Spirit Mound township	234	48.7	8.1	66.7	10.7	30.0	231	–	1	2	–	–	78	3.00	63
Star township	193	47.7	8.8	74.1	12.4	33.6	189	–	4	–	1	–	71	2.72	59
Vermillion township	247	44.9	5.7	70.4	9.3	31.8	247	–	–	–	–	–	87	2.84	65
Codington County	20 885	51.6	8.9	70.5	13.9	29.2	20 631	10	180	39	40	364	7 675	2.67	5 463
Dexter township	200	45.0	4.5	68.0	15.0	33.9	199	–	1	–	–	–	64	3.13	55
Eden township	131	45.0	8.4	67.9	10.7	30.5	131	–	–	–	–	–	41	3.20	36
Elmira township	326	46.3	10.4	63.8	7.7	29.1	326	–	–	–	–	–	100	3.26	84
Fuller township	278	48.2	6.5	63.3	10.4	28.5	278	–	–	–	–	–	81	3.43	73
Germantown township	204	48.0	7.8	64.7	11.8	30.0	204	–	–	–	–	–	63	3.24	57
Graceland township	149	42.3	8.7	58.4	5.4	25.3	148	–	–	1	–	–	42	3.55	36
Henry township	125	48.8	4.8	60.0	7.2	24.7	125	–	–	–	–	–	34	3.68	32
Kampeska township	273	45.8	13.2	56.4	3.7	23.8	268	–	5	–	–	–	72	3.79	67
Kranzburg township	363	44.1	11.6	62.5	9.9	25.3	363	–	–	–	–	–	102	3.56	91
Lake township	551	49.7	10.0	62.8	2.5	26.0	550	–	1	–	–	–	158	3.49	144
Leola township	103	39.8	13.6	66.0	16.5	31.7	103	–	–	–	–	–	32	3.22	29
Pelican township	460	47.4	10.2	65.2	6.3	27.2	460	–	–	–	2	–	147	3.13	127
Phipps township	105	46.7	5.7	66.7	10.5	31.5	103	2	–	–	–	–	31	3.39	28
Rauville township	325	46.5	9.2	59.1	8.9	26.4	324	–	1	–	–	–	87	3.74	82
Richland township	169	43.8	11.8	63.9	8.9	27.6	169	–	–	–	–	–	53	3.19	43
Sheridan township	368	42.7	10.3	68.5	5.7	27.0	368	–	–	–	–	–	113	3.26	103
Waverly township	232	40.9	9.1	58.6	6.0	22.4	230	–	2	–	–	–	61	3.80	54

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons													
		Percent				Race								
			Age											
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.															
Corson County†	5 196	48.7	11.5	60.9	8.3	23.8	2 726	–	2 459	5	18	103	1 449	3.51	1 175
Cadillac township†	43	53.5	9.3	62.8	4.7	28.8	25	–	18	–	–	–	12	3.58	12
Custer township	65	47.7	10.8	53.8	6.2	26.3	65	–	–	–	–	–	18	3.61	16
Delaney township	22	50.0	9.1	63.6	13.6	32.5	22	–	–	–	–	–	7	3.14	7
Fairview township	25	48.0	12.0	76.0	–	27.9	25	–	–	–	–	–	10	2.50	8
Grand Valley township	38	47.4	–	73.7	2.6	37.0	32	–	6	–	–	–	16	2.38	10
Lake township†	40	55.0	12.5	70.0	17.5	27.5	22	–	18	–	–	–	12	3.33	10
Lincoln township†	87	41.4	9.2	73.6	3.4	30.6	50	–	37	–	–	–	29	3.00	27
McLaughlin township	556	55.6	16.5	50.4	6.7	18.2	147	–	404	5	1	–	129	4.31	116
Mahto township	36	61.1	5.6	58.3	11.1	31.3	24	–	12	–	–	–	10	3.60	8
Mission township	268	40.7	6.7	58.2	4.9	18.8	31	–	237	–	–	103	35	4.71	31
Pioneer township†	76	60.5	17.1	56.6	5.3	23.2	70	–	6	–	–	–	23	3.30	15
Pleasant Ridge township	42	42.9	11.9	64.3	2.4	25.0	34	–	8	–	–	–	11	3.82	9
Prairie View township†	35	54.3	14.3	48.6	5.7	17.5	30	–	5	–	–	–	9	3.89	8
Ridgeland township†	82	41.5	8.5	68.3	9.8	25.6	17	–	65	–	–	–	24	3.42	23
Riverside township	22	50.0	22.7	68.2	9.1	24.0	22	–	–	–	–	–	7	3.14	6
Rolling Green township	39	46.2	10.3	76.9	10.3	36.7	39	–	–	–	–	–	15	2.60	14
Sherman township	45	51.1	15.6	66.7	11.1	29.6	45	–	–	–	–	–	14	3.21	14
Thunder Hawk township	103	48.5	10.7	70.9	13.6	29.0	103	–	–	–	–	–	34	3.03	29
Twin Butte township	36	41.7	13.9	58.3	2.8	25.0	36	–	–	–	–	–	10	3.60	10
Wakpala township	282	51.4	14.2	48.9	5.7	17.7	23	–	259	–	5	–	55	5.13	52
Walker township†	38	50.0	10.5	57.9	2.6	23.8	27	–	11	–	–	–	11	3.45	8
Watauga township†	62	43.5	9.7	69.4	9.7	28.3	51	–	11	–	–	–	21	2.95	14
Custer County	6 000	48.6	8.1	70.3	11.8	30.4	5 804	4	163	2	41	301	2 104	2.71	1 596
Davison County	17 820	52.2	8.4	72.0	15.5	29.5	17 602	22	125	40	40	565	6 656	2.59	4 598
Badger township	166	51.8	7.2	68.7	9.0	31.7	166	–	–	–	–	–	61	2.72	51
Baker township	182	45.1	11.0	62.1	5.5	25.0	182	–	–	–	–	–	51	3.57	46
Beulah township	393	49.6	8.7	66.4	9.7	31.4	393	–	–	–	–	–	130	3.02	115
Blendon township	123	49.6	8.9	65.0	9.8	34.1	122	–	–	1	–	–	44	2.80	33
Lisbon township	164	47.0	9.8	61.0	3.7	25.7	163	–	1	–	–	–	50	3.28	44
Mitchell township	697	48.9	11.3	63.8	7.2	27.2	690	1	2	1	2	–	212	3.29	167
Mount Vernon township	186	53.2	5.9	72.6	8.1	35.7	186	–	–	–	–	–	60	3.10	54
Perry township	198	42.4	9.1	69.2	11.1	29.4	198	–	–	–	–	–	63	3.14	52
Prosper township	493	49.3	9.9	63.3	5.3	27.4	493	–	–	–	–	–	142	3.47	132
Rome township	275	44.0	5.8	58.2	6.9	25.7	275	–	–	–	1	–	80	3.44	70
Tobin township	173	49.1	6.9	59.5	3.5	24.1	173	–	–	–	–	–	46	3.76	44
Union township	101	45.5	4.0	73.3	11.9	39.2	101	–	–	–	–	–	36	2.81	32
Day County	8 133	49.9	7.5	71.2	19.9	35.9	7 669	1	455	5	18	137	2 980	2.68	2 194
Andover township	162	44.4	6.8	67.3	11.1	55.0	160	–	2	–	1	–	51	3.18	44
Bristol township	111	44.1	6.3	57.7	9.0	26.1	111	–	–	–	–	–	31	3.58	29
Butler township	91	46.2	6.6	79.1	15.4	41.3	91	–	–	–	–	–	37	2.46	27
Central Point township	132	40.2	8.3	71.2	7.6	26.4	132	–	–	–	–	–	42	3.14	31
Egeland township	128	46.9	5.5	68.8	21.1	35.9	128	–	–	–	–	–	43	2.98	34
Farmington township	88	44.3	6.8	69.3	9.1	32.5	88	–	–	–	–	–	28	3.14	25
Grenville township	148	41.9	5.4	73.0	10.1	34.2	148	–	–	–	–	–	48	3.08	39
Highland township	164	45.7	5.5	67.7	8.5	30.6	158	1	5	–	2	–	49	3.35	44
Homer township	91	41.8	5.5	64.8	6.6	34.4	91	–	–	–	–	–	27	3.37	25
Independence township	118	40.7	11.0	63.6	12.7	31.7	118	–	–	–	–	–	33	3.58	30
Kidder township	100	45.0	5.0	72.0	20.0	35.0	100	–	–	–	–	–	36	2.78	31
Kosciusko township	243	48.1	8.2	67.9	14.8	34.0	232	–	11	–	–	–	80	3.04	72
Liberty township	108	48.1	13.9	60.2	9.3	26.7	108	–	–	–	–	–	33	3.27	30
Lynn township	85	44.7	2.4	77.6	22.4	46.8	85	–	–	–	–	–	29	2.93	27
Marion township	126	51.6	9.5	61.9	7.9	29.3	126	–	–	–	–	–	36	3.50	33
Nurley township	126	42.1	10.3	65.1	14.3	26.0	126	–	–	–	–	–	38	3.32	31
Oak Gulch township	54	57.4	1.9	59.3	9.3	32.5	54	–	–	–	–	–	15	3.60	13
Racine township	122	48.4	11.5	65.6	8.2	30.0	122	–	–	–	–	–	39	3.13	34
Raritan township	121	47.1	1.7	64.5	13.2	32.0	121	–	–	–	–	–	39	3.10	30
Rusk township	208	48.1	10.1	65.4	14.4	30.0	207	–	1	–	–	–	65	3.20	60
Scotland township	60	48.3	10.0	50.0	3.3	20.0	60	–	–	–	–	–	17	3.53	15
Troy township	69	44.9	10.1	63.8	15.9	29.5	69	–	–	–	–	–	24	2.88	19
Union township	120	42.5	10.0	64.2	14.2	30.8	120	–	–	–	–	–	34	3.53	32
Valley township	103	51.5	8.7	66.0	16.5	32.5	103	–	–	–	1	–	34	3.03	27
Waubay township	516	50.8	11.0	60.3	9.7	24.5	212	–	301	1	13	–	138	3.74	117
Webster township	249	47.4	10.4	64.7	11.6	28.5	248	–	1	–	–	–	77	3.23	67
Wheatland township	122	47.5	10.7	75.4	13.9	41.0	122	–	–	–	–	–	44	2.77	40
York township	68	44.1	14.7	61.8	11.8	27.5	68	–	–	–	–	–	21	3.24	17
Deuel County	5 289	48.6	7.2	70.4	17.9	34.3	5 261	8	5	7	8	84	1 872	2.78	1 432
Altamont township	143	40.6	9.1	69.9	13.3	29.4	143	–	–	–	–	–	46	3.11	39
Antelope Valley township	82	41.5	3.7	68.3	13.4	37.5	82	–	–	–	–	–	29	2.83	23
Blom township	150	45.3	4.0	74.0	10.0	34.3	146	–	–	–	–	–	52	2.88	48
Brandt township	162	47.5	9.9	66.0	3.1	26.3	162	–	–	–	4	–	52	3.12	44
Clear Lake township	248	50.4	7.7	61.7	5.6	28.1	248	–	–	–	4	–	72	3.44	66
Glenwood township	155	50.3	7.7	62.6	11.0	32.0	154	–	–	1	–	–	45	3.44	42
Goodwin township	219	47.9	11.4	67.6	14.2	28.5	219	–	–	–	–	–	69	3.17	59
Grange township	167	46.1	7.8	66.5	7.2	30.4	167	–	–	–	–	–	51	3.27	47
Havana township	247	49.4	11.3	62.8	6.5	25.3	240	6	–	–	–	–	72	3.43	66
Herrick township	162	48.8	14.2	63.6	8.6	26.2	162	–	–	–	–	–	56	2.89	43
Hidewood township	148	43.9	6.8	61.5	5.4	23.8	147	–	–	1	–	–	42	3.52	36
Lowe township	198	42.4	9.6	56.6	5.6	25.3	198	–	–	–	–	–	53	3.74	48
Norden township	312	46.2	7.4	65.7	9.6	32.1	312	–	–	–	–	–	96	3.25	87
Portland township	112	42.9	10.7	67.0	14.3	30.0	112	–	–	–	–	–	40	2.80	30
Rome township	143	46.9	3.5	60.8	9.8	25.8	143	–	–	–	–	–	37	3.86	35
Scandinavia township	261	46.0	6.1	71.3	11.9	32.7	261	–	–	–	–	–	90	2.90	75

[1] Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons															Households		Families
		Percent					Race											
			Age															
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Esk'mo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.																		
Dewey County	5 366	50.4	12.0	59.6	8.6	23.2	2 227	4	3 107	4	19	34	1 531	3.48	1 184
Douglas County	4 181	50.0	8.0	69.0	17.8	33.0	4 166	–	13	–	12	98	1 425	2.87	1 112
Belmont township	117	41.0	12.8	64.1	6.0	26.3	117	–	–	–	–	–	35	3.34	33
Chester township	164	49.4	2.4	77.4	31.7	42.2	164	–	–	–	–	42	3.	3.30	31
Clark township	206	50.0	7.8	62.6	9.2	24.7	203	–	3	–	–	–	62	3.32	50
East Choteau township	153	49.7	10.5	61.4	5.9	22.3	153	–	–	–	–	–	39	3.92	36
Garfield township	104	50.0	16.3	61.5	3.8	25.6	104	–	–	–	–	–	32	3.25	30
Grandview township	169	46.7	7.1	65.7	8.9	27.1	169	–	–	–	–	–	47	3.60	43
Holland township	209	55.5	8.6	67.9	16.7	35.9	208	–	–	–	1	–	78	2.68	55
Independence township	204	44.6	9.3	67.6	11.3	28.0	204	–	–	–	–	–	58	3.52	54
Iowa township	167	44.9	10.2	66.5	8.4	28.7	167	–	–	–	–	–	51	3.27	46
Joubert township	193	51.3	10.4	63.2	16.1	28.7	193	–	–	–	–	–	63	3.06	51
Lincoln township	189	49.7	9.0	59.3	7.4	24.6	189	–	–	–	–	–	52	3.63	48
Valley township	180	42.2	8.3	63.9	2.2	25.4	180	–	–	–	–	–	49	3.67	47
Walnut Grove township	201	49.3	10.4	63.7	7.0	29.3	200	–	1	–	–	–	63	3.19	55
Washington township	172	47.1	5.8	66.9	7.6	31.0	172	–	–	–	1	–	53	3.25	46
Edmunds County	5 159	50.0	7.3	69.3	18.5	35.7	5 142	1	6	9	6	138	1 772	2.83	1 378
Adrian township	24	54.2	8.3	62.5	16.7	31.0	24	–	–	–	–	–	8	3.00	8
Belle township	146	51.4	14.4	49.3	2.1	17.7	146	–	–	–	–	–	28	5.21	27
Bowdle township	89	47.2	7.9	67.4	11.2	32.8	89	–	–	–	–	–	32	2.78	26
Bryant township	65	44.6	4.6	75.4	7.7	32.5	65	–	–	–	–	–	21	3.10	15
Clear Lake township	66	51.5	4.5	68.2	13.6	28.3	65	–	1	–	–	–	21	3.14	19
Cleveland township	65	46.2	18.5	53.8	7.7	21.3	65	–	–	–	–	–	18	3.61	16
Cloyd Valley township	42	47.6	11.9	71.4	16.7	31.7	42	–	–	–	–	–	14	3.00	13
Curtlandt township	372	47.3	8.3	72.6	10.8	32.6	367	–	4	1	–	–	133	2.80	110
Cottonwood Lake township	77	48.1	11.7	67.5	11.7	35.6	77	–	–	–	1	–	23	3.35	22
Fountain township	90	48.9	8.9	52.2	1.1	18.7	89	–	–	–	–	–	21	4.29	19
Glen township	70	52.9	5.7	61.4	11.4	35.0	70	–	–	–	–	–	20	3.50	19
Glover township	60	41.7	1.7	70.0	11.7	42.5	60	–	–	–	–	–	20	3.00	18
Hillside township	65	46.2	4.6	60.0	1.5	31.5	65	–	–	–	–	–	20	3.25	16
Hosmer township	76	39.5	11.8	63.2	18.4	27.8	76	–	–	–	–	–	20	3.80	18
Hudson township	67	41.8	6.0	65.7	16.4	31.5	67	–	–	–	–	–	20	3.35	18
Huntley township	71	49.3	8.5	63.4	2.8	30.6	71	–	–	–	–	–	20	3.55	20
Ipswich township	77	51.9	5.2	64.9	5.2	30.4	77	–	–	–	–	–	23	3.35	21
Kent township	39	43.6	12.8	76.9	7.7	42.5	39	–	–	–	–	–	13	3.00	12
Liberty township	44	54.5	6.8	65.9	15.9	33.8	44	–	–	–	–	–	13	3.38	13
Madison township	52	40.4	5.8	57.7	7.7	22.0	52	–	–	–	–	–	13	4.00	12
Modena township	54	44.4	9.3	51.9	5.6	22.0	54	–	–	–	–	–	15	3.60	12
Montpelier township	77	48.1	5.2	66.2	5.2	35.8	77	–	–	–	–	–	23	3.35	22
North Bryant township	71	47.9	1.4	71.8	5.6	35.8	71	–	–	–	2	–	24	2.96	21
Odessa township	54	40.7	9.3	68.5	9.3	25.0	54	–	–	–	–	–	17	3.18	17
Pembrook township	67	50.7	13.4	55.2	4.5	23.5	67	–	–	–	–	–	18	3.72	16
Powell township	55	45.5	3.6	70.9	10.9	29.4	55	–	–	–	–	–	18	3.06	17
Richland township	46	50.0	–	89.1	13.0	48.8	46	–	–	–	–	–	16	2.88	14
Rosette township	144	50.0	11.8	43.8	–	16.2	144	–	–	–	–	–	23	6.26	21
Sangamon township	90	52.2	1.1	64.4	7.8	37.4	90	–	–	–	–	–	27	3.33	26
Union township	67	44.8	6.0	61.2	4.5	23.9	67	–	–	–	–	–	17	3.94	16
Vermont township	52	50.0	9.6	69.2	11.5	32.8	52	–	–	–	–	–	15	3.47	14
Fall River County	8 439	48.0	8.2	72.5	17.2	34.5	7 912	14	433	24	124	790	3 024	2.53	2 056
Antelope township	55	41.8	16.4	58.2	9.1	26.3	54	–	1	–	–	–	16	3.44	14
Argentine township	25	40.0	8.0	76.0	20.0	40.0	25	–	–	–	–	–	9	2.78	7
Cottonwood township	51	52.9	11.8	54.9	7.8	20.8	49	2	–	–	–	–	15	3.40	12
Dryden township	64	46.9	9.4	64.1	12.5	32.9	64	–	–	–	–	–	24	2.67	17
Harmony township	44	56.8	9.1	70.5	11.4	41.0	44	–	–	–	–	–	14	3.14	13
Provo township	139	46.0	12.2	66.2	9.4	27.0	124	–	15	–	5	–	47	2.96	36
Robins township	28	53.6	–	75.0	14.3	40.0	28	–	–	–	–	–	10	2.80	9
Faulk County	3 327	49.6	7.4	70.2	17.9	35.9	3 314	–	11	2	6	49	1 205	2.72	906
Arcade township	72	40.3	1.4	73.6	20.8	46.9	72	–	–	–	–	–	24	3.00	19
Bryant township	67	42.3	14.9	58.2	6.0	26.5	67	–	–	–	–	–	19	3.53	18
Centerville township	62	45.2	9.7	66.1	3.2	24.4	62	–	–	–	–	–	18	3.44	16
Clark township	78	47.4	7.7	55.1	2.6	19.0	78	–	–	–	–	–	20	3.90	19
Devoe township	59	45.8	6.8	74.6	5.1	33.8	59	–	–	–	1	–	22	2.68	19
Ellisville township	68	54.4	14.7	54.4	4.4	26.7	68	–	–	–	–	–	18	3.78	18
Emerson township	50	54.0	12.0	68.0	6.0	32.5	50	–	–	–	–	–	17	2.94	15
Enterprise township	159	53.5	16.4	55.3	5.7	20.1	159	–	–	–	–	–	31	5.13	29
Fairview township	50	56.0	8.0	72.0	8.0	35.0	47	–	3	–	–	–	20	2.50	17
Freedom township	162	50.0	9.3	56.8	8.0	22.8	162	–	–	–	–	–	42	3.86	33
Hillsdale township	59	49.2	5.1	76.3	13.6	40.0	59	–	–	–	–	–	21	2.81	19
Lafoon township	75	48.0	8.0	62.7	5.3	32.9	75	–	–	–	–	–	25	3.00	20
Myron township	58	46.6	1.7	69.0	5.2	30.0	58	–	–	–	–	–	17	3.41	17
O'Neil township	15	33.3	26.7	53.3	6.7	19.5	15	–	–	–	–	–	4	3.75	3
Orient township	68	42.6	10.3	63.2	4.4	26.9	68	–	–	–	–	–	19	3.58	18
Pioneer township	58	50.0	10.3	56.9	1.7	20.0	58	–	–	–	–	–	16	3.63	13
Pulaski township	28	50.0	3.6	71.4	14.3	45.0	28	–	–	–	–	–	11	2.55	9
Saratoga township	24	37.5	16.7	66.7	4.2	27.0	24	–	–	–	–	–	8	3.00	6
Sherman township	53	43.4	3.8	67.9	13.2	40.8	53	–	–	–	–	–	15	3.53	14
Tamworth township	110	46.4	1.8	70.0	20.0	42.9	110	–	–	–	–	–	40	2.75	33
Union township	80	47.5	2.5	72.5	21.3	48.3	80	–	–	–	–	–	29	2.76	25
Wesley township	69	46.4	13.0	71.0	7.2	33.5	69	–	–	–	–	–	25	2.76	22
Zell township	107	52.3	5.6	70.1	15.9	34.7	107	–	–	–	3	–	38	2.82	29
Grant County	9 013	50.3	8.3	68.4	15.9	31.2	8 937	11	33	24	12	193	3 174	2.78	2 356
Adams township	242	48.3	4.5	72.7	17.8	38.5	240	–	–	2	–	–	88	2.75	74
Albee township	624	47.6	9.9	63.1	9.3	26.4	617	–	6	1	–	–	189	3.30	165

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

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		Percent					Race								
			Age												
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.															
Grant County—Con.															
Big Stone township	285	50.5	11.6	65.6	5.6	26.6	284	1	–	–	–	–	90	3.17	79
Blooming Valley township	130	49.2	8.5	80.4	11.5	30.5	130	–	–	–	–	–	41	3.17	35
Farmington township	65	41.5	7.7	73.8	12.3	34.2	65	–	–	–	–	–	21	3.10	19
Georgia township	140	44.3	7.9	66.4	10.0	27.5	140	–	–	–	–	–	46	3.04	37
Grant Center township	316	46.5	8.2	64.6	8.5	28.6	315	–	–	–	–	–	100	3.16	85
Kilborn township	197	49.2	10.2	65.5	15.7	30.5	195	–	–	1	1	–	63	3.13	56
Lura township	121	45.5	9.1	60.3	5.8	25.9	121	–	–	–	–	–	33	3.67	32
Madison township	179	48.0	8.4	68.2	12.3	34.5	178	–	1	–	–	–	59	3.03	50
Mazeppa township	136	43.4	10.3	62.5	14.0	28.9	136	–	–	–	–	–	39	3.49	35
Melrose township	412	47.6	13.3	60.4	7.5	26.1	404	–	6	2	–	–	118	3.49	105
Osceola township	156	38.5	3.2	70.5	16.0	35.0	154	–	2	–	–	32	34	3.65	29
Stockholm township	109	51.4	6.4	67.9	13.8	36.6	109	–	–	–	–	–	35	3.11	32
Troy township	92	39.1	10.9	77.2	26.1	34.4	92	–	–	–	–	–	36	2.56	26
Twin Brooks township	118	41.5	14.4	67.8	10.2	28.0	118	–	–	–	–	–	41	2.88	35
Vernon township	311	43.4	10.0	59.8	5.5	24.0	307	–	–	4	–	–	89	3.49	77
Gregory County	6 015	50.7	7.9	71.3	19.3	34.4	5 768	–	236	5	9	58	2 234	2.67	1 629
Burke Civil township	105	47.6	6.7	66.7	11.4	32.5	105	–	–	–	–	–	36	2.92	30
Carlock township	106	47.2	10.4	68.9	13.2	31.1	106	–	–	–	–	–	33	3.21	31
Dickens township	112	45.5	7.1	75.9	9.8	35.9	112	–	–	–	–	–	38	2.95	29
Dixon township	132	47.0	7.6	72.0	11.4	34.6	128	–	4	–	–	–	44	3.00	37
Edens township	86	47.7	9.3	68.6	10.5	31.0	86	–	–	–	–	–	27	3.19	24
Elston township	115	45.2	7.0	69.6	9.6	32.5	75	–	39	–	1	–	33	3.48	31
Fairfax Civil township	145	49.7	11.0	64.1	15.2	26.1	144	–	–	1	–	–	48	3.02	39
Jones township	96	45.8	6.3	76.0	17.7	41.0	96	–	–	–	–	–	33	2.91	28
Landing Creek township	50	52.0	8.0	72.0	6.0	29.0	50	–	–	–	–	–	16	3.13	15
Lone Star township	94	50.0	12.8	68.1	8.5	29.5	94	–	–	–	–	–	28	3.36	26
Pleasant Valley township	224	47.3	9.4	63.8	9.4	24.0	137	–	87	–	–	–	59	3.80	53
Rhoades township	224	50.9	8.5	67.9	11.2	32.4	224	–	–	–	–	–	75	2.99	63
St. Charles township	118	44.9	5.1	74.6	17.8	39.5	102	–	16	–	–	–	44	2.68	30
Schriever township	75	45.3	8.0	58.7	13.3	27.9	70	–	5	–	–	–	21	3.57	21
Spring Valley township	104	47.1	7.7	70.2	10.6	29.2	101	–	3	–	–	–	33	3.15	28
Star Valley township	101	46.5	5.9	70.3	6.9	32.7	101	–	–	–	–	–	35	2.89	28
Union township	172	46.5	12.2	62.8	9.9	27.0	169	–	3	–	–	–	46	3.74	42
Whetstone township	36	44.4	5.6	66.7	5.6	37.5	31	–	2	–	–	–	11	3.27	10
Haakon County	2 794	49.3	11.4	65.7	12.8	27.7	2 753	1	31	5	9	30	967	2.86	725
Grandfield township	39	35.9	17.9	48.7	5.1	17.5	39	–	–	–	–	–	10	3.90	7
Mattison township	11	...	...	...	...	...	11	–	–	–	–	...	5	...	...
Hamlin County	5 261	50.3	7.9	70.8	21.2	37.3	5 228	2	26	5	5	172	1 887	2.70	1 424
Brantford township	185	43.8	9.7	70.8	12.4	38.7	185	–	–	–	–	–	60	3.08	54
Castlewood township	158	48.7	8.9	61.4	8.2	25.5	158	–	–	–	–	–	47	3.36	41
Cleveland township	195	46.2	12.3	53.3	8.7	19.9	194	–	–	1	–	–	50	3.90	46
Dempster township	289	50.9	12.1	59.2	6.2	23.8	287	2	–	–	–	–	79	3.66	68
Dixon township	96	46.9	6.3	74.0	16.7	37.7	96	–	–	–	–	–	35	2.74	29
Estelline township	292	46.9	9.2	69.2	13.7	33.2	292	–	–	–	1	–	103	2.83	87
Florence township	136	49.3	10.3	65.4	8.8	30.0	136	–	–	–	–	–	43	3.16	39
Garfield township	187	52.9	4.8	79.1	34.2	53.0	187	–	–	–	–	51	48	2.83	42
Hamlin township	204	45.6	10.8	69.6	11.3	30.0	204	–	–	–	–	–	67	3.04	58
Hayti township	184	48.4	12.0	62.0	15.2	28.8	184	–	–	–	–	–	55	3.35	51
Norden township	310	49.4	7.7	74.8	17.4	47.0	308	–	–	2	–	–	120	2.58	104
Opdahl township	217	44.7	6.3	61.3	10.6	27.5	217	–	–	–	–	–	65	3.34	57
Oxford township	262	48.9	11.1	63.4	15.6	30.0	258	–	4	–	–	–	82	3.20	73
Hand County	4 948	49.8	7.4	70.9	16.2	34.9	4 933	2	1	5	18	76	1 768	2.76	1 370
Alden township	52	46.2	5.8	67.2	9.6	23.0	52	–	–	–	–	–	16	3.25	15
Alpha township	59	47.5	6.8	66.1	8.5	35.7	59	–	–	–	–	–	19	3.11	18
Bates township	82	46.3	12.2	70.7	6.1	31.8	82	–	–	–	–	–	27	3.04	24
Burdette township	71	49.3	5.6	66.2	7.0	28.1	71	–	–	–	–	–	24	2.96	19
Campbell township	33	45.5	9.1	72.7	12.1	31.3	33	–	–	–	–	–	11	3.00	9
Carlton township	55	47.3	5.5	70.9	5.5	32.5	55	–	–	–	–	–	18	3.06	17
Cedar township	51	47.1	2.0	68.6	7.8	23.9	51	–	–	–	7	–	14	3.64	14
Como township	60	41.7	20.0	56.7	10.0	25.7	60	–	–	–	–	–	18	3.33	16
Fairview township	163	39.9	6.1	58.3	14.1	27.3	163	–	–	–	–	–	47	3.47	37
Florence township	65	50.8	7.7	69.2	4.6	25.4	65	–	–	–	–	–	17	3.82	17
Gilbert township	78	46.2	10.3	73.1	14.1	37.0	78	–	–	–	5	–	30	2.60	25
Glendale township	35	40.0	8.6	77.1	–	28.5	35	–	–	–	–	–	11	3.18	10
Grand township	94	44.7	10.6	68.1	10.6	29.1	94	–	–	–	–	–	33	2.85	28
Greenleaf township	35	51.4	2.9	68.6	2.9	32.1	35	–	–	–	–	–	10	3.50	9
Harrison township	62	46.8	12.9	58.1	3.2	24.0	62	–	–	–	–	–	17	3.65	15
Hiland township	47	42.6	4.3	68.1	8.5	31.8	47	–	–	–	–	–	13	3.62	11
Holden township	76	51.3	13.2	71.1	14.5	36.5	76	–	–	–	–	–	26	2.92	23
Howell township	70	44.3	10.0	61.4	10.0	25.0	70	–	–	–	–	–	19	3.68	19
Hulbert township	79	48.1	12.7	67.1	19.0	31.9	79	–	–	–	–	–	30	2.63	23
Linn township	65	50.8	3.1	78.5	12.3	41.4	65	–	–	–	–	–	26	2.50	21
Logan township	38	50.0	7.9	73.7	21.1	33.3	38	–	–	–	–	–	16	2.38	10
Midland township	37	48.6	5.4	56.8	–	21.5	37	–	–	–	–	–	11	3.36	8
Miller township	164	46.3	6.1	74.4	13.4	36.0	164	–	–	–	–	–	58	2.83	51
Mendamin township	39	56.4	10.3	51.3	2.6	18.5	39	–	–	–	–	–	10	3.90	8
Ohio township	100	53.0	9.0	64.0	4.0	24.7	99	1	–	–	1	3	29	3.34	24
Ontario township	73	53.4	13.7	63.0	9.6	26.6	72	–	–	–	–	–	20	3.65	18
Park township	74	47.3	12.2	64.9	8.1	27.5	74	–	–	–	–	–	20	3.70	20
Pearl township	46	43.5	10.9	69.6	21.7	35.0	45	–	–	1	–	–	15	3.07	14
Plato township	65	52.3	4.6	70.8	4.6	33.1	63	–	–	–	3	–	20	3.25	19
Pleasant Valley township	48	47.9	10.4	79.2	10.4	45.0	47	–	–	1	–	–	17	2.82	17
Rae Heights township	41	39.0	9.8	68.3	2.4	29.4	41	–	–	–	–	–	12	3.42	11

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons														Households		
		Percent					Race										
			Age														
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.																	
Hand County—Con.																	
Riverside township	48	47.9	8.3	62.5	14.6	30.0	48	–	–	–	–	–	13	3.69	13
Rockdale township	107	50.5	4.7	73.8	8.4	25.3	107	–	–	–	–	–	24	4.46	24
Rose Hill township	93	45.2	5.4	62.4	5.4	30.8	92	1	–	–	–	–	27	3.44	23
St. Lawrence township	90	46.7	3.3	71.1	10.0	25.6	90	–	–	–	–	–	29	3.10	26
Spring township	72	43.1	8.3	56.9	5.6	22.0	72	–	–	–	–	–	18	4.00	15
Spring Hill township	54	46.3	5.6	70.4	5.6	35.0	54	–	–	–	–	–	18	3.00	17
Spring Lake township	46	47.8	6.5	78.3	8.7	50.0	46	–	–	–	–	–	18	2.56	17
Wheaton township	62	46.8	8.1	75.8	6.5	35.0	62	–	–	–	–	–	24	2.58	19
York township	54	53.7	18.5	63.0	–	29.0	54	–	–	–	–	–	17	3.18	16
Hanson County	3 415	48.8	9.5	66.7	15.0	30.8	3 397	–	11	2	2	–	1 143	2.99	890
Beulah township	262	46.6	15.3	51.5	1.5	19.3	262	–	–	–	–	–	52	5.04	50
Edgerton township	169	45.0	5.9	65.1	13.6	28.2	169	–	–	–	–	–	50	3.38	45
Fairview township	152	49.3	9.9	63.8	9.2	26.5	146	–	6	–	–	–	46	3.30	42
Hanson township	216	45.8	9.3	66.7	6.9	32.4	215	–	–	1	1	–	70	3.09	62
Jasper township	157	51.6	5.1	63.7	8.9	30.5	156	–	–	–	1	–	50	3.14	43
Plano township	140	50.0	7.9	65.7	10.7	28.3	140	–	–	–	–	–	44	3.18	38
Pleasant township	172	47.7	9.3	66.9	11.6	29.3	172	–	–	–	–	–	52	3.31	46
Rosedale township	281	47.3	13.2	54.4	7.1	19.8	276	–	5	–	–	–	62	4.53	57
Spring Lake township	162	45.7	9.3	69.1	11.7	32.1	162	–	–	–	–	–	54	3.00	43
Taylor township	181	45.9	11.0	65.2	8.3	30.7	180	–	–	1	–	–	54	3.35	50
Wayne township	254	46.9	7.9	67.3	6.3	32.5	254	–	–	–	–	–	77	3.30	71
Worthen township	147	41.5	7.5	66.7	11.6	29.7	147	–	–	–	–	–	46	3.20	41
Harding County	1 700	47.1	7.7	69.5	13.1	29.4	1 678	–	17	–	11	53	582	2.83	435
Hughes County	14 220	52.0	8.9	68.1	9.7	29.1	13 243	11	889	54	80	349	5 180	2.68	3 669
Butte township	34	47.1	–	73.5	2.9	32.0	34	–	–	–	–	–	8	4.25	8
De Grey township	50	46.0	6.0	76.0	12.0	37.5	50	–	–	–	–	–	18	2.78	14
Harrold township	67	55.2	6.0	71.6	4.5	25.4	67	–	–	–	–	–	22	3.05	20
Logan township	30	43.3	13.3	73.3	–	30.0	30	–	–	–	–	–	11	2.73	9
Raber township	59	45.8	8.5	67.8	6.8	26.3	59	–	–	–	–	–	18	3.28	16
Valley township	35	57.1	20.0	62.9	11.4	23.9	32	–	3	–	–	–	10	3.50	8
Hutchinson County	9 350	50.8	6.8	72.9	21.9	38.9	9 299	7	22	8	23	303	3 415	2.65	2 564
Capital township	141	48.2	9.9	69.5	7.8	35.3	141	–	–	–	–	–	48	2.94	43
Clayton township	232	47.4	8.6	66.4	8.2	31.6	232	–	–	–	–	–	75	3.09	66
Cross Plains township	150	47.3	7.3	58.7	6.0	22.0	150	–	–	–	–	–	41	3.66	33
Fair township	166	43.4	5.4	72.9	12.7	38.6	166	–	–	–	–	–	59	2.81	47
Foster township	196	51.0	16.3	50.5	8.2	18.3	196	–	–	–	–	–	44	4.45	39
German township	156	48.1	12.2	68.6	10.3	32.1	156	–	–	–	2	–	51	3.06	45
Grandview township	234	48.7	10.3	75.2	15.4	37.1	233	1	–	–	5	–	85	2.75	71
Kassel township	152	42.8	5.9	72.4	7.2	35.0	152	–	–	–	–	–	44	3.45	41
Kaylor township	269	47.2	7.1	65.1	12.3	34.2	269	–	–	–	–	–	91	2.96	74
Kulm township	137	49.6	5.8	64.2	4.4	28.1	137	–	–	–	–	–	39	3.51	37
Liberty township	190	50.0	9.5	60.5	7.9	25.5	189	–	–	1	–	–	58	3.28	49
Milltown township	186	44.6	4.3	71.0	7.5	35.0	186	–	–	–	–	–	57	3.26	52
Molan township	213	46.5	8.9	69.0	7.5	31.2	213	–	–	–	–	–	70	3.04	65
Oak Hollow township	135	47.4	7.4	65.9	7.4	29.7	132	–	3	–	–	–	40	3.38	35
Pleasant township	80	50.0	5.0	73.8	13.8	40.7	80	–	–	–	–	–	28	2.86	25
Sharon township	143	44.8	3.5	76.9	7.7	45.1	143	–	–	–	–	–	49	2.92	45
Silver Lake township	146	47.3	4.1	70.5	12.3	34.4	146	–	–	–	–	–	48	3.04	45
Starr township	188	43.1	7.4	59.6	6.4	23.5	188	–	–	–	–	–	46	4.09	43
Susquehanna township	262	47.7	8.4	62.2	5.3	25.7	262	–	–	–	–	–	71	3.69	67
Sweet township	340	49.4	12.9	57.6	4.7	24.4	340	–	–	–	–	–	91	3.74	81
Valley township	249	47.8	8.4	69.9	5.6	30.2	249	–	–	1	6	–	76	3.28	71
Wittenberg township	300	47.7	10.3	60.0	7.7	26.4	299	–	–	1	–	–	81	3.70	74
Wolf Creek township	245	44.1	13.5	58.8	9.0	25.2	245	–	–	–	–	–	66	3.71	61
Hyde County	2 069	51.4	7.9	69.7	18.7	35.3	1 975	1	89	3	3	48	734	2.75	539
Dewey township	24	41.7	4.2	66.7	4.2	27.0	24	–	–	–	–	–	8	3.00	5
Valley township	24	41.7	4.2	79.2	16.7	55.0	24	–	–	–	–	–	10	2.40	9
Wessington township	40	60.0	17.5	65.0	5.0	27.5	40	–	–	–	–	–	13	3.08	11
William Hamilton township	11	...	...	...	...	...	11	–	–	–	–	...	4	...	...
Jackson County	3 437	50.9	10.7	60.8	10.6	25.6	1 935	2	1 491	1	36	35	984	3.46	774
Grandview township	20	50.0	–	60.0	5.0	30.0	20	–	–	–	–	–	6	3.33	5
Interior township	110	49.1	8.2	64.5	11.8	30.8	88	–	21	1	3	–	38	2.89	31
Jewett township	24	45.8	–	83.3	16.7	48.3	24	–	–	–	–	–	8	3.00	8
Little Buffalo township	18	55.6	5.6	66.7	16.7	35.0	18	–	–	–	–	–	7	2.57	5
Wall township	27	55.6	11.1	59.3	14.8	28.8	27	–	–	–	–	–	8	3.38	7
Weta township	18	61.1	16.7	44.4	11.1	10.0	18	–	–	–	–	–	5	3.60	3
Jerauld County	2 929	50.1	8.7	71.3	20.0	35.9	2 925	–	2	2	–	40	1 079	2.68	798
Alpena township	136	45.6	9.6	68.4	11.0	28.0	136	–	–	–	–	–	41	3.32	38
Anina township	76	44.7	5.3	78.9	15.8	34.5	76	–	–	–	–	–	25	3.04	22
Blaine township	110	44.5	10.0	70.9	24.5	40.0	110	–	–	–	–	–	41	2.68	35
Chery township	91	45.1	8.8	65.9	13.2	29.2	91	–	–	–	–	–	30	3.03	24
Crow township	162	48.1	13.0	53.7	6.8	19.3	162	–	–	–	–	–	34	4.76	29
Crow Lake township	73	50.7	13.7	68.5	15.1	36.9	73	–	–	–	–	–	27	2.70	22
Dale township	87	47.1	5.7	58.6	12.6	30.3	86	–	1	–	–	–	27	3.22	22
Franklin township	114	44.7	8.8	67.5	9.6	29.6	114	–	–	–	–	–	37	3.08	32
Harmony township	63	44.4	11.1	71.4	14.3	42.0	63	–	–	–	–	–	20	3.15	17
Logan township	38	52.6	15.8	55.3	10.5	21.0	38	–	–	–	–	–	11	3.45	7
Marlar township	49	42.9	12.2	71.4	2.0	24.7	49	–	–	–	–	–	15	3.27	14
Media township	77	53.2	9.1	67.5	15.6	35.4	77	–	–	–	–	–	27	2.85	21
Pleasant township	100	48.0	13.0	69.0	15.0	29.4	99	–	–	1	–	–	36	2.78	28
Viola township	67	38.8	7.5	80.6	11.9	34.4	67	–	–	–	–	–	23	2.91	22
Wessington Springs township	112	45.5	12.5	67.9	10.7	29.1	112	–	–	–	–	–	37	3.03	33

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons														
		Percent					Race								
			Age												
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.															
Jones County	1 463	49.8	7.4	69.9	15.2	33.2	1 451	–	9	3	4	–	554	2.64	406
Bonner township	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	–	–	–	–	...	2	...	...
Buffalo township	42	50.0	7.1	64.3	11.9	36.4	38	–	2	2	3	–	14	3.00	13
Draper township	44	43.2	2.3	81.8	6.8	47.0	44	–	–	–	–	–	17	2.59	17
Dunkel township	24	41.7	8.3	66.7	16.7	30.0	24	–	–	–	–	–	10	2.40	6
Grandview township	19	36.8	15.8	52.6	–	18.5	19	–	–	–	–	–	5	3.80	4
Highland township	34	44.1	8.8	61.8	11.8	26.3	34	–	–	–	–	–	10	3.40	8
Kolls township	30	46.7	3.3	76.7	16.7	38.3	30	–	–	–	–	–	10	3.00	8
Morgan township	45	37.8	8.9	73.3	22.2	33.5	45	–	–	–	–	–	16	2.81	13
Mullen township	11	...	...	...	...	...	11	–	–	–	–	...	5	...	...
Murdo township	27	51.9	14.8	74.1	18.5	29.5	27	–	–	–	–	–	10	2.70	9
Mussman township	15	40.0	13.3	86.7	33.3	61.0	15	–	–	–	–	–	6	2.50	4
Okaton township	67	44.8	4.5	71.6	9.0	38.6	66	–	1	–	–	–	25	2.68	20
Richland township	8	...	...	...	...	...	8	–	–	–	–	...	4	...	...
Scovil township	25	40.0	8.0	72.0	12.0	41.3	25	–	–	–	–	–	9	2.78	7
South Creek township	26	42.3	23.1	65.4	7.7	27.0	26	–	–	–	–	–	9	2.89	8
Union township	13	...	...	...	...	...	13	–	–	–	–	...	5	...	...
Virgil township	9	...	...	...	...	...	9	–	–	–	–	...	4	...	...
Washington township	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	–	–	–	–	...	2	...	...
Westover township	17	52.9	5.9	52.9	29.4	32.5	14	–	3	–	–	–	5	3.40	4
Williams Creek township	51	47.1	7.8	60.8	11.8	28.8	50	–	1	–	–	–	16	3.19	13
Zickrick township	18	38.9	11.1	61.1	5.6	30.0	18	–	–	–	–	–	6	3.00	5
Kingsbury County	6 679	50.7	7.5	73.8	21.2	39.0	6 654	3	3	15	2	180	2 526	2.57	1 851
Badger township	272	46.3	7.0	63.6	9.2	32.0	272	–	–	–	–	–	87	3.13	73
Baker township	276	50.0	6.9	67.0	6.5	30.4	276	–	–	–	–	–	87	3.17	79
Denver township	665	47.2	9.0	71.3	12.3	32.3	664	–	–	1	–	–	218	3.05	191
De Smet township	435	45.5	9.0	63.7	6.9	30.1	434	–	–	1	–	–	139	3.13	117
Esmond township	84	46.4	7.1	82.1	16.7	45.0	84	–	–	–	–	–	36	2.33	29
Hartland township	202	46.5	14.9	69.8	10.4	32.3	201	–	–	–	–	–	68	2.97	61
Iroquois township	73	47.9	4.1	79.5	21.9	41.5	73	–	–	–	–	–	24	3.04	22
Le Sueur township	145	47.6	9.0	73.8	12.4	28.9	145	–	–	–	–	–	51	2.84	41
Manchester township	131	47.3	5.3	73.3	16.8	37.5	131	–	–	–	–	–	43	3.05	37
Mathews township	212	50.9	5.2	72.6	9.9	38.9	212	–	–	–	–	–	70	3.03	62
Spirit Lake township	188	44.7	12.2	70.2	9.6	32.1	188	–	–	–	–	–	63	2.98	59
Spring Lake township	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	–	–	–	–	...	1	...	...
Whitewood township	187	49.2	2.7	71.7	9.6	33.8	187	–	–	–	–	–	64	2.92	58
Lake County	10 724	51.3	7.6	74.1	17.5	30.6	10 646	5	35	14	26	598	3 938	2.57	2 837
Badus township	171	50.9	7.0	65.5	11.1	29.8	171	–	–	–	–	–	56	3.05	45
Chester township	522	46.7	6.7	69.7	15.1	32.2	509	1	5	–	4	–	192	2.72	146
Clarno township	202	51.0	10.9	59.9	4.0	23.7	201	–	1	–	–	–	52	3.88	47
Concord township	153	44.4	8.5	69.9	15.0	31.9	153	–	–	–	–	–	53	2.89	46
Farmington township	236	48.3	8.5	70.3	13.6	34.6	236	–	–	–	–	–	83	2.84	70
Franklin township	244	42.6	8.2	65.6	10.7	29.3	243	–	1	–	–	–	77	3.17	68
Herman township	551	49.4	6.0	75.0	21.4	34.7	551	–	–	–	–	59	176	2.80	142
Lake View township	399	50.6	9.8	73.7	11.3	30.6	399	–	–	–	2	–	150	2.66	123
Le Roy township	216	49.1	8.8	69.4	12.5	28.5	215	–	1	–	–	–	73	2.96	59
Nunda township	129	46.5	10.9	66.7	5.4	27.1	129	–	–	–	–	–	39	3.31	33
Orland township	163	46.0	7.4	65.0	14.1	31.6	163	–	–	–	–	–	53	3.08	46
Rutland township	226	49.6	7.5	69.9	13.7	32.3	226	–	–	–	–	–	77	2.94	67
Summit township	214	48.6	6.1	72.9	11.7	33.9	214	–	–	–	–	–	71	3.01	63
Wayne township	140	48.6	7.9	72.1	10.7	34.2	140	–	–	–	–	–	50	2.80	45
Wentworth township	226	41.6	6.6	74.3	17.3	38.3	226	–	–	–	–	–	83	2.72	68
Winfred township	147	51.0	8.8	69.4	13.6	31.0	147	–	–	–	–	–	49	3.00	45
Lawrence County	18 339	50.8	8.1	72.7	13.1	28.1	17 885	27	331	29	197	993	6 738	2.57	4 690
St. Onge township	257	47.5	8.6	76.3	12.1	33.3	257	–	–	–	4	–	103	2.50	82
Lincoln County	13 942	50.5	9.3	68.8	15.2	30.6	13 854	2	41	32	26	305	4 785	2.85	3 796
Brooklyn township	259	48.6	10.0	69.1	18.9	34.5	259	–	–	–	–	–	85	3.05	78
Canton township	441	49.9	11.1	61.9	7.7	26.9	441	–	–	–	–	–	130	3.39	112
Dayton township	484	46.9	6.8	70.7	7.2	33.0	482	–	2	–	–	–	153	3.16	137
Delapre township	995	47.0	10.8	64.6	5.8	27.2	983	2	2	7	–	–	289	3.44	262
Delaware township	223	51.1	5.4	74.0	13.9	44.6	223	–	–	–	–	–	81	2.75	72
Eden township	220	45.9	8.2	70.9	13.6	34.2	219	–	1	–	–	–	76	2.89	65
Fairview township	155	44.5	13.5	63.2	12.9	28.2	155	–	–	–	–	–	42	3.69	42
Grant township	391	47.6	7.4	67.8	7.7	31.6	391	–	–	–	–	–	125	3.13	115
Highland township	289	47.8	8.3	70.6	10.4	33.4	288	–	1	–	–	–	99	2.92	83
Le Valley township	443	48.5	9.3	67.9	9.0	29.6	441	–	2	–	–	–	147	3.01	128
Lincoln township	230	49.6	9.1	72.2	18.7	36.4	229	–	1	–	–	–	83	2.77	74
Lynn township	289	47.4	6.2	70.2	8.7	36.1	289	–	–	–	–	–	102	2.83	84
Norway township	305	51.5	7.9	69.2	13.8	34.9	305	–	–	–	–	–	103	2.96	86
Perry township	504	45.6	10.3	67.3	10.3	29.2	504	–	–	–	–	–	161	3.13	145
Pleasant township	407	53.3	6.6	75.7	29.7	44.9	404	–	3	–	–	99	112	2.75	95
Springdale township	919	47.6	8.3	67.8	6.7	29.2	914	–	1	2	2	–	292	3.15	266
Lyman County	3 864	48.8	10.8	64.6	12.1	27.7	2 958	1	903	1	15	20	1 251	3.07	963
Annin township	20	50.0	5.0	70.0	10.0	35.0	20	–	–	–	–	–	7	2.86	6
Applegate township	4	...	...	...	...	...	4	–	–	–	–	...	1	...	...
Bailey township	53	45.3	7.5	64.2	9.4	31.3	53	–	–	–	–	–	15	3.53	14
Black Dog township	23	39.1	8.7	65.2	13.0	26.3	23	–	–	–	–	–	7	3.29	6
Brule township	17	58.8	11.8	76.5	5.9	37.5	17	–	–	–	–	–	6	2.83	6
Butte township	63	39.7	4.8	69.8	15.9	32.5	63	–	–	–	–	–	21	3.00	14
Dorman township	34	47.1	20.6	61.8	20.6	32.5	34	–	–	–	–	–	9	3.78	8
Earling township	50	54.0	10.0	64.0	10.0	31.3	50	–	–	–	–	–	15	3.33	14
Edna township	17	52.9	17.6	76.5	11.8	37.5	17	–	–	–	–	–	5	3.40	5

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons															Households		Families
		Percent					Race											
			Age															
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]		Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters				Persons per household	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.																		
Lyman County—Con.	23	39.1	–	78.3	17.4	42.5	23	–	–	–		–	–			9	2.56	8
Fairland township	19	63.2	5.3	57.9	10.5	27.5	19	–	–	–		–	–			6	3.17	4
Grouse Creek township	37	40.5	18.9	48.6	2.7	17.5	37	–	–	–		–	–			9	4.11	8
Hilmoe township	28	35.7	10.7	60.7	–	25.0	28	–	–	–		–	–			9	3.11	7
Hope township	120	41.7	8.3	73.3	15.8	38.5	120	–	–	–		–	–			42	2.86	37
Iona township	26	57.7	26.9	65.4	11.5	27.5	26	–	–	–		–	–			8	3.25	7
Kennebec township	30	46.7	10.0	63.3	–	23.0	30	–	–	–		–	–			8	3.75	8
Liberty township	32	46.9	6.3	62.5	15.6	32.5	32	–	–	–		–	–			9	3.56	8
Lund township	14	...	...	...	...	...	14	–	–	–		–	...			4	...	...
McClure township	30	40.0	6.7	76.7	10.0	40.0	30	–	–	–		–	–			11	2.73	9
Moore township	26	30.8	–	80.8	15.4	45.0	26	–	–	–		–	–			11	2.36	7
Morningside township																		
Oacoma township	56	53.6	16.1	62.5	8.9	25.0	56	–	–	–		–	–			16	3.50	14
Pleasant township	17	47.1	5.9	70.6	11.8	52.5	15	–	2	–		–	–			6	2.83	6
Pratt township	15	33.3	–	80.0	13.3	46.3	15	–	–	–		–	–			6	2.50	4
Presho township	76	40.8	6.6	71.1	26.3	42.1	75	–	1	–		–	–			23	3.30	22
Reliance township	80	51.3	12.5	63.8	11.3	32.9	80	–	–	–		–	–			26	3.08	21
Rex township	45	42.2	11.1	75.6	8.9	38.1	45	–	–	–		–	–			17	2.65	13
Rose township	48	47.9	6.3	75.0	16.7	33.3	47	–	1	–		–	–			15	3.20	14
Rowe township	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	–	–	–		–	...			2	...	...
Sioux township	30	43.3	3.3	70.0	10.0	37.5	29	–	1	–		–	–			10	3.00	9
Stony Butte township	18	44.4	5.6	77.8	5.6	35.0	18	–	–	–		–	–			6	3.00	6
Sylvia township	10	...	...	...	...	...	10	–	–	–		–	...			4	...	...
Tracy township	10	...	...	...	...	...	10	–	–	–		–	...			3	...	...
Vivian township	135	43.0	1.5	80.0	26.7	50.2	135	–	–	–		–	–			56	2.41	41
White River township	38	50.0	15.8	52.6	5.3	23.5	38	–	–	–		–	–			11	3.45	8
McCook County	6 444	50.5	7.7	69.6	18.4	34.6	6 428	4	2	2		10	178			2 262	2.77	1 706
Benton township	133	48.9	6.8	72.9	15.8	39.6	133	–	–	–		–	–			43	3.09	42
Bridgewater township	173	48.6	8.1	66.5	17.3	34.5	173	–	–	–		–	–			55	3.15	49
Brookfield township	192	48.4	7.8	64.6	6.8	27.5	191	1	–	–		2	–			62	3.10	52
Canistota township	194	47.9	6.2	62.4	3.6	29.4	194	–	–	–		–	–			60	3.23	54
Emery township	157	46.5	5.7	66.2	8.3	24.9	157	–	–	–		–	–			46	3.41	42
Grant township	201	50.7	7.5	75.6	11.4	45.1	200	–	–	–		1	–			72	2.79	68
Greenland township	182	44.5	8.8	68.7	8.2	30.4	182	–	–	–		1	–			55	3.31	48
Jefferson township	130	48.5	8.5	73.1	8.5	33.8	130	–	–	–		–	–			47	2.77	40
Montrose township	201	48.3	8.5	72.1	12.9	32.8	201	–	–	–		–	–			64	3.14	59
Pearl township	164	47.6	11.0	64.6	8.5	28.6	162	–	–	1		–	–			48	3.42	45
Ramsey township	148	44.6	8.1	68.9	16.9	32.8	148	–	–	–		–	–			50	2.96	41
Richland township	219	47.0	7.8	58.4	3.2	22.9	219	–	–	–		–	–			57	3.84	56
Salem township	207	44.0	13.5	58.0	7.7	22.4	207	–	–	–		–	–			60	3.45	54
Spring Valley township	260	47.7	8.8	64.2	9.6	29.6	260	–	–	–		–	–			78	3.33	71
Sun Prairie township	159	44.0	6.9	69.8	13.2	35.2	159	–	–	–		–	–			56	2.84	48
Union township	183	43.7	9.8	65.0	9.8	30.1	183	–	–	–		–	–			55	3.33	48
McPherson County	4 027	50.4	6.2	74.2	20.2	41.4	4 020	–	–	1		2	62			1 521	2.61	1 177
Carl township	63	41.3	6.3	58.7	–	19.9	63	–	–	–		–	–			15	4.20	14
Hoffman township	45	57.8	6.7	55.6	4.4	28.8	45	–	–	–		–	–			13	3.46	11
Wachter township	68	44.1	8.8	63.2	1.5	27.5	68	–	–	–		–	–			19	3.58	17
Wacker township	29	41.4	6.9	65.5	6.9	24.5	29	–	–	–		–	–			8	3.63	8
Weber township	113	48.7	12.4	54.9	4.4	19.1	113	–	–	–		–	–			24	4.71	22
Marshall County	5 404	49.9	7.0	70.7	18.8	36.0	5 115	–	287	–		3	63			1 967	2.72	1 493
Buffalo township	107	41.1	6.5	69.2	15.0	33.1	79	–	28	–		–	–			33	3.24	27
Dayton township	48	45.8	8.3	70.8	10.4	35.0	48	–	–	–		–	–			16	3.00	14
Dumarce township	71	42.3	4.2	71.8	15.5	39.5	70	–	1	–		–	–			25	2.84	22
Eden township	129	48.8	7.8	65.1	10.1	28.2	129	–	–	–		2	–			36	3.58	35
Fort township	73	49.3	13.7	56.2	11.0	26.1	69	–	4	–		–	–			20	3.65	17
Hamilton township	65	50.8	7.7	61.5	4.6	25.8	65	–	–	–		–	–			16	4.06	15
Hickman township	96	40.6	7.3	76.0	14.6	32.5	96	–	–	–		–	–			36	2.67	29
La Belle township	110	50.9	8.2	71.8	11.8	31.0	106	–	4	–		–	–			37	2.97	32
Lake township	127	48.0	3.9	67.7	11.0	28.2	127	–	–	–		–	–			42	3.02	36
Lowell township	74	43.2	8.1	67.6	6.8	30.7	73	–	1	–		–	–			25	2.96	20
McKinley township	75	46.7	10.7	64.0	9.3	31.7	59	–	15	–		–	–			26	2.88	21
Miller township	229	52.0	5.2	68.1	10.9	35.3	228	–	1	–		–	–			77	2.97	66
Newark township	91	49.5	12.1	63.7	14.3	31.1	90	–	1	–		–	–			33	2.76	24
Newport township	106	45.3	8.5	76.4	15.1	35.0	106	–	–	–		–	–			37	2.86	34
Nordland township	48	50.0	2.1	75.0	18.8	37.7	48	–	–	–		–	–			19	2.53	15
Pleasant Valley township	174	48.3	11.5	64.9	7.5	28.1	173	–	1	–		–	–			57	3.05	49
Red Iron Lake township	188	51.1	15.4	52.1	8.5	20.5	84	–	103	–		–	–			53	3.55	43
Sisseton township	100	51.0	4.0	69.0	9.0	33.6	100	–	–	–		–	–			32	3.13	29
Stena township	169	51.5	10.1	51.5	6.5	18.8	169	–	–	–		–	–			39	4.33	36
Veblen township	243	43.2	10.7	67.1	9.9	30.8	172	–	71	–		–	–			73	3.33	65
Victor township	91	35.2	7.7	83.5	15.4	37.9	91	–	–	–		–	–			38	2.39	29
Waverly township	94	42.6	5.3	62.8	12.8	30.0	94	–	–	–		–	–			30	3.13	26
Weston township	191	52.9	7.3	62.8	11.5	30.7	191	–	–	–		–	–			62	3.08	51
White township	206	51.5	6.3	69.9	13.1	33.9	206	–	–	–		–	–			69	2.99	59
Wismer township	46	52.2	10.9	60.9	4.3	28.8	46	–	–	–		–	–			14	3.29	9
Meade County	20 717	46.9	10.3	66.7	8.2	26.0	19 570	528	285	133		289	1 542			6 364	3.01	5 139
Eagle township	16	56.3	–	87.5	37.5	57.0	16	–	–	–		–	–			6	2.67	5
Howard township	13	...	...	...	...	...	13	–	–	–		–	...			4	...	...
Lakeside township	55	40.0	7.3	78.2	18.2	40.0	55	–	–	–		–	–			22	2.50	19
Union township	28	67.9	10.7	60.7	3.6	31.0	28	–	–	–		–	–			8	3.50	7
Upper Red Owl township	40	52.0	17.5	67.5	2.5	26.4	40	–	–	–		–	–			15	2.67	11
Mellette County	2 249	48.2	10.7	62.8	11.6	25.7	1 364	–	872	6		8	44			685	3.22	533
Bad Nation township	35	51.4	8.6	62.9	–	27.5	32	–	3	–		–	–			12	2.92	10
Blackpipe township	62	43.5	9.7	66.1	9.7	27.0	55	–	7	–		–	–			20	3.10	18

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons														
		Percent				Race									
			Age												
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.															
Mellette County—Con.															
Butte township	8	...	...	...	...	...	8	–	–	–	–	...	3	...	...
Cody township	51	49.0	7.8	70.6	9.8	30.9	49	–	2	–	–	–	17	3.00	16
Corn Creek township	83	42.2	7.2	65.1	6.0	22.3	23	–	60	–	–	–	19	4.37	16
Fairview township	47	36.2	10.6	66.0	12.8	28.8	46	–	1	–	–	–	15	3.13	12
Mosher township	42	47.6	9.5	64.3	11.9	32.5	41	–	1	–	–	–	14	3.00	10
Morris township	213	51.2	14.1	53.5	5.2	20.8	50	–	163	–	–	–	52	4.10	44
Pine Creek township	6	...	...	...	...	...	6	–	–	–	–	...	3	...	...
Prospect township	22	54.5	–	68.2	4.5	27.5	22	–	–	–	–	–	6	3.67	5
Pure Water township	23	43.5	4.3	91.3	13.0	42.5	22	–	1	–	–	–	11	2.09	8
Red Fish township	35	51.4	8.6	45.7	5.7	17.5	27	–	8	–	–	–	7	5.00	6
Ring Thunder township	17	47.1	5.9	82.4	11.8	27.5	17	–	–	–	–	–	5	3.40	5
Riverside township	27	51.9	3.7	59.3	3.7	28.8	26	–	1	–	–	–	10	2.70	5
Rocky Ford township	10	...	...	...	...	...	10	–	–	–	–	...	4	...	...
Rosebud township	48	41.7	2.1	72.9	4.2	33.0	43	–	5	–	–	–	17	2.82	14
Running Bird township	40	32.5	5.0	57.5	20.0	31.7	38	–	2	–	–	–	11	3.64	9
Surprise Valley township	47	42.6	14.9	63.8	2.1	25.4	40	–	6	–	1	–	12	3.92	10
Miner County	3 739	51.3	7.8	72.7	22.0	40.1	3 732	–	7	–	2	90	1 382	2.64	1 048
Adams township	176	51.1	9.1	65.3	13.6	31.4	175	–	1	–	–	–	51	3.45	50
Beaver township	108	53.7	8.3	66.7	9.3	35.0	108	–	–	–	–	–	34	3.18	32
Bellview township	129	45.7	12.4	65.1	8.5	29.2	129	–	–	–	1	–	42	3.07	38
Canova township	106	39.6	6.6	77.4	9.4	37.7	106	–	–	–	–	–	39	2.72	35
Carthage township	61	49.2	3.3	86.9	19.7	49.6	61	–	–	–	–	–	25	2.44	21
Clearwater township	220	49.1	9.1	63.6	7.3	28.6	220	–	–	–	–	–	63	3.49	56
Clinton township	181	51.4	7.2	68.5	19.9	35.8	179	–	2	–	–	–	63	2.87	47
Grafton township	133	52.6	14.3	63.2	11.3	26.9	133	–	–	–	–	–	36	3.69	33
Green Valley township	93	49.5	7.5	66.7	8.6	30.4	93	–	–	–	–	–	29	3.21	27
Hendon township	158	46.2	4.4	70.9	15.8	32.5	157	–	1	–	–	–	49	3.22	43
Howard township	126	49.2	9.5	64.3	13.5	31.3	126	–	–	–	–	–	41	3.07	33
Miner township	97	49.5	8.2	69.1	9.3	28.5	95	–	2	–	–	–	32	3.03	27
Redstone township	50	44.0	8.0	74.0	18.0	46.3	50	–	–	–	–	–	20	2.50	15
Rock Creek township	172	47.7	7.0	62.8	15.7	29.4	172	–	–	–	–	–	51	3.37	44
Roswell township	88	47.7	4.5	70.5	12.5	36.7	88	–	–	–	–	–	28	3.14	26
Vermillion township	157	48.4	11.5	68.2	11.5	29.0	157	–	–	–	–	–	52	3.02	44
Minnehaha County	109 435	52.2	8.0	71.3	10.6	28.2	107 308	276	1 118	345	468	3 934	40 054	2.63	28 047
Benton township	544	42.3	8.1	62.7	7.2	26.1	534	1	8	–	11	43	162	3.09	135
Brandon township	624	47.8	6.3	64.7	6.7	27.9	623	–	–	1	–	–	189	3.30	160
Buffalo township	260	45.8	9.6	66.5	10.0	26.8	260	–	–	–	–	–	84	3.10	73
Burk township	339	49.0	5.3	58.1	9.1	26.0	337	–	1	1	–	–	91	3.73	84
Clear Lake township	195	48.7	6.7	66.7	12.8	31.7	194	–	–	1	–	–	60	3.25	53
Dell Rapids township	463	48.8	10.2	59.0	8.6	27.2	458	–	4	1	–	–	130	3.56	119
Edison township	389	45.2	9.0	66.1	9.8	30.2	385	–	3	1	1	–	123	3.16	105
Grand Meadow township	313	49.8	8.0	65.8	10.9	27.6	310	–	3	–	–	–	95	3.29	80
Hartford township	421	48.0	8.6	67.2	6.7	27.5	420	–	–	1	–	–	130	3.24	118
Highland township	235	48.9	4.3	71.5	11.1	33.6	235	–	–	–	3	–	78	3.01	68
Humboldt township	309	50.2	10.0	65.0	7.4	28.3	306	–	3	–	–	–	98	3.15	84
Logan township	287	46.3	7.7	70.7	9.8	31.4	287	–	–	–	1	–	91	3.15	83
Lyons township	569	46.6	10.7	65.4	12.3	29.5	566	1	1	1	4	–	188	3.03	156
Mapleton township	1 712	48.1	8.5	67.4	7.6	28.9	1 697	1	11	–	4	5	572	2.98	470
Palisade township	264	48.5	11.0	66.3	4.9	26.2	263	–	–	–	1	–	86	3.07	71
Red Rock township	323	48.6	12.1	64.4	8.7	27.1	323	–	–	–	–	–	101	3.20	94
Sioux Falls township	2 283	47.8	8.1	67.7	6.6	28.3	2 255	1	20	3	9	1	773	2.95	620
Split Rock township	1 802	48.2	9.5	60.8	4.1	26.8	1 789	5	4	4	8	–	519	3.47	471
Sverdrup township	577	45.9	7.1	65.7	9.2	30.1	568	–	7	2	–	–	182	3.17	160
Taopi township	357	48.2	8.7	63.6	10.1	30.6	356	–	–	1	–	–	110	3.25	100
Valley Springs township	313	47.6	8.9	70.0	8.9	32.5	312	–	–	1	1	–	102	3.07	95
Wall Lake township	844	45.6	8.8	65.8	5.9	27.8	825	–	17	–	5	38	245	3.29	224
Wayne township	3 953	49.0	9.8	67.8	5.6	26.6	3 915	9	25	2	11	–	1 371	2.88	1 089
Wellington township	311	48.6	9.0	62.4	8.7	25.8	311	–	–	–	–	–	92	3.38	81
Moody County	6 692	50.4	8.4	69.2	16.5	32.6	6 334	4	336	7	12	99	2 385	2.76	1 798
Alliance township	141	51.8	8.5	66.7	9.9	30.1	140	–	1	–	–	–	49	2.88	39
Blinsman township	276	44.6	9.4	69.2	7.6	30.0	275	–	1	–	–	–	87	3.17	81
Clare township	229	46.7	11.8	65.1	9.2	28.6	228	–	–	–	2	–	71	3.23	66
Colman township	267	47.9	6.7	63.3	13.1	30.7	267	–	–	–	–	–	73	3.66	67
Egan township	211	43.1	6.2	67.8	10.0	31.7	209	–	2	–	1	–	71	2.97	60
Enterprise township	316	48.7	9.5	63.9	8.2	27.8	316	–	–	–	–	–	88	3.59	75
Flandreau township	334	49.1	8.7	69.5	10.2	30.7	249	–	85	–	–	–	119	2.81	92
Fremont township	296	53.0	10.5	63.9	10.8	28.0	295	–	–	–	1	–	94	3.15	81
Greenwood township	223	49.8	8.5	70.9	12.6	32.7	223	–	–	–	–	–	73	3.05	62
Jefferson township	181	46.4	11.0	65.2	12.2	27.0	181	–	–	–	–	–	59	3.07	49
Lone Rock township	125	49.6	4.8	66.4	12.8	37.5	124	1	–	–	–	–	41	3.05	35
Lyon township	320	49.7	11.9	57.8	5.9	24.0	318	–	1	1	–	–	86	3.72	80
Riverview township	193	46.1	7.8	66.8	8.8	29.1	192	–	1	–	2	–	64	3.02	54
Spring Creek township	179	45.8	11.7	68.2	12.8	29.8	179	–	–	–	–	–	58	3.09	50
Union township	197	50.8	13.2	60.4	4.1	23.9	197	–	–	–	–	–	49	4.02	47
Ward township	101	55.4	11.9	63.4	12.9	27.2	100	–	1	–	–	–	32	3.16	27
Pennington County	70 361	50.0	9.1	70.0	8.4	26.4	64 791	901	3 643	360	1 244	1 543	25 160	2.74	18 416
Ash township	34	44.1	20.6	70.6	11.8	26.3	34	–	–	–	–	–	12	2.83	10
Castle Butte township	25	48.0	8.0	68.0	12.0	27.5	25	–	–	–	–	–	8	3.13	7
Cedar Butte township	61	42.6	13.1	60.7	4.9	28.4	61	–	–	–	–	–	19	3.21	18
Cheyenne township	16	37.5	–	68.8	6.3	35.0	16	–	–	–	–	–	6	2.67	5
Conata township	13	...	...	...	...	...	13	–	–	–	–	...	3	...	...
Crooked Creek township	23	47.8	–	69.6	4.3	32.5	23	–	–	–	–	–	9	2.56	7
Fairview township	75	53.3	10.7	53.3	8.0	25.6	75	–	–	–	–	–	21	3.57	20
Flat Butte township	11	...	...	...	...	...	11	–	–	–	–	...	4	...	...

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	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.															
Pennington County—Con.															
Huron township	37	40.5	13.5	73.0	18.9	30.4	37	–	–	–	–	–	13	2.85	12
Imlay township	6	...	...	...	...	...	6	–	–	–	–	...	3	...	...
Lake Flat township	40	47.5	7.5	72.5	17.5	32.5	40	–	–	–	–	–	16	2.50	11
Lake Hill township	24	50.0	4.2	62.5	8.3	28.0	24	–	–	–	–	–	7	3.43	6
Owanka township	42	52.4	2.4	73.8	23.8	30.0	42	–	–	–	–	–	13	3.23	12
Pano township	38	47.4	10.5	71.1	10.5	26.7	38	–	–	–	–	–	13	2.92	11
Quinn township	9	...	...	...	...	...	9	–	–	–	–	...	3	...	...
Rainy Creek township	56	42.9	16.1	57.1	3.6	26.7	56	–	–	–	1	–	16	3.50	15
Scenic township	108	47.2	11.1	76.9	18.5	36.6	104	–	2	–	–	–	45	2.40	34
Shyne township	11	...	...	...	...	...	11	–	–	–	–	...	6	...	...
Sunnyside township	14	...	...	...	...	...	14	–	–	–	–	...	4	...	...
Waste township	27	37.0	7.4	81.1	11.1	33.1	27	–	–	–	–	–	9	3.00	8
Perkins County	4 700	49.8	7.6	71.8	15.1	33.7	4 645	–	44	6	16	45	1 750	2.66	1 314
Ada township	34	50.0	17.6	73.5	14.7	32.0	34	–	–	–	–	–	13	2.62	11
Anderson township	27	37.0	18.5	66.7	7.4	26.9	26	–	1	–	–	–	9	3.00	6
Antelope township	34	41.2	17.6	67.6	8.8	28.3	32	–	2	–	–	–	11	3.09	10
Barrett township	21	47.6	9.5	81.0	42.9	61.0	21	–	–	–	–	–	8	2.63	8
Beck township	16	50.0	12.5	68.8	25.0	50.0	16	–	–	–	–	–	6	2.67	5
Bison township	37	48.6	8.1	73.0	18.9	36.0	37	–	–	–	–	–	14	2.64	12
Brushy township	24	45.8	–	79.2	25.0	51.7	24	–	–	–	–	–	8	3.00	8
Burdick township	58	44.8	17.2	63.8	6.9	25.0	58	–	–	–	–	–	15	3.87	15
Cash township	34	47.1	8.8	79.4	17.6	28.0	34	–	1	–	–	–	11	3.09	10
Castle Butte township	23	43.5	13.0	69.6	26.1	38.0	23	–	–	–	–	–	9	2.56	6
Chance township	46	39.1	10.9	67.4	17.4	32.5	46	–	–	–	–	–	16	2.88	10
Claudain township	14	...	...	...	...	...	14	–	–	–	1	...	6	...	...
Clark township	38	44.7	7.9	78.9	10.5	34.0	38	–	–	–	–	–	13	2.92	12
De Witt township	81	45.7	6.2	67.9	12.3	32.9	81	–	–	–	–	–	28	2.89	22
Duell township	18	38.9	–	83.3	–	21.7	18	–	–	–	–	–	7	2.57	7
Englewood township	17	47.1	11.8	82.4	11.8	24.5	17	–	–	–	–	–	6	2.83	3
Flat Creek township	172	48.3	6.4	68.0	8.7	29.4	172	–	–	–	–	–	54	3.19	48
Foster township	27	44.4	7.4	70.4	18.5	29.2	27	–	–	–	–	–	9	3.00	7
Fridlund township	42	47.6	16.7	71.4	16.7	30.0	42	–	–	–	–	–	15	2.80	14
Glenda township	26	46.2	3.8	80.8	19.2	47.0	26	–	–	–	–	–	7	3.71	7
Grand River township	34	32.4	17.6	70.6	14.7	27.5	34	–	–	–	–	–	12	2.83	10
Hall township	22	50.0	18.2	68.2	22.7	24.0	22	–	–	–	–	–	7	3.14	7
Highland township	17	47.1	17.6	58.8	17.6	21.8	17	–	–	–	–	–	5	3.40	4
Horse Creek township	77	45.5	7.8	64.9	10.4	29.2	77	–	–	–	–	–	24	3.21	19
Independence township	26	42.3	15.4	69.2	3.8	32.5	26	–	–	–	–	–	9	2.89	8
Liberty township	30	43.3	6.7	63.3	6.7	30.0	30	–	–	–	–	–	10	3.00	7
Lincoln township	156	50.0	5.8	73.1	9.6	34.4	156	–	–	–	3	–	57	2.74	47
Lodgepole township	51	41.2	7.8	80.4	21.6	50.0	51	–	–	–	–	–	20	2.55	18
Lone Tree township	51	47.1	11.8	68.6	11.8	28.1	51	–	–	–	–	–	16	3.19	14
Maltby township	25	36.0	–	60.0	8.0	27.5	22	–	–	1	–	–	9	2.78	6
Marshfield township	30	40.0	10.0	70.0	10.0	33.3	29	–	1	–	–	–	9	3.33	9
Martin township	9	...	...	...	...	...	9	–	–	–	–	...	3	...	...
Meadow township	60	51.7	8.3	78.3	8.3	37.5	60	–	–	–	–	–	25	2.40	19
Moreau township	7	...	...	...	...	...	7	–	–	–	–	...	3	...	...
Plateau township	24	41.7	–	79.2	33.3	61.0	24	–	–	–	–	–	8	3.00	8
Pleasant Valley township	20	35.0	10.0	65.0	5.0	21.5	20	–	–	–	–	–	6	3.33	4
Rainbow township	34	44.1	–	82.4	14.7	42.5	34	–	–	–	–	–	14	2.43	11
Rockford township	24	41.7	4.2	70.8	12.5	30.0	24	–	–	–	–	–	9	2.67	7
Scotch Cap township	29	41.4	–	86.2	3.4	45.8	29	–	–	–	–	–	13	2.23	9
Seim township	20	40.0	15.0	65.0	10.0	28.3	20	–	–	–	–	–	6	3.33	6
Sidney township	40	40.0	7.5	62.5	17.5	35.0	40	–	–	–	–	–	12	3.33	11
Strool township	99	54.5	8.1	74.7	20.2	35.6	99	–	–	–	–	–	39	2.54	26
Trail township	39	48.7	5.1	61.5	7.7	30.8	39	–	–	–	–	–	11	3.55	10
Vail township	18	50.0	16.7	72.2	11.1	35.0	18	–	–	–	–	–	6	3.00	6
Vickers township	21	47.6	4.8	71.4	9.5	26.3	21	–	–	–	–	–	8	2.63	6
Viking township	26	34.6	3.8	73.1	3.8	35.0	26	–	–	–	–	–	9	2.89	7
Vrooman township	11	...	...	...	...	...	11	–	–	–	–	...	4	...	...
Wells township	13	...	...	...	...	...	13	–	–	–	–	...	5	...	...
White Butte township	30	50.0	6.7	80.0	16.7	30.0	30	–	–	–	–	–	12	2.50	11
White Hill township	22	40.9	9.1	63.6	9.1	24.0	22	–	–	–	–	–	7	3.14	7
Whitney township	24	54.2	4.2	79.2	33.3	45.0	24	–	–	–	1	–	9	2.67	9
Wilson township	42	47.6	7.1	64.3	7.1	32.5	41	–	1	–	–	–	13	3.23	13
Wyandotte township	19	47.4	–	84.2	10.5	44.7	18	–	1	–	2	–	8	2.38	6
Potter County	3 674	50.7	8.2	69.4	17.6	34.0	3 651	–	21	2	7	75	1 318	2.73	963
Roberts County	10 911	49.4	8.4	67.2	17.9	32.0	8 770	2	2 119	10	11	283	3 702	2.87	2 723
Agency township	742	45.9	7.4	58.7	12.4	25.4	84	-	158	–	–	–	64	3.78	52
Alta township	98	48.9	10.2	67.0	12.5	25.8	74	–	14	–	–	–	30	2.93	27
Becker township	154	44.2	8.4	65.6	6.5	27.3	149	–	5	–	–	–	44	3.50	41
Bossko township	99	48.5	8.1	65.7	11.1	30.3	94	–	5	–	–	–	31	3.19	26
Bryant township	217	47.0	10.6	61.3	11.1	24.4	138	–	77	–	1	–	56	3.88	49
Dry Wood Lake township	97	44.3	11.3	71.1	10.3	31.6	94	–	1	–	–	–	31	3.13	28
Easter township	198	47.5	8.1	60.1	14.6	28.7	145	–	52	–	1	–	56	3.54	47
Enterprise township	152	42.1	7.2	69.1	9.9	33.8	148	–	4	–	–	–	48	3.17	43
Garfield township	185	48.1	10.3	68.1	10.8	31.5	184	–	–	1	–	–	66	2.80	50
Genesee township	266	45.9	4.1	65.4	8.6	35.0	265	1	–	–	–	–	81	3.28	73
Goodwill township	644	48.5	11.9	50.9	6.2	18.5	141	–	522	–	1	70	157	3.78	130
Grant township	190	43.2	6.8	62.6	14.2	33.8	190	–	–	–	–	–	54	3.52	50
Harmon township	295	46.8	9.2	67.8	17.3	36.5	287	–	8	–	–	–	100	2.95	85
Hart township	126	45.2	4.0	69.8	17.5	31.4	125	–	–	–	1	–	43	2.93	34
Lake township	180	43.9	7.8	68.3	12.2	36.3	177	–	3	–	–	–	61	2.95	49

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons														Households		
		Percent					Race										
			Age														
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.																	
Roberts County—Con.																	
Lawrence township	191	50.3	15.7	52.4	5.2	19.6	73	–	118	–	–	–	50	3.82	43
Lee township	141	48.2	6.4	66.0	9.9	28.4	141	–	–	–	–	–	43	3.28	38
Lien township	179	44.7	7.3	76.5	16.8	42.3	178	–	1	–	–	–	66	2.71	55
Lockwood township	186	48.4	8.6	70.4	17.2	34.6	186	–	–	–	–	–	67	2.78	55
Long Hollow township	245	46.9	9.4	60.0	9.0	28.4	157	–	88	–	–	–	66	3.71	58
Minnesota township	203	43.3	6.4	61.6	13.8	29.3	203	–	–	–	–	–	63	3.22	49
Norway township	178	45.5	9.0	67.4	17.4	33.9	173	–	5	–	–	–	61	2.92	49
One Road township	103	54.4	6.8	69.9	20.4	38.9	103	–	–	–	–	–	32	3.22	30
Ortley township	105	45.7	6.7	68.6	11.4	27.2	101	–	4	–	–	–	31	3.39	25
Sisseton township	324	46.0	8.0	58.6	5.9	25.8	301	–	21	2	–	–	91	3.56	84
Springdale township	173	49.7	5.2	61.3	11.6	31.6	167	–	6	–	–	–	52	3.33	45
Spring Grove township	248	48.4	8.5	62.1	9.7	23.8	100	–	146	1	–	–	59	4.20	58
Summit township†	78	50.0	3.8	69.2	14.1	35.8	78	–	–	–	–	–	25	3.12	24
Victor township	268	46.6	14.6	67.5	17.2	31.1	256	–	12	–	2	–	88	3.05	70
White Rock township	308	43.8	8.1	62.0	7.8	25.4	308	–	–	–	–	–	83	3.71	75
Sanborn County	3 213	49.2	7.9	72.5	18.2	35.6	3 198	1	1	13	5	51	1 157	2.73	905
Afton township	83	50.6	12.0	65.1	9.6	27.8	83	–	–	–	–	–	25	3.32	22
Benedict township	51	37.3	7.8	72.5	11.8	36.7	51	–	–	–	–	–	20	2.55	14
Butler township	228	45.6	8.8	63.2	14.9	27.1	228	–	–	–	–	–	66	3.45	53
Diana township	81	46.9	6.2	66.7	11.1	32.5	81	–	–	–	–	–	24	3.38	21
Elliott township	151	44.4	8.6	71.5	9.3	32.7	151	–	–	–	–	–	48	3.15	44
Floyd township	121	52.1	6.6	68.6	14.0	32.5	121	–	–	–	–	–	42	2.88	35
Jackson township	118	48.3	13.6	72.9	15.3	29.6	118	–	–	–	–	–	41	2.88	34
Letcher township	139	46.0	8.6	65.5	11.5	32.8	139	–	–	–	–	–	49	2.84	36
Logan township	195	44.1	5.6	73.8	17.4	39.5	194	1	–	–	–	–	76	2.57	58
Oneida township	57	50.9	7.0	71.9	8.8	35.7	57	–	–	–	–	–	18	3.17	18
Ravenna township	79	40.5	6.3	67.1	11.4	34.2	78	–	1	–	–	–	25	3.16	23
Silver Creek township	135	46.7	10.4	71.1	12.6	28.8	135	–	–	–	–	–	46	2.93	42
Twin Lake township	141	44.0	9.2	70.9	12.8	29.8	141	–	–	–	–	–	43	3.28	37
Union township	96	45.8	8.3	68.8	15.6	31.3	96	–	–	–	–	–	31	3.10	27
Warren township	80	46.3	5.0	71.3	13.8	36.8	80	–	–	–	–	–	27	2.96	24
Woonsocket township	211	51.2	14.2	74.4	15.2	31.2	211	–	–	–	–	–	76	2.78	70
Shannon County	11 323	49.8	13.8	52.7	5.1	19.2	717	4	10 575	4	176	158	2 306	4.84	1 984
Spink County	9 201	51.3	7.2	72.8	16.3	33.8	9 105	–	78	7	8	620	3 234	2.65	2 330
Antelope township	93	50.5	10.8	79.6	21.5	46.4	93	–	–	–	–	–	37	2.51	31
Athol township	137	46.0	9.5	62.8	7.3	30.3	137	–	–	–	–	–	41	3.34	36
Belle Plaine township	96	45.8	8.3	70.8	11.5	30.5	96	–	–	–	–	–	32	3.00	28
Belmont township	98	53.1	8.2	71.4	14.3	36.8	98	–	–	–	–	–	36	2.72	28
Benton township	66	47.0	12.1	68.2	1.5	29.4	66	–	–	–	–	–	23	2.87	22
Beotia township	66	51.5	12.1	68.2	7.6	28.6	66	–	–	–	–	–	20	3.30	17
Buffalo township	89	52.8	9.0	62.9	7.9	28.2	88	–	1	–	–	–	30	2.97	24
Capitola township	254	48.4	7.5	63.4	2.0	22.0	254	–	–	–	–	–	47	5.40	41
Clifton township	89	49.4	9.0	64.0	11.2	27.9	89	–	–	–	–	–	29	3.07	25
Conde township	32	43.8	–	84.4	–	48.1	32	–	–	–	–	–	12	2.67	11
Cornwall township	79	46.8	15.2	59.5	5.1	24.1	79	–	–	–	–	–	24	3.29	20
Crandon township	104	47.1	19.2	55.8	8.7	24.0	104	–	–	–	–	–	32	3.25	25
Exline township	84	51.2	15.5	59.5	8.3	28.8	83	–	1	–	–	–	26	3.23	23
Frankfort township	81	49.4	6.2	75.3	12.3	29.7	81	–	–	–	–	–	31	2.61	23
Garfield township	65	40.0	6.2	67.7	6.2	27.5	65	–	–	–	–	–	19	3.42	17
Great Bend township	71	47.9	9.9	63.4	7.0	28.1	71	–	–	–	–	–	20	3.55	18
Groveland township	97	46.4	4.1	60.8	7.2	27.9	97	–	–	–	–	–	29	3.34	22
Harmony township	72	43.1	5.6	70.8	4.2	33.0	72	–	–	–	–	–	23	3.13	21
Harrison township	61	49.2	4.9	80.3	8.2	28.5	61	–	–	–	–	–	23	2.65	22
Jefferson township	89	49.4	9.0	66.3	10.1	32.2	89	–	–	–	–	–	28	3.18	24
Lake township	103	46.6	3.9	71.8	9.7	29.4	103	–	–	–	–	–	34	3.03	31
La Prairie township	93	54.8	3.2	74.2	16.1	35.8	87	–	6	–	–	–	32	2.91	28
Lincoln township	242	55.0	13.2	50.4	2.9	18.3	238	–	4	–	–	–	45	5.38	45
Lodi township	102	43.1	8.8	66.7	4.9	28.6	102	–	–	–	–	–	32	3.19	27
Mellette township	224	45.1	5.8	72.3	17.9	33.0	224	–	–	–	–	–	73	3.07	61
Northville township	279	45.5	7.2	69.9	14.3	34.1	279	–	–	–	–	–	89	3.13	80
Olean township	66	45.5	1.5	62.1	10.6	31.3	66	–	–	–	–	–	21	3.14	17
Prairie Center township	54	40.7	5.6	75.9	11.1	37.0	54	–	–	–	–	–	18	3.00	17
Redfield township	864	46.4	3.2	83.3	5.4	34.1	821	–	40	1	2	498	137	2.67	110
Richfield township	55	47.3	5.5	65.5	3.6	28.8	55	–	–	–	–	–	16	3.44	13
Spring township	70	47.1	12.9	61.4	8.6	25.0	70	–	–	–	–	–	20	3.50	18
Sumner township	46	50.0	8.7	67.4	10.9	31.3	46	–	–	–	–	–	13	3.54	11
Tetonka township	104	50.0	12.5	68.3	12.5	31.5	104	–	–	–	–	–	36	2.89	34
Three Rivers township	90	42.2	10.0	71.1	11.1	29.3	90	–	–	–	–	–	30	3.00	27
Tulare township	71	47.9	4.2	73.2	14.1	37.8	71	–	–	–	–	–	23	3.09	22
Turton township	51	54.9	7.8	68.6	11.8	31.5	51	–	–	–	–	–	15	3.40	12
Union township	74	43.2	8.1	83.8	20.3	47.7	74	–	–	–	–	–	30	2.47	23
Stanley County	2 533	50.5	10.0	65.9	9.9	27.4	2 434	–	95	–	10	–	862	2.94	670
Sully County	1 990	49.1	8.6	67.5	13.3	30.5	1 970	1	15	3	7	–	684	2.91	538
Todd County	7 328	51.3	13.8	55.5	5.2	21.2	1 588	10	5 688	2	32	69	1 877	3.87	1 543
Tripp County	7 268	49.8	9.1	68.9	14.7	31.6	6 687	1	569	11	10	99	2 562	2.80	1 953
Banner township	19	47.4	10.5	68.4	10.5	34.4	19	–	–	–	–	–	8	2.38	5
Beaver Creek township	22	50.0	4.5	86.4	18.2	57.5	22	–	–	–	–	–	9	2.44	9
Black township	136	49.3	10.3	62.5	5.9	29.4	136	–	–	–	–	–	38	3.58	34
Brunson township	65	43.1	7.7	60.0	6.2	24.3	65	–	–	–	–	–	19	3.42	17
Bull Creek township	43	39.5	2.3	65.1	16.3	31.9	43	–	–	–	–	–	14	3.07	12
Carter township	65	52.3	1.5	73.8	20.0	34.2	65	–	–	–	–	–	20	3.25	17

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons														
		Percent					Race								
			Age												
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	House-holds	Persons per house-hold	Families
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.															
Tripp County—Con.															
Colome township	104	47.1	12.5	66.3	8.7	27.5	104	–	–	–	–	–	33	3.15	31
Condon township	58	48.3	12.1	81.0	25.9	40.0	57	1	–	–	–	–	22	2.64	19
Curlew township	41	46.3	–	73.2	4.9	31.3	41	–	–	–	–	–	17	2.41	13
Dog Ear township	77	48.1	13.0	68.8	10.4	28.2	73	–	4	–	–	–	24	3.21	23
Elliston township	62	48.4	11.3	69.4	11.3	28.3	62	–	–	–	–	–	19	3.26	16
Greenwood township	29	44.8	20.7	55.2	3.4	24.3	27	–	2	–	–	–	8	3.63	7
Holsclaw township	34	44.1	5.9	85.3	35.3	60.0	33	–	1	–	–	–	17	2.00	13
Huggins township	43	41.9	4.7	79.1	23.3	45.7	41	–	2	–	–	–	14	3.07	13
Ideal township	223	45.3	14.8	54.7	5.4	20.8	100	–	123	–	1	–	49	4.55	46
Irwin township	60	46.7	15.0	65.0	6.7	27.9	60	–	–	–	–	–	16	3.75	16
Jordan township	50	42.0	6.0	80.0	16.0	43.3	50	–	–	–	–	–	21	2.38	15
Keyapaha township	43	48.8	9.3	72.1	4.7	29.7	43	–	–	–	–	–	14	3.07	14
King township	56	51.8	19.6	62.5	3.6	24.3	56	–	–	–	–	–	17	3.29	15
Lake township	89	43.8	5.6	78.7	11.2	45.9	89	–	–	–	–	–	32	2.78	28
Lamro township	368	53.0	14.1	55.7	3.5	21.3	203	–	165	–	–	–	93	3.96	83
Lincoln township	61	50.8	9.8	68.9	14.8	31.9	61	–	–	–	–	–	22	2.77	17
Lone Star township	24	37.5	4.2	70.8	12.5	30.0	20	–	4	–	–	–	7	3.43	6
Lone Tree township	56	55.4	17.9	62.5	5.4	22.8	56	–	–	–	–	–	18	3.11	15
McNeely township	117	48.7	6.0	59.0	12.0	29.5	115	–	2	–	–	–	36	3.25	29
Millboro township	58	48.3	10.3	69.0	13.8	27.5	58	–	–	–	–	–	19	3.05	17
Pahapeste township	27	48.1	11.1	48.1	3.7	17.8	27	–	–	–	–	–	7	3.86	6
Plainview township	83	42.2	6.0	71.1	13.3	33.9	83	–	–	–	–	–	24	3.46	24
Pleasant Valley township	31	41.9	12.9	61.3	9.7	29.2	31	–	–	–	–	–	10	3.10	8
Pleasant View township	148	47.3	16.2	62.8	10.1	26.9	148	–	–	–	–	–	44	3.36	38
Progressive township	36	47.2	13.9	66.7	11.1	27.5	35	–	1	–	–	–	10	3.60	9
Rames township	57	49.1	3.5	87.7	26.3	53.1	57	–	–	–	–	–	23	2.48	21
Rosedale township	76	38.2	5.3	72.4	11.8	32.5	74	–	2	–	–	–	27	2.81	21
Roseland township	58	44.8	6.9	67.2	10.3	33.3	58	–	–	–	–	–	20	2.90	17
Star Prairie township	71	46.5	11.3	67.6	14.1	31.9	71	–	–	–	–	–	23	3.09	20
Star Valley township	37	37.8	8.1	59.5	5.4	23.5	37	–	–	–	–	–	10	3.70	9
Stewart township	127	48.8	6.3	59.8	11.8	26.6	124	–	3	–	3	–	35	3.63	31
Sully township	50	40.0	6.0	68.0	4.0	32.8	45	–	5	–	–	–	15	3.33	14
Taylor township	21	47.6	19.0	81.0	28.6	56.3	21	–	–	–	–	–	8	2.63	7
Valley township	61	41.0	6.6	63.9	6.6	24.7	61	–	–	–	–	–	17	3.59	16
Weaver township	76	36.8	11.8	65.8	7.9	30.0	76	–	–	–	–	–	26	2.92	21
Willow Creek township	62	48.4	6.5	71.0	12.9	30.0	61	–	1	–	–	–	19	3.26	18
Wilson township	110	45.5	12.7	65.5	11.8	27.1	109	–	1	–	–	–	34	3.24	32
Witten township	34	44.1	5.9	70.6	35.3	45.0	32	–	2	–	–	–	12	2.83	11
Wortman township	64	35.9	7.8	76.6	15.6	37.0	62	–	2	–	–	–	22	2.91	19
Wright township	28	35.7	–	78.6	10.7	45.0	28	–	–	–	–	–	11	2.55	10
Turner County	9 255	50.0	7.1	73.6	21.0	38.2	9 218	–	31	4	20	205	3 479	2.60	2 642
Brothersfield township	168	42.9	10.1	70.8	11.3	29.7	168	–	–	–	–	–	61	2.75	48
Centerville township	212	48.1	9.4	70.8	16.5	36.4	207	–	4	–	7	–	74	2.86	64
Childstown township	322	45.0	4.7	67.1	9.3	30.4	322	–	–	–	–	–	100	3.22	87
Daneville township	230	49.1	5.2	69.6	10.0	35.0	230	–	–	–	–	–	76	3.03	69
Dalton township	199	50.3	8.0	69.3	4.5	30.2	199	–	–	–	4	–	62	3.21	57
Germantown township	357	48.2	9.2	64.4	5.9	28.2	356	–	1	–	–	–	107	3.34	98
Home township	254	48.8	7.9	69.7	9.1	30.9	251	–	3	–	–	–	82	3.10	75
Hurley township	181	47.5	5.5	79.0	17.1	43.8	181	–	–	–	–	–	72	2.51	60
Marion township	242	42.6	6.6	68.2	7.4	30.4	242	–	–	–	–	–	74	3.27	68
Middleton township	287	46.7	9.1	65.2	9.4	30.9	287	–	–	–	–	–	90	3.19	81
Monroe township	184	46.2	6.0	71.7	9.8	37.5	184	–	–	–	–	–	65	2.83	55
Norway township	212	47.6	6.1	73.6	11.3	39.4	211	–	–	1	–	–	77	2.75	67
Parker township	326	49.4	6.4	67.8	12.9	33.1	326	–	–	–	–	–	102	3.20	97
Rosefield township	266	45.1	5.3	75.2	12.4	36.7	266	–	–	–	–	–	88	3.02	80
Salem township	264	45.1	7.2	65.9	9.5	29.5	264	–	–	–	–	–	80	3.30	75
Spring Valley township	255	49.8	11.4	69.0	8.2	28.6	254	–	1	–	–	–	81	3.15	70
Swan Lake township	260	45.8	8.1	72.3	14.2	35.7	260	–	–	–	1	–	89	2.92	83
Turner township	242	51.7	13.2	72.3	15.3	35.4	242	–	–	–	–	–	91	2.66	75
Union County	10 938	50.4	9.5	69.1	14.3	30.0	10 803	13	57	37	52	126	3 928	2.75	2 982
Alcester township	352	48.6	5.7	70.2	12.5	35.8	352	–	–	–	–	–	127	2.77	102
Big Sioux township	403	48.6	11.7	64.5	6.0	27.2	403	–	–	–	4	–	128	3.15	106
Big Springs township	331	50.5	10.0	71.0	9.4	29.0	331	–	–	–	1	–	111	2.98	104
Brule township	271	49.8	11.4	67.9	12.2	30.4	270	1	–	–	–	–	93	2.91	76
Civil Bend township	358	49.4	11.7	65.6	10.1	28.2	353	–	5	–	1	–	116	3.09	97
Elk Point township	338	45.9	8.9	67.8	10.9	28.9	338	–	–	–	–	–	109	3.10	94
Emmet township	347	49.6	9.8	66.0	11.0	29.5	347	–	–	–	–	–	106	3.27	100
Jefferson township	531	48.2	7.9	66.9	9.6	29.1	529	–	1	1	1	–	175	3.03	140
Prairie township	246	48.4	6.1	71.5	12.6	33.5	246	–	–	–	–	–	89	2.76	72
Sioux Valley township	274	44.5	8.8	77.4	8.4	29.1	274	–	–	–	–	–	103	2.66	85
Spink township	328	46.3	10.1	67.4	17.1	31.0	324	–	4	–	–	–	109	3.01	95
Virginia township	298	44.6	8.4	70.8	9.1	34.0	297	–	–	1	–	–	99	3.01	91
Walworth County	7 011	51.6	7.9	71.0	17.9	34.0	6 581	1	411	10	24	224	2 554	2.66	1 894
Yankton County	18 952	51.9	7.7	72.3	13.4	29.5	18 371	78	391	50	94	1 401	6 624	2.65	4 676
Gayville township	207	44.9	5.8	77.3	14.0	36.9	205	–	2	–	3	–	81	2.56	59
Jamesville township	258	47.7	7.8	65.5	12.8	25.9	258	–	–	–	–	–	76	3.39	61
Marindahl township	220	48.6	10.0	68.6	13.6	34.3	220	–	–	–	–	–	75	2.93	64
Mayfield township	266	48.1	11.3	68.0	10.9	29.1	266	–	–	–	–	–	90	2.96	71
Mission Hill township	341	47.5	10.3	62.8	9.4	28.5	341	–	–	–	–	–	105	3.25	91
Turkey Valley township	265	46.4	10.6	70.2	15.1	35.2	264	–	1	–	–	–	90	2.94	78
Utica township	867	44.8	3.5	83.6	18.9	39.8	770	4	81	7	10	516	110	3.19	97
Volin township	290	49.0	6.2	72.1	14.5	34.5	290	–	–	–	2	–	102	2.84	85
Walshtown township	235	50.2	10.6	67.2	10.6	30.8	235	–	–	–	–	–	78	3.01	64
Ziebach County	2 308	49.5	13.7	56.5	6.2	21.5	960	–	1 342	1	18	–	600	3.85	485

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons														Households		Families
		Percent					Race										
			Age														
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
INCORPORATED PLACES																	
Aberdeen city	25 956	54.1	7.4	73.3	13.3	28.0	25 057	18	736	103	95	1 590	9 655	2.52	6 489
Agar town	139	50.4	5.0	74.1	17.3	32.9	138	-	1	-	6	-	49	2.84	39
Akaska town	49	44.9	4.1	75.5	38.8	48.8	49	-	-	-	-	-	21	2.33	15
Albee town	23	34.8	13.0	65.2	26.1	40.0	23	-	-	-	-	-	8	2.88	6
Alcester city	885	54.2	7.3	80.0	32.2	47.5	876	-	1	-	10	81	364	2.21	240
Alexandria city	588	51.7	10.2	70.6	22.1	32.0	588	-	-	-	-	-	234	2.51	160
Alpena town	288	50.7	9.7	69.8	22.2	33.7	288	-	-	-	-	-	108	2.67	83
Altamont town	58	41.4	8.6	77.6	29.3	46.4	58	-	-	-	-	-	22	2.64	14
Andover town	139	45.3	2.9	76.3	23.0	45.6	139	-	-	-	-	-	60	2.32	35
Ardmore town	16	43.8	12.5	68.8	18.8	40.0	16	-	-	-	-	-	7	2.29	5
Arlington city	991	53.5	6.6	75.2	27.5	43.5	980	-	-	11	1	49	399	2.36	267
Armour city	819	52.6	6.2	73.9	25.5	42.5	809	-	9	-	10	-	340	2.41	236
Artas town	43	51.2	11.6	79.1	16.3	39.2	43	-	-	-	-	-	21	2.05	12
Artesian town	227	50.2	3.5	81.9	34.8	51.6	227	-	-	-	-	-	104	2.18	71
Ashton city	154	50.0	3.9	79.9	33.1	54.1	154	-	-	-	-	-	73	2.11	48
Astoria town	154	50.0	10.4	76.0	29.9	46.3	154	-	-	-	-	-	68	2.26	42
Aurora town	507	50.3	14.2	65.7	6.5	25.6	503	-	1	1	-	-	178	2.85	138
Avon city	576	54.7	6.3	79.3	30.6	49.1	576	-	-	-	1	-	268	2.15	167
Badger town	99	55.6	6.1	77.8	24.2	45.6	99	-	-	-	-	-	40	2.48	31
Baltic town	679	49.2	12.4	63.8	8.0	25.1	674	-	5	-	-	-	228	2.98	179
Bancroft town	41	53.7	9.8	75.6	26.8	32.5	39	-	2	-	-	-	17	2.41	13
Batesland town	163	53.4	8.0	58.9	8.0	25.7	41	-	122	-	11	-	46	3.54	39
Belle Fourche city	4 692	51.6	8.4	70.9	16.5	30.9	4 550	1	68	7	239	108	1 780	2.58	1 236
Belvidere town	80	56.3	6.3	81.3	28.8	50.0	66	-	14	-	-	-	35	2.29	22
Beresford city	1 865	53.8	8.5	73.0	23.4	36.2	1 858	-	6	1	-	1	790	2.36	512
Big Stone City city	672	50.4	6.4	71.0	17.6	33.3	672	-	-	-	-	-	262	2.56	184
Bison town	457	54.7	5.0	74.2	17.5	36.2	456	-	1	-	-	1	197	2.31	129
Blunt city	424	51.4	6.6	68.9	17.7	33.2	407	-	17	-	1	-	160	2.65	110
Bonesteel city	358	51.4	5.6	74.3	28.8	45.4	345	-	13	-	-	-	152	2.36	99
Bowdle city	644	54.2	5.3	79.5	31.5	51.0	639	-	-	5	-	39	268	2.26	186
Box Elder city	3 186	48.7	16.9	64.2	1.1	22.1	2 715	269	61	66	115	-	1 048	3.04	907
Bradley town	135	47.4	8.1	82.2	33.3	48.2	135	-	-	-	-	-	57	2.37	43
Brandon City city	2 589	50.1	11.6	60.4	2.7	24.8	2 565	1	8	4	15	-	762	3.40	698
Brandt town	129	55.8	7.0	73.6	27.1	44.0	129	-	-	-	-	-	50	2.58	34
Brentford town	91	57.1	8.8	71.4	14.3	32.0	90	-	-	1	-	-	34	2.68	27
Bridgewater city	653	55.4	7.2	73.2	32.5	46.1	649	-	1	-	3	56	250	2.39	158
Bristol city	445	54.2	4.5	81.8	37.8	56.7	444	-	1	-	-	37	198	2.06	114
Britton city	1 590	53.6	5.9	75.0	27.0	42.6	1 574	-	16	-	1	63	629	2.43	440
Broadland town	49	53.1	10.2	73.5	20.4	31.3	49	-	-	-	-	-	21	2.33	12
Brookings city	14 951	50.5	5.9	81.6	9.1	22.6	14 663	54	59	91	50	3 046	4 797	2.48	2 850
Bruce city	254	49.6	9.1	68.5	14.6	31.8	253	-	-	1	-	-	91	2.79	74
Bryant city	388	53.4	4.1	79.4	30.2	49.5	388	-	-	-	1	-	198	1.96	106
Buffalo town	453	53.6	7.7	72.6	17.2	30.8	449	-	4	-	1	-	188	2.41	119
Buffalo Gap town	186	50.0	9.1	68.3	15.1	35.4	168	-	13	-	-	-	69	2.70	53
Burke city	859	54.4	9.3	71.9	23.2	34.2	850	-	7	2	3	-	359	2.39	225
Bushnell town	76	48.7	13.2	60.5	5.3	26.4	76	-	-	-	1	-	28	2.71	18
Butler town	22	59.1	4.5	86.4	31.8	55.0	22	-	-	-	-	-	11	2.00	7
Camp Crook town	100	50.0	12.0	73.0	19.0	32.3	100	-	-	-	1	-	40	2.50	27
Canistota city	626	56.1	3.4	78.1	30.8	49.7	622	-	-	1	2	60	247	2.29	158
Canova town	194	56.2	8.2	78.9	33.0	55.0	194	-	-	-	-	15	81	2.21	56
Canton city	2 886	53.2	8.0	71.0	21.0	32.7	2 871	-	6	1	9	103	1 092	2.55	743
Carter town	7	...	...	...	...	...	7	-	-	-	-	...	4	...	...
Carthage city	274	51.5	5.5	81.4	38.0	57.2	274	-	-	-	-	-	138	1.99	83
Castlewood city	557	53.5	7.7	69.1	21.7	33.6	548	-	9	-	2	-	205	2.72	156
Cavour town	117	56.4	4.3	82.1	17.9	38.1	116	-	-	-	-	-	49	2.39	36
Centerville city	892	52.9	5.4	78.9	32.3	49.2	890	-	1	1	3	59	377	2.21	243
Central City city	232	50.0	8.6	63.8	6.5	25.3	231	-	-	-	1	-	77	3.01	63
Chamberlain city	2 258	52.7	7.5	71.0	14.2	31.8	2 144	4	102	1	19	99	859	2.51	588
Chancellor town	257	51.8	10.5	74.7	25.7	40.3	252	-	5	-	1	-	110	2.34	74
Chelsea town	41	41.5	4.9	70.7	17.1	37.3	41	-	-	-	-	-	15	2.73	12
Claire City town	87	47.1	8.0	70.1	19.5	36.5	87	-	-	-	-	-	35	2.49	26
Claremont town	180	55.6	6.7	72.8	22.2	39.0	180	-	-	-	-	-	69	2.61	51
Clark city	1 351	52.6	7.0	78.2	28.5	48.2	1 344	-	-	-	3	45	595	2.19	383
Clear Lake city	1 310	51.7	5.1	77.9	29.8	47.8	1 299	2	1	5	-	84	530	2.31	356
Colman city	501	48.9	6.4	72.3	22.4	38.9	501	-	-	-	4	-	200	2.51	138
Colome city	361	50.7	10.2	68.4	19.4	33.8	356	-	5	-	-	-	139	2.60	103
Colton city	757	50.5	8.9	68.6	17.7	30.3	752	3	2	-	-	-	282	2.68	209
Columbia city	161	47.8	9.3	73.9	16.8	31.1	161	-	-	-	-	-	61	2.64	49
Conde city	259	54.1	5.8	77.6	23.9	41.1	259	-	-	-	-	-	112	2.31	72
Corona town	126	50.0	4.0	79.4	25.4	46.5	122	-	4	-	-	-	55	2.29	36
Corsica city	644	53.4	8.1	73.0	28.3	37.3	644	-	-	-	-	56	236	2.49	167
Cottonwood town	4	...	...	...	...	...	4	-	-	-	-	...	2	...	...
Cresbard town	221	48.0	8.6	71.0	22.6	38.4	220	-	-	1	-	-	87	2.54	68
Crooks town	594	48.7	19.4	61.8	4.2	23.9	592	-	1	-	2	-	198	3.00	163
Custer city	1 830	50.7	8.6	72.7	17.0	31.9	1 782	-	40	2	8	76	709	2.47	488
Dallas town	199	45.2	7.5	63.3	16.1	29.7	189	-	10	-	-	-	68	2.93	49
Dante town	83	49.4	4.8	68.7	19.3	33.2	79	-	4	-	-	-	35	2.37	21
Davis town	100	52.0	5.0	65.0	24.0	35.0	100	-	-	-	-	-	41	2.44	23
Deadwood city	2 035	51.2	7.3	74.4	17.0	32.8	2 002	1	28	3	42	61	827	2.39	533
Dell Rapids city	2 389	52.1	8.0	70.4	22.8	32.9	2 372	3	5	8	8	138	860	2.62	594
Delmont city	290	50.7	5.2	78.3	34.1	55.7	290	-	-	-	-	-	130	2.23	84
De Smet city	1 237	53.0	6.3	77.9	29.8	47.1	1 234	2	1	-	-	72	500	2.33	334
Dimock town	140	53.6	5.0	70.0	17.9	38.0	139	-	1	-	2	-	52	2.69	39
Doland city	381	53.0	5.2	75.6	21.3	42.0	381	-	-	-	2	-	167	2.28	113
Dolton town	47	42.6	10.6	80.9	31.9	46.3	47	-	-	-	-	-	22	2.14	14
Draper town	138	47.1	7.2	73.9	20.3	36.9	138	-	-	-	-	-	60	2.30	38

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons												Households		
		Percent					Race								
			Age												
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Dupree city	562	53.4	11.6	58.2	11.4	22.7	286	–	276	–	2	–	177	3.18	118
Eagle Butte town	435	54.3	10.1	63.9	11.7	26.3	230	–	202	–	4	–	151	2.88	99
Eden town	142	52.8	4.2	81.7	41.5	60.5	142	–	–	–	–	–	65	2.18	44
Edgemont city	1 468	49.4	10.1	68.1	12.3	27.0	1 403	1	40	–	44	–	574	2.56	371
Egan city	248	48.0	5.6	73.0	15.3	29.8	236	–	12	–	1	–	93	2.67	70
Elk Point city	1 661	52.3	8.9	67.9	17.5	30.4	1 634	5	15	6	3	44	600	2.70	418
Elkton city	632	50.5	7.8	72.5	23.6	37.8	626	–	–	1	–	–	253	2.50	176
Emery city	399	54.4	7.5	81.5	40.1	57.3	399	–	–	–	–	–	198	2.02	110
Erwin town	66	54.5	7.6	80.3	25.8	55.0	66	–	–	–	–	–	32	2.06	20
Estelline city	719	51.5	3.8	78.4	32.4	49.3	710	–	8	1	1	58	273	2.42	191
Ethan town	351	50.1	10.5	67.8	17.4	29.0	347	–	3	1	2	–	124	2.83	96
Eureka city	1 360	53.5	4.2	83.9	33.4	55.1	1 360	–	–	–	–	62	615	2.11	425
Fairburn town	41	51.2	7.3	75.6	31.7	41.3	41	–	–	–	–	–	18	2.28	12
Fairfax town	225	52.4	8.4	69.3	23.6	32.5	224	–	1	–	1	–	91	2.47	55
Fairview town	90	45.6	8.9	68.9	8.9	27.9	90	–	–	–	–	–	32	2.81	23
Faith city	576	52.4	9.2	64.8	17.5	29.5	566	–	10	–	–	–	211	2.73	142
Farmer town	27	55.6	3.7	70.4	25.9	46.3	27	–	–	–	–	–	12	2.25	6
Faulkton city	981	53.0	6.2	76.9	27.7	44.9	980	–	1	–	–	49	419	2.22	265
Flandreau city	2 114	54.0	7.3	73.9	26.4	40.8	1 864	3	232	6	1	99	878	2.29	557
Florence town	190	53.7	8.9	70.5	20.0	32.2	190	–	–	–	–	–	69	2.75	57
Fort Pierre city	1 789	51.9	9.7	65.7	9.2	27.3	1 706	–	79	–	10	–	612	2.92	463
Frankfort city	209	50.7	6.2	76.1	23.9	42.4	209	–	–	–	–	–	95	2.20	53
Frederick town	307	51.1	4.2	78.8	24.4	47.2	305	–	–	2	–	–	131	2.34	99
Freeman city	1 462	54.6	4.2	81.3	36.1	51.1	1 430	4	14	3	4	126	605	2.21	399
Fruitdale town	88	52.3	18.2	58.0	8.0	26.1	86	–	2	–	–	–	23	3.83	21
Fulton town	108	50.0	8.3	68.5	21.3	31.3	104	–	–	–	–	–	42	2.57	26
Garden City town	104	50.0	8.7	77.9	26.9	48.0	104	–	–	–	–	–	41	2.54	31
Garretson city	963	53.6	9.9	69.5	20.0	31.8	953	–	2	8	4	54	346	2.63	237
Gary city	354	52.0	5.6	77.1	31.9	46.5	354	–	–	–	–	–	154	2.30	100
Geyville town	407	50.1	9.3	71.3	18.4	29.9	390	–	15	2	1	–	166	2.45	112
Geddes city	303	51.8	8.3	75.9	31.0	50.0	302	–	1	–	–	–	142	2.13	79
Gettysburg city	1 623	51.7	7.3	73.3	21.3	38.1	1 614	–	7	2	3	75	629	2.46	416
Glenham town	169	48.5	10.1	63.3	16.0	25.7	164	–	5	–	–	–	55	3.07	44
Goodwin town	139	49.6	7.2	68.3	15.8	29.8	135	–	4	–	–	–	47	2.96	32
Gregory city	1 503	54.6	6.9	75.1	25.4	40.0	1 455	–	46	1	4	–	656	2.29	433
Grenville town	119	47.1	10.9	73.9	21.8	45.6	119	–	–	–	–	–	49	2.43	34
Groton city	1 230	53.8	5.4	73.1	25.5	40.4	1 215	–	14	–	6	60	481	2.43	326
Harrisburg town	558	52.2	13.8	62.2	7.5	25.4	556	–	–	2	–	–	182	3.07	148
Harrold town	196	50.5	9.2	73.5	27.6	33.4	194	–	2	–	–	–	87	2.25	54
Hartford city	1 207	52.6	10.7	63.0	9.4	25.9	1 199	–	6	1	1	–	392	3.08	317
Hayti town	371	50.9	8.9	73.6	24.3	39.6	368	–	3	–	–	–	150	2.47	108
Hazel town	94	56.4	5.3	77.7	36.2	52.5	94	–	–	–	–	–	45	2.09	27
Hecla city	435	53.8	9.7	71.5	18.2	32.1	435	–	–	–	–	–	170	2.56	122
Henry town	217	51.2	11.5	69.6	18.0	30.5	217	–	–	–	–	–	84	2.58	57
Hermosa town	251	52.2	8.4	63.3	12.4	29.9	239	–	12	–	3	9	80	3.03	70
Herreid city	570	52.1	4.6	75.3	26.3	45.3	570	–	–	–	–	26	222	2.45	160
Herrick town	115	47.8	6.1	75.7	20.0	34.6	115	–	–	–	–	–	45	2.56	29
Hetland town	66	62.1	10.6	74.2	25.8	41.7	66	–	–	–	–	–	30	2.20	18
Highmore city	1 055	55.1	5.5	74.9	28.2	44.6	1 034	–	21	–	2	48	427	2.36	279
Hill City town	535	50.3	7.1	73.6	17.0	34.0	518	–	2	3	15	–	237	2.26	139
Hillsview town	9	…	…	…	…	…	9	–	–	–	–	…	2	…	…
Hitchcock town	132	50.8	9.8	75.8	22.0	40.0	132	–	–	–	–	–	60	2.20	34
Hosmer city	385	50.9	4.9	78.4	36.1	54.1	385	–	–	–	–	41	148	2.32	100
Hot Springs city	4 742	47.2	7.0	75.6	22.3	42.4	4 356	11	332	23	64	790	1 661	2.38	1 051
Hoven town	615	51.9	8.8	66.2	19.2	31.1	615	–	–	–	–	–	223	2.76	162
Howard city	1 169	55.0	7.1	78.8	33.4	51.3	1 168	–	1	–	1	75	491	2.23	325
Hudson town	388	52.8	6.4	80.2	34.0	50.2	386	–	2	–	–	40	157	2.22	102
Humboldt town	487	50.1	8.4	70.0	18.9	30.7	483	–	4	–	1	–	178	2.74	137
Hurley city	419	53.5	7.2	76.1	27.9	41.0	419	–	–	–	1	–	192	2.18	120
Huron city	13 000	52.7	7.6	74.2	16.2	32.7	12 794	49	84	53	36	378	5 211	2.42	3 511
Interior town	62	51.6	14.5	71.0	17.7	34.1	45	–	17	–	–	–	26	2.38	17
Ipswich city	1 153	54.0	7.1	72.1	24.9	42.1	1 149	–	1	3	3	58	445	2.46	299
Irene town	523	55.3	6.7	75.5	33.5	48.6	523	–	–	–	–	65	182	2.52	132
Iroquois city	348	47.1	8.0	69.5	17.0	31.7	347	1	–	–	–	–	131	2.66	93
Isabel city	332	51.5	7.8	75.3	18.7	38.9	228	–	99	–	2	–	132	2.52	88
Java city	261	55.6	3.8	77.4	32.2	49.7	260	–	1	–	–	–	115	2.27	81
Jefferson town	592	52.0	11.7	64.7	12.5	27.4	588	–	3	–	7	–	217	2.73	150
Kadoka city	832	55.4	6.9	70.4	18.5	33.2	768	–	63	–	1	35	310	2.57	216
Kennebec town	334	47.6	8.1	69.2	17.7	31.8	325	–	8	–	–	–	130	2.57	90
Keystone town	295	47.8	8.5	75.3	9.8	28.8	293	–	2	–	2	–	113	2.61	81
Kimball city	752	53.7	8.0	72.9	25.5	41.5	743	–	9	–	1	–	310	2.43	211
Kranzburg town	136	50.0	10.3	67.6	14.0	30.0	136	–	–	–	–	–	47	2.89	35
La Bolt town	94	51.1	11.7	64.9	26.6	29.2	90	–	4	–	–	–	37	2.54	22
Lake Andes city	1 029	53.8	8.6	70.9	20.8	33.6	811	1	212	4	–	51	387	2.53	255
Lake City town	46	41.3	2.2	89.1	23.9	48.3	46	–	–	–	–	–	21	2.19	15
Lake Norden city	417	54.4	6.5	77.5	35.5	53.1	414	–	2	1	–	63	162	2.19	87
Lake Preston city	789	54.4	7.2	79.6	35.5	53.7	784	–	–	2	1	59	339	2.15	204
Lane town	83	47.0	8.4	74.7	32.5	44.2	82	–	–	1	–	–	35	2.37	26
Langford town	307	49.5	2.9	75.9	25.4	46.3	307	–	–	–	–	–	136	2.26	83
Lead city	4 330	50.7	8.7	71.8	12.8	29.7	4 233	4	67	10	55	3	1 655	2.61	1 202
Lebanon town	129	48.8	10.9	69.0	21.7	40.0	129	–	–	–	–	–	48	2.69	35
Lemmon city	1 871	53.3	6.7	72.3	17.7	34.2	1 834	–	30	5	9	44	739	2.47	502
Lennox city	1 827	53.1	9.2	70.7	24.7	34.8	1 808	–	4	15	8	63	678	2.60	486
Leola city	645	51.9	6.2	79.1	33.8	52.2	642	–	–	1	2	–	288	2.24	197
Lesterville town	156	49.4	8.3	73.7	32.1	46.3	156	–	–	–	–	–	68	2.29	44
Letcher town	221	52.9	6.3	72.9	20.8	38.8	220	–	–	1	–	–	89	2.48	64
Lily town	38	42.1	7.9	86.8	23.7	52.5	38	–	–	–	–	–	17	2.24	13

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons														
		Percent					Race								
			Age												
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Long Lake town	117	53.0	2.6	86.3	41.0	59.8	117	–	–	–	–	–	59	1.98	39
Lowry town	22	45.5	9.1	59.1	9.1	30.0	19	–	–	–	3	–	8	2.75	5
Loyalton town	6	...	...	...	...	...	6	–	–	–	–	...	4	...	...
McIntosh city†	418	49.8	9.6	65.3	13.6	26.7	326	–	92	–	–	–	153	2.73	107
McLaughlin city	754	50.9	7.0	69.6	14.3	34.4	687	–	61	–	–	–	284	2.65	193
Madison city	6 210	53.8	7.4	76.7	19.2	29.3	6 157	4	24	14	12	539	2 374	2.39	1 554
Marion city	830	51.1	6.7	79.2	34.3	49.5	824	–	5	1	–	58	337	2.29	242
Martin city	1 018	52.8	8.3	70.9	16.6	31.1	770	–	239	–	9	4	411	2.47	267
Marvin town	52	48.1	3.8	73.1	21.2	40.0	50	–	2	–	–	–	24	2.17	15
Mellette city	192	54.2	8.3	74.5	17.7	40.3	187	–	3	–	2	–	81	2.37	56
Menno city	793	53.2	5.4	78.9	34.3	49.6	788	1	4	–	–	48	328	2.27	226
Midland town	277	52.7	8.3	64.6	13.4	25.3	273	–	1	–	–	–	104	2.66	72
Milbank city	4 120	54.0	7.9	70.4	18.9	32.2	4 081	10	12	11	11	161	1 546	2.56	1 044
Miller city	1 931	53.7	6.0	75.5	25.4	45.1	1 923	–	1	3	2	73	795	2.34	534
Mission city	748	51.7	12.4	64.0	8.8	27.4	365	–	376	–	2	–	243	3.08	185
Mission Hill town	197	46.7	8.1	65.0	11.2	28.0	176	1	9	–	1	–	66	2.98	52
Mitchell city	13 916	53.3	8.3	73.8	17.1	29.6	13 715	21	119	33	35	565	5 402	2.47	3 529
Mobridge city	4 174	52.9	8.4	71.5	18.1	32.9	3 770	1	391	7	21	133	1 585	2.55	1 111
Monroe town	170	51.2	7.6	70.6	20.0	35.5	168	–	–	1	–	–	64	2.66	52
Montrose city	396	50.0	8.1	66.4	14.1	29.8	396	–	–	–	1	–	146	2.71	94
Morristown town†	127	53.5	5.5	74.8	22.8	38.5	94	–	33	–	–	–	54	2.35	35
Mound City town	111	49.5	2.7	80.2	24.3	47.2	111	–	–	–	–	–	47	2.36	32
Mount Vernon city	402	47.8	8.0	72.1	21.6	34.6	398	–	–	4	–	–	155	2.59	113
Murdo city	723	54.5	6.6	69.2	16.0	32.0	720	–	2	1	1	–	281	2.57	194
Naples town	45	48.9	4.4	66.7	20.0	34.4	45	–	–	–	–	–	16	2.81	11
New Effington town	261	54.4	5.0	75.1	30.3	45.3	261	–	–	–	–	–	122	2.14	69
Newell city	638	54.1	6.7	76.5	23.4	44.4	626	–	8	–	4	6	273	2.32	187
New Underwood town	517	50.9	6.2	72.3	21.7	33.6	498	3	12	–	–	42	177	2.68	132
New Witten town	134	50.7	6.7	67.2	17.9	28.9	128	–	6	–	–	–	50	2.68	35
Nisland town	216	48.1	6.9	63.9	17.1	30.8	195	–	–	1	29	–	76	2.84	53
North Sioux City city	1 992	49.3	11.8	65.1	5.5	25.3	1 916	7	25	26	25	–	675	2.95	542
Northville town	138	51.4	5.8	73.2	28.3	42.1	138	–	–	–	–	–	58	2.38	40
Nunda town	60	43.3	–	81.7	33.3	47.0	60	–	–	–	–	–	26	2.31	18
Oacoma town	289	47.1	8.3	60.6	7.6	25.6	280	–	9	–	–	–	89	3.25	71
Oelrichs town	124	49.2	5.6	71.0	13.7	35.8	123	–	1	–	–	–	45	2.76	35
Oldham city	222	54.1	7.2	77.9	31.1	49.0	222	–	–	–	–	–	107	2.07	57
Olivet town	96	56.3	2.1	86.5	50.0	65.0	96	–	–	–	–	–	50	1.92	34
Onaka town	70	55.7	5.7	80.0	37.1	45.0	69	–	1	–	–	–	33	2.12	22
Onida city	851	49.8	8.3	65.2	15.7	31.3	844	–	4	3	–	–	305	2.79	219
Orient town	87	48.3	2.3	86.2	32.2	48.8	87	–	–	–	1	–	41	2.12	26
Ortley town	80	56.3	7.5	81.3	32.5	52.8	77	–	3	–	–	–	35	2.29	22
Parker city	999	51.7	5.7	75.9	27.3	42.1	988	–	11	–	1	36	401	2.40	273
Parkston city	1 545	53.3	5.6	78.4	31.7	50.1	1 545	–	–	–	2	70	661	2.23	431
Peever town	232	51.7	6.9	59.9	20.3	25.7	145	–	87	–	–	–	81	2.86	52
Philip city	1 088	50.7	11.3	69.2	17.3	29.3	1 061	1	20	5	8	30	407	2.60	279
Pierpont town	184	51.1	7.1	75.5	30.4	48.3	181	–	3	–	–	–	79	2.33	53
Pierre city	11 973	52.5	8.8	68.6	9.7	29.1	11 218	11	672	51	66	349	4 447	2.61	3 076
Plankinton city	644	53.1	7.6	75.0	22.2	37.4	639	–	1	–	4	–	270	2.39	176
Platte city	1 334	54.8	7.6	73.2	24.6	39.2	1 332	–	1	1	1	53	535	2.39	352
Pollock town	355	50.7	6.8	78.0	28.7	47.3	349	–	1	–	–	–	157	2.26	111
Presho city	760	52.6	7.9	70.9	18.3	33.1	733	1	25	1	2	–	301	2.52	204
Pringle town	105	41.0	6.7	66.7	9.5	25.5	99	–	6	–	–	–	39	2.69	26
Pukwana town	234	52.6	12.0	66.7	21.4	32.5	233	–	1	–	–	–	88	2.66	58
Quinn town	80	47.5	6.3	83.8	38.8	57.0	78	–	2	–	–	6	36	2.06	20
Ramona town	241	48.1	11.2	70.1	19.1	32.7	241	–	–	–	–	–	92	2.62	66
Rapid City city	46 492	50.3	7.9	71.8	9.4	27.1	43 097	406	2 331	231	755	1 382	17 223	2.62	11 899
Ravinia town	88	52.3	10.2	69.3	27.3	36.7	48	–	39	–	1	–	36	2.44	22
Raymond town	106	50.0	5.7	79.2	31.1	53.0	105	–	–	1	1	–	49	2.16	34
Redfield city	3 027	55.5	7.1	75.2	23.2	37.9	2 996	–	23	1	2	122	1 245	2.33	782
Ree Heights town	88	53.4	6.8	75.0	26.1	42.5	88	–	–	–	–	–	38	2.32	27
Reliance town	190	50.5	8.4	70.5	18.9	32.1	177	–	13	–	–	–	74	2.57	50
Revillo town	158	53.8	5.1	75.9	31.0	46.5	158	–	–	–	–	–	75	2.11	41
Rockham town	52	57.7	7.7	82.7	32.7	55.7	52	–	–	–	–	–	23	2.26	15
Roscoe city	370	50.3	5.9	80.0	30.8	52.9	370	–	–	–	–	–	164	2.26	122
Rosholt town	446	54.9	4.5	81.6	38.3	53.5	446	–	–	–	–	49	187	2.12	113
Roslyn town	261	53.3	3.1	88.5	46.0	62.8	260	–	1	–	–	36	109	2.06	73
Roswell town	19	52.6	–	84.2	10.5	54.0	19	–	–	–	–	–	8	2.38	6
St. Francis town	766	50.9	11.6	57.8	5.9	22.2	78	3	682	–	9	51	187	3.82	134
St. Lawrence town	223	47.1	6.3	69.5	17.9	35.5	223	–	–	–	–	–	85	2.62	63
Salem city	1 486	52.4	8.3	70.8	22.5	33.3	1 486	–	–	–	–	62	552	2.58	374
Scotland city	1 022	54.8	4.9	80.6	38.5	56.2	1 014	–	4	2	6	55	458	2.11	279
Selby city	884	52.3	4.8	75.6	26.7	43.0	881	–	3	–	–	91	318	2.49	233
Seneca town	103	50.5	4.9	68.0	19.4	33.9	96	–	6	1	1	–	39	2.64	24
Sherman town	100	48.0	11.0	70.0	10.0	26.4	94	–	–	–	7	–	37	2.70	29
Sinai town†	129	47.3	8.5	78.3	34.9	53.3	129	–	–	–	–	–	60	2.15	39
Sioux Falls city	81 343	53.3	7.5	73.2	11.1	28.4	79 459	251	972	309	374	3 649	30 883	2.52	20 530
Sisseton city	2 789	52.9	9.5	70.0	22.4	32.7	2 027	1	753	6	5	118	1 044	2.56	668
South Shore town	241	54.4	8.7	73.4	22.4	44.1	236	–	5	–	–	–	98	2.46	66
Spearfish city	5 251	54.5	6.5	79.8	17.7	26.6	5 064	12	135	15	39	688	2 036	2.24	1 177
Spencer city	380	53.4	7.1	72.4	26.8	43.7	376	3	1	–	–	–	159	2.39	105
Springfield city	1 377	42.1	4.7	80.1	9.7	20.9	1 267	15	86	1	1	491	371	2.39	242
Stickney town	409	53.8	6.8	77.3	27.1	42.7	409	–	–	–	–	–	182	2.25	123
Stockholm town	95	47.4	7.4	75.8	32.6	52.5	92	–	–	3	–	–	44	2.16	26
Strandburg town	79	48.1	5.1	69.6	26.6	38.0	79	–	–	–	–	–	29	2.72	24
Stratford town	82	48.8	8.5	73.2	22.0	35.0	82	–	–	–	–	–	35	2.34	21
Sturgis city	5 184	52.4	8.0	71.6	17.8	32.9	5 056	6	94	10	36	117	2 019	2.51	1 352
Summit town	290	49.3	7.9	69.7	26.2	39.2	275	–	15	–	–	–	120	2.42	70

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons														
		Percent					Race								
			Age												
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Tabor town	460	50.9	8.0	70.4	25.4	38.4	452	2	–	6	3	–	180	2.56	129
Tea town	729	50.1	11.8	58.4	4.9	23.5	716	–	11	–	1	–	228	3.20	190
Timber Lake city	660	53.2	10.3	68.3	16.1	29.7	525	–	134	1	1	2	233	2.82	174
Tolstoy town	97	54.6	3.1	85.6	43.3	60.8	96	–	1	–	–	–	47	2.06	33
Toronto town	236	48.7	4.7	76.3	25.0	40.6	236	–	–	–	–	–	99	2.38	66
Trent town	197	54.3	10.7	71.1	18.3	34.0	197	–	–	–	–	–	79	2.49	55
Tripp city	804	55.5	4.5	82.6	38.1	57.3	797	1	–	3	2	59	361	2.06	226
Tulare town	238	58.4	8.4	71.0	19.7	34.0	234	–	–	4	–	–	103	2.31	59
Turton town	101	43.6	4.0	73.3	28.7	42.2	101	–	–	–	–	–	40	2.53	26
Twin Brooks town	87	43.7	3.4	71.3	10.3	32.5	87	–	–	–	–	–	27	3.22	23
Tyndall city	1 253	56.7	6.5	77.6	30.6	48.2	1 245	–	8	–	5	84	522	2.24	332
Utica town	100	54.0	9.0	64.0	18.0	32.0	97	–	–	–	4	–	34	2.94	26
Valley Springs city	801	52.6	10.7	63.7	10.7	27.1	791	–	7	–	3	6	263	3.02	206
Veblen city	368	50.8	5.7	79.6	32.3	48.9	327	–	41	–	–	–	171	2.15	108
Verdon town	7	...	...	...	...	...	7	–	–	–	–	...	3	...	...
Vermillion city	10 136	50.4	6.0	81.6	7.1	22.0	9 684	22	331	62	46	2 483	3 163	2.42	1 791
Viborg city	812	54.7	5.9	81.2	39.5	55.1	812	–	–	–	2	52	360	2.11	214
Vienna town	90	52.2	5.6	84.4	41.1	61.3	90	–	–	–	–	–	44	2.05	28
Vilas town	28	46.4	17.9	57.1	10.7	27.5	28	–	–	–	–	–	9	3.11	7
Virgil town	37	56.8	5.4	73.0	32.4	33.8	37	–	–	–	–	–	17	2.18	10
Volga city	1 221	50.9	8.8	71.6	18.0	30.3	1 206	–	3	11	–	15	450	2.68	327
Volin town	156	52.6	8.3	74.4	22.4	33.9	156	–	–	–	–	–	67	2.33	45
Wagner city	1 453	54.3	7.3	74.5	28.1	42.6	1 213	–	239	–	2	86	577	2.37	385
Wakonda town	383	52.5	8.1	71.0	22.7	38.9	382	–	–	1	2	7	151	2.49	104
Wall town†	770	49.7	7.3	76.1	22.6	40.9	762	–	8	–	3	–	339	2.27	221
Wallace town	90	43.3	4.4	83.3	44.4	58.6	90	–	–	–	–	–	45	2.00	27
Ward town	43	53.5	2.3	83.7	25.6	50.8	43	–	–	–	–	–	21	2.05	13
Warner town	322	48.1	15.2	62.7	7.1	25.9	316	–	2	4	5	–	105	3.07	92
Wasta town	99	52.5	2.0	76.8	24.2	41.1	98	–	–	1	–	–	40	2.48	28
Watertown city	15 649	53.2	8.7	72.5	15.3	29.4	15 413	8	165	38	38	364	6 051	2.53	4 080
Wausay city	675	53.0	8.3	72.7	24.6	39.4	565	–	108	1	–	5	280	2.39	180
Webster city	2 417	53.5	7.0	74.4	23.6	38.9	2 393	–	21	3	1	59	989	2.38	662
Wentworth village	193	47.7	8.3	75.6	28.5	42.1	193	–	–	–	–	–	79	2.44	58
Wessington city	327	52.3	8.9	72.8	20.5	32.1	326	1	–	–	–	–	136	2.40	90
Wessington Springs city	1 203	54.4	6.7	76.1	27.0	44.3	1 202	–	1	–	–	40	505	2.30	323
Westport town	122	48.4	8.2	66.4	13.9	28.0	121	–	1	–	–	–	39	3.13	32
Wetonka town	22	45.5	4.5	77.3	18.2	35.0	22	–	–	–	–	–	8	2.75	8
White city	474	51.1	6.3	77.4	33.1	45.0	472	2	–	–	–	54	177	2.37	121
White Lake city	414	53.4	5.1	80.7	38.4	55.8	413	–	–	–	–	72	154	2.22	97
White River city	561	53.3	7.3	70.2	23.4	30.6	441	–	113	4	1	44	198	2.61	139
White Rock town	10	...	...	...	...	...	10	–	–	–	–	...	4	...	...
Whitewood city	821	48.6	9.7	66.6	10.0	25.7	817	–	2	–	21	9	279	2.91	215
Willow Lake city	375	55.7	8.0	78.9	30.1	47.1	370	–	5	–	–	–	172	2.18	112
Wilmot city	507	53.3	4.1	80.7	37.9	55.1	500	–	7	–	–	46	220	2.10	122
Winfred town	81	53.1	8.6	75.3	33.3	44.4	72	–	3	–	8	–	33	2.45	28
Winner city	3 472	52.9	8.0	71.8	17.9	34.8	3 226	–	235	11	6	99	1 357	2.49	922
Wolsey town	437	50.3	6.9	71.2	18.1	34.3	437	–	–	–	–	–	169	2.59	121
Wood town	134	50.0	7.5	72.4	19.4	30.8	91	–	43	–	–	–	51	2.63	33
Woonsocket city	799	54.3	7.0	76.7	24.8	42.2	787	–	–	12	5	51	307	2.44	212
Worthing town	388	52.1	12.1	64.7	10.1	25.8	388	–	–	–	–	–	130	2.98	107
Yale town	136	44.1	8.8	72.1	11.0	32.7	136	–	–	–	–	–	51	2.67	39
Yankton city	12 011	54.3	7.0	73.9	14.3	29.2	11 584	66	278	39	63	885	4 463	2.49	2 917

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
The State	276 997	269 494	11 607	242 523	168 002	74 521	6 436	8 739	24 597	28 468	36 600	14 755	14 958	148	10.1
SMSA'S															
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	42 680	42 647	695	40 054	26 117	13 937	587	682	1 084	9 226	47 400	1 699	5 962	192	9.3
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS															
Aurora County	1 450	1 444	93	1 244	982	262	42	30	279	7	16 100	81	1	86	15.8
Aurora township	54	54	10	47	33	14	7	–	1	–	10000—	1	–	50—	–
Belford township	65	64	4	50	36	14	1	–	2	–	12 500	3	–	88	–
Bristol township	32	32	4	24	16	8	1	2	–	–	–	1	–	50—	11.1
Center township	61	61	8	53	44	9	3	7	10	–	10 000	1	–	50—	10.0
Cooper township	11	11	2	10	8	2	2	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Crystal Lake township	25	25	4	24	21	3	3	1	1	–	17 500	...	...	...	–
Dudley township	40	40	2	34	26	8	2	1	–	–	22 500	–	–	–	20.0
Eureka township	23	23	4	21	18	3	3	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Firesteel township	31	31	2	27	22	5	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gales township	37	37	6	30	24	6	2	2	–	–	–	1	–	50—	–
Hopper township	40	40	2	33	28	5	–	–	1	–	17 500	–	–	–	16.7
Lake township	29	29	1	25	23	2	1	1	1	–	10000—	...	...	...	–
Palatine township	41	41	4	31	29	2	1	–	2	–	12 500	...	...	...	33.3
Patten township	28	28	1	23	18	5	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plankinton township	53	53	2	48	34	14	1	2	2	–	25 000	4	–	88	–
Pleasant Lake township	37	37	2	33	29	4	–	2	1	–	20 000	...	...	...	20.0
Pleasant Valley township	24	24	3	19	16	3	1	1	1	–	12 500	...	...	...	–
Truro township	53	53	4	45	35	10	–	1	1	–	31 300	1	–	110	–
Washington township	34	34	8	28	22	6	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	14.3
White Lake township	37	37	3	33	23	10	1	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Beadle County	8 229	8 013	255	7 337	5 135	2 202	145	146	988	614	29 400	561	253	127	9.8
Allen township	41	41	4	38	31	7	2	1	–	–	–	–	–	110	–
Altoona township	40	38	–	36	28	8	–	–	2	–	10000—	–	–	–	–
Banner township	22	21	1	19	17	2	–	–	–	1	65 000	...	...	...	–
Barrett township	21	21	2	16	16	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0
Belle Prairie township	30	30	–	28	23	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16.7
Bonilla township	49	46	4	42	34	8	3	1	7	–	10000—	–	–	–	–
Broadland township	29	29	–	26	20	6	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Burr Oak township	21	21	1	17	11	6	–	1	–	–	–	1	–	50—	–
Carlyle township	44	44	11	36	33	3	3	–	1	–	10000—	...	...	...	–
Cavour township	54	51	3	44	41	3	–	1	4	–	12 500	...	...	...	40.0
Clifton township	56	55	2	49	33	16	2	1	–	1	28 800	–	–	–	5.9
Clyde township	224	224	1	208	182	26	–	4	6	50	56 400	3	7	195	16.1
Custer township	167	167	11	150	121	29	8	4	29	11	20 000	11	1	96	6.5
Dearborn township	53	53	3	47	38	9	–	–	1	–	20 000	–	–	130	10.0
Fairfield township	43	43	2	40	36	4	2	–	–	1	45 000	...	...	...	–
Foster township	28	22	1	21	17	4	–	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Grant township	57	57	4	55	48	7	3	1	2	–	17 500	–	2	225	–
Hartland township	48	47	3	43	37	6	2	1	–	–	23 300	–	–	185	14.3
Iowa township	52	51	–	48	34	14	–	8	–	–	–	2	–	75	6.7
Kellogg township	34	34	5	30	22	8	1	–	1	–	20 000	–	–	–	–
Lake Byron township	231	55	5	53	46	7	4	7	4	–	22 500	1	–	75	–
Liberty township	42	41	6	35	26	9	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	18.2
Logan township	39	39	2	35	32	3	1	12	–	–	–	...	...	...	40.0
Milford township	40	40	1	37	28	9	–	–	2	–	10000—	1	–	75	10.0
Nance township	21	21	1	18	15	3	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Pearl Creek township	56	56	1	46	32	14	1	1	3	–	13 800	1	1	150	–
Pleasant View township	27	26	1	22	17	5	1	1	1	–	10000—	–	–	–	16.7
Richland township	59	59	1	55	47	8	1	1	–	–	30 000	1	–	50—	–
Sand Creek township	29	29	1	25	15	10	–	–	–	–	32 500	–	–	–	–
Theresa township	101	101	3	89	74	15	1	3	–	3	40 800	1	2	170	–
Valley township	89	89	2	80	63	17	2	2	6	8	38 800	1	–	105	–
Vernon township	39	39	3	36	29	7	3	–	–	–	27 500	1	–	75	–
Wessington township	28	28	2	26	19	7	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12.5
Whiteside township	30	29	2	25	16	9	1	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wolsey township	44	44	1	38	26	12	–	1	1	–	10000—	–	–	110	7.7
Bennett County	1 146	1 122	77	960	649	311	50	124	91	32	27 100	83	5	111	9.9
Bon Homme County	3 238	3 190	236	2 859	2 194	665	137	67	556	105	22 200	206	11	99	11.8
Brookings County	9 074	8 767	242	8 033	5 170	2 863	154	148	453	1 042	41 600	459	774	159	8.1
Afton township	82	82	1	75	60	15	1	–	1	2	37 500	–	–	145	16.7
Alton township	94	93	11	81	57	24	5	8	2	–	22 500	–	–	185	4.0
Argo township	62	61	2	49	44	5	–	1	–	–	33 000	–	–	–	28.6
Aurora township	116	116	3	107	81	26	1	4	2	11	40 000	2	9	213	10.3
Bangor township	72	72	5	68	58	10	4	1	–	2	65 000	–	–	–	9.1
Brookings township	148	148	5	141	99	42	5	3	1	26	61 300	1	12	213	2.3
Elkton township	45	45	3	43	33	10	2	1	–	1	32 500	–	–	–	–
Eureka township	77	77	7	62	55	7	3	1	3	1	18 800	1	–	153	12.5
Lake Hendricks township	105	67	16	53	41	12	7	–	1	2	50 000	1	–	75	–
Lake Sinai township	74	73	6	68	62	6	3	1	–	2	50 000	–	–	–	25.0
Laketon township	168	72	12	58	48	10	3	2	1	–	22 500	1	–	75	–
Medary township	465	385	2	325	274	51	2	8	6	64	55 900	8	7	134	15.0
Oak Lake township	61	59	6	53	41	12	4	1	–	–	32 500	–	–	–	–
Oakwood township	156	72	3	68	57	11	–	2	–	1	42 500	–	–	110	–
Oslo township	82	81	8	75	68	7	6	–	1	1	35 000	–	–	130	30.0
Parnell township	62	62	7	56	44	12	6	3	–	1	65 000	1	–	50—	25.0
Preston township	80	80	8	73	56	17	3	–	1	–	17 500	–	–	–	–
Richland township	72	72	13	60	39	21	6	5	–	–	–	–	–	130	4.5

Table 2. **Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.															
Brookings County—Con.															
Sherman township	61	61	3	52	46	6	–	1	1	–	32 500	1	1	200	14.3
Sterling township	125	124	1	114	83	31	1	–	1	17	66 500	1	4	155	3.1
Trenton township	144	144	6	137	114	23	5	1	3	2	32 000	3	–	92	–
Volga township	115	114	3	113	97	16	2	3	2	2	38 300	1	–	120	–
Winsor township	72	72	4	66	54	12	2	–	1	–	22 500	–	–	–	14.3
Brown County	14 674	14 504	305	13 357	8 931	4 426	219	253	916	1 935	39 900	727	913	157	8.6
Aberdeen township	476	476	4	441	375	66	4	10	11	103	51 100	6	7	149	2.9
Allison township	14	12	1	10	8	2	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Bates township	23	23	–	21	17	4	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Bath township	215	214	4	201	166	35	2	5	9	31	39 600	6	3	113	7.9
Brainard township	58	56	2	48	39	9	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambria township	74	61	6	56	46	10	5	–	4	–	12 500	1	–	75	9.1
Carlisle township	16	16	–	16	12	4	–	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Claremont township	59	59	–	53	34	19	–	–	1	1	30 000	–	–	–	9.5
Columbia township	62	61	2	57	42	15	–	2	1	1	27 500	–	–	–	–
East Hanson township	62	61	6	52	43	9	2	–	15	–	10000—	1	–	50—	10.0
East Rondell township	40	38	2	31	26	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Franklyn township	23	23	–	20	15	5	–	–	2	–	10 000	–	–	–	–
Frederick township	31	30	–	28	20	8	–	1	–	–	27 500	–	–	110	–
Garden Prairie township	45	41	–	33	25	8	–	1	–	1	62 500	–	–	–	–
Garland township	28	28	–	26	21	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gem township	84	82	1	76	57	19	1	–	1	2	46 700	4	–	63	17.4
Greenfield township	35	30	1	24	16	8	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Groton township	45	45	–	45	36	9	–	–	–	1	32 500	–	–	–	–
Hecla township	24	24	–	21	19	2	–	1	–	–	35 000	...	...	...	33.3
Henry township	45	44	–	42	32	10	–	–	–	2	57 500	–	–	155	9.1
Highland township	33	33	3	32	28	4	2	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Lansing township	31	31	2	28	23	5	2	1	3	1	10000—	–	–	–	–
Liberty township	52	46	2	39	31	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lincoln township	332	331	6	313	289	24	4	12	6	72	57 100	3	4	137	–
Mercier township	50	47	1	46	38	8	1	–	–	3	65 000	–	–	–	–
New Hope township	44	43	2	39	34	5	2	2	1	–	25 000	–	–	–	–
North Detroit township	30	30	–	29	17	12	–	1	1	–	10000—	–	–	–	–
Oneota township	56	53	1	49	39	10	1	1	14	–	11 500	3	–	75	–
Ordway township	130	130	6	115	98	17	1	3	2	43	80 000	–	5	350	5.6
Osceola township	25	25	3	23	19	4	2	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Palmyra township	54	28	2	21	21	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portage township	31	31	1	27	22	5	1	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Putney township	44	44	–	39	31	8	–	1	–	3	65 000	2	–	50—	11.1
Ravinia township	149	67	2	56	46	10	–	–	1	18	57 500	–	3	275	16.7
Richland township	32	31	3	26	24	2	–	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Riverside township	35	35	1	27	25	2	1	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	50.0
Savo township	42	40	6	33	30	3	1	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Shelby township	57	57	1	54	34	20	–	1	10	–	10000—	3	–	50	–
South Detroit township	48	48	1	42	35	7	–	–	2	2	35 000	–	–	–	12.5
Warner township	199	199	4	174	153	21	4	4	10	16	45 400	–	–	145	8.7
West Hanson township	34	34	4	30	27	3	1	–	2	–	12 500	...	...	...	–
Westport township	40	40	–	37	36	1	–	3	–	1	36 300	...	...	...	–
West Rondell township	31	30	–	28	23	5	–	1	1	–	12 500	1	–	75	–
Brule County	2 170	2 159	133	1 877	1 382	495	77	68	226	127	30 800	119	14	118	13.0
America township	39	39	11	30	26	4	6	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Brule township	37	32	–	28	23	5	–	–	1	1	43 300	–	–	–	–
Chamberlain township	62	62	3	59	48	11	2	–	–	10	53 000	–	1	165	–
Cleveland township	33	33	2	28	22	6	1	–	–	1	65 000	–	–	–	–
Eagle township	39	39	4	36	30	6	4	1	3	–	10000—	–	–	–	–
Highland township	26	26	7	25	21	4	6	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Kimball township	27	27	4	27	19	8	4	2	–	–	–	–	–	110	–
Lyon township	26	26	5	19	14	5	1	2	–	–	–	1	–	50—	–
Ola township	48	48	7	40	32	8	4	1	1	–	10000—	–	–	–	–
Prairiefield township	19	19	2	17	11	6	2	1	–	–	–	1	–	75	–
Pleasant Grove township	24	24	4	17	14	3	–	2	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Plummer township	20	20	4	15	11	4	1	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Pukwana township	47	47	2	43	37	6	1	–	–	2	65 000	–	–	110	14.3
Red Lake township	31	31	3	25	17	8	–	–	–	1	65 000	–	–	110	–
Richland township	36	36	8	31	26	5	7	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Smith township	24	24	4	19	16	3	1	1	–	–	22 500	...	...	...	–
Torrey Lake township	45	45	3	38	18	20	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	110	–
Union township	34	33	6	27	24	3	2	–	1	–	10000—	...	...	...	–
Waldro township	22	22	1	20	15	5	1	1	–	–	–	–	1	225	–
West Point township	42	41	7	33	28	5	3	1	–	1	47 500	–	–	–	–
Wilbur township	22	22	5	15	13	2	1	–	–	–	32 500	...	...	...	–
Willow Lake township	23	23	1	17	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Buffalo County	499	498	42	445	200	245	30	97	42	3	13 200	85	–	103	2.0
Elvira township	46	46	4	39	34	5	2	1	16	–	10000—	–	–	–	–
Butte County	3 403	3 391	116	3 048	2 167	881	62	137	271	269	35 300	223	105	126	9.0
Cottonwood township	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...
Union township	22	22	–	20	15	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	500+	–
Vale township	145	144	14	118	90	28	1	3	12	1	17 500	6	–	105	15.2
Campbell County	960	905	32	804	700	104	14	18	236	7	14 200	31	4	93	3.7
Charles Mix County	3 802	3 741	298	3 229	2 340	889	156	197	554	76	22 000	264	27	105	15.5
Bryan township	95	95	9	80	69	11	5	5	–	2	40 000	3	–	83	15.4

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		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.															
Charles Mix County—Con.															
Carroll township	24	24	1	23	18	5	1	1	–	–	–	–	1	225	
Castalia township	32	32	3	30	23	7	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	155	
Choteau Creek township	109	109	29	82	69	13	10	4	1	–	30 000	–	–	–	
Darlington township	53	51	6	47	34	13	3	1	1	–	17 500	–	–	–	
Forbes township	42	42	1	38	32	6	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	130	
Goose Lake township	106	105	15	80	66	14	5	5	–	–	43 800	1	–	75	
Hamilton township	17	17	–	15	12	3	–	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	
Highland township	107	106	8	90	37	53	4	18	5	–	10000—	25	–	83	3.
Howard township	56	56	5	47	41	6	1	2	–	–	45 000	–	–	–	
Jackson township	83	83	12	70	54	16	5	2	5	–	12 500	–	–	–	5.
Kennedy township	44	44	3	40	33	7	2	4	1	–	17 500	–	–	–	12.
Lake George township	21	21	4	19	16	3	3	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	
La Roche township	52	51	17	44	20	24	17	15	1	–	22 500	1	–	130	4.
Lawrence township	114	114	10	100	44	56	4	24	–	2	45 000	17	–	104	11.
Lone Tree township	57	57	4	51	42	9	2	5	–	–	30 000	–	–	–	18.
Moore township	86	86	25	73	57	16	13	3	–	–	45 000	–	–	–	5.
Plain Center township	62	62	4	59	45	14	4	8	1	1	28 300	1	–	75	6.
Platte township	95	94	14	84	69	15	6	2	3	5	41 300	1	–	110	11.
Ree township	60	60	7	51	46	5	3	3	2	–	22 500	–	–	–	16.
Rhoda township	61	61	5	50	42	8	1	1	–	–	37 500	–	–	–	
Rouse township	73	72	5	64	55	9	2	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	18.
Signal township	28	28	3	25	20	5	2	–	–	–	37 500	–	–	130	
Wahehe township	120	119	16	105	49	56	9	26	4	–	27 500	20	–	102	9.
White Swan township	271	223	10	150	75	75	6	15	8	2	24 500	7	11	141	43.
Clark County	2 176	2 164	188	1 856	1 454	402	70	43	430	35	15 200	130	3	85	6.
Ash township	25	25	1	21	19	2	1	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	
Blaine township	32	32	7	25	20	5	4	1	–	–	–	1	–	75	28.
Collins township	49	48	8	35	29	6	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	25.
Cottonwood township	45	45	3	42	36	6	1	2	1	–	27 500	–	–	–	
Darlington township	36	36	4	31	26	5	2	2	–	–	–	1	–	50—	
Day township	50	50	2	38	30	8	1	1	–	3	42 500	–	–	130	11.
Eden township	45	45	5	37	30	7	1	1	2	–	17 500	–	–	–	12.
Elrod township	49	49	6	42	33	9	3	–	–	–	27 500	–	–	110	18.
Fordham township	34	34	10	30	30	–	6	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Foxton township	34	34	4	29	25	4	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	
Garfield township	41	41	2	36	29	7	1	–	1	–	12 500	1	–	75	
Hague township	35	35	4	28	18	10	2	–	1	–	10000—	–	–	–	
Lake township	48	48	5	42	31	11	2	1	–	–	45 000	–	–	–	8.
Lincoln township	38	38	–	35	29	6	–	–	1	4	50 000	–	–	–	
Logan township	36	36	5	26	23	3	–	–	2	–	10 000	...	...	...	40.
Maydell township	26	26	2	19	15	4	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	
Merton township	34	33	3	31	27	4	1	–	2	1	10000—	...	...	...	
Mount Pleasant township	46	46	3	39	35	4	1	10	–	2	57 500	...	...	...	
Pleasant township	45	45	11	35	29	6	2	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	14.
Raymond township	41	40	7	29	18	11	2	1	2	–	10000—	–	–	–	
Richland township	46	45	2	37	30	7	–	–	7	–	10000—	1	–	75	12.
Rosedale township	42	42	2	38	30	8	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Spring Valley township	47	47	6	35	30	5	2	–	8	–	10000—	–	–	–	
Thorp township	34	34	8	28	22	6	3	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Warren township	29	29	4	25	20	5	1	1	2	–	10000—	2	–	50—	
Washington township	52	50	8	40	27	13	4	1	1	–	12 500	–	–	–	
Woodland township	39	38	1	29	24	5	–	1	–	1	65 000	1	–	50—	
Clay County	4 924	4 831	139	4 425	2 551	1 874	89	89	213	526	42 100	236	404	161	9.
Bethel township	85	85	4	76	59	17	4	2	–	1	47 500	–	–	–	10.
Fairview township	210	157	5	137	106	31	1	2	3	21	48 600	7	4	108	8.
Garfield township	109	109	2	100	66	34	2	–	2	–	32 500	1	–	75	8.
Glenwood township	93	93	6	86	59	27	3	2	1	–	15 000	–	–	–	
Meckling township	112	110	6	98	81	17	5	4	7	1	25 400	1	–	110	10.
Norway township	98	70	6	68	53	15	4	2	5	3	25 000	1	–	110	
Pleasant Valley township	100	98	15	77	59	18	–	2	–	1	37 500	–	–	155	
Prairie Center township	98	97	11	83	60	23	6	1	4	3	27 500	1	–	75	
Riverside township	81	81	2	74	44	30	1	–	–	–	–	1	–	50—	9.
Spirit Mound township	90	88	1	78	51	27	1	–	2	3	35 000	–	–	115	3.
Star township	82	82	3	71	44	27	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Vermillion township	94	93	2	87	58	29	1	2	–	15	59 500	3	1	120	6.
Codington County	8 512	8 311	233	7 675	5 228	2 447	139	160	623	949	35 200	511	327	142	8.
Dexter township	80	77	13	64	57	7	5	1	2	–	25 000	–	–	–	12.
Eden township	55	52	12	41	30	11	4	1	–	–	–	2	–	50—	
Elmira township	106	106	3	100	85	15	2	3	1	18	60 900	1	3	217	6.
Fuller township	90	89	9	81	70	11	4	4	3	–	29 200	–	–	–	8.
Germantown township	76	76	7	63	51	12	1	2	2	–	25 000	1	–	100	7.
Graceland township	46	46	4	42	34	8	2	1	–	–	–	–	–	110	
Henry township	44	44	9	34	29	5	3	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Kampeska township	81	81	3	72	62	10	1	3	3	4	36 700	1	–	75	9.
Kranzburg township	117	111	15	102	84	18	10	10	2	–	32 500	–	–	110	
Lake township	165	165	2	158	137	21	1	3	2	53	56 100	4	4	155	4.
Leola township	33	33	5	32	29	3	5	–	1	–	22 500	...	...	...	
Pelican township	159	156	2	147	130	17	2	4	7	27	52 100	–	–	178	5.
Phipps township	38	37	7	31	26	5	2	3	3	–	12 500	–	–	–	
Rauville township	96	94	8	87	76	11	6	6	2	11	42 500	1	–	75	21.
Richland township	58	58	6	53	50	3	3	–	1	5	56 000	...	...	...	25.
Sheridan township	122	122	–	113	89	24	–	1	1	11	40 000	1	–	123	14.
Waverly township	68	67	4	61	50	11	1	3	5	1	25 000	4	–	67	8.

Table 2. **Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.															
Corson County†	1 683	1 662	223	1 449	924	525	148	271	209	23	15 900	186	13	96	5.1
Cadillac township†	12	12	2	12	9	3	2	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Custer township	27	26	6	18	13	5	–	1	1	–	10000–	–	–	–	–
Delaney township	9	9	1	7	6	1	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Fairview township	12	11	1	10	9	1	–	–	1	–	12 500	...	...	...	–
Grand Valley township	19	19	4	16	14	2	2	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Lake township†	12	12	1	12	10	2	1	1	4	1	20 000	...	...	...	–
Lincoln township†	33	32	5	29	20	9	4	3	1	–	10000–	2	–	50–	–
McLaughlin township	142	141	1	129	23	106	–	26	–	1	50 000	53	3	95	7.8
Mahto township	13	12	2	10	10	–	1	1	–	–	22 500	–	–	–	–
Mission township	49	49	17	35	25	10	8	18	8	–	10000–	2	–	50–	–
Pioneer township†	31	31	2	23	18	5	–	4	10	1	15 000	1	–	110	16.7
Pleasant Ridge township	11	11	1	11	9	2	1	2	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Prairie View township†	10	10	1	9	8	1	1	3	4	–	12 500	...	...	...	–
Ridgeland township†	32	32	7	24	15	9	4	6	3	–	10 000	1	–	50–	–
Riverside township	10	10	2	7	5	2	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Rolling Green township	18	18	–	15	14	1	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Sherman township	17	17	1	14	13	1	–	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Thunder Hawk township	41	40	5	34	27	7	3	1	–	1	65 000	–	–	–	12.5
Twin Butte township	11	11	–	10	9	1	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Wakpala township	62	62	8	55	10	45	6	27	4	–	10000–	11	–	94	6.3
Walker township†	14	14	3	11	7	4	1	2	1	–	10000–	...	...	...	–
Watauga township†	26	26	?	21	16	5	–	4	10	–	12 500	1	–	110	16.7
Custer County	2 785	2 483	208	2 104	1 523	581	98	97	177	197	34 600	129	57	139	13.9
Davison County	7 229	7 191	153	6 656	4 354	2 302	109	139	729	484	31 400	596	326	132	8.1
Badger township	73	72	3	61	43	18	3	2	5	–	17 500	–	–	–	–
Baker township	54	54	5	51	43	8	5	3	–	1	65 000	–	–	–	–
Beulah township	136	134	4	130	118	12	4	3	3	7	38 300	–	–	145	–
Blendon township	55	54	2	44	35	9	–	1	1	–	12 500	–	–	110	–
Lisbon township	54	54	1	50	41	9	1	1	–	1	50 000	–	–	–	10.0
Mitchell township	233	233	10	212	183	29	7	6	14	42	45 900	2	2	135	3.3
Mount Vernon township	69	69	8	60	53	7	4	–	1	1	32 500	–	–	110	22.2
Perry township	69	69	5	63	50	13	2	2	1	1	32 500	1	–	75	13.3
Prosper township	152	152	1	142	129	13	1	5	3	19	46 000	–	1	185	13.3
Rome township	87	87	3	80	54	26	1	–	1	–	22 500	3	–	100	10.3
Tabin township	57	57	2	46	36	10	–	5	–	–	22 500	–	–	–	16.7
Union township	38	38	1	36	34	2	1	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Day County	4 033	3 346	239	2 980	2 256	724	151	85	623	105	20 100	200	29	112	10.3
Andover township	56	55	1	51	48	3	1	–	–	–	37 500	...	...	...	50.0
Bristol township	33	32	2	31	26	5	2	1	–	2	65 000	–	–	–	16.7
Butler township	41	41	7	37	25	12	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central Point township	48	48	7	42	33	9	7	2	2	–	10000–	–	–	110	10.0
Egeland township	53	51	3	43	35	8	3	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	11.1
Farmington township	33	32	3	28	25	3	2	1	1	–	27 500	...	...	...	40.0
Grenville township	53	52	3	48	42	6	2	1	3	2	27 500	–	–	–	–
Highland township	56	56	8	49	42	7	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Homer township	31	30	–	27	23	4	–	–	–	–	22 500	...	...	...	–
Independence township	41	41	4	33	27	6	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kidder township	39	39	3	36	30	6	3	–	2	1	27 500	–	–	–	–
Kosciusko township	394	94	18	80	71	9	11	7	2	3	24 600	1	–	50–	30.8
Liberty township	40	40	3	33	27	6	2	–	3	–	12 500	–	–	–	–
Lynn township	36	36	3	29	24	5	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marion township	40	40	6	36	28	8	3	1	1	–	10000–	–	–	–	–
Nutley township	46	46	10	38	32	6	5	2	1	–	17 500	–	–	–	–
Oak Gulch township	15	15	1	15	14	1	1	1	3	–	10000–	...	...	...	–
Racine township	41	41	5	39	35	4	5	–	1	3	45 000	...	...	...	–
Raritan township	46	46	8	39	32	7	4	2	–	–	–	1	–	75	–
Rusk township	75	75	2	65	50	15	2	2	4	–	16 300	4	–	75	28.6
Scotland township	17	17	–	17	13	4	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Troy township	31	31	7	24	19	5	4	1	1	–	10000–	–	–	–	–
Union township	37	37	3	34	28	6	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14.3
Valley township	34	34	3	34	32	2	3	3	1	–	10000–	...	...	...	–
Waubay township	494	159	15	138	82	56	7	26	11	3	26 500	18	1	107	6.7
Webster township	83	83	7	77	62	15	5	1	1	1	37 500	–	3	175	6.3
Wheatland township	50	50	6	44	36	8	2	2	–	–	25 000	–	–	–	–
York township	29	29	5	21	19	2	1	4	–	–	–	...	...	...	66.7
Deuel County	2 330	2 124	224	1 872	1 543	329	91	43	432	35	16 800	80	2	105	12.7
Altamont township	51	51	7	46	44	2	2	1	1	–	10000–	...	...	...	–
Antelope Valley township	31	31	4	29	21	8	3	–	–	–	–	1	–	75	–
Blom township	75	70	19	52	42	10	1	1	–	1	65 000	–	–	–	–
Brandt township	71	70	13	52	42	10	2	2	1	–	37 500	–	–	110	23.1
Clear Lake township	80	79	–	72	60	12	–	4	3	6	36 700	–	–	145	14.3
Glenwood township	53	53	10	45	35	10	6	1	1	–	10000–	1	–	50–	–
Goodwin township	80	80	16	69	60	9	10	3	12	–	13 000	–	–	–	–
Grange township	63	62	14	51	41	10	5	2	2	1	17 500	–	–	–	41.2
Havana township	77	77	1	72	62	10	1	5	2	–	10000–	–	–	–	33.3
Herrick township	62	62	11	56	44	12	6	1	1	–	10000–	1	–	125	–
Hidewood township	52	52	4	42	40	2	3	5	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Lowe township	57	57	9	53	45	8	6	2	–	–	37 500	–	–	–	11.1
Norden township	286	97	9	96	82	14	8	1	2	4	47 500	1	–	110	–
Portland township	48	48	14	40	30	10	8	2	–	–	45 000	–	–	–	9.1
Rome township	42	42	2	37	34	3	1	3	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Scandinavia township	125	122	27	90	77	13	6	–	–	1	65 000	1	–	50–	35.0

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COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.															
Dewey County	1 871	1 819	199	1 531	864	667	94	297	201	33	17 000	357	7	82	10.2
Douglas County	1 595	1 592	68	1 425	1 142	283	40	35	327	33	18 000	63	5	109	13.5
Belmont township	39	38	3	35	30	5	2	1	–	–	–	1	–	75	28.6
Chester township	49	49	10	37	29	8	1	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	20.0
Clark township	71	71	5	62	50	12	2	1	17	–	12 800	1	–	100	7.7
East Choteau township	40	40	–	39	28	11	–	7	–	–	–	1	–	50—	8.3
Garfield township	37	37	3	32	21	11	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grandview township	50	50	4	47	36	11	4	1	–	–	45 000	–	–	135	–
Holland township	85	85	10	78	64	14	10	–	18	1	11 900	1	–	85	–
Independence township	63	63	–	58	48	10	–	1	1	–	42 500	2	–	75	–
Iowa township	55	55	4	51	35	16	2	3	–	–	–	1	–	130	–
Joubert township	67	67	3	63	57	6	2	–	16	–	14 600	1	–	75	33.3
Lincoln township	53	53	6	52	48	4	5	2	–	–	22 500	...	...	...	–
Valley township	50	50	1	49	45	4	1	3	2	–	12 500	...	...	...	–
Walnut Grove township	69	69	3	63	52	11	2	1	6	1	20 000	–	–	110	8.3
Washington township	57	57	4	53	45	8	3	–	2	1	17 500	–	–	–	–
Edmunds County	2 111	2 018	72	1 772	1 433	339	34	80	435	85	18 500	101	9	96	5.0
Adrian township	10	9	1	8	5	3	1	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Belle township	29	29	–	28	19	9	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bowdle township	36	34	1	32	24	8	1	1	1	–	31 300	–	–	–	–
Bryant township	23	23	2	21	17	4	–	–	1	–	10000—	...	...	...	–
Clear Lake township	32	26	2	21	15	6	2	–	–	–	–	1	–	75	–
Cleveland township	18	18	–	18	12	6	–	2	–	–	–	–	1	225	–
Cloyd Valley township	20	20	–	14	12	2	–	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Cortlandt township	275	202	10	133	124	9	4	2	6	48	53 500	1	2	170	–
Cottonwood Lake township	24	24	1	23	21	2	–	–	–	–	37 500	...	...	...	–
Fountain township	24	24	1	21	19	2	1	4	–	–	32 500	...	...	...	33.3
Glen township	22	22	–	20	19	1	–	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Glover township	21	20	–	20	19	1	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Hillside township	22	22	1	20	17	3	1	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Hosmer township	24	24	5	20	14	6	3	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hudson township	27	25	3	20	17	3	–	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Huntley township	24	24	2	20	17	3	1	3	–	–	27 500	...	...	...	–
Ipswich township	24	24	1	23	21	2	–	1	–	2	57 500	...	...	...	–
Kent township	15	15	–	13	10	3	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Liberty township	14	14	2	13	13	–	2	–	1	–	10000—	–	–	–	–
Madison township	16	16	3	13	13	–	1	1	2	–	10000—	–	–	–	–
Modena township	19	19	–	15	15	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Montpelier township	25	24	–	23	22	1	–	2	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
North Bryant township	25	25	3	24	22	2	2	–	–	1	32 500	...	...	...	–
Odessa township	20	20	–	17	14	3	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Pembrook township	22	22	1	18	14	4	1	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Powell township	21	21	1	18	15	3	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Richland township	20	20	2	16	14	2	–	–	–	–	37 500	...	...	...	–
Rosette township	26	26	1	23	7	16	1	10	–	–	–	–	–	110	–
Sangamon township	31	31	3	27	27	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Union township	17	17	1	17	15	2	1	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Vermont township	19	19	–	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fall River County	3 995	3 786	340	3 024	2 091	933	83	103	358	236	31 000	191	167	151	20.0
Antelope township	18	18	1	16	12	4	1	3	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Argentine township	15	15	5	9	6	3	1	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Cottonwood township	16	16	1	15	13	2	1	–	–	4	65 000	...	...	...	–
Dryden township	33	33	2	24	22	2	1	–	–	–	45 000	...	...	...	50.0
Harmony township	23	22	8	14	13	1	1	1	–	–	45 000	...	...	...	–
Provo township	288	288	206	47	27	20	3	4	9	–	18 800	–	8	196	61.5
Robins township	12	12	1	10	8	2	–	–	2	–	17 500	...	...	...	–
Faulk County	1 426	1 379	94	1 205	951	254	66	55	286	26	17 100	74	–	86	6.3
Arcade township	34	34	1	24	21	3	1	1	10	–	10000—	...	...	...	25.0
Bryant township	21	21	2	19	18	1	2	–	1	–	12 500	...	...	...	50.0
Centerville township	22	22	1	18	11	7	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clark township	22	22	–	20	18	2	–	3	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Devoe township	28	26	2	22	16	6	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ellisville township	20	20	6	18	17	1	4	2	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Emerson township	21	21	3	17	14	3	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Enterprise township	37	37	19	31	8	23	17	17	1	–	10000—	–	–	–	–
Fairview township	22	22	–	20	16	4	–	–	1	–	17 500	...	...	...	–
Freedom township	46	46	2	42	24	18	2	10	6	–	16 300	1	–	50—	10.0
Hillsdale township	31	27	–	21	18	3	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Lafoon township	25	25	–	25	16	9	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	130	–
Myron township	18	18	1	17	15	2	–	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
O'Neil township	6	6	–	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Orient township	19	19	4	19	17	2	4	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Pioneer township	20	19	2	16	9	7	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pulaski township	13	13	1	11	7	4	1	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Saratoga township	14	14	2	8	6	2	1	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Sherman township	18	18	2	15	14	1	1	–	2	–	12 500	...	...	...	–
Tamworth township	73	43	7	40	37	3	7	1	5	3	35 800	...	...	...	–
Union township	32	31	1	29	26	3	1	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Wesley township	29	29	3	25	22	3	–	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Zell township	54	54	4	38	31	7	3	–	12	–	10000—	1	–	75	22.2
Grant County	3 567	3 522	214	3 174	2 417	757	111	75	398	298	32 000	193	125	125	9.2
Adams township	106	106	13	88	75	13	5	2	7	–	13 800	2	–	100	–
Albon township	201	201	10	189	149	40	9	8	1	20	46 800	8	–	79	14.9

Table 2. **Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.															
Grant County—Con.															
Big Stone township	100	100	7	90	72	18	5	2	1	11	56 700	3	–	63	10.0
Blooming Valley township	49	48	8	41	40	1	2	3	–	–	22 500	...	...	...	–
Farmington township	28	28	9	21	18	3	3	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Georgia township	53	53	10	46	35	11	7	2	1	–	22 500	–	–	–	8.3
Grant Center township	110	110	7	100	83	17	6	6	2	5	46 300	–	–	110	19.0
Kilborn township	72	72	10	63	50	13	4	1	–	1	27 500	–	–	–	13.3
Lura township	41	41	4	33	19	14	2	1	1	–	22 500	1	–	75	–
Madison township	69	69	4	59	51	8	3	–	–	1	65 000	–	–	–	–
Mazeppa township	45	42	4	39	30	9	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	155	10.0
Melrose township	123	123	6	118	94	24	5	7	–	8	54 300	1	–	130	7.7
Osceola township	43	43	11	34	27	7	5	4	–	–	22 500	1	–	50—	–
Stockholm township	42	42	5	35	33	2	1	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Troy township	53	53	17	36	25	11	5	–	2	–	10000—	1	–	50—	–
Twin Brooks township	49	49	8	41	33	8	4	–	–	1	47 500	–	–	110	11.1
Vernon township	109	109	18	89	65	24	3	5	1	–	15 000	7	–	75	14.3
Gregory County	2 610	2 596	191	2 234	1 682	552	83	72	463	57	19 000	203	8	89	7.2
Burke Civil township	43	43	4	36	27	9	4	1	–	–	–	1	–	110	–
Carlock township	42	41	6	33	32	1	–	2	–	–	27 500	...	...	...	–
Dickens township	47	47	6	38	31	7	1	2	–	–	–	1	–	50—	–
Dixon township	62	60	11	44	38	6	2	1	2	–	10000—	–	1	350	–
Edens township	30	30	6	27	27	–	4	1	–	–	27 500	–	–	–	–
Elliston township	40	40	14	33	27	6	7	2	2	–	10000—	1	–	50—	–
Fairfax Civil township	58	58	2	48	32	16	2	1	2	1	10000—	1	–	75	11.1
Jones township	39	38	6	33	29	4	2	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Landing Creek township	20	19	3	16	9	7	1	1	1	–	17 500	2	–	50—	–
Lone Star township	40	40	7	28	23	5	2	3	1	–	12 500	–	1	225	–
Pleasant Valley township	76	76	3	59	35	24	2	8	2	1	18 800	2	–	110	7.7
Rhoades township	87	86	4	75	66	9	1	3	–	3	47 500	–	–	110	25.0
St. Charles township	56	56	2	44	30	14	2	3	4	–	10000—	2	–	75	–
Schriever township	25	25	1	21	16	5	–	–	3	–	15 000	–	–	–	–
Spring Valley township	38	38	5	33	27	6	2	–	–	–	–	1	1	125	–
Star Valley township	42	42	7	35	25	10	3	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Union township	51	51	2	46	36	10	2	2	1	–	27 500	–	–	–	9.1
Whetstone township	14	14	1	11	8	3	1	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	25.0
Haakon County	1 128	1 102	49	967	738	229	21	38	105	45	28 200	53	4	105	10.9
Grandfield township	13	11	–	10	5	5	–	1	–	–	–	1	–	100	–
Mattison township	5	5	–	5	2	3	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Hamlin County	2 554	2 203	119	1 887	1 546	341	52	61	453	32	18 700	108	3	93	13.7
Brantford township	66	66	5	60	51	9	3	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	10.0
Castlewood township	57	57	3	47	42	5	–	2	2	–	22 500	–	–	–	16.7
Cleveland township	70	65	11	50	45	5	1	7	1	–	12 500	1	–	50—	16.7
Dempster township	95	95	8	79	70	9	4	10	10	–	10000—	1	–	50—	10.0
Dixon township	53	53	11	35	30	5	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	44.4
Estelline township	317	116	9	103	84	19	5	–	6	2	33 000	3	–	50	5.0
Florence township	50	50	5	43	33	10	3	1	–	2	42 500	–	–	–	–
Garfield township	61	61	10	48	35	13	2	–	2	–	10 000	2	–	50	7.1
Hamlin township	80	80	6	67	58	9	2	2	1	–	27 500	–	–	–	40.0
Hayti township	60	58	2	55	48	7	2	2	3	2	32 500	1	–	50—	–
Norden township	323	180	11	120	106	14	4	4	7	10	39 500	2	–	75	6.7
Opdahl township	72	72	2	65	48	17	1	5	2	–	10 000	3	–	88	5.6
Oxford township	90	90	4	82	73	9	2	1	2	2	24 200	–	–	–	18.2
Hand County	2 018	1 989	75	1 768	1 329	439	39	48	232	104	25 200	110	8	94	13.2
Alden township	18	18	1	16	12	4	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Alpha township	23	23	2	19	13	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bates township	28	28	–	27	20	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Burdette township	32	30	1	24	20	4	1	1	2	–	10000—	...	...	...	–
Campbell township	12	12	–	11	10	1	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Carlton township	26	22	2	18	13	5	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cedar township	15	15	–	14	6	8	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Como township	20	20	–	18	14	4	–	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Fairview township	53	52	2	47	38	9	1	5	5	–	20 800	–	1	170	10.0
Florence township	20	20	3	17	9	8	1	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gilbert township	34	33	1	30	24	6	1	1	1	–	10000—	–	–	–	–
Glendale township	14	14	1	11	8	3	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Grand township	39	39	6	33	25	8	2	–	1	–	10000—	1	–	50—	–
Greenleaf township	13	12	1	10	9	1	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Harrison township	19	19	2	17	14	3	–	2	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Hiland township	13	13	1	13	11	2	1	2	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Holden township	31	31	–	26	18	8	–	–	1	–	10000—	–	–	–	–
Howell township	21	20	–	19	17	2	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Hulbert township	32	32	–	30	24	6	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Linn township	30	29	1	26	19	7	–	–	–	1	65 000	–	–	155	–
Logan township	16	16	–	16	12	4	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Midland township	12	12	–	11	6	5	–	2	–	1	125 000	–	–	–	16.7
Miller township	61	61	3	58	52	6	2	–	1	9	60 700	–	–	–	14.3
Mondamin township	12	12	–	10	6	4	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Ohio township	30	30	–	29	11	18	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	110	–
Ontario township	23	20	1	20	19	1	1	1	–	1	200000+	...	...	...	–
Park township	27	26	4	20	18	2	1	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Pearl township	15	15	1	15	10	5	1	2	–	–	–	1	–	75	–
Plato township	22	22	–	20	17	3	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Pleasant Valley township	17	17	–	17	10	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ree Heights township	13	13	–	12	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14.3

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		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$300 or more	Median (dollars)	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.															
Hand County—Con.															
Riverside township	15	15	-	13	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rockdale township	27	27	15	24	7	17	14	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rose Hill township	28	28	2	27	24	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Lawrence township	36	35	5	29	24	5	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spring township	22	19	3	18	15	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spring Hill township	20	20	-	18	12	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spring Lake township	18	18	1	18	17	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheaton township	26	26	1	24	19	5	-	-	1	-	12 500	-	-	-	-
York township	22	22	2	17	13	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hanson County	1 253	1 247	107	1 143	907	236	80	63	261	20	16 400	46	-	89	9.9
Beulah township	52	52	20	52	35	17	20	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Edgerton township	52	52	4	50	39	11	4	2	2	1	17 500	-	-	-	13.4
Fairview township	53	52	5	46	34	12	3	3	-	-	45 000	1	-	75	-
Hanson township	76	75	5	70	61	9	2	2	2	5	50 000	-	-	-	-
Jasper township	57	57	4	50	44	6	2	1	3	3	45 000	-	-	-	25.0
Plano township	51	51	9	44	36	8	4	1	-	-	37 500	1	-	50—	11.1
Pleasant township	54	54	4	52	42	10	2	2	-	-	27 500	-	-	-	-
Rosedale township	66	66	3	62	30	32	3	19	2	-	12 500	-	-	-	-
Spring Lake township	59	59	3	54	41	13	2	-	7	-	12 500	3	-	50	7.1
Taylor township	61	61	8	54	41	13	5	-	1	-	17 500	1	-	50—	-
Wayne township	83	82	10	77	71	6	9	5	24	-	10000—	1	-	75	33.3
Worthen township	51	51	4	46	32	14	-	2	1	-	17 500	1	-	50—	-
Harding County	803	786	80	582	443	139	23	18	55	18	21 900	32	2	100	22.3
Hughes County	5 607	5 571	119	5 180	3 481	1 699	79	157	184	991	45 400	277	520	165	8.4
Butte township	10	9	-	8	7	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
De Grey township	26	23	3	18	15	3	1	1	1	-	17 500	-	-	-	-
Harrold township	24	24	2	22	20	2	2	3	1	-	25 000	-	-	-	-
Logan township	15	15	1	11	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Raber township	27	22	2	18	13	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Valley township	16	16	3	10	5	5	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hutchinson County	3 867	3 852	301	3 415	2 826	589	98	108	773	163	31 300	102	13	119	10.1
Capital township	62	61	12	48	38	10	1	2	-	1	27 500	-	-	-	16.7
Clayton township	88	88	16	75	63	12	10	-	1	-	31 300	-	-	-	14.3
Cross Plains township	56	56	13	41	30	11	2	2	1	-	10000—	-	-	-	15.4
Fair township	75	74	18	59	53	6	4	4	2	2	45 000	-	-	-	-
Foster township	51	50	6	44	22	22	5	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
German township	70	70	17	51	41	10	3	2	-	-	27 500	-	1	225	28.6
Grandview township	90	90	7	85	74	11	6	-	8	5	35 800	4	-	75	8.3
Kassel township	55	55	9	44	38	6	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	150	14.3
Kaylor township	114	113	15	91	82	9	3	2	30	-	10000—	1	-	75	-
Kulm township	55	55	10	39	34	5	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.6
Liberty township	69	69	8	58	43	15	3	3	2	2	27 500	1	1	120	21.1
Milltown township	73	69	6	57	45	12	3	2	2	-	25 000	-	-	-	14.3
Molan township	85	85	10	70	58	12	-	3	-	1	65 000	-	-	150	14.3
Oak Hollow township	54	54	18	40	34	6	4	1	1	-	15 000	1	-	100	14.3
Pleasant township	32	31	5	28	24	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sharon township	59	59	8	49	41	8	3	2	2	-	17 500	-	-	-	-
Silver Lake township	56	56	4	48	43	5	-	-	-	-	27 500	-	-	-	16.7
Starr township	57	57	11	46	43	3	3	3	1	-	32 500	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna township	81	81	7	71	60	11	-	4	1	4	48 300	1	-	135	-
Sweet township	99	99	3	91	76	15	1	13	1	2	45 000	1	-	110	6.3
Valley township	90	90	12	76	66	10	1	2	1	4	53 800	-	-	-	-
Wintenberg township	97	96	11	81	64	17	5	12	-	1	65 000	-	-	-	5.6
Wolf Creek township	70	70	7	66	54	12	7	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.7
Hyde County	863	862	43	734	584	150	11	25	118	18	24 100	47	2	86	10.7
Dewey township	10	10	-	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.0
Valley township	14	14	2	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington township	15	15	2	13	11	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
William Hamilton township	10	10	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...
Jackson County	1 296	1 211	169	984	665	319	80	154	122	21	20 800	105	6	102	6.2
Grandview township	8	7	1	6	5	1	1	1	1	-	10000—	...	...	...	-
Interior township	59	43	2	38	20	18	1	2	1	3	60 000	4	-	94	5.3
Jewett township	8	8	-	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	-
Little Buffalo township	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wall township	10	9	2	8	5	3	1	2	-	-	-	...	...	...	-
Weta township	8	7	-	5	4	1	-	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Jerauld County	1 210	1 207	83	1 079	831	248	50	25	287	18	15 400	72	4	87	6.8
Alpena township	45	45	6	41	32	9	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	75	-
Anina township	27	27	2	25	18	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blaine township	49	49	6	41	35	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chery township	32	32	2	30	20	10	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	75	-
Crow township	40	40	17	34	17	17	15	8	-	-	-	1	-	75	-
Crow Lake township	30	30	4	27	20	7	3	-	1	-	10000—	-	-	-	-
Dale township	30	30	-	27	22	5	-	1	-	-	27 500	-	-	110	16.7
Franklin township	49	47	5	37	26	11	2	1	2	-	12 500	-	-	-	8.3
Harmony township	24	24	1	20	19	1	-	1	-	-	-	...	...	...	-
Logan township	14	14	5	11	8	3	3	2	-	-	-	...	...	...	-
Morlar township	23	23	2	15	10	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Media township	34	34	4	27	21	6	2	-	1	-	27 500	1	-	50—	33.3
Pleasant township	40	40	3	36	26	10	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	75	9.1
Viola township	24	24	1	23	17	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wessington Springs township	40	40	4	37	25	12	2	2	-	2	65 000	2	-	50	-

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COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.															
Jones County	725	719	89	554	435	119	24	21	108	16	19 900	36	1	88	14.4
Bonnar township	3	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...
Buffalo township	22	21	5	14	13	1	1	–	–	–	32 500	...	...	...	75.0
Draper township	26	26	–	17	14	3	–	–	–	1	90 000	...	...	...	25.0
Dunbar township	17	17	6	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grandview township	10	10	3	5	3	2	–	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Highland township	14	14	5	10	8	2	1	2	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Kolls township	14	14	3	10	5	5	1	1	–	–	–	1	–	50–	–
Morgan township	22	22	5	16	13	3	–	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Mullen township	7	7	6	5	4	1	4	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Murdo township	18	17	2	10	8	2	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Museman township	8	8	2	6	6	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Okaton township	36	36	12	25	19	6	6	1	5	1	17 500	–	–	–	–
Richland township	5	5	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...
Scovil township	16	16	3	9	7	2	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
South Creek township	14	14	5	9	8	1	1	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Union township	5	5	1	5	4	1	1	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Virgil township	10	9	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Washington township	3	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Westover township	11	9	1	5	3	2	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	...
Williams Creek township	21	21	3	16	10	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	33.3
Zickrick township	10	10	2	6	4	2	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Kingsbury County	3 042	3 030	253	2 526	1 958	568	55	40	668	62	16 400	177	12	102	15.5
Badger township	104	104	4	87	71	16	2	–	1	–	15 000	–	–	110	33.3
Baker township	118	117	17	87	71	16	2	–	3	1	22 500	1	–	75	23.8
Denver township	280	280	49	218	177	41	7	14	4	2	25 000	5	–	58	31.7
De Smet township	170	167	13	139	117	22	3	4	8	9	36 300	4	–	83	18.5
Esmond township	49	48	2	36	28	8	2	–	3	–	10000–	–	–	–	–
Hartland township	90	90	21	68	58	10	5	–	4	–	12 500	1	–	50–	16.7
Iroquois township	31	31	6	24	21	3	1	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
La Sueur township	84	84	19	51	42	9	5	1	1	–	21 300	1	–	107	10.0
Manchester township	66	66	20	43	30	13	1	1	5	–	10000–	3	–	50–	7.1
Mathews township	88	88	9	70	60	10	2	1	–	–	45 000	–	–	–	–
Spirit Lake township	82	82	13	68	52	11	1	–	–	–	45 000	1	–	50–	–
Spring Lake township	2	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...
Whitewood township	82	82	13	64	52	12	1	–	1	–	25 000	1	–	75	–
Lake County	5 082	4 309	155	3 938	2 735	1 203	92	58	508	325	29 700	309	101	124	8.6
Badus township	63	63	4	56	41	15	2	1	3	1	17 500	4	–	50	6.3
Chester township	464	318	10	192	142	50	10	4	25	7	25 000	4	1	120	5.7
Clerno township	58	58	7	52	44	8	5	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	11.1
Concord township	61	61	3	53	36	17	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farmington township	96	96	13	83	69	14	5	1	–	4	57 500	2	–	75	–
Franklin township	86	86	2	77	56	21	–	1	5	–	18 100	1	–	100	–
Herman township	240	196	7	176	147	29	4	2	17	32	42 500	–	1	140	27.5
Lake View township	445	161	6	150	116	34	3	2	7	27	45 500	4	4	129	15.0
La Roy township	84	84	8	73	57	16	1	–	–	3	60 000	–	–	–	23.8
Nunda township	44	44	–	39	29	10	–	–	1	–	10000–	1	–	75	9.1
Orland township	60	59	2	53	39	14	2	2	–	–	22 500	1	–	100	–
Rutland township	94	94	15	77	58	19	3	1	3	–	27 500	5	–	69	5.0
Summit township	83	83	2	71	56	15	2	1	–	–	33 800	–	1	225	6.3
Wayne township	56	55	1	50	42	8	1	1	–	–	–	1	–	75	20.0
Wentworth township	346	93	2	83	68	15	1	–	1	10	50 000	–	–	130	–
Winfred township	54	54	5	49	37	12	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	130	7.7
Lawrence County	7 955	7 492	162	6 738	4 521	2 217	96	175	640	925	37 200	352	432	154	12.5
St. Onge township	137	134	13	103	86	17	2	1	6	5	27 500	2	1	145	–
Lincoln County	5 348	5 335	200	4 785	3 841	944	80	100	442	628	37 800	202	76	126	8.2
Brooklyn township	104	104	10	85	65	20	2	–	–	–	45 000	3	–	75	9.1
Canton township	141	141	4	130	103	27	2	5	3	9	41 700	–	–	155	10.0
Dayton township	167	167	3	153	123	30	1	2	3	17	58 000	–	1	178	–
Delaware township	327	320	12	289	251	38	7	10	2	109	67 500	3	1	117	19.1
Eden township	102	102	13	81	65	16	4	1	–	–	–	1	–	120	11.1
Fairview township	93	91	10	76	54	22	3	2	1	3	37 500	2	–	50	–
Grant township	53	53	5	42	35	7	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Highland township	133	133	9	125	104	21	5	2	–	8	55 000	2	–	110	4.5
Lo Valley township	110	110	9	99	78	21	2	2	–	3	45 000	–	–	–	–
Lincoln township	159	158	3	147	125	22	2	4	1	25	56 000	–	2	180	–
Lyon township	110	110	13	83	66	17	–	1	1	3	42 500	2	–	50	–
Norway township	115	113	7	102	86	16	2	–	–	4	42 500	–	–	120	15.8
Perry township	115	113	9	103	80	23	3	3	1	1	32 500	–	–	155	4.2
Pleasant township	180	179	11	161	138	23	6	4	2	16	46 500	1	2	200	–
Springdale township	140	139	20	112	78	34	3	1	3	3	80 000	3	–	88	8.1
	318	318	5	292	260	32	2	2	1	127	72 200	3	5	178	3.0
Lyman County	1 579	1 539	91	1 251	917	334	39	93	195	46	22 700	100	7	111	14.6
Anon township	13	10	2	7	5	2	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Applegate township	4	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...
Bailey township	18	18	1	15	13	2	1	2	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Black Dog township	12	12	5	7	5	2	1	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Brule township	10	7	1	6	5	1	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Butte township	22	22	1	21	18	3	–	1	1	–	17 500	...	...	...	–
Derman township	15	14	1	9	9	–	1	2	1	–	12 500	–	–	–	100.0
Earling township	17	15	–	15	11	4	–	1	–	1	65 000	...	...	...	–
Elva township	9	8	–	5	4	1	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.															
Lyman County—Con.	11	11	1	9	8	1	1	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Fairland township	7	7	1	6	6	–	1	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–
Grouse Creek township	12	12	1	9	8	1	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Hilmoe township	17	16	7	9	8	1	–	2	1	–	10000–	...	...	...	–
Hope township	49	49	11	42	36	6	8	1	–	–	35 000	–	–	–	–
Iona township	10	10	–	8	6	2	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Kennebec township	9	9	–	8	7	1	–	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Liberty township	11	11	2	9	9	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lund township	10	9	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
McClure township	12	12	–	11	6	5	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Moore township	17	17	2	11	9	2	1	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Morningside township	17	17	–	16	14	2	–	1	–	5	62 000	...	...	...	–
Oacoma township	6	6	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant township	8	6	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pratt township	24	24	2	23	20	3	1	1	1	1	32 500	...	...	...	–
Presho township	27	27	–	26	23	3	–	–	1	1	32 500	...	...	...	–
Reliance township	17	17	6	17	15	2	6	–	1	–	22 500	...	...	...	–
Rex township	19	15	1	15	10	5	1	–	1	–	17 500	–	–	–	–
Rose township	4	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...
Rowe township	12	12	–	10	7	3	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Sioux township	9	9	2	6	5	1	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Stony Butte township	8	5	–	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...
Sylvia township	7	6	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tracy township	81	79	8	56	50	6	2	1	20	–	11 300	4	–	67	57.1
Vivian township	12	12	–	11	8	3	–	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
White River township	2 585	2 549	146	2 262	1 740	522	74	57	459	66	20 700	150	11	101	12.3
McCook County	50	49	2	43	36	7	–	2	2	–	12 500	–	1	450	–
Benton township	62	62	5	55	47	8	3	1	–	1	65 000	–	–	–	–
Bridgewater township	70	70	7	62	52	10	5	1	–	–	27 500	–	–	–	16.7
Brookfield township	70	69	10	60	50	10	2	2	–	–	35 000	–	–	110	–
Canistota township	51	51	11	46	41	5	10	2	–	1	125 000	–	–	–	–
Emery township	84	84	5	72	57	15	5	–	2	–	17 500	–	1	205	16.7
Grant township	62	58	2	55	42	13	1	3	–	–	27 500	–	–	110	–
Greenland township	51	51	5	47	39	8	4	1	–	–	–	–	–	140	11.1
Jefferson township	70	70	4	64	46	18	1	2	2	1	25 000	1	–	75	21.7
Montrose township	61	61	10	48	43	5	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	16.7
Pearl township	68	67	15	50	38	12	7	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ramsey township	62	62	2	57	41	16	2	3	2	–	27 500	–	–	–	–
Richland township	68	68	4	60	43	17	–	3	–	–	28 800	1	1	110	–
Salem township	92	92	13	78	59	19	6	3	1	–	27 500	–	–	110	5.0
Spring Valley township	65	65	9	56	39	17	1	1	2	–	26 300	–	–	130	10.5
Sun Prairie township	62	62	3	55	47	8	3	1	1	–	10000–	1	–	125	11.1
Union township	1 699	1 686	56	1 521	1 261	260	22	56	354	60	20 900	99	–	86	9.4
McPherson County	16	16	–	15	12	3	–	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	25.0
Carl township	13	13	–	13	10	3	–	2	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Hoffman township	24	24	–	19	18	1	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Wachter township	10	10	–	8	7	1	–	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Wacker township	25	25	–	24	19	5	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Weber township	2 765	2 234	161	1 967	1 464	503	81	56	336	59	22 900	139	10	104	9.9
Marshall County	119	38	8	33	28	5	5	6	4	–	10000–	1	–	75	–
Buffalo township	20	20	1	16	11	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	37.5
Dayton township	33	27	4	25	23	2	2	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Dumarce township	44	43	8	36	31	5	2	1	3	–	10000–	–	–	–	16.7
Eden township	23	23	3	20	16	4	1	1	–	–	37 500	...	...	...	–
Fort township	24	22	9	16	14	2	5	2	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Hamilton township	45	45	4	36	29	7	1	–	3	–	13 800	1	–	75	30.0
Hickman township	51	47	6	37	29	8	3	–	3	–	11 300	–	–	–	20.0
La Belle township	376	47	3	42	34	8	2	2	2	2	31 300	1	–	95	–
Lake township	30	30	1	25	17	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20.0
Lowell township	35	35	8	26	20	6	3	1	–	–	45 000	–	–	–	–
McKinley township	87	87	–	77	61	16	–	3	3	9	40 600	1	–	75	23.8
Miller township	35	35	4	33	19	14	3	–	2	–	10000–	–	–	110	–
Newark township	45	45	5	37	33	4	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	20.0
Newport township	21	21	5	19	14	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nordland township	60	60	2	57	49	8	2	1	–	1	90 000	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	135	58	6	53	33	20	6	8	6	4	50 000	–	–	–	–
Red Iron Lake township	39	38	3	32	22	10	1	–	–	–	14 200	5	–	126	4.8
Sisseton township	42	42	–	39	27	12	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	9.1
Stena township	88	88	7	73	54	19	4	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	14.3
Veblen township	45	44	4	38	24	14	3	–	–	2	40 000	5	–	100	–
Victor township	36	35	–	30	26	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Waverly township	80	67	9	62	41	21	4	1	8	–	22 500	...	...	...	20.0
Weston township	79	78	6	69	62	7	3	1	19	–	10000–	5	–	75	4.5
White township	18	18	3	14	10	4	1	–	–	–	10000–	1	1	150	12.5
Wismer township	7 098	7 059	135	6 364	4 146	2 218	81	222	197	824	43 500	223	302	155	7.5
Meade County	6	6	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Eagle township	7	6	–	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Howard township	24	24	2	22	19	3	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Lakeside township	16	14	–	8	6	2	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Union township	15	15	1	15	12	3	1	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Upper Red Owl township	868	854	147	685	477	208	79	96	117	4	14 700	59	–	102	13.0
Mellette County	16	16	2	12	11	1	–	1	–	–	37 500	...	...	...	–
Bad Nation township	23	23	2	20	17	3	2	1	–	–	32 500	...	...	...	–
Blackpipe township															

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		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.															
Mellette County—Con.	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...
Butte township	24	24	4	17	17	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0
Cody township	23	21	11	19	16	3	10	7	2	–	10000—	...	...	...	25.0
Corn Creek township	19	19	3	15	13	2	2	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Fairview township	24	24	7	14	13	1	3	–	1	–	10000—	...	...	...	66.7
Mosher township	69	69	19	52	32	20	7	15	15	–	13 800	7	–	92	37.5
Norris township	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pins Creek township	6	6	–	6	4	2	–	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Prospect township	16	16	3	11	9	2	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Pure Water township†	10	10	2	7	4	3	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Red Fish township	6	6	1	5	3	2	–	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Ring Thunder township															
Riverside township	14	14	5	10	9	1	2	1	–	–	45 000	...	...	...	–
Rocky Ford township	5	5	–	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...
Rosebud township	23	23	5	17	12	5	2	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Running Bird township	17	17	3	11	9	2	2	2	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Surprise Valley township	17	16	2	12	7	5	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miner County	1 657	1 630	91	1 382	1 092	290	42	37	351	14	15 100	109	9	78	18.3
Adams township	63	61	4	51	47	4	1	–	1	–	22 500	...	...	...	55.6
Beaver township	43	42	6	34	28	6	1	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bellevieve township	56	49	2	42	33	9	2	–	–	1	65 000	–	–	–	10.0
Canova township	51	51	4	39	34	5	3	–	1	–	10000—	–	–	–	–
Carthage township	33	33	3	25	20	5	1	–	1	–	12 500	–	–	–	28.6
Clearwater township	71	71	5	63	53	10	3	6	1	–	22 500	–	–	–	41.2
Clinton township	80	76	7	63	46	17	4	2	16	–	10000—	2	–	50	10.5
Grafton township	52	47	2	36	31	5	–	8	1	–	10000—	–	–	–	28.6
Green Valley township	41	40	11	29	23	6	4	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Henden township	67	65	3	49	37	12	1	1	–	1	125 000	1	–	75	42.9
Howard township	46	46	8	41	32	9	4	2	4	–	18 300	–	–	–	10.0
Miner township	44	44	2	32	22	10	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Redstone township	25	25	4	20	14	6	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14.3
Rock Creek township	62	61	3	51	45	6	2	3	11	–	10000—	–	–	–	14.3
Roswell township	34	34	6	28	26	2	4	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Vermillion township	59	58	1	52	38	14	1	2	–	–	–	1	–	75	12.5
Minnehaha County	42 680	42 647	695	40 054	26 117	13 937	587	682	1 084	9 226	47 400	1 699	5 982	192	9.3
Benton township	177	177	4	162	116	46	1	7	–	24	62 000	1	2	135	6.1
Brandon township	200	200	7	189	152	37	4	7	–	32	54 700	–	3	159	5.1
Buffalo township	91	91	1	84	61	23	–	–	2	1	27 500	4	–	67	14.8
Burk township	93	93	3	91	73	18	2	3	1	1	42 500	–	1	225	5.3
Clear Lake township	68	67	4	60	50	10	4	2	2	–	27 500	–	–	–	23.1
Dell Rapids township	135	135	4	130	107	23	3	6	1	23	57 500	3	1	110	–
Edison township	127	127	5	123	95	28	5	4	–	7	52 500	–	1	155	–
Grand Meadow township	102	102	8	95	72	23	4	4	1	3	45 000	1	–	125	17.9
Hartford township	140	140	6	130	103	27	6	4	1	22	58 300	1	1	145	6.9
Highland township	82	82	2	78	56	22	2	–	1	3	37 500	2	–	50	4.3
Humboldt township	101	101	1	98	81	17	1	3	1	10	60 500	2	1	75	5.6
Logan township	101	101	1	91	67	24	1	2	–	3	50 000	–	–	–	–
Lyons township	199	199	8	188	162	26	5	6	16	11	37 500	1	2	135	3.7
Mapleton township	593	593	6	572	471	101	6	9	12	185	56 700	4	35	198	4.7
Palisade township	90	90	1	86	69	17	1	1	1	12	55 000	2	–	88	–
Red Rock township	107	107	2	101	80	21	2	2	1	20	61 300	–	1	180	4.5
Sioux Falls township	829	829	11	773	621	152	8	25	60	163	40 400	17	35	160	13.6
Split Rock township	540	540	15	519	478	41	14	8	8	276	73 000	10	5	63	2.4
Sverdrup township	187	187	7	182	154	28	7	4	1	36	60 600	2	3	185	–
Taopi township	118	118	5	110	92	18	4	1	–	8	48 300	–	–	120	14.3
Valley Springs township	106	105	4	102	88	14	3	1	1	10	50 000	1	1	135	–
Wall Lake township	282	261	3	245	200	45	2	3	2	75	59 500	3	4	153	2.2
Wayne township	1 447	1 447	3	1 371	1 177	194	3	24	31	319	56 100	11	60	183	10.2
Wellington township	105	105	6	92	61	31	3	2	3	1	17 500	1	2	145	3.1
Moody County	2 729	2 710	90	2 385	1 738	647	56	51	262	137	28 000	138	34	115	15.8
Alliance township	52	51	3	49	35	14	3	1	–	3	60 000	–	–	110	6.7
Blinsman township	101	101	3	87	66	21	2	4	–	1	38 800	2	–	100	32.3
Clare township	82	80	4	71	44	27	4	2	1	1	60 000	–	–	130	15.6
Colman township	78	78	1	73	54	19	1	3	–	–	32 500	–	–	–	–
Egan township	82	82	5	71	51	20	2	1	–	–	–	2	–	75	25.9
Enterprise township	92	92	2	88	71	17	2	2	1	1	45 000	2	–	75	5.6
Flandreau township	138	138	4	119	97	22	4	1	4	18	48 600	–	–	113	35.3
Fremont township	114	105	2	94	80	14	2	5	–	11	46 700	–	–	130	26.3
Grovena township	80	79	3	73	52	21	3	–	–	–	40 000	–	–	–	–
Jefferson township	75	75	5	59	38	21	2	1	–	1	45 000	–	–	–	22.2
Lone Rock township	47	45	2	41	30	11	1	–	–	–	25 000	–	–	–	21.4
Lynn township	101	100	11	86	66	20	–	3	–	–	37 500	–	–	–	9.1
Riverview township	77	77	8	64	46	18	3	3	–	2	60 000	–	–	155	10.0
Spring Creek township	66	66	4	58	43	15	2	4	1	–	30 000	–	–	–	6.3
Union township	59	59	5	49	41	8	2	6	1	–	32 500	–	–	–	20.0
Ward township	37	37	2	32	25	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pennington County	28 217	27 594	455	25 160	16 129	9 031	296	794	565	5 219	47 300	930	3 196	184	11.6
Ash township	24	24	6	12	9	3	1	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Castle Butte township	10	10	–	8	7	1	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Cedar Butte township	25	24	1	19	14	5	–	1	–	–	45 000	–	–	–	–
Cheyenne township	7	7	–	6	5	1	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Cowata township	6	6	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...
Crooked Creek township	14	13	3	9	4	5	–	–	...	...	...	3	–	63	–
Fairview township	22	22	–	21	19	2	–	2	–	7	54 300	...	...	...	–
Flat Butte township	4	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.															
Pennington County—Con.															
Huron township	18	18	1	13	12	1	1	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Imlay township	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...
Lake Flat township	17	17	1	16	13	3	–	–	–	–	32 500	...	...	...	–
Lake Hill township	10	10	2	7	6	1	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Owanka township	15	15	4	13	11	2	3	1	1	–	10000—	...	...	...	–
Pena township	18	18	2	13	7	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Quinn township	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rainy Creek township	23	23	3	16	12	4	–	4	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Scenic township	48	48	8	45	33	12	6	1	4	–	10 000	–	–	145	–
Shyne township	9	7	–	6	4	2	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Sunnyside township	8	8	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...
Waste township	11	11	1	9	7	2	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Perkins County	2 082	2 015	90	1 750	1 374	376	37	49	217	77	26 200	103	16	104	10.0
Aaa township	14	14	1	13	13	–	1	–	1	–	12 500	–	–	–	–
Anderson township	25	10	2	9	7	2	1	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Antelope township	13	12	1	11	11	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barrett township	10	10	1	8	7	1	–	–	–	–	45 000	...	...	...	–
Beck township	10	10	–	6	5	1	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Bison township	18	18	4	14	11	3	1	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Brushy township	8	8	–	8	8	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Burdick township	22	22	–	15	14	1	–	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Cash township	12	12	4	11	10	1	3	1	1	–	10000—	...	...	...	–
Castle Butte township	10	10	1	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chance township	18	17	1	16	14	2	1	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Chaudoin township	8	8	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clark township	16	16	–	13	12	1	–	1	–	1	65 000	...	...	...	–
De Witt township	30	30	4	28	24	4	2	–	1	–	10000—	...	...	...	–
Duell township	10	10	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Englewood township	8	8	2	6	5	1	–	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Flat Creek township	68	68	6	54	46	8	1	3	–	–	45 000	–	–	–	–
Foster township	11	11	4	9	7	2	2	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Fredlund township	15	15	–	15	11	4	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Glenda township	7	7	–	7	5	2	–	1	1	–	10000—	...	...	...	–
Grand River township	14	14	2	12	10	2	1	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Hall township	7	7	–	7	4	3	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Highland township	6	6	–	5	3	2	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Horse Creek township	26	26	–	24	18	6	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Independence township	12	12	1	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Liberty township	11	11	2	10	8	2	2	–	1	–	17 500	...	...	...	–
Lincoln township	68	68	7	57	47	10	4	2	–	7	75 000	1	–	75	–
Lodgepole township	21	21	1	20	18	2	–	–	1	–	17 500	...	...	...	–
Lone Tree township	18	18	–	16	12	4	–	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Maltby township	10	10	–	9	6	3	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Marshfield township	10	10	–	9	7	2	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Martin township	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Meadow township	28	28	1	25	23	2	–	1	1	1	37 500	...	...	...	–
Moreau township	6	6	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...
Plateau township	10	10	1	8	6	2	–	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Pleasant Valley township	9	9	2	6	5	1	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Rainbow township	15	15	1	14	13	1	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Rockford township	11	11	1	9	7	2	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Scotch Cap township	17	17	2	13	11	2	1	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Seim township	38	8	2	6	6	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sidney township	13	13	1	12	12	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stroal township	43	43	2	39	34	5	1	1	6	–	15 000	–	–	110	–
Trail township	12	12	1	11	8	3	–	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Vail township	7	7	1	6	6	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vickers township	8	8	–	8	5	3	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Viking township	10	10	–	9	6	3	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Vrooman township	5	5	–	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wells township	6	6	–	5	4	1	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
White Butte township	15	15	–	12	11	1	–	–	–	–	32 500	...	...	...	–
White Hill township	9	9	–	7	3	4	–	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Whitney township	11	9	–	9	8	1	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Wilson township	17	17	1	13	12	1	1	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Wyandotte township	10	10	2	8	8	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Potter County	1 534	1 513	47	1 318	1 004	314	17	41	251	69	24 900	98	6	105	14.9
Roberts County	4 768	4 179	365	3 702	2 581	1 121	218	209	595	91	20 700	402	24	97	10.2
Agency township	74	74	11	64	47	17	10	10	3	–	12 500	1	–	178	10.5
Alta township	37	36	11	30	27	3	6	2	–	–	22 500	...	...	...	–
Becker township	60	57	6	44	35	9	5	2	1	–	30 000	2	–	50	18.2
Bossko township	39	39	5	31	24	7	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bryant township	151	67	12	56	37	19	8	9	1	3	47 500	3	–	75	–
Dry Wood Lake township	36	35	5	31	27	4	1	1	–	1	50 000	...	...	...	–
Easter township	72	72	16	56	47	9	8	5	4	3	36 300	2	–	50—	10.0
Enterprise township	56	56	9	48	39	9	3	1	1	–	25 000	–	–	–	–
Garfield township	76	75	8	66	54	12	4	1	–	1	65 000	–	–	–	14.3
Genesee township	261	92	8	81	76	5	5	4	1	1	33 300	–	–	110	28.6
Goodwill township	183	183	11	157	44	113	6	25	–	3	48 000	42	–	106	11.0
Grant township	60	60	8	54	44	10	5	3	–	–	45 000	–	–	–	33.3
Harmon township	107	107	6	100	92	8	4	2	1	–	17 500	–	–	–	–
Hart township	49	49	3	43	35	8	3	–	1	–	25 000	–	–	–	11.1
Lake township	226	83	7	61	49	12	2	4	1	1	30 000	2	–	75	33.3

Table 2. **Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Total housing units	Year-round housing units: Total	Year-round housing units: Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Occupied housing units: Total	Occupied housing units: Owner	Occupied housing units: Renter	Occupied housing units: Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Occupied housing units: 1.01 or more persons per room	Value, specified owner-occupied housing units: Less than $20,000	Value, specified owner-occupied housing units: $50,000 or more	Value, specified owner-occupied housing units: Median (dollars)	Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units: Less than $100	Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units: $200 or more	Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units: Median (dollars)	Rental vacancy rate
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.															
Roberts County—Con.															
Lawrence township	53	53	3	50	24	26	3	9	1	–	10000—	–	–	146	–
Lee township	48	48	2	43	29	14	2	1	1	–	27 500	1	–	75	–
Lien township	78	78	6	66	54	12	3	–	3	–	10000—	1	–	75	–
Lockwood township	248	77	11	67	63	4	4	2	6	13	39 300	...	...	...	33.3
Long Hollow township	74	73	6	66	51	15	4	4	–	5	47 500	–	–	–	21.1
Minnesota township	74	73	16	63	50	13	10	5	4	–	10000—	2	–	50—	–
Norway township	70	70	7	61	54	7	4	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
One Road township	36	36	3	32	27	5	1	1	1	–	17 500	–	–	–	–
Ortley township	39	39	7	31	27	4	4	2	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Sisseton township	100	99	2	91	75	16	1	2	1	8	42 500	–	1	150	11.1
Springdale township	56	56	3	52	44	8	3	3	2	–	10000—	1	–	75	11.1
Spring Grove township	73	73	8	59	37	22	6	13	2	–	17 500	5	–	123	18.5
Summit township†	34	32	6	25	22	3	4	–	2	–	10000—	...	...	...	62.5
Victor township	98	92	9	88	65	23	8	4	5	1	20 600	1	–	125	8.0
White Rock township	90	90	17	83	70	13	16	8	–	–	45 000	1	–	75	13.3
Sanborn County	1 438	1 398	100	1 157	928	229	28	24	295	8	11 800	59	–	96	9.1
Afton township	39	39	5	25	22	3	1	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Benedict township	33	33	6	20	18	2	4	1	1	–	10000—	...	...	...	–
Butler township	76	74	4	66	56	10	2	6	–	–	32 500	–	–	–	–
Diana township	35	35	8	24	20	4	1	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	50.0
Elliott township	58	58	4	48	35	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7.1
Floyd township	55	55	6	42	38	4	2	–	1	–	10000—	...	...	...	20.0
Jackson township	49	48	4	41	28	13	–	–	1	–	12 500	–	–	–	7.1
Letcher township	57	57	4	49	42	7	2	1	1	–	10000—	–	–	–	–
Logan township	93	92	9	76	65	11	4	1	20	–	10000—	4	–	75	15.4
Onaida township	29	28	3	18	14	4	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Ravenna township	34	32	2	25	21	4	1	1	–	–	32 500	...	...	...	–
Silver Creek township	56	54	3	46	39	7	1	–	1	–	12 500	1	–	75	12.5
Twin Lake township	75	51	6	43	37	6	–	3	–	–	32 500	–	–	–	–
Union township	42	42	1	31	25	6	1	1	–	–	37 500	–	–	–	–
Warren township	36	36	7	27	23	4	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Woonsocket township	98	93	6	76	64	12	–	–	10	2	14 400	1	–	110	7.7
Shannon County	2 666	2 618	781	2 306	1 032	1 274	610	1 013	255	20	10000—	494	9	100	6.2
Spink County	3 799	3 666	194	3 234	2 388	846	77	100	650	84	19 300	194	20	117	9.3
Antelope township	39	39	1	37	33	4	1	1	1	–	10000—	...	...	...	–
Athol township	53	52	4	41	35	6	–	2	10	–	10000—	1	–	50—	50.0
Belle Plaine township	34	34	2	32	25	7	1	–	1	–	12 500	–	–	–	12.5
Belmont township	43	42	2	36	33	3	–	1	5	–	12 500	...	...	...	–
Benton township	26	26	3	23	19	4	1	–	–	1	42 500	...	...	...	–
Beotia township	29	29	4	20	14	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14.3
Buffalo township	37	37	4	30	26	4	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Capitola township	49	49	2	47	30	17	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	185	–
Clifton township	38	37	5	29	22	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Conde township	16	16	2	12	9	3	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Cornwall township	26	26	3	24	20	4	1	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	20.0
Crandon township	41	39	6	32	27	5	1	–	1	–	10000—	–	–	–	16.7
Exline township	30	30	1	26	24	2	1	1	1	1	35 000	...	...	...	33.3
Frankfort township	38	36	5	31	22	9	1	1	1	–	12 500	–	–	–	–
Garfield township	27	26	2	19	15	4	1	1	1	–	17 500	...	...	...	–
Great Bend township	22	22	2	20	19	1	1	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Groveland township	31	31	2	29	26	3	1	4	1	–	12 500	...	...	...	25.0
Harmony township	27	26	4	23	15	8	2	1	–	–	–	1	–	50—	–
Harrison township	27	27	3	23	21	2	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Jefferson township	36	35	3	28	23	5	1	–	–	–	32 500	–	–	–	28.6
Lake township	159	40	–	34	26	8	–	–	3	–	27 500	–	–	145	–
La Prairie township	41	41	5	32	26	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lincoln township	50	50	25	45	39	6	21	25	–	–	–	–	–	185	–
Lodi township	37	37	4	32	22	10	2	–	1	–	20 000	2	–	50	9.1
Mellette township	79	79	2	73	57	16	–	1	–	1	65 000	2	–	75	–
Northville township	103	103	5	89	74	15	4	3	12	1	12 500	1	–	50—	28.6
Olean township	25	25	3	21	16	5	2	–	–	–	22 500	–	–	–	16.7
Prairie Center township	23	23	4	18	13	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Redfield township	150	150	1	137	114	23	–	3	11	11	38 400	6	1	105	4.2
Richfield township	19	19	2	16	13	3	2	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Spring township	23	23	1	20	17	3	–	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	25.0
Sumner township	20	20	3	13	11	2	–	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Tetonka township	48	48	5	36	24	12	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Three Rivers township	34	33	1	30	24	6	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14.3
Tulare township	37	37	1	23	19	4	–	–	–	–	22 500	...	...	...	–
Turton township	18	18	2	15	10	5	–	1	–	–	–	1	–	75	–
Union township	36	36	6	30	25	5	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stanley County	968	964	25	862	649	213	16	31	43	69	37 300	22	33	158	9.0
Sully County	831	802	20	684	518	166	15	28	75	32	28 700	39	2	99	17.0
Todd County	2 366	2 303	282	1 877	1 009	868	151	405	413	26	10000—	299	18	102	12.1
Tripp County	3 036	3 007	213	2 562	1 885	677	98	115	307	168	28 900	157	24	117	7.9
Banner township	12	12	2	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Beaver Creek township	16	16	3	9	9	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Black township	48	47	4	38	31	7	1	2	1	1	42 500	–	–	130	–
Brunson township	25	25	2	19	16	3	–	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	40.0
Bull Creek township	20	18	2	14	13	1	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Carter township	22	21	1	20	15	5	–	3	1	–	27 500	–	–	–	–

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		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.															
Tripp County—Con.															
Colome township	37	37	1	33	28	5	–	2	1	1	32 500	–	–	–	16.7
Condon township	24	24	1	22	20	2	–	–	–	1	65 000	...	...	...	–
Curlew township	23	23	4	17	13	4	1	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Dog Ear township	34	34	8	24	22	2	2	2	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Elliston township	22	22	–	19	16	3	–	–	–	–	22 500	...	...	...	–
Greenwood township	17	16	6	8	7	1	1	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	50.0
Holsclaw township	23	22	5	17	13	4	2	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Huggins township	29	29	7	14	10	4	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Ideal township	59	59	13	49	40	9	8	20	14	–	10000–	–	–	113	10.0
Irwin township	17	17	–	16	15	1	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Jordan township	32	32	5	21	17	4	2	2	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Kayapaha township	19	19	1	14	11	3	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	25.0
King township	18	18	3	17	11	6	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lake township	35	35	1	32	26	6	1	–	–	–	–	–	1	500+	14.3
Lamro township	104	101	1	93	61	32	–	5	1	12	47 900	3	2	113	5.9
Lincoln township	27	27	3	22	17	5	3	–	–	–	–	–	1	310	16.7
Lone Star township	9	9	1	7	6	1	1	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Lone Tree township	21	21	1	18	10	8	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
McNeely township	38	38	8	36	28	8	8	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Millboro township	29	26	4	19	12	7	1	1	2	–	10 000	–	–	–	22.2
Pahapesto township	12	12	1	7	6	1	–	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Plainview township	26	26	–	24	23	1	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Pleasant Valley township	12	12	1	10	9	1	–	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Pleasant View township	46	46	1	44	31	13	1	2	–	–	–	–	–	110	7.1
Progressive township	14	13	1	10	7	3	–	–	1	–	12 500	...	...	...	–
Rames township	38	37	14	23	19	4	3	–	2	–	10000–	...	...	...	–
Rosedale township	31	31	5	27	17	10	2	2	1	–	10000–	–	–	130	–
Roseland township	29	29	2	20	16	4	–	–	–	1	37 500	...	...	...	–
Star Prairie township	35	35	5	23	18	5	1	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Star Valley township	15	15	3	10	5	5	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stewart township	43	42	3	35	26	9	2	2	–	–	37 500	–	–	–	–
Sully township	17	17	3	15	11	4	2	1	1	–	10000–	...	...	...	–
Taylor township	10	10	3	8	6	2	1	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Valley township	24	24	4	17	14	3	3	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	25.0
Weaver township	31	30	6	26	21	5	4	1	–	–	32 500	–	–	–	–
Willow Creek township	35	30	4	19	14	5	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	110	–
Wilson township	35	34	–	34	32	2	–	–	–	–	32 500	...	...	...	–
Witten township	14	14	–	12	9	3	–	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Wortman township	30	30	7	22	19	3	3	1	1	–	17 500	...	...	...	25.0
Wright township	19	18	2	11	9	2	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
Turner County	4 023	3 928	201	3 479	2 785	694	88	39	745	94	20 400	235	6	89	12.6
Brothersfield township	72	72	11	61	52	9	3	–	2	–	26 300	–	–	–	–
Centerville township	98	96	16	74	59	15	3	1	–	–	–	3	–	50–	25.0
Childstown township	103	103	1	100	82	18	1	1	1	–	22 500	–	–	–	–
Daneville township	100	100	5	76	60	16	1	–	4	–	18 300	2	–	75	11.1
Dalton township	73	73	3	62	56	6	2	–	1	1	32 500	–	–	155	33.3
Germantown township	125	125	12	107	90	17	1	1	1	4	41 000	1	–	50–	5.6
Home township	98	98	14	82	68	14	4	1	1	1	28 800	–	–	130	–
Hurley township	79	79	6	72	54	18	4	1	3	1	22 500	2	–	50	18.2
Marion township	84	84	4	74	60	14	2	1	1	2	45 000	1	–	75	–
Middleton township	97	97	9	90	68	22	5	3	2	1	37 500	1	–	75	–
Monroe township	70	70	8	65	55	10	5	1	–	–	22 500	–	–	–	–
Norway township	87	87	2	77	67	10	2	–	–	–	37 500	–	–	110	23.1
Parker township	113	111	13	102	90	12	7	2	3	8	40 000	2	–	50–	20.0
Rosefield township	96	96	3	88	78	10	3	1	–	–	–	1	–	75	33.3
Salem township	94	94	8	80	69	11	4	3	3	–	12 500	1	–	75	–
Spring Valley township	93	91	5	81	63	18	5	3	3	–	10000–	1	–	50–	5.3
Swan Lake township	183	97	3	89	71	18	2	–	8	1	17 500	1	–	75	5.3
Turner township	102	102	12	91	69	22	3	–	4	–	10000–	1	–	50–	4.3
Union County	4 452	4 298	92	3 928	2 900	1 028	63	123	357	346	33 500	244	75	119	9.9
Alcester township	136	135	6	127	91	36	6	3	5	5	36 300	4	–	81	10.0
Big Sioux township	145	142	4	128	109	19	2	6	8	47	57 500	2	5	275	5.0
Big Springs township	122	115	1	111	81	30	1	3	2	2	35 000	3	–	83	–
Brule township	112	109	4	93	67	26	3	2	1	4	42 000	4	4	130	13.3
Civil Bend township	199	132	8	116	87	29	6	5	–	7	44 600	1	1	115	6.5
Elk Point township	154	134	5	109	66	43	3	3	–	6	50 000	3	2	120	12.2
Emmet township	120	120	5	106	78	28	2	5	4	2	22 500	3	–	88	6.7
Jefferson township	219	198	4	175	138	37	2	8	5	16	37 500	6	1	85	15.9
Prairie township	94	94	2	89	69	20	2	2	2	6	55 000	–	–	110	9.1
Sioux Valley township	111	111	9	103	65	38	6	–	–	–	37 500	–	–	110	5.0
Spink township	117	117	9	109	80	29	7	2	5	1	32 500	4	1	88	14.7
Virginia township	112	111	7	99	72	27	3	1	–	1	32 500	–	–	155	6.9
Walworth County	2 965	2 949	114	2 554	1 941	613	59	70	512	135	24 800	150	73	129	12.1
Yankton County	7 168	7 120	247	6 624	4 454	2 170	162	180	406	862	39 600	396	352	147	7.9
Gayville township	84	84	3	81	57	24	3	2	2	3	45 000	–	–	120	–
Jamesville township	79	79	6	76	59	17	5	7	–	1	32 500	–	–	–	–
Marindahl township	86	86	13	75	56	19	6	1	–	–	–	3	–	63	17.4
Mayfield township	99	98	9	90	71	19	7	4	1	–	32 500	1	–	50–	9.5
Mission Hill township	117	117	6	105	75	30	5	7	5	2	27 500	7	–	81	11.8
Turkey Valley township	107	107	9	90	76	14	2	–	3	–	15 000	1	–	75	12.5
Utica township	121	121	10	110	72	38	7	5	1	–	36 300	2	3	117	7.3
Volin township	106	106	2	102	75	27	1	2	3	2	40 800	1	1	115	6.9
Wakshtown township	89	89	9	78	62	16	3	4	2	–	26 300	2	–	50	5.9
Ziebach County	781	759	151	600	370	230	88	148	84	7	11 300	100	2	89	11.5

Table 2. **Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
INCORPORATED PLACES															
Aberdeen city	10 350	10 345	197	9 655	5 917	3 738	169	179	492	1 574	41 100	580	876	159	8.5
Agar town	57	55	1	49	37	12	1	5	20	–	10000–	7	–	80	20.0
Akaska town	38	35	1	21	18	3	1	–	10	–	15 000	...	...	...	62.5
Albee town	10	10	4	8	8	–	3	–	4	–	10 000	–	–	–	–
Alcester city	384	383	6	364	264	100	4	4	70	19	27 000	38	3	110	3.8
Alexandria city	259	259	9	234	193	41	8	3	95	7	18 900	17	–	100	21.2
Alpena town	121	120	4	108	94	14	2	1	70	1	12 100	4	–	75	12.5
Altamont town	23	23	6	22	21	1	5	–	14	–	10000–	...	...	...	–
Andover town	69	69	2	60	51	9	2	1	41	–	10000–	4	–	75	30.8
Ardmore town	12	11	7	7	6	1	4	–	5	–	10000–	...	...	...	50.0
Arlington city	435	435	11	399	295	104	2	5	115	26	22 400	33	4	122	4.6
Armour city	393	393	6	340	269	71	4	4	118	13	19 500	27	2	111	22.8
Artas town	26	26	4	21	20	1	1	–	16	–	10000–	...	...	...	–
Artesian town	117	116	8	104	84	20	6	1	68	–	10000–	11	–	81	4.8
Ashton city	81	81	3	73	64	9	3	1	48	1	11 300	4	–	50	18.2
Astoria town	89	87	4	68	52	16	–	1	35	1	10 000	8	–	93	27.3
Aurora town	194	194	1	178	119	59	1	4	14	18	35 800	4	1	131	10.6
Avon city	298	298	6	268	214	54	6	3	118	8	15 900	33	1	77	6.9
Badger town	52	52	3	40	37	3	–	1	28	–	13 500	...	...	...	25.0
Baltic town	252	252	1	228	181	47	1	8	11	30	40 900	13	5	134	11.3
Bancroft town	32	30	2	17	14	3	1	1	13	–	10000–	...	...	...	62.5
Batesland town	49	48	7	46	23	23	6	13	8	–	10000–	13	–	71	4.2
Belle Fourche city	1 940	1 938	47	1 780	1 159	621	34	78	122	216	38 000	182	94	129	9.9
Belvidere town	72	62	13	35	32	3	1	2	21	–	10000–	...	...	...	25.0
Beresford city	856	853	9	790	580	210	6	9	117	90	33 000	109	5	93	10.6
Big Stone City city	325	286	14	262	215	47	9	8	67	10	23 900	17	2	104	13.0
Bison town	217	215	2	197	149	48	–	4	49	8	22 800	21	1	95	2.0
Blunt city	190	186	8	160	132	28	1	5	55	6	18 200	11	–	95	22.2
Bonesteel city	170	169	4	152	130	22	3	3	85	1	11 800	9	–	89	4.3
Bowdle city	296	296	8	268	214	54	4	7	117	9	15 500	21	–	99	5.3
Box Elder city	1 142	1 140	8	1 048	344	704	8	26	12	48	42 800	11	107	189	7.6
Bradley town	76	75	12	57	50	7	5	1	40	–	10000–	5	–	50	–
Brandon City city	781	781	7	762	686	76	7	17	8	333	51 300	7	22	153	11.6
Brandt town	64	64	12	50	48	2	3	3	39	1	10000–	...	...	...	–
Brentford town	46	46	6	34	27	7	1	–	14	1	16 300	5	–	50	36.4
Bridgewater city	282	282	6	250	189	61	3	6	97	9	18 200	34	1	86	9.0
Bristol city	218	217	2	198	159	39	2	1	99	4	14 800	15	–	104	4.9
Britton city	689	687	19	629	434	195	10	9	106	37	29 800	69	9	117	10.6
Broadland town	22	22	–	21	17	4	–	1	9	1	13 800	...	...	...	–
Brookings city	5 162	5 161	74	4 797	2 600	2 197	64	81	143	804	45 400	352	731	169	7.5
Bruce city	98	98	4	91	78	13	4	1	35	4	20 600	7	–	83	13.3
Bryant city	225	225	14	198	154	44	8	2	113	2	10 300	18	2	103	15.4
Buffalo town	258	256	9	188	129	59	2	4	33	16	25 600	23	2	109	38.5
Buffalo Gap town	83	83	4	69	62	7	–	3	23	–	18 800	3	–	110	22.2
Burke city	401	399	9	359	253	106	9	5	81	13	22 800	68	–	80	10.2
Bushnell town	36	36	7	28	26	2	2	1	13	–	16 000	...	...	...	–
Butler town	16	16	4	11	10	1	–	–	8	–	10000–	...	...	...	–
Camp Crook town	50	47	5	40	31	9	4	–	20	–	10 500	6	–	75	10.0
Canistota city	310	286	15	247	204	43	11	1	99	14	17 700	14	–	121	35.8
Canova town	102	102	3	81	74	7	3	2	56	–	10000–	4	–	63	41.7
Canton city	1 194	1 193	17	1 092	823	269	15	11	155	122	33 300	84	40	125	9.4
Carter town	6	5	–	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carthage city	166	163	3	138	109	29	3	3	85	1	10000–	17	1	64	34.1
Castlewood city	232	232	3	205	170	35	2	10	70	2	20 600	11	–	107	18.6
Cavour town	52	52	–	49	43	6	–	1	19	2	14 600	3	–	92	–
Centerville city	428	426	3	377	292	85	1	2	145	14	17 800	41	1	93	9.6
Central City city	89	88	1	77	64	13	1	7	20	5	21 300	1	1	125	18.8
Chamberlain city	974	972	12	859	584	275	9	23	71	100	39 000	62	12	133	17.9
Chancellor town	136	136	5	110	95	15	2	2	36	9	22 100	5	–	110	42.3
Chelsea town	20	20	2	15	12	3	1	–	7	–	10000–	...	...	...	–
Claire City town	42	42	5	35	32	3	2	1	20	–	13 400	...	...	...	50.0
Clarkson town	84	84	2	69	56	13	2	–	43	1	10 600	5	–	92	31.6
Clark city	647	646	15	595	431	164	8	5	173	23	21 900	85	2	92	5.2
Clear Lake city	562	562	5	530	420	110	2	5	156	18	23 000	43	2	117	10.6
Colman city	230	229	1	200	145	55	1	2	39	17	25 800	17	–	113	25.7
Colome City	171	171	18	139	113	26	9	2	56	1	16 800	5	–	121	7.1
Colton city	297	296	3	282	211	71	1	5	32	25	32 200	25	5	112	4.1
Columbia city	76	75	2	61	45	16	1	2	29	1	13 600	9	–	81	33.3
Conde city	142	142	10	112	86	26	2	–	52	–	10000–	13	–	81	29.7
Corona town	69	68	4	55	42	13	3	1	31	–	10000–	5	–	94	23.5
Corsica city	263	261	1	236	188	48	–	3	83	13	21 600	9	2	123	18.6
Cottonwood town	4	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...
Cresbard town	104	100	1	87	71	16	1	1	43	1	16 400	6	–	88	15.8
Crooks town	207	207	2	198	180	18	2	–	3	29	38 800	1	5	160	18.2
Custer city	808	799	12	709	428	281	6	29	57	61	34 400	80	32	140	12.2
Dallas town	82	82	3	68	56	12	1	8	33	–	11 700	10	–	72	–
Dante town	42	42	8	35	29	6	3	1	15	–	15 000	5	–	50	50.0
Davis town	50	50	3	41	36	5	–	2	24	1	10000–	3	–	83	16.7
Deadwood city	949	947	29	827	477	350	22	14	82	74	32 300	70	36	139	16.5
Dell Rapids city	927	927	17	860	618	242	16	15	85	122	37 000	82	31	123	10.4
Delmont city	154	154	5	130	97	33	1	4	64	4	10 800	18	–	75	5.7
De Smet city	564	562	15	500	363	137	3	7	146	14	20 500	63	4	97	18.0
Dimock town	62	62	5	52	42	10	1	1	16	4	22 200	3	–	75	9.1
Doland city	191	190	4	167	131	36	1	3	84	3	13 100	17	–	88	7.7
Dolton town	31	30	8	22	19	3	3	–	14	1	10000–	...	...	...	–
Draper town	74	74	5	60	52	8	1	1	24	1	10000–	4	–	75	–

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		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Dupree city	207	205	4	177	86	91	1	36	56	5	13 600	48	2	93	3.2
Eagle Butte town	167	161	7	151	105	46	4	16	35	5	19 000	7	2	136	4.2
Eden town	71	71	4	65	56	9	2	2	35	1	15 600	5	–	85	–
Edgemont city	685	684	21	574	385	189	10	19	80	37	29 900	26	61	172	14.9
Egan city	107	106	1	93	75	18	1	–	40	1	15 200	8	–	100	21.7
Elk Point city	645	645	4	600	453	147	3	15	78	76	33 000	58	13	111	6.4
Elkton city	284	284	12	253	206	47	7	3	83	12	21 600	19	–	98	11.3
Emery city	218	215	7	198	162	36	6	3	94	4	15 800	15	–	98	7.7
Erwin town	47	46	12	32	28	4	3	–	27	–	10000—	...	...	...	20.0
Estelline city	307	307	5	273	211	62	4	7	87	5	21 300	26	–	101	4.6
Ethan town	135	135	2	124	92	32	1	7	41	4	18 500	9	1	117	11.1
Eureka city	665	663	8	615	512	103	4	2	186	54	24 000	55	–	88	4.6
Fairburn town	28	28	7	18	17	1	2	1	10	–	10 600	...	...	...	50.0
Fairfax town	105	105	10	91	65	26	5	2	45	1	10000—	22	–	68	–
Fairview town	40	40	2	32	30	2	1	1	15	2	20 000	...	...	...	–
Faith city	260	258	8	211	155	56	3	11	33	17	31 800	28	5	90	12.5
Farmer town	17	17	4	12	11	1	2	–	6	–	10000—	...	...	...	50.0
Faulkton city	449	448	10	419	319	100	6	5	110	21	24 000	54	–	91	5.7
Flandreau city	996	995	20	878	599	279	18	12	143	80	28 600	97	34	121	9.7
Florence town	82	82	7	69	54	15	1	–	31	1	15 000	10	–	71	11.8
Fort Pierre city	665	664	5	612	473	139	3	26	40	59	37 300	22	30	150	12.6
Frankfort city	110	110	1	95	81	14	–	6	65	–	10000—	6	–	88	22.2
Frederick town	158	157	4	131	116	15	1	2	47	6	20 600	11	–	61	28.6
Freeman city	641	640	12	605	484	121	5	7	156	67	25 600	24	6	131	8.3
Fruitdale town	28	28	3	23	20	3	–	3	7	2	23 800	...	...	...	25.0
Fulton town	44	44	8	42	35	7	8	2	24	–	10000—	6	–	50—	22.2
Garden City town	53	52	7	41	38	3	2	1	28	–	10000—	...	...	...	–
Garretson city	357	357	11	346	251	95	10	4	25	27	35 100	28	10	129	–
Gary city	169	166	11	154	123	31	5	1	90	1	10 200	9	–	109	8.8
Gayville town	177	177	3	166	117	49	1	3	27	8	31 800	10	2	117	10.9
Geddes city	177	177	14	142	111	31	7	5	68	–	10000—	23	–	56	20.5
Gettysburg city	724	724	9	629	443	186	6	13	140	41	26 100	80	5	103	18.1
Glenham town	65	65	2	55	47	8	1	2	21	–	10 000	5	–	90	–
Goodwin town	53	52	7	47	43	4	4	–	18	–	18 800	...	...	...	–
Gregory city	721	721	19	656	457	199	12	9	179	34	22 000	79	5	102	7.4
Grenville town	64	61	11	49	43	6	7	3	31	–	10000—	2	–	88	14.3
Groton city	551	551	4	481	337	144	2	4	76	45	27 500	65	10	102	9.4
Harrisburg town	194	193	3	182	149	33	3	7	17	29	41 800	–	6	161	10.8
Harrold town	99	98	2	87	69	18	–	3	36	1	11 300	11	–	86	28.0
Hartford city	417	417	5	392	298	94	4	19	38	38	36 000	13	8	141	2.1
Hayti town	167	167	1	150	124	26	1	2	47	4	21 300	9	–	110	21.2
Hazel town	47	47	5	45	38	7	5	–	26	–	12 500	3	–	123	22.2
Hecla city	207	207	9	170	134	36	2	3	92	1	13 200	22	–	82	25.0
Henry town	112	112	7	84	66	18	1	2	54	1	11 400	11	–	75	10.0
Hermosa town	86	86	1	80	67	13	1	3	12	6	30 400	1	1	154	23.5
Herreid city	255	250	9	222	186	36	2	2	115	4	14 500	17	–	88	2.7
Herrick town	56	56	9	45	39	6	4	2	19	1	12 500	3	–	75	25.0
Hetland town	35	35	2	30	28	2	–	1	27	–	10000—	...	...	...	33.3
Highmore city	474	474	6	427	349	78	1	7	117	18	23 700	34	1	89	17.0
Hill City town	282	274	15	237	123	114	9	13	16	10	29 600	23	18	143	16.2
Hillsview town	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...
Hitchcock town	71	71	4	60	51	9	–	2	36	–	11 400	3	–	92	18.2
Hosmer city	176	176	7	148	124	24	1	4	91	3	10000—	13	2	75	20.0
Hot Springs city	1 930	1 919	32	1 661	1 072	589	28	49	212	150	31 800	152	88	139	20.6
Haven town	237	237	2	223	177	46	1	9	54	22	25 600	11	1	130	9.8
Howard city	529	529	2	491	367	124	1	3	171	11	19 400	82	2	82	8.8
Hudson town	173	173	9	157	132	25	4	2	66	1	17 700	11	–	91	7.4
Humboldt town	189	189	6	178	141	37	6	7	31	16	28 500	16	2	110	11.9
Hurley city	210	210	6	192	152	40	2	1	77	–	17 600	22	–	89	20.0
Huron city	5 649	5 646	141	5 211	3 418	1 793	88	78	714	521	30 400	472	237	129	10.4
Interior town	41	35	5	26	22	4	3	–	9	–	10000—	...	...	...	–
Ipswich city	473	470	6	445	334	111	5	9	108	21	23 600	50	3	100	3.5
Irene town	194	194	3	182	147	35	2	5	73	4	18 400	15	–	106	14.6
Iroquois city	162	160	3	131	108	23	–	1	71	3	12 000	12	–	91	32.4
Isabel city	176	171	13	132	88	44	3	11	48	–	10 300	36	–	59	13.7
Java city	153	151	17	115	102	13	2	1	85	–	10000—	9	–	79	43.5
Jefferson town	240	238	6	217	154	63	4	6	28	12	32 000	15	5	129	11.3
Kadoka city	367	365	5	310	239	71	4	10	70	14	28 100	30	3	99	15.5
Kennebec town	162	160	4	130	95	35	1	2	25	5	24 300	17	2	93	16.7
Keystone town	185	162	19	113	87	26	7	5	12	12	28 300	7	–	122	33.3
Kimball city	352	351	19	310	242	68	12	9	121	7	15 660	38	–	84	6.8
Kranzburg town	49	48	1	47	41	6	–	1	9	–	24 300	–	–	130	14.3
La Bolt town	43	43	5	37	30	7	3	–	21	–	11 000	3	–	88	–
Lake Andes city	435	435	25	387	269	118	14	15	117	9	20 100	51	7	110	9.9
Lake City town	37	31	4	21	18	3	–	–	10	–	10 600	...	...	...	25.0
Lake Norden city	182	182	4	162	126	36	2	3	74	1	14 600	28	1	68	14.3
Lake Preston city	375	375	14	339	247	92	11	3	150	8	13 000	36	2	105	6.1
Lane town	39	39	4	35	30	5	3	–	19	–	10000—	3	–	63	–
Langford town	166	164	14	136	100	34	3	2	63	1	12 000	15	–	94	5.6
Lead city	1 876	1 863	29	1 655	1 180	475	10	42	360	87	25 300	89	43	131	18.4
Lebanon town	64	64	8	48	41	7	3	3	28	–	10 600	3	–	75	22.2
Lemmon city	856	850	16	739	544	195	9	5	155	60	26 900	80	13	105	17.4
Lennox city	735	735	12	678	529	149	6	21	103	62	33 200	64	7	107	7.5
Leola city	330	330	16	288	234	54	3	10	132	5	16 100	30	–	85	23.9
Lesterville town	80	80	5	68	62	6	2	–	34	1	10 300	4	–	75	33.3
Letcher town	100	100	8	89	73	16	2	5	48	1	12 700	8	–	92	5.9
Lily town	19	19	4	17	14	3	2	–	11	–	10000—	...	...	...	–

Table 2. **Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units			Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
	Total housing units	Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Long Lake town	67	67	2	59	37	22	1	1	25	–	10000–	11	–	88	4.3
Lowry town	8	8	–	8	8	–	–	–	5	–	11 300	–	–	–	–
Loyalton town	6	6	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...
McIntosh city†	174	173	14	153	118	35	11	17	43	3	14 200	7	–	103	7.9
McLaughlin city	317	314	14	284	205	79	12	7	61	14	23 200	21	5	123	8.1
Madison city	2 549	2 547	50	2 374	1 503	871	37	27	333	238	30 700	268	94	125	7.9
Marion city	370	370	10	337	280	57	6	4	125	15	20 900	25	–	90	16.2
Martin city	480	469	3	411	271	140	2	19	83	27	25 300	39	5	125	14.1
Marvin town	28	28	5	24	21	3	3	–	17	–	10000–	...	...	...	–
Mellette city	95	95	–	81	67	14	–	1	38	1	16 100	6	–	92	6.7
Menno city	352	351	9	328	279	49	4	1	131	13	19 700	12	–	123	14.0
Midland town	122	121	6	104	73	31	3	6	29	2	12 300	14	–	94	13.9
Milbank city	1 665	1 665	19	1 546	1 095	451	16	21	162	241	36 500	134	123	138	8.9
Miller city	889	882	4	795	587	208	4	10	163	86	27 500	99	7	96	18.8
Mission city	273	268	10	243	175	68	9	24	60	11	21 100	9	6	134	8.1
Mission Hill town	70	70	1	66	53	13	–	3	13	1	26 300	5	–	110	–
Mitchell city	5 847	5 813	103	5 402	3 320	2 082	77	102	578	408	31 700	566	321	133	8.1
Mobridge city	1 798	1 798	40	1 585	1 120	465	36	50	287	95	27 500	106	71	134	10.4
Monroe town	80	80	8	64	52	12	4	–	40	–	11 300	2	1	110	20.0
Montrose city	164	163	3	146	104	42	1	7	48	3	19 100	11	–	116	10.6
Morristown town†	66	65	9	54	44	10	2	4	25	2	15 300	1	–	125	9.1
Mound City town	62	58	1	47	45	2	–	1	37	1	10000–	...	...	...	–
Mount Vernon city	170	170	3	155	123	32	2	1	81	–	14 300	15	1	91	5.9
Murdo city	323	322	6	281	216	65	2	13	76	13	21 000	31	1	90	16.7
Naples town	17	17	2	16	15	1	1	1	14	–	10000–	...	...	...	–
New Effington town	134	134	7	122	86	36	4	1	58	–	13 200	26	–	79	10.0
Newell city	309	308	7	273	221	52	3	8	85	11	21 500	16	–	109	8.8
New Underwood town	207	207	1	177	127	50	1	6	17	13	30 500	21	2	107	24.2
New Witten town	58	58	9	50	34	16	7	3	18	1	10000–	6	–	50	5.9
Nisland town	86	86	4	76	59	17	2	6	33	2	11 700	9	1	82	5.6
North Sioux City city	775	751	4	675	515	160	3	48	58	54	33 400	7	35	153	17.5
Northville town	65	63	3	58	51	7	1	1	32	3	12 200	–	–	155	22.2
Nunda town	28	28	3	26	21	5	3	–	14	–	10000–	3	–	63	–
Oacoma town	118	116	5	89	68	21	1	5	22	1	19 300	5	–	127	19.2
Oelrichs town	56	56	3	45	41	4	1	1	24	–	11 400	...	...	...	20.0
Oldham city	122	122	6	107	74	33	3	–	69	–	10000–	13	2	97	5.7
Olivet town	62	62	13	50	47	3	2	–	33	2	10 900	...	...	...	25.0
Onaka town	37	36	2	33	31	2	1	–	20	–	10000–	...	...	...	–
Onida city	350	348	3	305	235	70	2	15	54	29	31 200	32	2	97	27.1
Orient town	53	53	1	41	35	6	1	–	26	–	10000–	3	–	75	14.3
Ortley town	49	49	19	35	30	5	6	1	22	–	10000–	2	–	75	–
Parker city	456	456	14	401	308	93	8	4	96	26	26 400	51	2	85	15.5
Parkston city	722	722	10	661	536	125	9	13	230	34	21 300	35	3	119	12.0
Peever town	86	86	–	81	47	34	–	10	29	1	10000–	16	1	95	2.9
Philip city	444	442	5	407	309	98	4	13	68	37	29 400	34	4	120	15.5
Pierpont town	92	92	2	79	66	13	2	1	55	–	10000–	9	–	70	27.8
Pierre city	4 742	4 728	74	4 447	2 866	1 581	59	106	82	906	46 100	251	515	168	7.7
Plankinton city	307	307	3	270	212	58	2	2	84	6	20 800	26	–	100	21.6
Platte city	590	589	10	535	411	124	7	4	144	29	24 700	43	3	116	6.8
Pollock town	175	169	1	157	125	32	–	2	60	2	18 700	13	4	98	3.0
Presho city	349	343	10	301	233	68	3	11	72	23	24 700	26	3	102	10.5
Pringle town	67	62	21	39	34	5	5	4	7	–	15 000	3	–	83	–
Pukwana town	105	104	9	88	66	22	9	5	28	4	20 300	15	–	77	24.1
Quinn town	40	40	5	36	33	3	3	2	22	1	11 800	...	...	...	–
Ramona town	98	98	3	92	77	15	1	4	41	1	17 300	7	–	95	–
Rapid City city	18 713	18 684	197	17 223	10 757	6 466	164	456	275	3 809	47 200	763	2 761	189	12.3
Ravinia town	47	47	9	36	31	5	5	1	21	1	10000–	2	–	75	54.5
Raymond town	55	55	7	49	40	9	4	–	25	–	10000–	4	–	75	–
Redfield city	1 332	1 332	32	1 245	787	458	23	17	212	54	26 300	113	19	127	6.0
Ree Heights town	54	54	2	38	29	9	2	–	25	–	10 200	4	–	50	25.0
Reliance town	86	84	–	74	65	9	–	1	27	2	17 500	6	–	80	18.2
Revillo town	87	87	8	75	59	16	5	1	43	–	10000–	8	–	90	11.1
Rockham town	30	29	1	23	19	4	1	–	15	–	10000–	...	...	...	20.0
Roscoe city	185	181	3	164	136	28	2	–	104	1	10 700	14	–	85	12.5
Rosholt town	205	205	3	187	142	45	3	2	55	9	23 100	20	–	96	6.3
Roslyn town	118	118	5	109	84	25	3	–	57	–	13 800	12	1	70	10.7
Roswall town	17	17	6	8	5	3	1	1	1	–	10000–	...	...	...	–
St. Francis town	219	212	23	187	119	68	20	51	84	1	10000–	38	–	79	4.2
St. Lawrence town	112	109	7	85	79	6	1	–	30	6	20 000	4	–	75	66.7
Salem city	598	597	11	552	393	159	4	12	105	37	28 700	70	6	103	11.7
Scotland city	501	501	26	458	361	97	20	7	166	18	19 500	69	1	75	7.6
Selby city	365	364	8	318	254	64	5	7	98	14	21 800	27	1	106	17.9
Seneca town	47	46	8	39	36	3	3	4	25	1	10000–	...	...	...	–
Sherman town	41	41	2	37	33	4	2	1	17	–	13 100	...	...	...	–
Sisseton town†	67	67	5	60	51	9	4	–	28	–	17 700	5	–	69	10.0
Sioux Falls city	32 984	32 976	523	30 883	18 656	12 227	446	478	665	7 342	47 700	1 445	5 714	197	9.5
Sisseton city	1 122	1 121	53	1 044	568	476	38	59	194	35	23 200	217	22	100	6.5
South Shore town	113	110	2	98	70	28	1	1	35	5	16 300	11	–	108	–
Spearfish city	2 227	2 214	30	2 036	1 022	1 014	24	32	45	311	45 900	168	273	163	9.2
Spencer city	183	180	4	159	130	29	3	3	98	–	10 700	18	1	82	3.3
Springfield city	427	420	11	371	239	132	7	3	59	27	27 800	41	4	110	15.9
Stickney town	206	201	6	182	145	37	2	1	88	–	15 400	22	–	84	7.5
Stockholm town	48	48	4	44	38	6	1	1	31	–	11 500	3	–	50	–
Strandburg town	39	37	2	29	26	3	1	–	24	–	10000–	...	...	...	–
Strafford town	46	45	3	35	29	6	3	–	19	–	10 000	3	–	63	–
Sturgis city	2 262	2 258	36	2 019	1 285	734	25	53	125	282	38 500	181	102	138	14.4
Summit town	148	146	27	120	86	34	13	7	56	–	10 000	22	–	75	30.6

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Tabor town	206	206	16	180	152	28	6	4	52	9	24 500	8	1	126	22.2
Tea town	242	242	8	228	181	47	2	7	8	68	46 900	5	12	156	6.0
Timber Lake city	257	253	3	233	147	86	3	21	50	7	20 300	54	1	77	9.5
Tolstoy town	54	54	2	47	38	9	1	–	25	3	10000—	4	–	50	40.0
Toronto town	117	117	19	99	77	22	4	–	55	1	11 300	13	–	82	–
Trent town	88	88	2	79	62	17	2	1	18	1	24 400	9	–	89	26.1
Tripp city	390	387	19	361	312	49	8	5	154	21	18 400	18	1	98	2.0
Tulare town	119	119	3	103	80	23	–	2	42	6	15 000	9	–	92	14.8
Turton town	47	47	2	40	26	14	1	–	14	–	10000—	6	–	50	12.5
Twin Brooks town	29	29	2	27	26	1	–	2	13	–	16 300	...	...	...	–
Tyndall city	570	570	23	522	405	117	17	7	152	32	22 700	49	4	99	7.9
Utica town	37	37	4	34	29	5	2	–	18	–	15 800	2	–	88	–
Valley Springs city	282	281	1	263	223	40	1	2	23	21	36 300	3	2	153	20.0
Veblen city	192	188	11	171	127	44	10	2	69	2	14 600	28	–	81	10.2
Verdon town	7	7	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...
Vermillion city	3 423	3 419	63	3 163	1 633	1 530	49	69	89	474	45 100	198	398	164	9.9
Viborg city	381	381	6	360	254	106	3	2	115	7	20 100	59	2	88	3.6
Vienna town	60	60	18	44	36	8	6	–	32	–	10000—	3	–	75	–
Vilas town	16	16	6	9	8	1	1	–	2	–	10000—	...	...	...	–
Virgil town	23	23	6	17	14	3	4	–	10	–	10000—	...	...	...	–
Volga city	484	484	1	450	341	109	1	8	53	61	36 700	40	8	115	13.5
Volin town	78	78	5	67	55	12	2	–	36	–	15 700	4	–	107	7.7
Wagner city	643	639	16	577	421	156	9	21	157	25	22 600	64	5	104	17.9
Wakonda town	171	171	13	151	119	32	10	1	64	2	18 200	16	1	90	13.5
Wall town†	423	409	25	339	257	82	12	19	86	29	24 500	25	–	108	19.6
Wallace town	55	55	12	45	34	11	6	–	31	–	10000—	3	–	110	–
Ward town	27	27	2	21	18	3	1	–	14	–	10000—	...	...	...	57.1
Warner town	113	113	–	105	84	21	–	1	3	6	37 800	1	5	150	4.5
Wasta town	49	47	3	40	31	9	1	2	16	–	15 600	4	–	94	–
Watertown city	6 667	6 490	95	6 051	3 874	2 177	78	109	428	812	35 700	460	320	145	8.4
Waubay city	362	322	18	280	185	95	7	6	112	7	12 200	36	1	110	11.2
Webster city	1 083	1 082	48	989	684	305	34	14	172	79	28 300	96	23	122	8.4
Wentworth village	88	88	3	79	69	10	2	1	38	2	12 500	3	–	100	28.6
Wessington city	158	150	8	136	91	45	6	3	60	2	10000—	30	–	71	2.2
Wessington Springs city	549	549	13	505	391	114	8	4	194	15	18 600	58	4	91	8.1
Westport town	44	43	2	39	38	1	1	1	16	–	18 800	...	...	...	–
Wetonka town	8	8	–	8	8	–	–	–	6	–	10000—	–	–	–	–
White city	207	207	1	177	136	41	–	4	56	8	21 000	11	1	116	16.3
White Lake city	182	182	8	154	120	34	5	–	84	1	12 100	21	1	79	39.3
White River city	248	242	12	198	146	52	5	13	54	4	20 400	12	–	122	5.5
White Rock town	8	8	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Whitewood city	304	304	1	279	223	56	–	12	33	17	31 700	4	4	165	11.1
Willow Lake city	190	188	4	172	129	43	1	–	88	1	12 100	24	1	70	14.0
Wilmot city	247	246	11	220	176	44	3	1	85	6	18 000	25	–	84	4.3
Winfred town	45	43	9	33	28	5	6	–	30	–	11 700	5	–	75	16.7
Winner city	1 513	1 508	30	1 357	940	417	22	50	205	150	31 400	139	19	118	8.6
Wolsey town	191	188	5	169	142	27	3	–	44	6	24 600	15	2	81	15.6
Wood town	61	61	15	51	31	20	7	3	20	–	10000—	13	–	70	9.1
Woonsocket city	361	355	6	307	224	83	1	2	144	5	13 400	33	–	112	10.8
Worthing town	151	151	1	130	117	13	1	7	23	8	31 700	3	–	150	18.8
Yale town	59	54	1	51	43	8	1	2	21	6	17 500	5	–	56	11.1
Yankton city	4 722	4 719	105	4 463	2 747	1 716	86	105	242	700	40 600	338	335	149	5.9

Table 3. **Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over				Workers		
									Civilian labor force				Means of transportation to work	
										Unemployed				
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
The State	7 083	7.0	42 385	5.1	11.1	142 791	67.9	512 339	312 022	15 343	4.9	297 051	72.4	14.3
SMSA'S														
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	376	13.3	3 079	9.5	13.2	22 330	75.8	82 242	55 783	2 643	4.7	52 074	86.6	16.0
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS														
Aurora County	19	-	101	21.8	3.3	855	59.5	2 717	1 422	20	1.4	1 389	46.6	5.0
Aurora township	-	-	-	-	-	53	58.6	96	68	-	-	68	36.8	-
Belford township	-	-	2	-	6.9	52	51.5	150	47	-	-	47	23.4	4.3
Bristol township	-	-	-	-	4.5	12	86.0	53	35	-	-	35	11.4	-
Center township	-	-	19	-	-	75	21.3	138	71	2	2.8	69	30.4	-
Cooper township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crystal Lake township	-	-	2	-	11.4	6	55.1	62	34	-	-	34	17.6	-
Dudley township	-	-	9	44.4	-	24	56.1	85	34	-	-	32	31.3	6.3
Eureka township	-	-	-	-	-	35	88.9	45	24	-	-	24	8.3	-
Firesteel township	-	-	-	-	-	29	73.7	52	35	-	-	35	40.0	5.7
Gales township	-	-	-	-	-	15	66.1	72	41	-	-	39	30.8	7.7
Hopper township	3	-	6	66.7	2.4	14	83.9	66	47	-	-	47	51.1	4.3
Lake township	-	-	-	-	-	39	82.5	66	34	-	-	34	23.5	8.8
Palatine township	-	-	-	-	-	9	77.6	66	35	2	5.7	33	27.3	6.1
Patten township	-	-	-	-	5.8	5	59.5	44	29	-	-	29	27.6	6.9
Plankinton township	16	-	15	26.7	9.6	89	69.2	144	51	-	-	49	42.9	4.1
Pleasant Lake township	-	-	8	100.0	2.9	37	72.6	67	39	-	-	39	33.3	-
Pleasant Valley township	-	-	-	-	-	7	47.5	50	23	-	-	23	-	-
Truro township	-	-	7	-	-	53	53.4	112	65	-	-	65	23.1	-
Washington township	-	-	3	-	2.0	43	50.0	66	34	2	5.9	29	3.4	-
White Lake township	-	-	-	-	-	8	55.9	79	45	-	-	45	31.1	20.0
Beadle County	140	8.6	1 001	3.9	8.1	3 625	67.4	14 666	9 074	408	4.5	8 567	76.3	11.4
Allen township	-	-	2	-	12.1	13	62.7	82	48	-	-	48	33.3	4.2
Altoona township	-	-	-	-	3.3	17	61.4	82	40	-	-	40	-	-
Banner township	-	-	-	-	-	9	51.3	49	29	-	-	29	41.4	6.9
Barrett township	-	-	-	-	-	17	69.0	34	26	-	-	26	30.8	7.7
Belle Prairie township	-	-	-	-	-	7	70.2	54	30	-	-	30	23.3	3.3
Bonilla township	-	-	9	-	6.5	29	70.1	86	41	-	-	41	31.7	7.3
Broadland township	-	-	-	-	-	29	78.3	55	32	-	-	32	34.4	-
Burr Oak township	-	-	18	-	2.2	4	91.7	31	14	-	-	14	14.3	-
Carlyle township	-	-	-	-	-	12	71.2	84	54	-	-	52	34.6	7.7
Cavour township	-	-	2	-	-	34	56.5	90	47	-	-	47	53.2	4.3
Clifton township	-	-	2	100.0	3.6	32	66.3	116	58	1	1.7	57	29.8	-
Clyde township	-	-	-	-	9.5	137	76.2	438	323	10	3.1	308	90.6	12.7
Custer township	-	-	-	-	-	81	49.8	312	214	10	4.7	200	80.0	11.5
Dearborn township	-	-	3	-	12.1	57	56.8	109	61	-	-	61	50.8	4.9
Fairfield township	-	-	2	-	-	50	77.4	80	55	1	1.8	54	53.7	9.3
Foster township	-	-	-	-	1.6	7	63.6	53	32	-	-	32	43.8	21.9
Grant township	-	-	-	-	4.8	26	79.8	124	83	7	8.4	76	78.9	9.2
Hartland township	-	-	4	-	-	32	73.8	104	55	-	-	53	62.3	-
Iowa township	18	16.7	57	-	1.3	28	37.5	126	46	-	-	46	21.7	-
Kellogg township	-	-	7	-	10.1	18	67.3	61	33	2	6.1	31	6.5	-
Lake Byron township	2	100.0	88	-	1.2	21	34.7	148	82	-	-	80	32.5	3.8
Liberty township	-	-	9	-	12.0	24	69.1	84	46	-	-	46	28.3	-
Logan township	45	15.6	57	-	2.4	41	36.3	120	63	6	9.5	57	21.1	14.0
Milford township	4	-	21	-	8.2	17	72.4	78	51	3	5.9	40	30.0	5.0
Nance township	-	-	-	-	-	14	76.7	30	26	-	-	26	26.9	7.7
Pearl Creek township	-	-	-	-	-	16	58.4	96	61	-	-	61	18.0	-
Pleasant View township	-	-	-	-	-	27	60.0	47	34	1	1.7	34	29.4	-
Richland township	-	-	-	-	5.1	37	57.1	102	58	-	-	57	68.4	15.8
Sand Creek township	-	-	-	-	-	12	51.1	56	19	-	-	19	63.2	-
Theresa township	-	-	9	-	8.9	74	65.6	196	144	12	8.3	128	77.3	7.0
Valley township	3	-	10	-	-	59	63.8	173	121	3	2.5	118	83.9	10.2
Vernon township	-	-	14	-	-	27	60.9	83	45	-	-	45	33.3	-
Wessington township	-	-	3	-	-	9	78.0	58	21	2	9.5	17	52.9	-
Whiteside township	-	-	-	-	-	14	77.8	55	23	-	-	23	13.0	-
Wolsey township	-	-	5	-	3.4	27	70.4	89	50	-	-	50	28.0	-
Bennett County	137	-	335	0.6	9.4	753	60.3	2 064	1 246	88	7.1	1 140	56.7	15.9
Bon Homme County	79	-	1 129	1.6	5.5	1 528	55.9	6 264	3 618	87	2.4	3 504	89.0	13.6
Brookings County	73	31.5	674	5.2	14.1	3 845	74.6	19 449	11 992	417	3.5	11 428	67.7	14.8
Afton township	-	-	4	-	22.1	53	64.3	151	92	4	4.3	88	44.3	19.3
Aurora township	22	31.8	35	31.4	3.0	83	65.7	184	109	6	5.5	101	33.7	3.0
Bangor township	-	-	2	-	2.5	54	63.4	109	67	3	4.5	64	39.1	7.8
Brookings township	-	-	18	-	10.0	71	81.5	254	179	3	1.7	166	70.5	5.4
Eureka township	-	-	-	-	1.2	22	67.5	144	97	-	-	90	60.0	15.6
Lake Hendricks township	-	-	19	-	13.7	73	74.7	323	195	5	2.6	188	67.6	4.3
Lake Sinai township	-	-	4	-	2.6	19	53.8	101	72	-	-	72	38.9	13.9
Laketon township	-	-	10	-	13.4	50	76.3	146	92	2	2.2	90	66.7	28.9
Medary township	3	100.0	4	-	10.7	45	44.6	121	64	4	6.3	57	52.6	7.0
Oak Lake township	-	-	-	-	-	56	70.8	168	91	-	-	91	37.4	8.8
Oakwood township	-	-	14	-	1.0	11	58.5	128	80	11	2.3	77	40.3	5.2
Osto township	-	-	7	-	5.7	199	84.0	650	479	2	2.5	465	83.0	20.0
	-	-	-	-	13.2	49	70.3	109	80	4	4.3	78	60.3	21.8
	-	-	2	-	4.0	50	60.5	149	92	-	-	89	39.3	21.3
	-	-	4	-	5.0	48	62.4	183	89			89	55.1	2.2
					10.0									

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over						
									Civilian labor force			Workers		
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work	
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Brookings County—Con.														
Parnell township	–	–	–	–	1.2	42	68.8	127	78	–	–	78	29.5	–
Preston township	–	–	8	–	7.7	40	69.6	177	112	1	0.9	107	35.5	7.5
Richland township	19	36.8	20	25.0	12.6	59	53.1	136	95	4	4.2	91	26.4	2.2
Sherman township	–	–	–	–	4.6	57	70.8	131	96	9	9.4	87	51.7	6.9
Sterling township	–	–	20	–	6.1	76	81.9	248	156	2	1.3	154	72.7	21.4
Trenton township	–	–	2	–	8.6	75	79.3	280	212	2	0.9	208	66.3	22.6
Volga township	–	–	–	–	7.7	76	62.4	238	167	14	8.4	151	47.7	11.3
Winsor township	–	–	5	–	–	43	71.5	181	103	–	–	103	48.5	8.7
Brown County	206	2.4	2 409	5.4	8.4	7 524	71.8	27 872	18 307	701	3.8	17 370	79.0	14.5
Aberdeen township	–	–	61	3.3	7.9	324	76.2	979	730	30	4.1	686	84.1	13.8
Allison township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bates township	–	–	2	–	–	19	66.7	51	38	–	–	38	36.8	–
Bath township	–	–	–	–	7.4	164	80.8	406	284	10	3.5	273	76.9	12.1
Brainard township	–	–	7	–	3.0	40	82.9	104	68	–	–	65	33.8	9.2
Cambria township	–	–	–	–	3.0	49	83.6	128	70	–	–	70	70.0	11.4
Carlisle township	–	–	–	–	–	22	50.0	45	35	–	–	35	34.3	17.1
Claremont township	–	–	2	–	6.0	30	85.4	105	64	–	–	64	31.3	–
Columbia township	–	–	–	–	–	46	69.2	99	49	–	–	49	46.9	6.1
East Hanson township	–	–	2	–	–	41	67.4	102	64	4	6.3	60	55.0	30.0
East Rondell township	–	–	7	71.4	1.9	37	78.3	80	39	–	–	37	43.2	5.4
Franklyn township	–	–	–	–	–	6	79.3	45	35	–	–	35	54.3	–
Frederick township	–	–	2	100.0	–	15	51.0	61	43	–	–	43	46.5	–
Garden Prairie township	–	–	11	9.1	4.0	12	66.2	85	50	–	–	50	42.0	–
Garland township	–	–	–	–	–	27	77.6	66	52	2	3.8	50	54.0	22.0
Gem township	–	–	10	–	3.6	54	71.2	181	120	11	9.2	109	48.6	6.4
Greenfield township	–	–	–	–	27.4	30	70.8	55	30	6	20.0	24	45.8	–
Groton township	–	–	5	–	–	41	68.5	98	48	–	–	48	66.7	14.6
Hecla township	–	–	5	–	–	17	94.9	54	31	–	–	31	58.1	12.9
Henry township	–	–	–	–	3.4	27	68.4	98	56	3	5.4	53	56.6	7.5
Highland township	–	–	–	–	2.4	7	70.8	75	50	2	4.0	48	43.8	12.5
Lansing township	–	–	2	–	–	18	66.7	66	15	–	–	15	20.0	–
Liberty township	–	–	2	–	0.8	35	63.6	93	59	–	–	54	24.1	3.7
Lincoln township	12	–	50	4.0	8.4	268	72.8	685	516	20	3.9	475	84.4	13.3
Mercier township	–	–	3	–	9.3	39	53.9	120	74	–	–	77	63.6	22.1
New Hope township	–	–	4	–	0.8	47	75.8	86	50	–	–	50	20.0	–
North Detroit township	–	–	–	–	2.6	13	90.6	68	35	–	–	35	48.6	5.7
Oneota township	–	–	–	–	17.4	40	73.4	90	60	3	5.0	55	54.5	14.5
Ordway township	–	–	9	–	5.9	121	81.2	261	194	4	2.1	186	73.1	23.1
Osceola township	–	–	–	–	15.9	14	75.0	46	35	–	–	35	28.6	–
Palmyra township	–	–	3	–	3.9	11	84.2	40	32	–	–	32	9.4	–
Portage township	–	–	–	–	5.6	22	91.1	57	34	2	5.9	32	–	–
Putney township	–	–	3	–	9.3	17	88.9	63	42	–	–	42	57.1	–
Ravinia township	–	–	–	–	12.9	23	77.6	137	97	–	–	97	88.7	9.3
Richland township	–	–	6	–	9.5	14	71.9	68	39	4	10.3	33	18.2	–
Riverside township	–	–	–	–	–	30	75.6	52	34	–	–	34	52.9	26.5
Savo township	–	–	–	–	3.2	17	36.1	81	38	6	15.8	32	25.0	–
Shelby township	–	–	7	28.6	11.5	29	72.7	113	60	–	–	60	55.0	11.7
South Detroit township	–	–	2	–	4.8	31	81.3	93	54	–	–	54	63.0	–
Warner township	1	–	4	–	4.8	124	76.0	411	293	7	2.4	286	84.6	22.4
West Hanson township	3	–	3	–	–	25	50.8	72	40	–	–	40	67.5	32.5
Westport township	–	–	2	–	6.3	31	51.5	84	63	4	6.3	59	84.7	15.3
West Rondell township	–	–	10	80.0	–	31	88.2	68	39	–	–	39	12.8	5.1
Brule County	43	–	249	2.4	2.5	1 133	63.6	3 835	2 569	79	3.1	2 464	58.5	10.8
America township	–	–	3	–	–	8	45.8	52	18	–	–	18	–	–
Brule township	1	–	–	–	–	7	93.3	46	36	2	5.6	34	44.1	11.8
Chamberlain township	–	–	6	–	2.5	36	74.2	128	99	2	2.0	97	88.7	24.7
Cleveland township	–	–	–	–	6.0	31	72.9	75	57	–	–	57	17.5	–
Eagle township	–	–	17	–	7.7	25	77.4	77	62	–	–	61	21.3	–
Highland township	–	–	2	–	–	10	58.5	45	32	2	6.3	28	14.3	–
Kimball township	–	–	–	–	2.4	36	85.7	52	45	2	4.4	43	46.5	9.3
Lyon township	–	–	–	–	–	34	84.4	47	33	–	–	33	18.2	9.1
Ola township	–	–	–	–	–	44	56.5	85	51	–	–	47	25.5	–
Plainfield township	–	–	13	15.4	–	13	64.3	48	40	–	–	40	25.0	12.5
Pleasant Grove township	–	–	2	–	3.8	15	84.4	37	32	–	–	29	37.9	–
Plummer township	–	–	–	–	–	12	56.5	23	10	–	–	10	–	–
Pukwana township	2	–	–	–	–	42	74.7	106	69	–	–	64	48.4	12.5
Red Lake township	–	–	–	–	–	32	76.9	65	54	3	5.6	51	37.3	11.8
Richland township	–	–	13	15.4	–	49	46.3	62	51	2	3.9	49	6.1	–
Smith township	–	–	–	–	–	14	76.2	48	33	–	–	33	15.2	–
Torrey Lake township	21	–	43	–	3.1	31	44.1	93	51	–	–	51	13.7	–
Union township	–	–	–	–	–	15	30.6	68	40	–	–	40	42.5	–
Waldro township	–	–	–	–	–	24	70.4	35	26	–	–	26	38.5	–
West Point township	–	–	–	–	5.5	14	68.1	73	41	2	4.9	39	61.5	17.9
Wilbur township	–	–	–	–	–	11	78.6	29	24	2	8.3	22	–	–
Willow Lake township	–	–	3	–	–	13	70.7	43	21	–	–	21	9.5	–
Buffalo County	27	–	275	0.7	6.3	465	60.5	1 064	581	111	19.1	455	58.0	12.1
Elvira township	–	–	–	–	–	22	67.6	32	46	3	6.5	41	53.7	19.5
Butte County	75	2.7	277	9.4	13.2	1 774	65.6	6 144	3 744	216	5.8	3 410	70.6	13.8
Cottonwood township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Union township	–	–	–	–	–	14	79.3	48	33	–	–	33	12.1	–

Table 3. **Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over						
									Civilian labor force				Workers	
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work	
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Butte County—Con.														
Vale township	–	–	–	–	8.8	54	64.1	255	146	3	2.1	143	40.6	7.0
Campbell County	18	–	658	0.6	5.9	482	54.5	1 744	993	18	1.8	970	42.8	6.5
Charles Mix County	136	–	1 065	1.6	4.3	2 259	56.6	6 835	3 931	121	3.1	3 760	58.2	10.1
Bryan township	4	–	35	–	–	69	63.1	177	94	2	2.1	92	53.3	6.5
Carroll township	–	–	–	–	–	17	71.4	48	35	–	–	35	45.7	–
Castalia township	–	–	–	–	–	27	90.7	58	36	–	–	36	41.7	–
Choteau Creek township	–	–	34	–	2.0	87	53.1	179	117	–	–	117	31.6	12.8
Darlington township	–	–	9	–	–	44	64.3	106	70	–	–	70	44.3	–
Forbes township	–	–	–	–	–	37	56.5	92	75	–	–	73	43.8	–
Goose Lake township	–	–	29	–	1.7	66	59.6	170	84	4	4.8	76	43.4	–
Hamilton township	–	–	–	–	–	16	58.6	30	20	–	–	20	20.0	10.0
Highland township	14	–	42	16.7	10.0	108	56.7	232	128	16	12.5	110	85.5	20.0
Howard township	–	–	14	–	3.1	31	59.3	105	62	–	–	62	38.7	–
Jackson township	–	–	2	–	7.3	37	66.4	129	50	–	–	50	28.0	–
Kennedy township	–	–	4	–	1.6	33	75.3	98	60	–	–	60	43.3	8.3
Lake George township	–	–	–	–	–	11	67.7	37	33	–	–	33	72.7	9.1
La Roche township	84	–	81	–	0.8	88	43.9	145	120	–	–	120	11.7	2.5
Lawrence township	8	–	87	–	2.5	112	42.4	273	135	3	2.2	132	53.8	4.5
Lone Tree township	5	–	44	–	1.5	70	55.2	144	112	–	–	107	43.9	5.6
Moore township	–	–	24	–	0.9	62	60.0	174	108	4	3.7	102	29.4	–
Plain Center township	5	–	14	–	7.3	46	61.3	130	100	16	16.0	84	60.7	20.2
Platte township	3	–	4	–	2.7	87	71.7	187	125	–	–	125	69.6	3.2
Ree township	–	–	41	–	–	51	61.6	133	102	2	2.0	100	17.0	3.0
Rhoda township	–	–	–	–	1.5	34	75.0	106	49	–	–	49	34.7	10.2
Rouse township	2	–	46	–	2.1	54	46.7	146	79	–	–	78	41.0	15.4
Signal township	–	–	–	–	2.8	13	66.0	65	42	–	–	42	33.3	–
Wahehe township	6	–	30	–	2.3	124	59.8	260	142	13	9.2	127	59.1	10.2
White Swan township	2	–	42	–	7.1	131	55.8	345	204	14	6.9	186	72.0	16.7
Clark County	31	51.6	181	11.0	4.2	931	60.1	3 734	1 980	69	3.5	1 879	53.9	10.2
Ash township	–	–	2	–	–	18	70.7	47	15	–	–	15	–	–
Blaine township	–	–	4	–	15.7	16	63.6	57	38	2	5.3	36	22.2	–
Collins township	–	–	1	100.0	–	22	57.4	83	46	–	–	43	72.1	–
Cottonwood township	–	–	4	–	12.1	37	71.2	84	53	4	7.5	47	42.6	27.7
Darlington township	–	–	4	–	–	25	68.9	75	38	–	–	38	31.6	5.3
Day township	–	–	3	–	–	40	72.9	88	53	–	–	53	66.0	18.9
Eden township	–	–	2	–	5.0	4	53.1	76	45	3	6.7	40	12.5	5.0
Elrod township	–	–	–	–	1.7	27	78.2	97	62	–	–	60	31.7	6.7
Fordham township	–	–	11	–	–	8	57.1	80	47	–	–	47	19.1	–
Foxton township	–	–	6	–	–	11	62.3	57	34	–	–	34	23.5	5.9
Garfield township	–	–	4	50.0	3.1	56	61.2	87	48	3	6.3	45	40.0	–
Hague township	–	–	–	–	–	16	52.1	55	31	–	–	31	29.0	–
Lake township	–	–	1	100.0	–	32	73.9	81	40	–	–	38	57.9	–
Lincoln township	–	–	–	–	2.9	27	73.5	84	51	–	–	48	62.5	16.7
Logan township	–	–	–	–	–	20	90.7	61	37	3	8.1	34	44.1	8.8
Maydell township	–	–	1	–	–	5	65.0	43	34	–	–	32	40.6	9.4
Merton township	2	100.0	8	50.0	22.1	16	63.2	67	34	–	–	32	43.8	12.5
Mount Pleasant township	24	58.3	42	7.1	–	49	29.2	85	44	–	–	44	13.6	–
Pleasant township	–	–	–	–	19.6	13	60.3	79	48	5	10.4	40	37.5	7.5
Raymond township	–	–	–	–	2.7	23	61.5	48	29	1	3.4	26	23.1	–
Richland township	2	–	15	–	–	25	68.7	81	43	2	4.7	41	26.8	–
Rosedale township	–	–	12	16.7	4.8	17	68.7	92	56	6	10.7	45	77.8	24.4
Spring Valley township	–	–	–	–	4.7	7	48.1	57	21	–	–	21	19.0	–
Thorp township	–	–	–	–	–	13	54.9	58	31	–	–	31	16.1	–
Warren township	–	–	–	–	–	14	78.3	62	31	3	9.7	28	46.4	10.7
Washington township	–	–	2	–	–	44	61.6	101	64	–	–	64	46.9	4.7
Woodland township	–	–	1	–	12.8	22	56.1	78	44	6	13.6	38	26.3	–
Clay County	15	–	431	7.4	19.2	2 020	79.2	11 195	5 998	215	3.6	5 695	60.1	15.0
Bethel township	–	–	9	–	–	67	82.3	152	91	–	–	91	39.6	9.9
Fairview township	–	–	3	–	11.8	70	79.0	305	208	6	2.9	202	63.9	19.8
Garfield township	–	–	34	–	2.4	51	63.5	204	130	2	1.5	123	38.2	8.9
Glenwood township	–	–	–	–	2.0	53	70.6	197	115	–	–	115	47.0	7.0
Meckling township	–	–	11	–	5.0	38	65.9	204	121	6	5.0	109	50.5	7.3
Norway township	–	–	18	–	4.1	35	86.4	150	90	3	3.3	87	55.2	10.3
Pleasant Valley township	2	–	8	25.0	8.6	62	80.7	147	81	–	–	81	49.4	6.2
Prairie Center township	3	–	17	–	6.0	44	69.9	167	94	2	2.1	89	56.2	9.0
Riverside township	–	–	–	–	–	28	69.5	149	68	–	–	68	23.5	–
Spirit Mound township	2	–	15	53.3	1.4	62	79.7	160	113	3	2.7	110	57.3	7.3
Star township	–	–	–	–	4.5	31	79.2	147	78	2	2.6	76	27.6	3.9
Vermillion township	–	–	–	–	6.2	46	80.3	182	124	7	5.6	113	73.5	19.5
Codington County	116	6.0	607	7.9	8.8	4 318	68.6	15 484	9 754	566	5.8	9 064	81.5	12.6
Dexter township	–	–	5	–	–	53	71.2	141	99	1	1.0	98	34.7	7.1
Eden township	–	–	9	–	11.8	40	74.2	88	52	–	–	52	50.0	19.2
Elmira township	2	–	1	–	7.3	91	70.0	210	140	2	1.4	138	82.6	8.7
Fuller township	2	–	8	–	9.5	91	82.4	179	108	13	12.0	95	86.3	14.7
Germantown township	6	–	21	–	8.5	50	58.4	136	76	10	13.2	66	24.2	10.6
Graceland township	–	–	–	–	14.2	51	68.7	100	29	–	–	29	100.0	34.5
Henry township	–	–	–	–	–	44	71.9	82	54	–	–	52	46.3	15.4
Kampeska township	–	–	2	–	7.2	67	80.6	152	124	4	3.2	120	75.0	3.3
Kranzburg township	–	–	–	–	1.4	128	61.7	237	153	–	–	152	38.8	2.6

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home					Persons 16 years and over						
									Civilian labor force			Workers		
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work	
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Codington County—Con.														
Lake township	2	-	2	-	4.0	124	79.6	373	273	22	8.1	247	87.0	12.6
Leola township	-	-	12	-	-	17	48.4	79	34	-	-	34	35.3	8.8
Pelican township	15	-	34	-	4.8	104	61.3	318	228	8	3.5	220	84.1	10.9
Phipps township	-	-	-	-	8.2	25	63.8	79	42	-	-	42	38.1	-
Rauville township	-	-	-	-	0.6	88	52.9	245	156	11	7.1	142	64.8	13.4
Richland township	-	-	2	-	11.0	46	77.8	107	47	-	-	47	100.0	29.8
Sheridan township	-	-	6	-	3.9	78	74.3	265	191	15	7.9	166	51.8	4.8
Waverly township	3	-	5	-	17.0	77	52.5	175	88	8	9.1	80	67.5	8.8
Corson County	144	2.8	964	4.6	5.8	1 362	51.1	3 399	1 643	131	8.0	1 473	47.1	12.8
Cadillac township	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	38	-	-	38	-	-
Custer township	-	-	2	-	-	17	86.4	24	16	-	-	16	25.0	12.5
Delaney township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
Fairview township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
Grand Valley township	-	-	-	-	-	7	73.3	27	19	-	-	19	-	-
Lake township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
Lincoln township	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
McLaughlin township	15	-	154	9.1	11.8	206	45.5	378	190	18	9.5	169	57.4	22.5
Mahto township	-	-	14	-	-	8	61.5	26	6	-	-	6	100.0	100.0
Mission township	2	-	42	-	2.7	87	48.5	307	33	2	6.1	31	80.6	38.7
Pioneer township	-	-	17	-	-	8	35.1	44	20	13	65.0	7	-	-
Pleasant Ridge township	-	-	3	-	-	6	54.5	30	16	-	-	16	50.0	-
Prairie View township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
Ridgeland township	-	-	-	-	-	-	54.3	46	16	-	-	16	43.8	43.8
Riverside township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
Rolling Green township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
Sherman township	-	-	-	-	-	10	53.8	29	14	-	-	11	9.1	-
Thunder Hawk township	-	-	6	-	3.2	14	69.8	49	21	-	-	21	33.3	-
Twin Buttes township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
Wakpala township	-	-	61	-	2.9	108	43.3	167	73	9	12.3	64	73.4	6.3
Walker township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
Watauga township	-	-	-	-	-	-	38.6	55	23	-	-	23	39.1	-
Custer County	36	-	137	-	22.7	1 199	68.1	4 682	2 797	222	7.9	2 464	77.9	22.0
Davison County	22	-	451	5.5	7.9	3 501	68.1	13 462	8 436	312	3.7	7 911	78.9	11.5
Badger township	-	-	-	-	2.7	27	73.8	129	89	4	4.5	85	64.7	9.4
Baker township	-	-	-	-	3.4	63	67.4	128	71	-	-	71	19.7	-
Beulah township	-	-	13	-	3.9	90	76.3	280	185	-	-	181	69.6	13.3
Blendon township	-	-	-	-	16.7	28	69.4	82	58	-	-	58	43.1	-
Lisbon township	-	-	-	-	2.0	39	53.2	119	96	-	-	96	63.5	13.5
Mitchell township	-	-	-	-	18.1	180	72.2	506	341	8	2.3	325	81.5	5.8
Mount Vernon township	-	-	3	-	7.1	38	76.1	144	77	-	-	77	42.9	-
Perry township	-	-	-	-	5.7	42	64.5	147	91	2	2.2	89	55.1	22.5
Prosper township	-	-	-	-	13.1	140	81.3	297	219	-	-	216	83.8	11.6
Burne township	-	-	-	-	1.5	96	65.4	190	151	7	4.6	146	48.6	6.9
Tripp township	-	-	-	-	3.9	50	42.4	123	63	-	-	63	19.0	-
Union township	6	-	-	-	-	31	65.2	72	41	4	9.8	30	56.7	-
Day County	31	22.6	353	2.8	6.4	1 677	57.5	6 134	3 494	178	5.1	3 269	59.9	14.7
Andover township	4	50.0	2	-	-	41	71.3	123	73	2	2.7	69	47.8	2.9
Bristol township	-	-	2	-	1.7	48	66.2	85	56	7	12.5	49	77.6	4.1
Butler township	-	-	-	-	2.5	14	80.6	77	46	-	-	46	47.8	4.3
Central Point township	-	-	-	-	-	35	67.2	90	37	8	21.6	29	6.9	-
Egeland township	-	-	-	-	-	37	69.0	97	64	-	-	64	18.8	7.8
Farmington township	-	-	5	-	6.1	18	69.8	63	57	-	-	55	30.9	3.6
Grenville township	-	-	16	25.0	-	37	50.5	110	73	-	-	73	34.2	2.7
Highland township	-	-	-	-	6.9	54	59.8	119	93	2	2.2	91	41.8	9.9
Homer township	-	-	-	-	-	14	77.0	69	38	-	-	38	26.3	7.9
Independence township	-	-	4	-	6.9	30	67.2	75	47	4	8.5	41	12.2	-
Kidder township	-	-	-	-	-	16	58.3	80	51	2	3.9	45	42.2	-
Kosciusko township	-	-	12	-	5.0	49	53.6	178	83	10	12.0	73	52.1	15.1
Liberty township	-	-	-	-	-	30	76.2	67	40	1	2.5	38	42.1	-
Lynn township	-	-	3	-	-	15	39.3	67	39	-	-	39	38.5	7.7
Morton township	-	-	-	-	1.7	35	67.6	83	55	-	-	55	14.5	10.9
Nutley township	-	-	21	-	4.5	33	43.8	101	55	6	10.9	49	53.1	10.2
Oak Gulch township	-	-	-	-	-	26	92.0	30	18	-	-	18	27.8	11.1
Racine township	-	-	-	-	7.3	27	71.0	78	54	3	5.6	51	66.7	7.8
Raritan township	-	-	-	-	11.0	38	53.1	82	61	2	3.3	57	40.4	-
Rush township	-	-	-	-	8.8	56	73.6	149	100	2	2.0	98	98.0	2.0
Scotland township	5	100.0	8	-	-	14	48.5	45	20	-	-	20	10.0	-
Troy township	-	-	-	-	-	25	63.4	48	35	-	-	35	60.0	17.1
Union township	-	-	2	-	-	42	80.0	81	37	-	-	37	29.7	-
Valley township	-	-	2	-	3.1	26	75.5	70	47	2	4.3	42	42.9	23.8
Waubay township	16	-	71	-	10.3	130	41.2	331	121	9	7.4	102	45.1	23.5
Webster township	-	-	-	-	3.2	59	72.1	170	128	9	7.0	116	58.6	6.0
Wheatland township	-	-	-	-	-	3	59.6	102	75	-	-	75	30.7	4.0
York township	-	-	-	-	-	18	91.4	44	29	1	3.4	28	57.1	10.7
Deuel County	10	-	115	2.6	6.6	1 153	55.9	3 963	2 148	92	4.3	2 027	55.2	12.3
Altamont township	2	-	1	-	9.6	42	63.9	88	42	3	7.1	39	23.1	7.7
Antelope Valley township	-	-	-	-	-	28	55.1	52	21	2	9.5	19	10.5	-
Blom township	-	-	6	-	-	25	56.5	125	73	-	-	73	30.1	5.5
Brandt township	3	-	4	-	15.1	31	72.1	125	71	-	-	69	33.3	-
Clear Lake township	-	-	2	-	7.2	80	82.0	169	129	6	4.7	121	52.9	21.5

Table 3. **Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over						
									Civilian labor force			Workers		
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work	
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Deuel County—Con.														
Glenwood township	2	–	18	–	8.0	35	54.3	102	51	–	–	51	43.1	17.6
Goodwin township	–	–	–	–	12.0	44	56.6	153	93	6	6.5	87	37.9	6.9
Grange township	–	–	4	–	5.1	44	61.6	118	86	–	–	86	66.3	34.9
Havana township	–	–	2	–	2.6	64	58.7	174	95	–	–	95	22.1	5.3
Herrick township	–	–	4	–	2.8	32	66.3	120	68	–	–	68	55.9	2.9
Hidewood township	–	–	3	–	8.1	43	57.9	99	59	–	–	57	24.6	10.5
Lowe township	–	–	–	–	6.8	81	61.8	103	50	–	–	50	28.0	6.0
Norden township	–	–	4	–	9.0	90	68.0	218	115	10	8.7	105	44.8	18.1
Portland township	–	–	7	–	–	18	50.7	88	38	2	5.3	36	27.8	11.1
Rome township	–	–	2	–	10.7	43	55.4	102	54	–	–	54	18.5	3.7
Scandinavia township	–	–	20	–	3.3	45	73.8	207	127	4	3.1	123	30.9	6.5
Dewey County	166	12.7	753	1.5	6.9	1 394	55.6	3 467	2 203	154	7.0	1 997	47.3	7.8
Douglas County	48	–	323	3.1	3.5	935	47.8	3 061	1 710	35	2.0	1 655	45.4	6.0
Belmont township	–	–	–	–	–	20	69.8	74	51	5	9.8	46	15.2	–
Chester township	–	–	25	–	–	25	39.6	131	68	2	2.9	66	69.7	7.6
Clark township	–	–	12	–	0.6	65	33.3	134	76	–	–	73	31.5	–
East Chateau township	43	–	44	–	–	40	32.8	98	73	–	–	73	19.2	9.6
Garfield township	–	–	2	–	–	22	72.9	56	29	–	–	29	10.3	–
Grandview township	–	–	–	–	1.9	50	49.5	120	74	3	4.1	71	36.6	9.9
Holland township	–	–	24	–	2.1	45	44.6	148	85	–	–	85	24.7	–
Independence township	–	–	–	–	–	45	53.5	136	85	–	–	83	42.2	3.6
Iowa township	–	–	19	–	–	25	45.1	145	108	–	–	106	31.1	–
Joubert township	3	–	18	–	2.8	54	33.0	134	83	–	–	81	16.0	6.2
Lincoln township	–	–	–	–	–	52	53.8	136	83	5	6.0	78	32.1	–
Valley township	2	–	–	–	8.3	39	51.5	135	80	–	–	80	17.5	–
Walnut Grove township	–	–	4	–	–	67	58.3	135	84	–	–	84	40.5	4.8
Washington township	–	–	33	–	2.5	53	58.3	113	67	1	1.5	66	25.8	7.6
Edmunds County	214	12.6	1 377	6.4	2.9	1 155	54.2	3 806	2 337	67	2.9	2 228	44.0	9.9
Adrian township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bala township	46	17.4	55	–	–	48	10.0	68	39	1	2.6	38	–	–
Bowdle township	–	–	31	–	–	28	69.4	59	47	–	–	47	23.4	2.1
Bryant township	–	–	26	7.7	–	14	60.5	47	36	6	16.7	27	14.8	–
Clear Lake township	–	–	–	–	–	21	61.3	47	25	–	–	25	32.0	8.0
Cleveland township	–	–	–	–	–	16	87.9	40	26	–	–	26	–	–
Lloyd Valley township	–	–	5	40.0	–	15	34.8	26	16	–	–	16	18.8	–
Ortell township	–	–	34	–	10.6	71	68.5	270	185	15	8.1	166	67.5	25.9
Cottonwood Lake township	2	–	25	–	–	19	67.5	51	37	2	5.4	35	20.0	–
Fountain township	–	–	2	–	–	43	68.6	49	33	4	12.1	29	44.8	13.8
Glen township	5	100.0	29	17.2	–	11	35.0	55	38	2	5.3	36	11.1	–
Glover township	–	–	17	100.0	–	15	58.1	45	31	–	–	31	–	–
Hillside township	–	–	5	40.0	–	24	60.5	46	33	–	–	30	6.7	–
Hoover township	7	–	32	–	–	27	36.0	63	48	–	–	46	6.5	2.2
Hudson township	–	–	11	–	–	11	67.5	46	20	–	–	18	27.8	11.1
Huntley township	–	–	6	–	–	15	63.4	43	28	–	–	28	57.1	–
Ipswich township	–	–	2	–	4.1	9	60.0	62	41	11	26.8	27	70.4	33.3
Kent township	–	–	–	–	3.1	8	95.5	24	15	–	–	15	6.7	–
Liberty township	–	–	–	–	–	8	55.2	31	23	–	–	23	26.1	–
Madison township	–	–	–	–	–	21	52.6	27	19	–	–	19	21.1	–
Modena township	–	–	31	–	–	13	44.7	42	27	–	–	27	7.4	–
Montpelier township	–	–	4	100.0	5.6	20	57.5	51	40	–	–	40	15.0	–
North Bryant township	–	–	30	–	–	21	50.0	53	36	–	–	36	13.9	–
Odessa township	–	–	4	–	–	9	69.2	45	29	–	–	29	10.3	–
Pembrook township	–	–	9	–	5.0	24	85.3	38	29	4	13.8	25	32.0	16.0
Powell township	–	–	–	–	–	17	80.6	38	23	–	–	23	17.4	8.7
Richland township	–	–	2	–	3.7	1	78.1	54	42	4	9.5	32	56.3	–
Roscoe township	52	19.2	38	–	–	40	28.9	75	48	–	–	48	16.7	–
Sangamon township	10	–	54	–	–	35	53.7	72	56	–	–	56	5.4	–
Union township	–	–	7	–	6.3	21	69.8	43	29	–	–	29	27.6	6.9
Vernon township	–	–	–	–	–	12	54.1	41	36	–	–	36	–	–
Fall River County	89	–	269	1.5	20.3	1 513	65.3	6 414	3 435	79	2.3	3 262	74.2	14.3
Antelope township	–	–	–	–	–	6	100.0	44	35	–	–	35	40.0	25.7
Argentine township	–	–	–	–	6.7	7	71.4	24	14	–	–	13	61.5	–
Cottonwood township	–	–	–	–	11.3	18	61.3	36	29	–	–	29	82.8	6.9
Dryden township	–	–	–	–	26.9	20	79.5	50	33	–	–	33	42.4	6.1
Ramsey township	–	–	–	–	7.0	11	63.0	31	21	3	14.3	18	16.7	–
Provo township	–	–	4	100.0	18.7	31	71.6	104	62	5	8.1	53	88.7	3.8
Robbs township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Faulk County	51	5.9	181	2.8	3.3	728	60.8	2 512	1 298	7	0.5	1 269	45.0	5.8
Arcadia township	–	–	–	–	–	18	56.1	56	24	–	–	24	8.3	–
Bryant township	–	–	–	–	–	19	61.9	46	23	–	–	23	34.8	–
Centerville township	–	–	–	–	–	18	77.1	54	35	–	–	35	25.7	–
Clark township	2	–	7	–	–	41	64.7	57	20	–	–	20	–	–
Devoe township	–	–	–	–	12.0	13	66.7	37	20	–	–	20	20.0	–
Ellsville township	–	–	–	–	–	29	83.3	33	19	–	–	19	10.5	–
Emerson township	–	–	–	–	–	4	54.3	41	17	–	–	17	58.8	–
Enterprise township	32	–	88	–	–	24	8.0	107	38	–	–	38	–	–
Fairview township	–	–	–	–	4.7	9	93.1	39	17	–	–	17	23.5	–
Freedom township	14	21.4	40	–	3.2	33	36.5	98	63	–	–	63	22.2	4.8
Hillsdale township	–	–	2	100.0	19.6	14	91.9	41	21	–	–	21	23.8	–

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over						
									Civilian labor force			Workers		
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work	
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Faulk County—Con.														
Lafoon township	–	–	2	–	–	32	76.2	47	28	–	–	28	28.6	–
Myron township	–	–	3	–	–	11	64.7	52	31	–	–	31	25.8	–
O'Neil township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Orient township	–	–	–	–	–	31	80.6	52	29	–	–	29	44.8	20.7
Pioneer township	–	–	2	–	–	22	75.0	28	15	–	–	15	46.7	–
Pulaski township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saratoga township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sherman township	–	–	–	–	–	26	64.3	36	17	–	–	17	29.4	29.4
Tamworth township	–	–	–	–	–	40	75.8	81	52	2	3.8	50	86.0	4.0
Union township	–	–	–	–	–	23	63.6	64	21	–	–	21	9.5	–
Wesley township	–	–	–	–	3.8	5	80.0	47	26	–	–	26	7.7	–
Zell township	–	–	8	37.5	–	12	64.6	92	45	–	–	45	35.6	–
Grant County	22	13.6	419	2.4	9.2	2 047	62.7	6 534	3 926	147	3.7	3 736	67.0	15.0
Adams township	–	–	6	–	2.1	58	67.3	202	94	1	1.1	89	44.9	20.2
Alban township	–	–	52	11.5	4.1	171	59.1	423	281	10	3.6	271	63.8	14.0
Big Stone township	1	–	4	–	15.5	65	78.0	185	120	8	6.7	112	74.1	13.4
Blooming Valley township	–	–	7	28.6	0.9	32	69.4	83	36	2	5.6	34	38.2	8.8
Farmington township	–	–	–	–	–	16	74.3	45	32	2	6.3	30	33.3	13.3
Georgia township	–	–	8	–	2.1	38	48.3	113	70	3	4.3	65	40.0	6.2
Grant Center township	5	60.0	5	–	4.6	86	71.9	219	142	2	1.4	138	56.5	18.8
Kilborn township	3	–	2	–	3.8	45	48.4	139	73	–	–	73	47.9	2.7
Lura township	–	–	–	–	16.4	34	64.2	74	40	–	–	40	50.0	7.5
Madison township	–	–	–	–	2.7	30	63.0	125	65	–	–	65	40.0	15.4
Mazeppa township	–	–	3	–	12.3	40	59.7	87	43	–	–	43	34.9	2.3
Melrose township	–	–	2	100.0	1.4	104	64.2	292	224	8	3.6	213	43.7	6.1
Osceola township	–	–	16	–	22.8	35	65.3	117	83	–	–	76	51.3	2.6
Stockholm township	–	–	5	–	15.6	24	63.2	87	54	–	–	54	24.1	3.7
Troy township	–	–	4	–	8.2	9	50.0	71	41	–	–	41	34.1	9.8
Twin Brooks township	–	–	–	–	3.9	26	57.8	82	46	–	–	46	37.0	–
Vernon township	–	–	–	–	0.7	107	65.3	196	121	2	1.7	119	24.4	5.9
Gregory County	9	–	224	5.4	5.6	1 176	59.7	4 525	2 428	86	3.5	2 324	53.0	7.1
Burke Civil township	–	–	–	–	2.0	21	62.7	83	53	4	7.5	46	54.3	8.7
Carlock township	–	–	4	–	14.1	22	59.1	70	35	1	2.9	34	8.8	–
Dickens township	–	–	2	–	–	13	68.2	88	52	–	–	52	9.6	–
Dixon township	–	–	6	50.0	–	32	70.7	100	64	–	–	64	54.7	17.2
Edens township	–	–	9	–	–	–	45.7	76	47	7	14.9	40	27.5	2.5
Elliston township	2	–	20	–	2.2	15	44.3	75	32	–	–	32	34.4	9.4
Fairfax Civil township	–	–	–	–	1.5	48	64.8	101	57	–	–	57	24.6	–
Jones township	–	–	2	–	1.2	13	44.8	69	34	2	5.9	32	15.6	–
Landing Creek township	–	–	2	–	2.1	17	60.7	31	19	–	–	19	21.1	–
Lone Star township	–	–	–	–	11.3	15	75.9	66	46	3	6.5	43	27.9	–
Pleasant Valley township	–	–	18	–	12.7	67	50.0	161	59	–	–	59	23.7	–
Rhoades township	–	–	–	–	1.0	56	74.6	148	90	–	–	90	66.7	–
St. Charles township	–	–	–	–	–	13	41.5	96	39	–	–	39	12.8	–
Schriever township	–	–	–	–	–	27	75.7	46	23	–	–	23	43.5	4.3
Spring Valley township	–	–	–	–	4.0	20	71.4	80	54	6	11.1	46	17.4	–
Star Valley township	–	–	5	–	3.6	29	58.7	90	54	–	–	54	16.7	–
Union township	–	–	–	–	–	39	57.1	112	66	3	4.5	60	45.0	5.0
Whetstone township	–	–	–	–	–	13	87.0	30	13	–	–	13	23.1	–
Haakon County	–	–	59	–	5.9	634	70.6	1 941	1 232	27	2.2	1 164	58.1	7.5
Grandfield township	–	–	–	–	–	7	61.9	21	11	–	–	11	36.4	18.2
Mattison township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hamlin County	24	33.3	286	13.3	5.9	1 094	57.3	3 916	2 092	63	3.0	2 006	52.0	11.0
Brantford township	–	–	–	–	2.3	60	89.3	132	101	3	3.0	96	25.0	–
Castlewood township	–	–	3	–	6.0	40	61.3	99	55	–	–	55	41.8	14.5
Cleveland township	–	–	19	–	2.3	51	59.0	126	74	3	4.1	66	34.8	6.1
Dempster township	24	33.3	49	4.1	8.4	72	43.2	182	98	7	7.1	89	36.0	12.4
Dixon township	–	–	5	–	–	23	59.7	82	44	–	–	44	27.3	–
Estelline township	–	–	5	–	3.5	53	58.6	200	112	6	5.4	106	34.9	8.5
Florence township	–	–	3	–	21.8	39	49.3	89	55	7	12.7	48	58.3	18.8
Garfield township	–	–	10	–	2.2	30	47.9	154	54	–	–	52	55.8	25.0
Hamlin township	–	–	9	–	8.6	27	69.0	132	77	2	2.6	75	33.3	16.0
Hayti township	–	–	6	–	2.9	40	64.9	138	76	2	2.6	72	37.5	–
Norden township	–	–	18	–	3.6	44	71.3	234	141	–	–	139	64.0	18.0
Opdahl township	–	–	2	–	6.5	73	72.1	144	98	–	–	98	34.7	3.1
Oxford township	–	–	–	–	2.0	71	59.1	193	121	2	1.7	119	33.6	9.2
Hand County	17	11.8	200	–	4.7	1 063	64.2	3 733	2 100	21	1.0	2 066	51.3	6.5
Aiden township	–	–	–	–	–	20	90.9	41	24	3	12.5	21	23.8	–
Alpha township	–	–	5	–	–	13	76.9	36	20	–	–	20	20.0	–
Bates township	–	–	–	–	6.7	16	67.3	62	24	–	–	24	4.2	–
Burdette township	1	–	2	–	–	32	79.4	49	27	4	14.8	23	17.4	–
Campbell township	–	–	–	–	–	6	70.0	20	11	–	–	11	45.5	18.2
Carlton township	–	–	–	–	8.3	9	77.8	42	24	–	–	24	33.3	–
Cedar township	–	–	–	–	3.4	26	42.3	42	29	–	–	29	55.2	37.9
Como township	–	–	–	–	–	20	75.0	40	19	–	–	19	10.5	–
Fairview township	–	–	3	–	6.7	47	66.3	115	59	–	–	59	15.3	–
Florence township	–	–	–	–	5.1	16	60.4	67	46	–	–	46	39.1	15.2
Gilbert township	–	–	–	–	–	13	66.7	52	25	–	–	25	24.0	–
Glendale township	–	–	2	–	6.9	9	76.9	23	17	–	–	16	50.0	–
Grand township	–	–	–	–	–	34	76.6	63	36	2	5.6	34	29.4	–

Table 3. **Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over					
									Civilian labor force			Workers	
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.													
Hand County—Con.													
Greenleaf township	–	–	–	–	–	6	90.5	21	13	–	–	13	–
Harrison township	–	–	–	–	6.1	6	70.6	43	35	–	–	35	14.3
Hiland township	–	–	–	–	4.3	19	72.7	26	21	–	–	21	23.8
Holden township	–	–	–	–	3.2	15	55.8	54	27	–	–	27	14.8
Howell township	–	–	–	–	–	24	66.7	46	24	–	–	24	–
Hulbert township	–	–	–	–	–	10	56.3	59	19	–	–	19	31.6
Linn township	–	–	1	–	–	13	63.0	57	32	–	–	32	21.9
Logan township	–	–	–	–	7.1	11	46.4	31	18	–	–	18	33.3
Midland township	–	–	–	–	–	9	91.7	27	18	–	–	18	55.6
Miller township	–	–	–	–	4.3	38	70.8	139	63	–	–	63	60.3
Mondamin township	–	–	–	–	–	14	52.6	22	17	–	–	17	35.3
Ohio township	–	–	–	–	35.2	29	78.7	64	48	–	–	48	31.3
Ontario township	–	–	–	–	–	12	69.4	46	42	–	–	42	14.3
Park township	–	–	–	–	–	13	65.7	38	28	–	–	28	35.7
Pearl township	–	–	–	–	–	8	40.7	32	13	–	–	13	38.5
Plato township	–	–	2	–	5.3	17	75.0	45	36	–	–	36	41.7
Pleasant Valley township	–	–	–	–	30.6	9	62.5	44	18	–	–	18	33.3
Ree Heights township	–	–	–	–	7.9	–	70.6	38	26	–	–	26	61.5
Riverside township	–	–	–	–	20.0	16	65.0	29	17	–	–	17	100.0
Rockdale township	8	25.0	72	–	–	3	21.0	91	43	–	–	43	4.7
Rose Hill township	–	–	–	–	–	23	82.5	70	29	–	–	29	20.7
St. Lawrence township	–	–	–	–	5.7	36	71.4	62	37	–	–	37	54.1
Spring township	–	–	2	–	–	21	77.4	49	32	–	–	32	31.3
Spring Hill township	–	–	–	–	–	7	70.3	39	23	–	–	23	39.1
Spring Lake township	–	–	–	–	–	5	62.9	40	28	2	7.1	26	3.8
Wheaton township	3	–	14	–	5.2	14	75.7	48	26	–	–	26	46.2
York township	–	–	–	–	5.9	14	75.8	41	31	–	–	31	35.5
Hanson County	135	10.4	296	7.1	1.6	769	59.2	2 422	1 419	20	1.4	1 395	49.4
Beulah township	62	–	79	3.8	–	79	31.0	149	105	–	–	105	2.9
Edgerton township	–	–	5	60.0	–	41	50.0	125	63	–	–	63	47.6
Fairview township	–	–	11	–	2.4	17	54.7	104	62	–	–	62	24.2
Hanson township	–	–	4	–	6.8	41	63.2	161	114	5	4.4	109	87.2
Jasper township	–	–	5	80.0	1.3	57	65.1	108	63	2	3.2	61	73.8
Plano township	2	–	13	–	–	47	79.3	110	64	4	6.3	60	63.3
Pleasant township	–	–	9	55.6	–	40	76.7	120	59	–	–	59	47.5
Rosedale township	61	11.5	79	5.1	–	64	29.8	161	121	–	–	121	19.8
Spring Lake township	–	–	4	–	2.5	44	60.6	121	86	–	–	86	36.0
Taylor township	–	–	28	–	–	42	66.0	127	104	–	–	104	13.5
Wayne township	3	–	–	–	1.4	67	84.7	161	96	2	2.1	94	42.6
Worthen township	4	100.0	8	–	5.8	42	77.2	109	57	1	1.8	56	35.7
Harding County	7	–	64	–	12.1	399	63.9	1 263	766	18	2.3	738	42.8
Hughes County	92	–	651	17.2	9.7	3 201	79.5	10 206	7 523	299	4.0	7 139	80.5
Butte township	–	–	–	–	14.3	24	100.0	29	17	–	–	17	11.8
De Grey township	–	–	–	–	2.1	21	55.6	33	17	–	–	17	70.6
Harrold township	2	–	–	–	–	30	68.4	46	38	–	–	38	57.9
Logan township	–	–	3	–	–	12	100.0	36	26	–	–	21	33.3
Raber township	–	–	–	–	20.0	18	86.8	58	41	–	–	41	31.7
Valley township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hutchinson County	196	34.7	2 431	1.9	3.4	1 848	50.7	7 186	4 015	67	1.7	3 909	50.0
Capital township	–	–	8	–	3.9	21	53.7	109	74	–	–	74	44.6
Clayton township	–	–	47	–	1.0	59	57.0	164	81	–	–	81	19.8
Cross Plains township	–	–	4	–	10.6	61	82.4	110	74	–	–	74	14.9
Fair township	1	100.0	19	–	0.6	36	48.5	128	108	–	–	108	28.7
Foster township	41	7.3	43	–	–	37	38.5	119	32	–	–	32	40.6
German township	–	–	9	–	7.7	29	67.0	124	87	–	–	87	81.6
Grandview township	5	–	66	–	12.8	40	67.4	174	113	3	2.7	110	43.6
Kassel township	4	–	30	–	–	31	48.6	135	122	–	–	122	29.5
Kaylor township	–	–	42	4.8	4.9	55	35.1	184	114	–	–	114	28.9
Kulm township	–	–	7	–	–	41	43.7	86	67	2	3.0	65	44.6
Liberty township	–	–	8	–	1.1	74	71.1	119	75	–	–	68	41.2
Milltown township	–	–	49	–	–	24	51.4	138	73	3	4.1	70	30.0
Molan township	–	–	24	–	–	58	55.5	154	108	–	–	108	25.9
Oak Hollow township	–	–	–	–	1.6	43	50.0	93	71	–	–	71	18.3
Pleasant township	–	–	6	–	–	17	57.6	64	51	–	–	51	3.9
Sharon township	–	–	36	–	–	22	47.4	109	88	–	–	83	16.9
Silver Lake township	–	–	27	–	–	43	72.0	95	69	3	4.3	66	87.9
Starr township	–	–	12	–	–	72	52.6	105	58	–	–	58	43.1
Susquehanna township	–	–	7	–	–	70	54.5	180	130	8	6.7	108	36.1
Sweet township	60	15.0	127	–	1.9	81	48.8	238	128	–	–	128	21.1
Valley township	–	–	36	–	7.7	67	74.7	186	133	–	–	133	45.9
Wittenberg township	56	62.5	101	9.9	2.0	87	38.5	206	132	–	–	132	15.2
Wolf Creek township	23	87.0	95	–	–	51	53.0	155	63	–	–	63	23.8
Hyde County	–	–	44	11.4	6.9	484	67.1	1 529	899	50	5.6	830	49.3
Dewey township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Valley township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Washington township	–	–	–	–	14.3	3	90.0	32	21	–	–	21	28.6
William Hamilton township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jackson County	133	–	520	1.3	6.4	949	58.5	2 236	1 164	47	4.0	1 110	59.5
Grandview township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over						
									Civilian labor force				Workers	
										Unemployed				Means of transportation to work
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Jackson County—Con.														
Interior township	–	–	5	–	38.5	36	63.8	85	55	2	3.6	51	72.5	15.7
Jewett township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Little Buffalo township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wall township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weta township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jerauld County	24	–	161	1.2	5.4	599	61.0	2 196	1 239	13	1.0	1 197	48.6	7.5
Alpena township	–	–	6	–	8.0	39	52.1	108	70	–	–	65	61.5	9.2
Anina township	–	–	3	–	–	6	61.4	73	46	–	–	46	19.6	4.3
Blaine township	–	–	6	–	–	21	53.2	79	44	–	–	42	9.5	–
Chery township	–	–	4	–	2.2	27	68.5	88	46	2	4.3	44	27.3	6.8
Crow township	24	–	36	–	1.7	37	36.5	86	45	–	–	45	4.4	–
Crow Lake township	–	–	–	–	–	5	58.7	63	43	–	–	43	18.6	–
Dale township	–	–	2	–	17.9	26	77.1	55	28	2	7.1	24	29.2	–
Franklin township	–	–	2	–	–	26	65.5	89	44	–	–	44	43.2	31.8
Harmony township	–	–	2	–	–	14	84.2	46	21	–	–	21	23.8	–
Logan township	–	–	–	–	–	12	72.2	18	16	–	–	16	–	–
Marlar township	–	–	–	–	–	22	68.4	36	27	–	–	27	14.8	–
Media township	–	–	2	–	17.6	15	59.0	52	34	–	–	34	29.4	2.9
Pleasant township	–	–	5	–	–	19	67.7	68	45	3	6.7	42	31.0	–
Viola township	–	–	3	–	–	6	39.6	57	29	–	–	29	20.7	–
Wessington Springs township	–	–	3	–	–	21	60.0	86	54	–	–	54	50.0	9.3
Jones County	–	–	23	–	5.0	330	66.3	1 074	633	11	1.7	603	50.7	6.0
Banner township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buffalo township	–	–	–	–	–	16	73.9	25	13	–	–	13	53.8	–
Draper township	–	–	–	–	20.0	7	78.1	33	25	–	–	23	34.8	17.4
Dunkel township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grandview township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Highland township	–	–	–	–	–	18	100.0	18	15	–	–	15	46.7	–
Kolls township	–	–	–	–	6.1	6	59.3	27	20	–	–	20	–	–
Morgan township	–	–	3	–	4.5	7	59.4	34	23	–	–	23	13.0	–
Mullen township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Murdo township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Munsman township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Okaton township	–	–	3	–	10.3	7	63.8	51	22	–	–	22	–	–
Richland township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scovil township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Creek township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Union township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Virgil township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Washington township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Westover township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Williams Creek township	–	–	–	–	–	25	79.3	32	16	–	–	16	–	–
Zickrick township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kingsbury County	51	52.9	399	14.0	4.9	1 242	62.3	5 181	2 906	92	3.2	2 776	59.2	11.6
Badger township	–	–	36	–	7.9	71	55.9	190	107	–	–	107	43.0	7.5
Baker township	1	–	8	–	4.7	72	72.6	197	124	–	–	114	45.6	6.1
Denver township	25	100.0	42	81.0	1.7	105	66.4	512	350	13	3.7	335	59.1	7.8
De Smet township	7	–	30	23.3	6.7	117	74.7	321	209	5	2.4	204	67.2	11.8
Esmond township	–	–	3	–	–	–	63.8	71	43	–	–	43	32.6	–
Hartland township	–	–	–	–	5.0	44	65.2	142	97	2	2.1	95	28.4	7.4
Iroquois township	–	–	3	–	13.7	9	57.4	63	34	–	–	34	11.8	5.9
Le Sueur township	–	–	25	–	1.5	18	57.1	118	67	4	6.0	63	42.9	11.1
Manchester township	–	–	6	100.0	15.1	34	70.7	98	61	4	6.6	57	43.9	3.5
Mathews township	2	–	4	–	4.2	43	70.9	154	82	–	–	82	31.7	6.1
Spirit Lake township	2	–	2	–	3.8	25	72.0	141	77	1	1.3	76	43.4	13.2
Spring Lake township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Whitewood township	–	–	5	–	–	69	75.2	135	74	–	–	74	27.0	5.4
Lake County	49	–	182	8.8	7.1	1 920	66.9	8 283	4 684	207	4.4	4 397	69.2	13.9
Badus township	–	–	5	–	–	56	67.0	123	71	1	1.4	70	82.9	27.1
Chester township	–	–	–	–	14.9	123	67.3	386	196	7	3.6	183	70.5	14.8
Clarno township	38	–	33	–	–	58	54.7	126	76	3	3.9	73	24.7	2.7
Concord township	–	–	–	–	–	21	55.0	125	85	–	–	85	75.3	10.6
Farmington township	–	–	–	–	8.1	38	74.0	190	104	–	–	104	48.1	7.7
Franklin township	–	–	–	–	0.4	73	63.4	176	92	4	4.3	88	38.6	4.5
Herman township	8	–	24	16.7	3.0	100	71.3	409	227	10	4.4	215	74.4	12.6
Lake View township	–	–	–	–	4.7	60	76.3	335	237	11	4.6	226	74.3	12.4
Le Roy township	–	–	–	–	3.1	42	84.3	157	89	2	2.2	87	50.6	2.3
Nunda township	–	–	4	–	–	39	68.3	81	64	–	–	62	32.3	6.5
Orland township	–	–	–	–	–	45	66.7	105	65	–	–	65	56.9	7.7
Rutland township	–	–	–	–	4.8	49	72.5	161	92	2	2.2	88	55.7	18.2
Sumrit township	–	–	6	–	1.0	37	66.9	161	89	2	2.2	87	28.7	3.4
Wayne township	–	–	–	–	4.5	18	51.5	113	70	2	2.9	66	77.3	18.2
Wentworth township	–	–	3	–	5.8	30	65.4	161	81	–	–	79	60.8	11.4
Winfred township	–	–	–	–	2.1	32	65.9	119	70	3	4.3	67	23.9	–
Lawrence County	67	–	731	9.4	15.1	3 259	75.1	14 137	8 463	706	8.3	7 572	78.9	19.1
St. Onge township	–	–	6	–	3.2	33	69.6	213	135	9	6.7	123	69.1	22.0
Lincoln County	22	18.2	805	5.8	8.3	2 789	66.7	10 168	6 263	217	3.5	5 922	73.0	12.5
Brooklyn township	–	–	–	–	–	42	58.0	192	101	–	–	101	26.7	4.0
Canton township	2	–	14	–	5.5	112	69.4	284	199	6	3.0	195	70.3	8.2

Table 3. **Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over						
									Civilian labor force			Workers		
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work	
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Lincoln County—Con.														
Dayton township	–	–	17	–	6.6	116	68.0	355	216	10	4.6	195	68.7	11.8
Delapre township	–	–	30	–	8.4	238	77.3	695	520	24	4.6	477	82.8	10.1
Delaware township	–	–	5	–	–	55	60.8	180	84	6	7.1	78	7.7	–
Eden township	–	–	9	55.6	8.8	52	72.4	160	93	2	2.2	87	55.2	9.2
Fairview township	–	–	–	–	13.1	40	62.7	93	63	3	4.8	60	23.3	–
Grant township	3	–	43	16.3	4.2	69	68.4	317	203	2	1.0	198	59.1	12.6
Highland township	–	–	–	–	10.0	63	66.3	210	156	8	5.1	148	49.3	5.4
La Valley township	–	–	7	–	6.3	102	60.5	326	193	1	0.5	189	77.8	14.8
Lincoln township	–	–	–	–	5.2	34	64.7	184	103	5	4.9	98	46.9	5.1
Lynn township	–	–	2	–	6.8	75	69.5	204	117	4	3.4	113	82.3	11.5
Norway township	–	–	16	18.8	11.0	64	73.0	229	147	–	–	147	39.5	4.1
Perry township	–	–	39	–	4.1	108	70.4	361	258	5	1.9	246	70.3	15.4
Pleasant township	–	–	73	–	6.9	76	63.6	354	143	3	2.1	140	67.9	5.7
Springdale township	–	–	14	–	5.1	213	76.7	652	431	26	6.0	388	77.3	8.5
Lyman County	23	–	226	4.0	4.7	859	64.0	2 658	1 522	96	6.3	1 395	65.2	10.3
Annin township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Applegate township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bailey township	–	–	4	–	–	26	68.8	32	14	–	–	14	–	–
Black Dog township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brule township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Butte township	–	–	2	–	–	14	68.4	58	48	1	2.1	47	44.7	10.6
Dorman township	–	–	–	–	–	6	32.1	28	15	–	–	15	20.0	–
Earling township	–	–	6	–	4.2	18	89.3	35	18	–	–	18	33.3	–
Edna township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fairland township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grouse Creek township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hilmoe township	–	–	–	–	–	2	82.4	21	13	–	–	13	46.2	–
Hope township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iona township	–	–	7	–	–	24	50.0	96	69	–	–	67	9.0	–
Kennebec township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liberty township	–	–	–	–	–	–	88.2	30	9	–	–	9	100.0	–
Lund township	–	–	–	–	–	8	94.4	23	12	–	–	12	33.3	–
McClure township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Moore township	–	–	–	–	–	9	66.7	21	13	–	–	13	30.8	–
Morningside township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oacoma township	–	–	–	–	–	11	100.0	28	21	–	–	21	57.1	–
Pleasant township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pratt township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Presho township	–	–	–	–	12.3	13	66.7	41	21	–	–	21	52.4	–
Reliance township	–	–	–	–	–	–	56.1	59	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rex township	–	–	–	–	–	5	33.3	31	19	–	–	19	26.3	–
Rose township	–	–	–	–	–	4	71.0	35	4	4	100.0	–	–	–
Rowe township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sioux township	–	–	–	–	–	17	75.0	32	16	–	–	16	56.3	–
Stony Butte township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sylvia township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tracy township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vivian township	–	–	–	–	–	26	64.6	109	49	8	16.3	41	65.9	–
White River township	–	–	–	–	–	10	69.2	22	13	–	–	13	23.1	–
McCook County	3	–	506	2.8	3.5	1 433	62.9	4 796	2 898	107	3.7	2 752	51.5	8.7
Benton township	3	–	5	–	3.1	34	71.8	103	56	–	–	56	50.0	8.9
Bridgewater township	–	–	59	–	1.3	21	64.4	129	71	–	–	69	30.4	–
Brookfield township	–	–	–	–	1.6	44	55.3	147	103	2	1.9	99	15.2	–
Canistota township	–	–	6	–	9.0	58	69.6	126	79	–	–	79	45.6	12.7
Emery township	–	–	21	–	–	66	64.0	121	69	2	2.9	67	40.3	7.5
Grant township	–	–	34	2.9	3.9	27	71.9	157	109	2	1.8	105	38.1	9.5
Greenland township	–	–	–	–	5.3	42	48.5	139	82	4	4.9	78	50.0	5.1
Jefferson township	–	–	24	12.5	4.2	21	62.5	94	66	–	–	58	20.7	–
Montrose township	–	–	–	–	8.4	46	73.6	127	99	–	–	99	42.4	10.1
Pearl township	–	–	10	–	7.9	27	63.6	105	67	2	3.0	64	40.6	3.1
Ramsey township	–	–	5	–	4.5	25	63.5	115	64	–	–	64	18.8	3.1
Richland township	–	–	–	–	1.0	74	77.0	133	109	5	4.6	104	39.4	7.7
Salem township	–	–	–	–	1.1	62	66.7	128	96	2	2.1	92	31.5	–
Spring Valley township	–	–	–	–	2.9	78	69.6	185	159	6	3.8	151	14.6	0.7
Sun Prairie township	–	–	2	–	11.9	50	67.3	111	70	–	–	70	78.6	14.3
Union township	–	–	54	–	–	29	72.9	154	96	–	–	96	39.6	7.3
McPherson County	137	15.3	1 642	2.7	5.5	791	39.0	3 142	1 678	29	1.7	1 643	40.1	5.6
Carl township	–	–	–	–	5.0	25	60.0	41	7	–	–	7	57.1	–
Hoffman township	–	–	12	–	–	21	48.0	28	22	–	–	22	9.1	–
Wachter township	3	–	10	–	45.9	22	80.6	40	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wacker township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weber township	40	12.5	36	–	8.8	26	17.6	64	19	–	–	19	–	–
Marshall County	73	–	305	1.6	5.5	1 235	55.3	4 059	2 299	91	4.0	2 165	58.0	10.3
Buffalo township	12	–	15	20.0	–	18	30.6	80	52	6	11.5	46	50.0	6.5
Dayton township	–	–	–	–	–	5	69.6	34	18	–	–	18	55.6	27.8
Dumarce township	–	–	–	–	–	23	31.1	54	34	4	11.8	30	40.0	16.7
Eden township	–	–	5	–	11.5	34	35.6	91	59	3	5.1	56	51.8	1.8
Fort township	–	–	–	–	3.5	12	55.8	53	32	–	–	32	31.3	–
Hamilton township	–	–	4	–	3.7	12	53.1	48	33	2	6.1	31	32.3	9.7
Hickman township	–	–	–	–	–	12	60.0	74	49	–	–	49	49.0	–
La Belle township	–	–	–	–	6.3	11	34.2	88	58	3	5.2	53	39.6	5.7

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home					Persons 16 years and over						
									Civilian labor force			Workers		
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work	
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Marshall County—Con.														
Lake township	–	–	3	–	2.6	31	72.9	91	63	2	3.2	61	34.4	4.9
Lowell township	–	–	–	–	–	23	82.4	58	45	–	–	45	37.8	–
McKinley township	–	–	5	–	–	16	37.5	54	41	–	–	41	39.0	22.0
Miller township	–	–	7	–	7.9	83	62.7	165	103	–	–	101	80.2	7.9
Newark township	–	–	2	–	–	26	40.4	51	30	–	–	28	53.6	7.1
Newport township	–	–	5	–	–	21	66.7	74	45	–	–	45	51.1	22.2
Nordland township	–	–	6	–	–	14	46.4	38	20	–	–	17	35.3	–
Pleasant Valley township	–	–	5	–	2.6	34	75.7	120	79	4	5.1	75	56.0	5.3
Red Iron Lake township	–	–	–	–	13.4	49	39.7	103	67	4	6.0	59	84.7	27.1
Sisseton township	–	–	–	–	1.0	34	56.9	81	43	3	7.0	38	28.9	–
Stena township	51	–	38	–	4.5	81	58.2	102	66	4	6.1	62	25.8	9.7
Veblen township	–	–	17	11.8	6.8	58	52.6	169	92	8	8.7	82	45.1	6.1
Victor township	–	–	–	–	8.9	11	74.2	68	37	3	8.1	34	23.5	–
Waverly township	–	–	9	–	12.1	21	47.1	78	45	–	–	45	13.3	–
Weston township	–	–	7	–	8.2	69	74.5	112	58	–	–	58	37.9	12.1
White township	–	–	3	–	5.9	53	65.6	169	111	3	2.7	108	56.5	6.5
Wismer township	–	–	–	–	–	11	84.6	30	17	–	–	17	29.4	–
Meade County	123	–	608	5.9	25.8	4 401	74.8	14 579	7 562	410	5.4	9 221	78.0	20.3
Eagle township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Howard township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lakeside township	2	–	–	–	–	4	64.0	56	33	–	–	33	12.1	–
Union township	3	–	–	–	–	12	90.9	22	17	–	–	17	29.4	–
Upper Red Owl township	–	–	3	–	–	13	100.0	21	21	–	–	21	47.6	19.0
Mellette County	85	–	283	4.9	6.6	540	54.7	1 515	877	133	15.2	718	45.5	9.5
Bad Nation township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Blackpipe township	4	–	4	–	3.3	19	69.0	36	29	–	–	28	53.6	–
Butte township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cody township	–	–	–	–	–	14	45.9	42	24	–	–	24	16.7	–
Corn Creek township	11	–	31	–	1.3	24	47.2	56	29	9	31.0	20	20.0	5.0
Fairview township	–	–	–	–	–	12	73.1	34	17	2	11.8	15	33.3	–
Mosher township	–	–	–	–	16.3	17	74.1	32	20	–	–	20	25.0	–
Norris township	5	–	65	7.7	8.0	39	40.8	129	71	28	39.4	38	65.8	26.3
Pine Creek township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prospect township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pure Water township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Red Fish township	–	–	–	–	42.9	11	62.5	27	25	–	–	23	–	–
Ring Thunder township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Riverside township	–	–	–	–	–	17	93.8	20	11	–	–	11	9.1	9.1
Rocky Ford township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rosebud township	–	–	–	–	5.1	6	79.2	34	22	1	4.5	19	26.3	10.5
Running Bird township	2	–	5	–	–	15	40.7	31	21	–	–	21	57.1	14.3
Surprise Valley township	–	–	–	–	13.2	2	88.5	36	30	–	–	30	46.7	10.0
Miner County	29	10.3	158	6.3	4.6	686	57.8	2 870	1 330	30	2.3	1 286	57.9	8.3
Adams township	–	–	–	–	–	41	52.4	142	62	5	8.1	57	100.0	24.6
Beaver township	–	–	–	–	2.7	42	75.9	71	37	–	–	37	13.5	–
Belleview township	–	–	–	–	5.9	13	60.0	88	39	–	–	39	23.1	–
Canova township	–	–	–	–	5.4	14	69.0	78	54	–	–	54	27.8	9.3
Carthage township	–	–	–	–	–	12	45.9	43	28	–	–	28	46.4	3.6
Clearwater township	–	–	–	–	5.0	50	64.2	152	53	–	–	53	86.8	–
Clinton township	–	–	–	–	9.6	38	74.8	123	72	–	–	72	55.6	12.5
Grafton township	28	10.7	71	11.3	–	24	18.6	113	5	–	–	5	80.0	–
Green Valley township	–	–	–	–	2.3	32	57.8	60	37	2	5.4	35	77.1	42.9
Henden township	–	–	–	–	5.9	41	46.8	122	21	2	9.5	19	100.0	–
Howard township	–	–	–	–	–	28	86.4	89	63	2	3.2	59	35.6	3.4
Miner township	–	–	–	–	3.8	12	65.5	74	45	–	–	45	–	–
Redstone township	–	–	–	–	4.7	7	72.2	36	27	2	7.4	25	28.0	–
Rock Creek township	–	–	–	–	5.9	55	54.3	127	52	2	3.8	50	6.0	–
Roswell township	–	–	–	–	–	22	68.1	59	25	–	–	25	48.0	–
Vermillion township	–	–	4	50.0	6.1	44	53.2	109	68	–	–	68	26.5	–
Minnehaha County	376	13.3	3 079	9.5	13.2	22 330	75.8	82 242	55 783	2 643	4.7	52 074	86.6	16.0
Benton township	4	–	15	–	13.6	150	76.4	384	242	10	4.1	229	62.4	8.3
Brandon township	–	–	9	22.2	12.3	166	71.3	435	295	16	5.4	272	82.0	10.7
Buffalo township	–	–	6	–	2.6	50	66.2	197	131	5	3.8	124	50.8	16.9
Burk township	4	50.0	16	–	–	122	69.6	236	156	6	3.8	144	52.8	5.6
Clear Lake township	–	–	2	–	–	37	68.1	144	102	5	4.9	97	38.1	6.2
Dell Rapids township	–	–	8	–	9.0	138	79.8	302	231	11	4.8	217	62.7	12.4
Edison township	–	–	17	–	3.3	89	69.1	265	156	2	1.3	149	61.7	11.4
Grand Meadow township	2	–	–	–	1.4	88	61.4	217	134	–	–	132	29.5	7.6
Hartford township	–	–	8	–	7.5	87	74.6	313	229	14	6.1	215	82.3	23.7
Highland township	–	–	6	33.3	9.9	68	63.6	179	93	–	–	88	50.0	17.0
Humboldt township	–	–	1	–	–	71	75.2	207	134	2	1.5	128	44.5	10.9
Logan township	2	–	4	–	–	57	64.6	216	139	2	1.4	132	40.9	8.3
Lyons township	4	–	21	–	4.1	145	71.5	382	247	10	4.0	232	68.5	12.1
Mapleton township	5	–	37	5.4	9.1	398	76.7	1 218	863	31	3.6	809	90.5	17.3
Palisade township	–	–	–	–	9.9	65	81.4	198	138	–	–	135	72.6	25.2
Red Rock township	–	–	5	–	2.7	75	75.7	232	147	9	6.1	138	79.0	17.4
Sioux Falls township	12	–	59	–	7.0	653	60.3	1 540	1 073	40	3.7	1 022	96.2	17.4
Split Rock township	2	–	28	25.0	13.9	547	83.1	1 210	847	48	5.7	792	87.0	14.8
Sverdrup township	–	–	34	–	–	162	71.4	398	249	9	3.6	240	82.1	15.4
Teapi township	–	–	8	25.0	12.1	108	77.2	235	144	8	5.6	135	51.9	12.6
Valley Springs township	–	–	3	–	3.0	80	69.3	234	135	7	5.2	123	63.4	5.7

Table 3. **Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over					
									Civilian labor force			Workers	
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.													
Minnehaha County—Con.													
Wall Lake township	2	–	18	11.1	7.7	222	73.3	564	362	15	4.1	346	82.1	16.8
Wayne township	30	23.3	125	–	6.6	785	72.6	2 924	2 188	119	5.4	2 033	89.8	13.9
Wellington township	–	–	2	–	1.4	101	78.1	203	130	4	3.1	124	65.3	15.3
Moody County	15	–	150	0.7	8.6	1 445	68.2	4 905	2 915	114	3.9	2 740	59.0	12.8
Alliance township	–	–	–	–	19.3	17	77.2	87	61	–	–	55	23.6	3.6
Blinsmon township	–	–	2	–	7.1	68	78.6	179	120	6	5.0	114	36.0	17.5
Clare township	–	–	6	–	15.1	57	80.7	143	87	2	2.3	85	51.8	10.6
Colman township	–	–	4	–	5.2	53	74.1	184	124	–	–	121	67.8	7.4
Egan township	–	–	–	–	14.0	46	88.0	138	87	2	2.3	85	67.1	11.8
Enterprise township	2	–	6	–	1.6	92	70.8	236	164	4	2.4	158	37.3	8.9
Flandreau township	–	–	19	5.3	18.3	75	61.7	268	166	22	13.3	140	71.4	17.1
Fremont township	–	–	3	–	10.3	100	76.5	217	133	8	6.0	125	64.0	35.2
Grovena township	–	–	5	–	12.7	56	74.2	175	112	–	–	110	28.2	2.7
Jefferson township	–	–	12	–	1.2	37	71.8	140	95	2	2.1	90	35.6	8.9
Lone Rock township	–	–	6	–	–	25	79.8	95	65	1	1.5	64	9.4	–
Lynn township	–	–	2	–	6.7	97	61.3	200	120	2	1.7	113	39.8	2.7
Riverview township	–	–	11	–	4.6	64	76.1	143	100	3	3.0	97	54.6	6.2
Spring Creek township	–	–	–	–	10.0	43	59.2	126	68	2	2.9	66	37.9	6.1
Union township	–	–	–	–	–	16	70.7	139	81	–	–	81	100.0	–
Ward township	–	–	4	–	–	20	81.3	55	34	–	–	34	17.6	–
Pennington County	429	–	3 056	7.2	21.1	14 261	78.8	51 922	31 679	2 631	8.3	31 861	86.5	18.0
Ash township	–	–	–	–	–	6	55.0	29	16	–	–	16	–	–
Castle Butte township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cedar Butte township	–	–	–	–	–	15	86.5	37	23	–	–	23	17.4	–
Cheyenne township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Conata township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crooked Creek township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fairview township	–	–	–	–	–	27	92.5	50	27	–	–	27	88.9	18.5
Flat Butte township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Huron township	–	–	–	–	–	7	61.3	40	23	–	–	23	8.7	–
Imlay township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lake Flat township	–	–	2	–	–	7	100.0	25	14	–	–	14	57.1	–
Lake Hill township	–	–	–	–	33.3	14	71.4	21	9	–	–	9	66.7	44.4
Owanka township	–	–	–	–	–	8	85.2	40	24	–	–	24	–	–
Pena township	–	–	–	–	–	10	70.0	32	18	–	–	18	22.2	–
Quinn township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rainy Creek township	–	–	–	–	–	17	71.4	30	23	–	–	23	8.7	–
Scenic township	–	–	1	–	5.7	–	52.1	87	37	–	–	37	18.9	–
Shyne township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sunnyside township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wasta township	–	–	–	–	14.3	4	100.0	24	13	–	–	13	23.1	–
Perkins County	8	–	208	1.0	9.0	961	63.7	3 598	2 338	47	2.0	2 261	41.3	6.8
Ada township	–	–	–	–	–	1	77.3	24	16	–	–	16	–	–
Anderson township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Antelope township	–	–	–	–	6.3	5	82.4	29	21	–	–	21	9.5	–
Barrett township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Beck township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bison township	–	–	–	–	–	3	40.9	26	9	–	–	9	–	–
Brushy township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burdick township	–	–	–	–	–	8	62.5	45	32	2	6.3	30	20.0	13.3
Cash township	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	21	10	–	–	10	20.0	–
Castle Butte township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chance township	–	–	2	–	–	18	83.9	35	19	–	–	19	42.1	–
Chaudoin township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clark township	–	–	6	–	–	10	50.0	35	22	–	–	22	18.2	–
De Witt township	–	–	–	–	–	40	78.9	56	39	–	–	39	53.8	17.9
Duell township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Englewood township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Flat Creek township	–	–	10	–	–	47	56.7	108	74	–	–	63	25.4	–
Foster township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fredlund township	–	–	–	–	12.5	3	90.5	28	14	–	–	14	–	–
Glendo township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand River township	–	–	3	–	–	4	60.0	20	10	–	–	10	20.0	–
Hall township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Highland township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horse Creek township	–	–	6	–	22.2	14	59.5	48	34	2	5.9	32	28.1	–
Independence township	–	–	2	–	–	10	73.3	15	13	–	–	13	15.4	–
Liberty township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lincoln township	–	–	11	–	1.8	38	71.7	134	91	6	6.6	83	45.8	–
Lodgepole township	–	–	1	–	8.0	10	62.5	42	24	–	–	24	16.7	–
Lone Tree township	–	–	–	–	–	8	81.8	42	27	–	–	27	22.2	11.1
Maltby township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshfield township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Martin township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Meadow township	–	–	5	40.0	3.4	8	62.5	52	39	–	–	39	59.0	15.4
Moreau township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Plateau township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pleasant Valley township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rainbow township	–	–	1	–	11.1	8	57.9	33	27	–	–	27	48.1	–
Rockford township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scotch Cap township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home					Persons 16 years and over						
									Civilian labor force			Workers		
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work	
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Perkins County—Con.														
Seim township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sidney township	-	-	10	-	-	8	48.3	29	16	-	-	16	-	-
Strool township	-	-	4	-	2.2	27	63.6	71	48	-	-	46	28.3	-
Trail township	-	-	2	-	23.1	13	92.0	30	19	-	-	19	42.1	21.1
Vail township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vickers township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viking township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vrooman township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wells township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White Butte township	-	-	1	-	22.6	5	54.5	28	18	-	-	18	72.2	16.7
White Hill township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Whitney township	-	-	-	-	-	8	75.0	21	18	-	-	18	-	-
Wilson township	-	-	2	-	5.9	7	61.9	25	13	-	-	13	15.4	-
Wyandotte township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Potter County	4	50.0	78	-	4.1	832	60.8	2 700	1 573	32	2.0	1 519	57.0	10.2
Roberts County	110	1.8	948	3.9	6.7	2 579	55.1	7 840	4 461	336	7.5	4 087	59.8	12.3
Agency township	-	-	37	2.7	5.7	99	50.8	157	92	8	8.7	82	76.8	18.3
Alta township	3	-	14	-	-	17	26.8	63	34	3	8.8	31	16.1	6.5
Becker township	-	-	7	-	6.3	24	69.0	124	86	3	3.5	83	32.5	4.8
Bossko township	-	-	5	-	-	17	50.8	74	55	3	5.5	52	53.8	5.8
Bryant township	12	-	46	-	10.9	63	56.9	150	97	30	30.9	63	61.9	27.0
Dry Wood Lake township	-	-	10	-	-	19	57.9	89	48	3	6.3	45	71.1	42.2
Easter township	7	-	9	44.4	2.3	69	64.9	111	64	-	-	64	75.0	18.8
Enterprise township	-	-	4	-	8.8	38	44.3	112	74	7	9.5	67	52.2	-
Garfield township	-	-	4	-	-	52	55.8	127	83	-	-	83	26.5	-
Geneseo township	-	-	2	-	10.7	82	55.9	176	126	-	-	121	22.3	1.7
Goodwill township	17	-	82	4.9	20.9	225	55.7	374	215	50	23.3	163	71.2	28.2
Grant township	-	-	10	-	5.1	52	70.5	121	74	-	-	74	43.2	4.1
Harmon township	-	-	8	-	2.8	65	66.5	227	112	-	-	112	37.5	5.4
Hart township	-	-	9	-	8.9	22	67.5	103	61	2	3.3	59	45.8	6.8
Lake township	-	-	6	-	1.8	44	59.3	135	88	4	4.5	84	38.1	3.6
Lawrence township	2	-	8	-	9.6	60	58.3	101	52	7	13.5	45	82.2	13.3
Lee township	-	-	-	-	4.1	28	56.8	102	57	-	-	57	54.4	-
Lien township	-	-	-	-	3.0	42	64.2	137	77	1	1.3	76	48.7	3.9
Lockwood township	-	-	3	-	8.8	21	65.6	151	70	-	-	70	78.6	17.1
Long Hollow township	3	-	14	7.1	3.3	77	55.6	153	87	5	5.7	82	67.1	3.7
Minnesota township	-	-	26	-	-	52	55.0	140	81	9	11.1	71	40.8	-
Norway township	-	-	14	-	4.8	70	63.4	131	66	-	-	66	30.3	12.1
One Road township	-	-	-	-	5.7	31	36.6	78	45	1	2.2	44	61.4	18.2
Ortley township	-	-	-	-	-	24	42.9	82	46	2	4.3	44	29.5	6.8
Sisseton township	-	-	6	-	7.7	104	78.9	221	178	-	-	178	72.5	19.7
Springdale township	-	-	-	-	6.3	32	56.7	116	78	-	-	72	63.9	20.8
Spring Grove township	2	-	47	-	5.1	74	38.4	173	98	26	26.5	72	61.1	25.0
Summit township	-	-	-	-	-	22	37.5	65	39	2	5.1	37	43.2	-
Victor township	-	-	3	-	7.9	59	68.9	164	72	1	1.4	71	50.7	11.3
White Rock township	30	6.7	98	6.9	3.0	75	45.8	203	103	4	3.9	94	25.5	9.6
Sanborn County	46	43.5	54	14.8	1.5	632	69.5	2 473	1 181	37	3.1	1 118	61.4	9.1
Afton township	-	-	-	-	-	15	78.0	55	16	-	-	16	43.8	-
Benedict township	-	-	-	-	-	19	58.1	35	20	-	-	20	55.0	15.0
Butler township	26	-	17	-	1.0	65	70.0	137	75	-	-	75	37.3	5.3
Diana township	-	-	-	-	-	19	74.5	66	29	-	-	29	31.0	10.3
Elliott township	-	-	-	-	2.1	38	75.8	121	62	-	-	62	54.8	6.5
Floyd township	-	-	-	-	-	21	69.1	87	35	-	-	35	8.6	-
Jackson township	-	-	4	-	-	21	84.8	95	40	-	-	40	10.0	-
Letcher township	-	-	-	-	-	43	81.9	94	54	-	-	52	67.3	11.5
Logan township	-	-	-	-	4.1	57	60.3	150	69	6	8.7	61	80.3	8.2
Oneida township	-	-	3	-	-	5	78.1	46	20	3	15.0	17	47.1	-
Ravenna township	-	-	-	-	-	8	67.3	69	42	-	-	39	30.8	-
Silver Creek township	-	-	2	-	-	23	87.7	108	43	-	-	43	58.1	-
Twin Lake township	-	-	-	-	-	37	76.3	100	44	3	6.8	41	100.0	17.1
Union township	-	-	3	-	4.7	18	67.2	71	33	2	6.1	31	29.0	-
Warren township	-	-	-	-	-	22	89.1	62	28	-	-	28	46.4	-
Woonsocket township	-	-	3	-	2.3	15	82.1	164	79	2	2.5	77	61.0	-
Shannon County	1 691	4.6	3 365	7.1	6.6	3 572	47.3	6 531	3 245	627	19.3	2 526	69.6	25.7
Spink County	166	22.3	473	1.3	3.5	1 708	61.8	7 065	3 830	137	3.6	3 625	62.3	14.1
Antelope township	-	-	13	-	-	13	47.7	70	29	-	-	29	31.0	13.8
Athol township	-	-	-	-	3.4	34	77.8	88	52	-	-	52	61.5	9.6
Belle Plaine township	-	-	-	-	3.3	15	70.3	82	50	-	-	50	20.0	-
Belmont township	-	-	4	-	2.0	29	58.8	81	51	-	-	48	37.5	20.8
Benton township	-	-	-	-	-	15	82.9	45	37	-	-	37	40.5	-
Beotia township	-	-	-	-	-	21	75.0	46	25	-	-	22	22.7	13.6
Buffalo township	-	-	-	-	-	22	67.3	57	36	-	-	36	25.0	11.1
Capitola township	60	25.0	105	-	-	64	22.4	157	82	-	-	80	7.5	-
Clifton township	-	-	-	-	-	20	70.8	58	35	2	5.7	33	-	-
Conde township	-	-	2	-	-	8	100.0	28	15	3	20.0	12	8.3	-
Cornwall township	-	-	7	57.1	9.4	13	67.7	50	28	-	-	28	21.4	-
Crandon township	-	-	1	-	5.3	19	45.5	52	25	5	20.0	20	35.0	10.0
Exline township	-	-	-	-	2.9	16	73.5	58	34	-	-	34	94.1	8.8
Frankfort township	-	-	2	-	-	14	79.2	64	31	-	-	31	54.8	-

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over						
									Civilian labor force				Workers	
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work	
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Spink County—Con.														
Garfield township	–	–	–	–	6.3	22	73.3	47	25	3	12.0	22	9.1	9.1
Great Bend township	–	–	–	–	–	27	81.6	43	22	–	–	22	50.0	27.3
Groveland township	–	–	–	–	4.5	46	72.4	66	48	2	4.2	46	23.9	–
Harmony township	–	–	–	–	–	17	64.3	58	28	–	–	28	14.3	–
Harrison township	–	–	12	–	–	8	38.8	51	33	–	–	33	30.3	–
Jefferson township	–	–	2	–	11.8	27	90.2	61	35	–	–	33	63.6	–
Lake township	–	–	–	–	–	22	72.2	91	58	1	1.7	53	64.2	39.6
Le Prairie township	–	–	–	–	1.2	25	88.2	59	37	–	–	37	24.3	–
Lincoln township	64	31.3	88	2.3	5.8	56	28.7	124	51	2	3.9	49	4.1	4.1
Lodi township	–	–	–	–	–	14	59.1	90	56	3	5.4	53	37.7	–
Mellette township	–	–	7	–	–	28	77.4	171	99	5	5.1	96	68.8	19.8
Northville township	3	–	16	–	–	65	72.4	211	85	5	5.9	80	57.5	5.0
Olean township	2	–	–	–	–	13	73.7	42	32	–	–	32	21.9	6.3
Prairie Center township	–	–	7	–	–	6	73.2	44	20	2	10.0	18	44.4	–
Redfield township	–	–	6	–	2.0	80	27.1	789	227	4	1.8	219	83.6	16.0
Richfield township	3	–	17	–	–	19	80.0	44	34	–	–	34	17.6	–
Spring township	–	–	–	–	10.4	17	87.5	34	20	–	–	20	10.0	–
Summer township	–	–	–	–	–	21	64.3	23	9	–	–	9	–	–
Tetonka township	–	–	6	–	–	15	82.7	71	35	–	–	35	45.7	–
Three Rivers township	–	–	–	–	2.1	24	79.7	82	66	2	3.0	63	52.4	15.9
Tulare township	–	–	3	–	18.0	10	55.6	51	39	–	–	39	53.8	28.2
Turton township	–	–	–	–	–	12	76.5	34	23	–	–	23	73.9	–
Union township	–	–	11	–	16.7	11	65.9	53	34	–	–	34	26.5	–
Stanley County	4	–	54	–	7.2	614	67.9	1 781	1 292	71	5.5	1 196	72.7	16.2
Sully County	15	–	34	–	3.9	470	71.7	1 454	891	20	2.2	869	54.7	14.0
Todd County	596	0.5	1 010	7.3	11.5	2 083	58.6	4 374	2 516	288	11.4	2 183	63.7	18.3
Tripp County	21	–	326	2.8	7.4	1 573	62.0	5 273	3 277	78	2.4	3 139	56.7	10.9
Banner township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Beaver Creek township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Black township	–	–	1	–	0.9	34	70.3	84	48	2	4.2	45	53.3	15.6
Brunson township	–	–	–	–	–	28	74.1	43	35	–	–	35	51.4	14.3
Bull Creek township	–	–	–	–	–	19	50.0	26	15	2	13.3	13	15.4	15.4
Carter township	–	–	–	–	–	19	69.8	50	39	2	5.1	37	32.4	8.1
Colome township	–	–	–	–	4.0	9	68.5	70	44	–	–	44	36.4	11.4
Condon township	–	–	–	–	29.6	8	65.9	49	37	–	–	37	32.4	16.2
Curlew township	–	–	–	–	–	11	66.7	30	18	–	–	18	38.9	–
Dog Ear township	–	–	–	–	5.8	9	53.8	62	42	–	–	42	19.0	4.8
Elliston township	–	–	–	–	9.6	8	75.0	50	25	–	–	25	20.0	–
Greenwood township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Holsclaw township	–	–	–	–	–	4	64.3	30	16	–	–	16	62.5	–
Huggins township	–	–	2	–	–	–	35.9	43	29	–	–	29	–	–
Ideal township	1	–	48	–	–	64	47.6	130	85	17	20.0	66	39.4	21.2
Irwin township	–	–	–	–	–	16	73.0	40	35	–	–	35	14.3	–
Jordan township	–	–	–	–	8.0	9	40.5	44	33	4	12.1	27	29.6	7.4
Keyapaha township	–	–	–	–	15.8	11	72.0	29	14	2	14.3	12	33.3	–
King township	–	–	–	–	–	15	88.0	33	30	–	–	29	31.0	6.9
Lake township	–	–	–	–	7.4	10	43.9	72	45	–	–	45	6.7	–
Lamro township	7	–	43	–	2.6	100	63.3	212	113	5	4.4	108	69.4	5.6
Lincoln township	–	–	–	–	1.9	15	58.3	41	27	–	–	27	11.1	–
Lone Star township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lone Tree township	–	–	–	–	25.0	11	78.6	39	33	–	–	33	24.2	9.1
McNeely township	–	–	2	–	13.3	28	43.4	96	65	–	–	65	12.3	–
Millboro township	–	–	1	–	18.9	11	60.7	44	25	2	8.0	23	–	–
Pahapesto township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Plainview township	–	–	7	–	3.7	4	64.2	77	33	2	6.1	31	48.4	–
Pleasant Valley township	2	–	2	–	24.1	10	89.5	19	12	–	–	12	41.7	16.7
Pleasant View township	–	–	–	–	1.6	27	58.2	93	75	–	–	75	17.3	–
Progressive township	–	–	–	–	–	8	69.2	18	11	1	9.1	10	10.0	–
Rames township	–	–	3	–	3.9	3	47.4	51	24	–	–	24	45.8	8.3
Rosedale township	–	–	–	–	11.4	22	56.8	49	30	–	–	28	39.3	14.3
Roseland township	–	–	–	–	29.3	12	71.1	43	35	–	–	35	40.0	–
Star Prairie township	–	–	2	–	6.2	19	50.9	64	39	–	–	38	15.8	5.3
Star Valley township	–	–	–	–	–	18	100.0	18	13	–	–	13	30.8	7.7
Stewart township	–	–	3	100.0	1.7	37	65.2	84	57	–	–	57	14.0	–
Sully township	–	–	7	–	–	8	56.0	34	21	–	–	21	14.3	–
Taylor township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Valley township	–	–	–	–	–	11	40.0	41	23	–	–	20	55.0	–
Weaver township	–	–	–	–	–	9	50.9	57	30	–	–	30	–	–
Willow Creek township	2	–	1	–	–	12	74.4	48	24	2	8.3	21	85.7	–
Wilson township	–	–	2	–	1.8	34	65.7	84	48	–	–	48	66.7	–
Winten township	–	–	–	–	–	9	58.6	29	15	–	–	15	–	–
Wortman township	–	–	2	–	16.4	9	52.3	56	30	1	3.3	29	75.9	–
Wright township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turner County	41	14.6	933	1.7	5.5	1 758	61.2	7 160	4 048	116	2.9	3 690	55.9	10.0
Brothersfield township	–	–	3	–	–	45	56.7	118	73	12	16.4	53	41.5	–
Centerville township	–	–	2	100.0	3.0	40	73.8	176	115	4	3.5	111	24.3	2.7
Childstown township	–	–	7	–	1.3	77	74.2	252	163	3	1.8	160	45.6	7.5
Daneville township	–	–	–	–	2.7	43	67.6	177	115	3	2.6	112	37.5	1.8
Dolton township	–	–	14	–	9.1	49	73.7	140	88	5	5.7	83	43.4	18.1

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over						
									Civilian labor force				Workers	
										Unemployed				Means of transportation to work
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Turner County—Con.														
Germantown township	5	-	9	-	10.5	91	63.5	235	157	4	2.5	152	56.6	9.2
Home township	-	-	-	-	1.3	63	61.4	185	117	8	6.8	103	61.2	10.7
Hurley township	1	-	31	-	0.5	33	64.3	159	107	7	6.5	100	67.0	17.0
Marion township	4	-	49	-	-	73	73.8	166	125	-	-	125	69.6	12.8
Middleton township	-	-	46	-	3.9	68	61.2	189	120	4	3.3	116	36.2	-
Monroe township	-	-	21	-	11.4	39	58.4	139	78	4	5.1	74	31.1	5.4
Norway township	-	-	25	-	3.0	45	84.1	158	93	-	-	91	18.7	-
Parker township	-	-	31	-	8.0	82	61.1	240	154	4	2.6	150	92.0	28.0
Rosefield township	18	33.3	59	-	-	53	74.7	228	146	-	-	146	32.9	1.4
Salem township	-	-	8	-	-	65	51.0	206	135	-	-	135	25.2	-
Spring Valley township	-	-	9	-	1.9	45	73.1	169	102	5	4.9	97	27.8	8.2
Swan Lake township	-	-	6	-	15.0	61	71.4	187	105	5	4.8	100	45.0	-
Turner township	2	-	25	-	3.9	35	75.3	177	114	-	-	114	28.1	4.4
Union County	23	39.1	415	4.8	16.2	2 284	65.6	7 984	4 684	211	4.5	4 385	71.6	16.0
Alcester township	1	-	28	-	8.2	81	70.1	262	180	6	3.3	172	49.4	14.0
Big Sioux township	-	-	13	-	41.7	92	71.9	283	204	20	9.8	182	73.1	14.3
Big Springs township	-	-	17	17.6	2.0	61	66.5	239	94	4	4.3	90	95.6	24.4
Brule township	-	-	6	-	12.1	52	65.6	214	119	4	3.4	106	50.9	9.4
Civil Bend township	-	-	10	-	12.0	101	74.7	225	137	3	2.2	127	87.4	29.9
Elk Point township	-	-	2	-	6.1	81	77.6	246	137	5	3.6	132	67.4	28.0
Emmet township	-	-	4	-	1.9	79	70.4	239	135	2	1.5	131	27.5	6.9
Jefferson township	5	-	20	-	19.2	103	64.2	376	231	24	10.4	194	88.7	19.1
Prairie township	-	-	-	-	1.3	61	72.9	179	115	1	0.9	114	38.6	3.5
Sioux Valley township	-	-	4	-	12.4	33	68.7	237	156	4	2.6	152	38.2	13.2
Spink township	-	-	20	15.0	11.6	81	69.3	234	159	2	1.3	157	44.6	23.6
Virginia township	-	-	13	-	8.4	53	70.8	227	116	5	4.3	111	45.0	-
Walworth County	46	26.1	1 274	0.8	6.1	1 518	62.2	5 227	3 069	211	6.9	2 805	62.4	8.7
Yankton County	38	-	972	4.0	12.9	3 692	68.9	14 447	9 692	308	3.2	9 203	77.3	16.1
Gayville township	-	-	5	-	1.0	25	67.1	173	87	-	-	85	64.7	11.8
Jamesville township	11	-	46	-	1.9	46	39.0	173	108	5	4.6	103	31.1	15.5
Marindahl township	-	-	14	-	9.0	38	66.9	164	108	3	2.8	103	53.4	14.6
Mayfield township	-	-	-	-	2.2	55	70.7	181	118	-	-	118	41.5	9.3
Mission Hill township	-	-	2	-	3.0	113	79.4	246	196	17	8.7	176	73.3	10.2
Turkey Valley township	-	-	-	-	-	44	54.7	208	113	2	1.8	111	36.9	6.3
Utica township	4	-	105	1.9	11.7	103	43.9	748	172	12	7.0	155	58.1	6.5
Volin township	-	-	15	-	8.8	89	70.1	237	158	2	1.3	156	61.5	19.2
Walshtown township	4	-	23	-	12.4	56	63.4	163	118	3	2.5	114	50.9	19.3
Ziebach County	207	-	419	0.5	3.9	600	57.8	1 447	920	56	6.1	856	54.4	14.8
INCORPORATED PLACES														
Aberdeen city	190	2.6	2 064	4.8	9.4	4 940	71.5	19 908	13 249	548	4.1	12 539	83.6	14.5
Ager town	-	-	4	-	5.2	24	81.7	98	69	8	11.6	61	54.1	6.6
Akaska town	-	-	12	-	-	9	63.9	48	23	-	-	23	52.2	-
Albee town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alcester city	11	63.6	70	7.1	11.0	98	51.4	728	354	-	-	350	66.3	21.7
Alexandria city	-	-	-	-	0.6	112	62.3	431	228	5	2.2	219	79.5	20.5
Alpena town	-	-	35	-	5.5	61	45.5	239	88	-	-	88	63.6	2.3
Altamont town	-	-	-	-	3.5	11	15.0	46	22	9	40.9	13	100.0	46.2
Andover town	3	-	16	-	4.6	15	43.4	116	41	-	-	41	68.3	-
Ardmore town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arlington city	9	22.2	82	3.7	5.7	186	61.6	774	423	13	3.1	406	65.0	10.1
Armour city	-	-	39	10.3	6.6	173	57.1	633	333	10	3.0	314	75.2	13.1
Artas town	-	-	12	-	10.8	7	50.0	31	14	-	-	14	42.9	14.3
Artesian town	-	-	2	-	3.3	32	54.8	185	71	4	5.6	65	63.1	21.5
Ashton city	-	-	9	-	-	15	52.3	142	57	-	-	59	89.8	39.0
Astoria town	-	-	21	14.3	1.4	18	55.2	125	80	4	5.0	76	82.9	14.5
Aurora town	-	-	-	-	15.5	88	72.6	343	223	11	4.9	205	90.7	26.8
Avon city	3	-	70	10.0	1.1	77	55.0	470	254	3	1.2	249	67.5	29.3
Badger town	-	-	-	-	9.0	19	43.0	90	45	2	4.4	43	41.9	11.6
Baltic town	-	-	37	-	4.6	161	69.7	455	305	14	4.6	292	86.6	27.7
Bancroft town	-	-	2	-	-	6	56.0	32	19	-	-	19	100.0	36.8
Batesland town	9	-	38	-	17.6	47	61.5	101	64	6	9.4	50	42.0	18.0
Belle Fourche city	56	-	193	8.8	13.0	965	66.0	3 474	2 144	98	4.6	1 956	84.0	16.9
Belvidere town	11	-	21	-	-	16	46.5	58	21	2	9.5	19	84.2	26.3
Beresford city	2	-	154	1.3	3.1	357	66.1	1 404	868	22	2.5	841	80.9	12.6
Big Stone City city	-	-	57	-	13.7	137	56.0	502	329	36	10.9	288	78.8	18.4
Bison town	-	-	-	-	4.8	86	66.3	354	215	-	-	215	39.5	6.5
Blunt city	-	-	7	-	5.6	124	65.2	324	177	2	1.1	171	72.5	34.5
Bonesteel city	-	-	3	-	5.4	80	57.3	279	145	3	2.1	139	58.3	20.1
Bowdle city	48	-	315	9.2	0.8	114	47.9	532	302	10	3.3	288	55.6	9.7
Box Elder city	37	-	229	9.6	54.0	530	87.6	2 127	863	181	21.0	1 439	92.3	24.7
Bradley town	-	-	20	20.0	-	11	54.3	104	30	3	10.0	27	88.9	18.5
Brandon City city	12	-	52	3.8	15.4	728	84.7	1 696	1 269	53	4.2	1 209	93.4	21.5
Brandt town	-	-	-	-	1.7	27	40.0	104	39	-	-	39	82.1	10.3
Brentford town	-	-	3	-	32.5	16	90.2	61	43	5	11.6	28	57.1	10.7
Bridgewater city	-	-	115	3.5	5.5	139	56.3	510	233	7	3.0	224	62.9	2.2
Bristol city	-	-	9	-	3.6	67	53.7	376	173	9	5.2	163	58.9	9.8
Britton city	4	-	71	-	7.4	314	59.9	1 259	651	21	3.2	619	77.1	12.4
Broadland town	-	-	5	-	23.9	2	53.1	44	14	-	-	14	100.0	-
Brookings city	27	22.2	413	3.1	17.4	1 887	81.6	12 549	7 634	288	3.8	7 259	69.7	13.7

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									Civilian labor force				Workers	
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work	
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Bruce city	2	–	5	20.0	3.3	80	66.2	182	118	3	2.5	115	81.7	27.0
Bryant city	–	–	4	50.0	2.5	55	55.1	319	129	4	3.1	123	75.6	13.8
Buffalo town	–	–	7	–	8.1	91	74.2	345	219	3	1.4	210	69.5	9.0
Buffalo Gap town	2	–	13	–	6.2	45	59.7	138	75	2	2.7	65	78.5	12.3
Burke city	–	–	37	–	4.5	153	57.8	642	356	8	2.2	347	62.5	9.5
Bushnell town	–	–	6	–	5.0	12	69.8	48	45	–	–	45	82.2	17.8
Butler town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Camp Crook town	–	–	6	–	28.3	17	66.1	71	49	–	–	49	53.1	20.4
Canistota city	–	–	65	6.2	3.3	93	56.3	523	279	16	5.7	260	49.6	7.3
Canova town	–	–	–	–	–	19	47.9	157	83	2	2.4	78	67.9	11.5
Canton city	–	–	100	15.0	13.3	566	66.4	2 191	1 333	47	3.5	1 254	78.5	13.6
Carter town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carthage city	1	–	–	–	10.8	38	58.2	212	84	–	–	84	75.0	14.3
Castlewood city	–	–	6	33.3	6.3	127	59.6	425	215	12	5.6	201	76.1	12.4
Cavour town	–	–	–	–	1.9	14	62.4	97	54	–	–	54	46.3	3.7
Centerville city	–	–	40	20.0	8.8	116	58.3	752	343	12	3.5	327	78.6	11.6
Central City city	–	–	3	–	9.7	68	60.5	139	90	19	21.1	69	92.8	14.5
Chamberlain city	16	–	105	–	3.2	430	64.5	1 727	1 209	37	3.1	1 165	72.8	11.3
Chancellor town	–	–	10	–	3.9	33	52.9	202	112	2	1.8	106	72.6	11.3
Chelsea town	–	–	–	–	10.8	9	62.5	30	21	–	–	19	78.9	10.5
Claire City town	–	–	8	–	8.9	20	52.5	63	38	–	–	38	31.6	5.3
Claremont town	–	–	6	–	0.6	38	69.2	149	81	–	–	81	76.5	30.9
Clark city	3	–	29	–	6.5	204	61.6	1 097	562	14	2.5	544	76.7	13.2
Clear Lake city	1	–	5	–	8.7	226	51.2	1 072	562	30	5.3	517	77.4	10.3
Colman city	–	–	13	–	3.9	94	56.4	380	216	11	5.1	196	76.5	11.2
Colome city	2	–	22	–	4.0	95	62.7	247	172	16	9.3	154	72.1	22.1
Colton city	4	–	20	10.0	9.2	178	62.1	544	298	20	6.7	271	71.6	28.0
Columbia city	–	–	3	–	14.0	26	66.4	139	75	–	–	75	69.3	4.0
Conde city	–	–	–	–	5.6	34	65.0	224	108	7	6.5	98	53.1	2.0
Corona town	–	–	5	–	9.7	21	36.4	107	58	7	12.1	51	66.7	17.6
Corsica city	–	–	49	12.2	4.4	99	34.9	486	226	2	0.9	224	62.5	7.6
Cottonwood town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cresbard town	–	–	–	–	4.1	37	73.0	158	95	–	–	93	72.0	7.5
Crooks town	2	–	6	–	4.7	113	88.4	376	280	18	6.4	257	92.2	20.6
Custer city	7	–	49	–	25.5	337	67.9	1 404	860	75	8.7	753	80.5	21.6
Dallas town	–	–	6	33.3	9.3	57	59.3	144	66	6	9.1	63	77.8	6.3
Dante town	–	–	31	–	–	11	34.8	60	42	2	4.8	40	80.0	15.0
Davis town	–	–	7	–	19.4	24	58.8	75	27	–	–	27	77.8	–
Deadwood city	2	–	82	12.2	9.2	355	75.5	1 573	1 029	40	3.9	975	75.0	21.0
Dell Rapids city	7	–	111	4.5	7.4	516	62.4	1 783	994	47	4.7	939	75.8	20.1
Delmont city	–	–	54	–	9.3	61	45.9	247	105	7	6.7	96	67.7	6.3
De Smet city	–	–	32	6.3	3.2	205	60.8	1 006	548	23	4.2	520	75.2	13.8
Dimock town	–	–	5	–	2.9	43	41.2	106	59	–	–	56	71.4	17.9
Doland city	2	100.0	38	–	0.6	82	74.7	301	160	27	16.9	131	59.5	17.6
Dolton town	–	–	12	25.0	–	7	34.2	42	15	–	–	15	80.0	46.7
Draper town	–	–	–	–	–	24	65.8	98	48	–	–	46	65.2	–
Dupree city	27	–	76	–	5.7	150	56.9	380	202	5	2.5	196	68.4	23.0
Eagle Butte town	5	40.0	49	18.4	16.8	92	66.0	312	236	10	4.2	226	69.9	6.6
Eden town	–	–	49	–	–	1	15.3	135	47	2	4.3	40	47.5	15.0
Edgemont city	–	–	15	–	29.2	297	69.6	1 049	657	25	3.8	606	69.1	16.0
Egan city	–	–	4	–	14.1	42	57.5	187	116	15	12.9	97	75.3	13.4
Elk Point city	2	–	34	5.9	11.2	381	68.1	1 204	633	12	1.9	613	71.5	9.8
Elkton city	–	–	7	28.6	9.4	125	51.1	490	274	9	3.3	261	68.2	29.1
Emery city	–	–	49	–	1.6	42	45.8	336	148	–	–	148	65.5	6.8
Erwin town	–	–	–	–	3.5	8	55.6	49	32	8	25.0	24	75.0	12.5
Estelline city	–	–	56	50.0	8.6	96	41.6	580	266	12	4.5	252	70.6	10.7
Ethan town	–	–	–	–	15.6	86	53.2	243	157	18	11.5	135	78.5	7.4
Eureka city	15	13.3	726	5.6	6.1	201	37.7	1 160	605	9	1.5	590	56.8	6.8
Fairburn town	–	–	4	–	13.9	9	65.4	27	13	–	–	13	69.2	46.2
Fairfax town	–	–	14	–	17.2	36	49.6	173	83	8	9.6	75	81.3	18.7
Fairview town	–	–	3	–	15.8	8	47.5	66	44	–	–	37	70.3	18.9
Faith city	2	–	2	–	5.7	160	62.7	394	250	6	2.4	241	59.8	15.4
Farmer town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Faulkton city	–	–	19	–	5.6	154	56.5	790	397	2	0.5	386	64.5	7.0
Flandreau city	13	–	46	–	8.8	403	66.5	1 626	889	30	3.4	839	70.3	17.2
Florence town	–	–	–	–	7.9	38	66.0	135	85	–	–	80	63.8	12.5
Fort Pierre city	2	–	44	–	7.3	440	66.9	1 280	956	64	6.7	873	86.8	18.9
Frankfort city	–	–	4	–	11.4	43	51.2	156	82	2	2.4	79	89.9	30.4
Frederick town	–	–	44	–	7.2	44	70.6	243	107	3	2.8	104	73.1	29.8
Freeman city	4	–	609	2.8	5.8	218	59.3	1 233	670	19	2.8	647	68.2	12.2
Fruitdale town	–	–	–	–	18.2	19	65.3	54	33	3	9.1	30	93.3	33.3
Fulton town	3	100.0	2	100.0	6.1	34	72.1	71	33	1	3.0	32	71.9	3.1
Garden City town	–	–	–	–	–	26	44.3	80	42	–	–	42	73.8	26.2
Garretson city	1	–	49	–	7.5	198	67.4	708	408	28	6.9	374	68.7	19.8
Gary city	–	–	4	–	5.9	74	39.3	282	119	9	7.6	104	76.9	22.1
Gayville town	–	–	–	–	5.3	63	76.3	315	214	9	4.2	197	76.6	24.9
Geddes city	–	–	32	–	5.8	49	51.9	237	106	3	2.8	103	61.2	20.4
Gettysburg city	4	50.0	47	–	6.0	309	66.7	1 255	730	16	2.2	697	73.3	15.4
Glenham town	–	–	41	–	2.7	54	47.1	154	86	12	14.0	74	59.5	23.0
Goodwin town	–	–	–	–	–	14	39.5	103	60	6	10.0	54	77.8	25.9
Gregory city	2	–	65	9.2	8.8	263	60.9	1 190	640	24	3.8	612	73.5	5.2
Grenville town	–	–	28	–	1.8	10	18.5	102	47	11	23.4	36	88.9	30.6
Groton city	–	–	42	–	4.0	280	68.6	957	502	8	1.6	488	70.3	17.4
Harrisburg town	3	–	12	–	4.4	111	78.8	358	238	11	4.6	227	96.5	12.3

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over					
									Civilian labor force			Workers	
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.													
Harrold town	–	–	7	–	7.1	23	55.3	153	88	3	3.4	85	60.0	36.5
Hartford city	10	–	16	–	12.3	306	74.2	814	526	16	3.0	499	90.6	26.5
Hayti town	–	–	16	–	11.9	90	72.2	291	186	–	–	186	48.4	14.0
Hazel town	–	–	2	–	2.2	26	60.7	67	54	3	5.6	51	37.3	5.9
Hecla city	–	–	5	–	6.9	75	70.6	319	191	22	11.5	167	66.5	24.6
Henry town	–	–	2	–	4.7	47	60.0	154	88	12	13.6	76	80.3	26.3
Hermosa town	–	–	3	–	23.5	70	67.4	177	80	7	8.8	73	87.7	28.8
Herreid city	10	–	276	1.4	2.3	87	48.1	454	196	6	3.1	190	61.6	9.5
Herrick town	–	–	–	–	2.8	12	46.1	93	43	6	14.0	35	91.4	17.1
Hetland town	–	–	–	–	–	7	75.0	42	18	3	16.7	13	69.2	23.1
Highmore city	–	–	27	7.4	6.3	212	63.4	832	441	21	4.8	407	65.6	11.3
Hill City town	–	–	4	50.0	21.9	118	67.2	406	210	35	16.7	172	69.8	14.0
Hillsview town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hitchcock town	4	–	6	–	4.1	22	81.0	99	58	–	–	58	39.7	3.4
Hosmer city	5	–	244	4.1	2.7	54	38.4	324	161	2	1.2	157	49.7	11.5
Hot Springs city	81	–	232	–	21.2	765	61.6	3 751	1 670	22	1.3	1 599	82.1	15.5
Haven town	–	–	6	–	3.4	159	53.0	410	219	2	0.9	217	59.0	–
Howard city	–	–	83	–	5.1	148	57.5	987	461	13	2.8	439	73.3	8.7
Hudson town	–	–	19	–	7.2	51	56.7	317	172	3	1.7	165	55.2	12.1
Humboldt town	2	–	8	–	5.0	91	60.6	394	239	10	4.2	229	82.5	24.0
Hurley city	–	–	34	–	6.4	58	60.7	335	187	3	1.6	182	68.1	5.5
Huron city	64	–	605	3.8	9.7	2 333	69.4	10 121	6 399	336	5.3	5 995	84.5	13.4
Interior town	–	–	7	–	–	20	53.8	41	16	2	12.5	14	42.9	–
Ipswich city	–	–	153	5.9	2.9	247	58.1	882	493	6	1.2	472	73.7	14.0
Irene town	7	–	13	23.1	3.5	101	58.4	389	198	4	2.0	194	71.6	17.0
Iroquois city	–	–	28	7.1	12.7	67	56.4	260	136	–	–	132	70.5	31.8
Isabel city	–	–	36	–	7.1	69	42.0	312	173	6	3.5	157	64.3	12.7
Java city	–	–	150	–	3.2	42	52.9	239	104	10	9.6	92	73.9	21.7
Jefferson town	–	–	–	–	21.6	142	67.9	424	251	29	11.6	218	73.9	12.8
Kadoka city	–	–	25	–	10.4	204	61.8	600	363	2	0.6	361	73.7	14.7
Kennebec town	6	–	16	–	7.4	78	80.1	238	162	–	–	156	86.5	13.5
Keystone town	–	–	6	–	16.9	41	62.6	245	168	17	10.1	155	90.3	26.5
Kimball city	3	–	28	7.1	3.2	146	53.5	575	339	15	4.4	320	71.6	20.3
Kranzburg town	–	–	–	–	–	25	67.4	101	69	–	–	69	62.3	–
La Bolt town	–	–	11	–	25.9	25	61.8	60	28	2	7.1	26	57.7	15.4
Lake Andes city	–	–	115	1.7	10.7	219	57.0	763	414	24	5.8	386	77.7	22.5
Lake City town	–	–	–	–	8.1	1	27.6	36	21	2	9.5	15	60.0	13.3
Lake Norden city	–	–	73	5.5	4.0	77	46.1	329	136	–	–	134	64.9	13.4
Lake Preston city	5	–	82	–	4.6	123	52.1	643	302	14	4.6	279	73.8	14.0
Lane town	–	–	7	–	4.5	14	52.2	55	21	1	4.8	20	80.0	40.0
Langford town	–	–	31	–	3.0	75	53.2	247	137	7	5.1	130	64.6	3.8
Lead city	29	–	391	13.0	8.4	861	75.6	3 307	1 932	158	8.2	1 717	73.6	14.9
Lebanon town	–	–	6	–	1.8	25	39.7	97	58	2	3.4	56	83.9	30.4
Lemmon city	8	–	92	–	15.7	400	61.1	1 438	940	34	3.6	891	65.3	10.9
Lennox city	10	40.0	338	4.4	9.3	236	55.3	1 360	682	24	3.5	656	74.1	17.5
Leola city	2	–	139	–	4.6	83	37.0	549	244	9	3.7	235	57.9	10.6
Lesterville town	–	–	32	–	–	13	43.3	121	58	7	12.1	49	71.4	28.6
Letcher town	–	–	3	–	3.9	32	65.5	173	102	4	3.9	83	74.7	25.3
Lily town	–	–	–	–	15.6	–	73.3	32	16	–	–	16	75.0	31.3
Long Lake town	–	–	84	3.6	3.3	15	20.2	104	38	–	–	38	57.9	5.3
Lowry town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Loyalton town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
McIntosh city	31	–	36	–	0.7	127	49.5	274	172	17	9.9	149	41.6	5.4
McLaughlin city	18	22.2	176	2.3	12.9	179	61.1	529	335	24	7.2	309	55.0	19.7
Madison city	–	–	99	10.1	9.0	988	67.2	4 924	2 757	148	5.4	2 545	75.5	15.4
Marion city	4	–	204	–	5.2	124	59.5	676	348	10	2.9	331	60.7	14.5
Martin city	11	–	55	3.6	11.2	203	63.1	762	478	28	5.9	442	72.9	16.1
Marvin town	–	–	–	–	7.7	11	35.9	43	29	2	6.9	26	80.8	26.9
Mellette city	2	–	2	–	3.0	38	75.9	139	75	1	1.3	75	74.7	2.7
Menno city	–	–	282	–	4.4	119	47.1	638	274	4	1.5	268	59.3	7.5
Midland town	–	–	12	–	9.0	59	70.1	216	143	3	2.1	138	62.3	6.5
Milbank city	13	–	190	–	10.7	864	64.7	3 040	1 820	50	2.7	1 756	80.7	18.5
Miller city	5	–	95	–	4.8	352	62.2	1 534	832	9	1.1	815	73.7	10.2
Mission city	14	21.4	105	2.9	15.2	135	76.3	491	298	15	5.0	289	70.6	10.7
Mission Hill town	5	–	40	30.0	18.6	53	65.0	137	100	19	19.0	81	95.1	23.5
Mitchell city	14	–	425	5.9	7.5	2 516	68.0	10 706	6 616	269	4.1	6 160	82.5	11.7
Mobridge city	36	33.3	696	0.9	7.5	866	63.8	3 113	1 843	149	8.1	1 654	71.5	9.1
Monroe town	–	–	17	–	3.8	36	46.8	127	69	2	2.9	67	70.1	23.9
Montrose city	–	–	17	–	2.4	123	70.1	261	162	20	12.3	139	81.3	24.5
Morristown town	–	–	2	–	3.8	32	46.0	120	39	6	15.4	31	71.0	19.4
Mound City town	–	–	35	–	–	27	61.4	96	53	–	–	53	62.3	3.8
Mount Vernon city	2	–	10	–	6.8	75	67.5	296	181	–	–	181	84.0	32.6
Murdo city	–	–	16	–	6.8	178	70.3	560	331	11	3.3	311	73.3	9.0
Naples town	–	–	3	33.3	–	15	65.2	25	15	2	13.3	13	53.8	15.4
New Effington town	–	–	37	–	11.4	56	41.1	199	85	6	7.1	75	53.3	12.0
Newell city	2	–	13	–	11.0	103	54.8	501	264	16	6.1	243	67.5	27.2
New Underwood town	–	–	14	–	7.1	102	55.0	393	176	7	4.0	181	84.0	16.0
New Witten town	–	–	–	–	–	35	49.4	111	60	–	–	55	74.5	10.9
Nisland town	11	18.2	18	16.7	23.4	52	39.7	158	61	8	13.1	52	63.5	25.0
North Sioux City city	4	50.0	30	16.7	38.6	450	60.1	1 372	885	65	7.3	788	93.9	21.2
Northville town	–	–	15	–	3.6	26	78.5	126	68	8	11.8	58	84.5	43.1
Nunda town	–	–	–	–	–	16	39.5	44	21	–	–	21	76.2	4.8
Oacoma town	4	–	17	–	2.9	91	42.1	199	132	23	17.4	105	84.8	12.4
Oelrichs town	2	–	2	–	11.5	31	75.3	91	60	3	5.0	57	70.2	3.5

Table 3. **Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

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									Civilian labor force			Workers		
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work	
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Oldham city	–	–	9	22.2	1.0	27	60.9	186	75	–	–	71	42.3	9.9
Oliver town	–	–	4	–	–	4	39.5	91	27	–	–	27	81.5	7.4
Onaka town	–	–	–	–	6.7	9	39.1	54	25	–	–	24	33.3	–
Onida city	2	–	3	–	5.1	239	66.9	611	378	4	1.1	372	70.7	23.4
Orient town	–	–	6	–	12.9	15	61.4	83	42	–	–	42	50.0	11.9
Ortley town	–	–	5	–	6.8	8	37.7	67	24	2	8.3	22	77.3	9.1
Parker city	–	–	111	–	6.5	179	58.6	769	368	14	3.8	352	67.9	17.0
Parkston city	–	–	343	1.7	3.3	240	42.6	1 251	616	23	3.7	584	69.5	7.0
Peever town	22	–	29	–	13.1	54	53.1	169	83	16	19.3	67	62.7	11.9
Philip city	–	–	28	–	8.3	227	72.6	769	513	12	2.3	477	73.4	11.9
Pierpont town	3	–	11	–	3.6	36	59.3	135	57	2	3.5	55	61.8	16.4
Pierre city	79	–	610	18.4	10.7	2 622	81.5	8 630	6 446	240	3.7	6 156	80.8	18.0
Plankinton city	–	–	2	–	8.3	135	71.1	508	318	8	2.5	306	76.8	8.5
Platte city	–	–	108	5.6	3.4	257	54.9	1 028	577	6	1.0	561	64.5	7.1
Pollock town	–	–	7	–	26.0	73	56.0	290	144	6	4.2	136	55.9	14.7
Presho city	–	–	27	–	7.6	138	68.0	566	364	12	3.3	347	82.7	14.7
Pringle town	2	–	6	–	1.1	23	54.4	76	44	2	4.5	42	61.9	19.0
Pukwana town	–	–	–	–	–	41	64.9	168	88	10	11.4	78	75.6	10.3
Quinn town	–	–	5	–	13.4	6	59.7	80	40	12	30.0	28	89.3	7.1
Ramona town	–	–	–	–	4.8	44	69.3	177	102	6	5.9	96	80.2	31.3
Rapid City city	239	–	1 985	5.5	19.4	9 317	80.9	35 189	21 938	1 604	7.3	21 606	89.1	16.9
Ravinia town	3	–	19	–	1.4	18	50.0	54	25	–	–	25	88.0	16.0
Raymond town	–	–	–	–	2.8	24	47.5	86	43	4	9.3	39	61.5	30.8
Redfield city	30	–	91	–	3.6	488	64.3	2 380	1 450	46	3.2	1 374	79.3	17.4
Ree Heights town	–	–	–	–	7.7	15	57.9	63	30	1	3.3	29	72.4	–
Reliance town	–	–	–	–	–	3	56.2	140	44	5	11.4	39	100.0	12.8
Revillo town	–	–	20	–	10.2	26	52.9	121	53	5	9.4	43	58.1	7.0
Rockham town	–	–	2	–	–	9	43.5	51	22	–	–	22	54.5	36.4
Roscoe city	–	–	148	5.4	11.7	58	44.9	298	166	–	–	168	59.5	22.6
Rosholt town	–	–	71	8.5	6.7	76	46.9	352	157	11	7.0	146	53.4	9.6
Roslyn town	–	–	23	–	2.4	25	37.1	230	104	4	3.8	100	39.0	14.0
Roswell town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Francis town	46	–	168	2.4	5.9	266	49.0	481	293	43	14.7	237	54.0	15.6
St. Lawrence town	–	–	2	–	2.4	35	53.3	169	103	–	–	99	91.9	2.0
Salem city	–	–	83	2.4	1.9	309	62.6	1 130	691	30	4.3	650	69.4	12.2
Scotland city	2	–	203	4.4	5.9	150	47.6	848	407	16	3.9	377	74.8	16.2
Selby city	–	–	222	1.8	6.3	174	50.8	706	374	27	7.2	343	51.6	8.5
Seneca town	–	–	2	–	–	32	60.7	79	47	3	6.4	40	42.5	17.5
Sherman town	–	–	3	–	47.3	15	65.3	77	49	11	22.4	38	71.1	28.9
Sinai town	–	–	–	–	10.5	5	58.8	100	42	4	9.5	38	84.2	15.8
Sioux Falls city	268	15.3	2 328	11.4	14.8	15 397	77.1	62 504	42 588	2 045	4.8	39 657	88.1	15.7
Sisseton city	10	–	310	5.5	5.7	545	58.8	2 063	1 268	93	7.3	1 166	76.5	15.0
South Shore town	–	–	33	–	–	35	50.9	183	89	–	–	89	71.9	18.0
Spearfish city	3	–	146	5.5	18.0	659	77.7	4 355	2 446	192	7.8	2 197	76.0	22.5
Spencer city	–	–	6	–	4.3	65	58.3	298	138	9	6.5	128	78.9	22.7
Springfield city	23	–	24	–	13.7	209	75.5	1 143	658	13	2.0	639	55.7	5.9
Stickney town	–	–	–	–	0.8	47	49.8	334	161	4	2.5	157	53.5	1.3
Stockholm town	–	–	13	–	3.3	17	57.4	75	33	–	–	33	69.7	6.1
Strandburg town	–	–	14	–	26.9	23	70.9	59	24	2	8.3	22	81.8	40.9
Strafford town	–	–	8	100.0	10.7	18	60.5	61	28	–	–	26	76.9	26.9
Sturgis city	13	–	95	14.7	10.9	1 027	65.5	3 925	2 154	124	5.8	1 997	84.0	14.1
Summit town	–	–	5	–	2.2	73	40.2	219	90	12	13.3	78	74.4	14.1
Tabor town	2	–	148	–	3.5	101	57.0	334	179	9	5.0	170	71.8	41.8
Tea town	2	–	25	8.0	9.6	195	76.5	462	375	14	3.7	346	89.6	17.9
Timber Lake city	3	–	88	2.3	7.9	157	55.2	476	290	12	4.1	276	59.8	11.6
Tolstoy town	–	–	3	–	–	2	21.5	95	32	5	15.6	27	70.4	–
Toronto town	–	–	8	–	6.2	43	55.9	188	94	1	1.1	91	71.4	12.1
Trent town	–	–	4	–	8.3	31	60.3	153	63	2	3.2	58	69.0	25.9
Tripp city	2	–	385	2.6	3.2	105	43.4	692	328	2	0.6	321	67.0	16.5
Tulare town	–	–	2	–	11.4	46	63.9	183	109	2	1.8	101	63.4	21.8
Turton town	–	–	–	–	–	32	57.6	78	32	–	–	32	81.3	18.8
Twin Brooks town	–	–	–	–	10.3	24	51.2	70	43	12	27.9	31	100.0	19.4
Tyndall city	3	–	230	0.9	6.7	191	48.4	1 010	499	6	1.2	488	72.7	16.2
Utica town	–	–	17	–	3.1	37	44.6	64	40	–	–	40	85.0	35.0
Valley Springs city	3	–	19	–	14.8	177	69.5	550	332	13	3.9	316	89.9	15.5
Vehlen city	6	–	23	–	5.7	82	49.6	297	146	10	6.8	130	70.0	28.5
Verdon town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vermillion city	8	–	301	6.6	24.2	1 310	83.9	8 533	4 482	178	4.0	4 234	62.7	16.3
Viborg city	–	–	142	–	7.9	109	44.2	697	348	5	1.4	337	55.8	8.6
Vienna town	–	–	2	–	–	–	25.8	80	23	–	–	23	87.0	26.1
Vilas town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Virgil town	–	–	–	–	–	3	42.3	29	5	–	–	5	100.0	60.0
Volga city	–	–	15	–	8.5	224	62.5	919	570	16	2.8	542	80.1	19.2
Volin town	–	–	14	–	3.6	27	65.2	117	74	–	–	72	79.2	41.7
Wagner city	–	–	178	1.1	5.4	250	52.6	1 124	585	12	2.1	559	75.3	12.3
Wakonda town	–	–	13	15.4	3.0	87	61.6	293	129	2	1.6	127	70.1	11.0
Wall town	–	–	13	–	11.5	152	64.9	585	351	26	7.4	325	56.3	16.6
Wallace town	–	–	7	–	6.3	8	33.3	87	29	–	–	29	58.6	20.7
Ward town	–	–	3	–	37.2	9	52.9	34	14	2	14.3	12	66.7	–
Warner town	–	–	5	–	16.0	51	76.0	207	147	2	1.4	132	81.1	21.2
Wasta town	–	–	3	–	16.3	21	47.3	89	31	4	12.9	29	86.2	27.6
Watertown city	86	8.1	458	10.5	9.9	2 991	69.5	11 858	7 500	460	6.1	6 941	86.0	13.1
Waubay city	–	–	31	–	9.1	123	50.3	518	244	14	5.7	224	82.1	36.6
Webster city	–	–	87	6.9	8.9	429	60.6	1 885	1 170	68	5.8	1 093	76.8	20.6

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over					
									Civilian labor force			Workers	
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.													
Wentworth village	–	–	7	28.6	–	33	42.7	147	83	6	9.5	57	82.5	10.5
Wessington city	–	–	5	–	5.8	65	62.6	241	131	5	3.8	126	63.5	2.4
Wessington Springs city	–	–	45	4.4	7.5	238	66.4	938	538	5	0.9	513	67.1	9.6
Westport town	–	–	5	–	5.1	42	56.1	86	46	–	–	46	100.0	56.5
Wetonka town	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
White city	–	–	50	6.0	5.9	73	45.9	327	186	10	5.4	176	66.5	27.8
White Lake city	–	–	28	7.1	1.5	66	48.8	343	137	2	1.5	135	76.3	9.6
White River city	11	–	50	10.0	7.9	136	54.5	418	212	8	3.8	202	63.4	14.4
White Rock town	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
Whitewood city	–	–	31	–	11.7	148	59.9	603	354	40	11.3	312	91.7	14.7
Willow Lake city	–	–	4	50.0	2.6	44	51.9	299	148	8	5.4	140	61.4	9.3
Wilmot city	2	–	46	–	8.6	67	45.7	434	195	17	8.7	178	51.7	4.5
Winfred town	3	–	1	–	17.7	18	50.9	63	33	–	–	33	33.3	18.2
Winner city	7	–	178	3.4	10.2	723	64.0	2 590	1 583	30	1.3	1 503	77.1	15.4
Wolsey town	–	–	47	29.8	9.8	102	59.9	320	189	4	2.1	185	79.5	4.3
Wood town	6	–	10	–	4.0	35	42.3	95	50	2	4.0	46	45.5	15.9
Wonsocket city	20	100.0	17	47.1	0.9	142	61.9	655	319	13	4.1	306	81.6	11.5
Worthing town	–	–	27	–	4.1	74	60.7	263	147	8	5.4	139	95.7	30.9
Yale town	–	–	11	–	13.4	21	59.8	104	55	5	9.1	50	84.0	28.0
Yankton city	14	–	536	4.7	14.6	2 261	71.3	9 337	6 428	162	2.5	6 124	82.3	16.1

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
												Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		Households	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
The State	417 867	7.6	362 573	3.7	5 697	13 156	15 993	665 829	112 739	16.9	16 804	40 552	28 154	153 423
SMSA'S														
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	69 780	7.2	61 875	3.8	7 206	16 891	20 535	105 530	9 187	8.7	1 436	2 998	2 029	13 141
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS														
Aurora County	2 006	4.5	1 670	1.6	4 373	10 372	12 702	3 433	824	24.0	130	337	265	1 045
Aurora township	92	2.2	68	–	2 908	7 500	8 125	143	57	39.9	–	25	21	64
Bedford township	84	1.2	59	–	2 583	9 643	13 056	153	64	41.8	7	30	26	64
Bristol township	51	–	40	–	3 304	7 500	8 125	77	33	42.9	2	12	12	43
Center township	126	4.0	73	–	2 264	7 321	9 250	201	109	54.2	12	47	36	113
Cooper township	...	...	...	...	...	13 125	14 375	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crystal Lake township	60	–	38	–	5 368	10 417	10 417	70	5	7.1	–	–	–	22
Dudley township	74	8.1	56	–	5 083	12 750	14 000	106	21	19.8	2	11	8	24
Eureka township	45	–	26	–	3 672	16 250	15 625	85	30	35.3	–	19	14	30
Freeland township	48	–	40	–	3 015	12 708	12 708	87	24	27.6	–	11	8	24
Giles township	60	–	47	4.3	5 191	9 063	9 583	89	29	32.6	3	9	9	39
Hopper township	57	–	52	1.9	4 242	9 028	9 167	91	31	34.1	5	9	9	50
Lake township	66	4.5	58	–	2 409	10 250	10 750	105	19	18.1	–	8	8	64
Palatine township	47	12.8	45	–	7 076	11 964	20 000	77	3	3.9	3	–	–	3
Pyrten township	31	–	31	–	6 277	16 000	15 625	60	3	5.0	3	–	–	3
Plankinton township	73	5.5	60	13.3	2 908	13 125	13 750	134	35	26.1	10	13	13	35
Pleasant Lake township	59	1.7	41	–	3 310	8 056	8 333	118	60	50.8	–	33	22	73
Pleasant Valley township	37	–	25	–	6 355	12 321	13 125	52	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truro township	107	10.3	67	–	3 175	10 625	11 563	171	73	42.7	3	34	22	79
Washington township	53	5.7	40	–	3 088	7 188	9 750	110	59	53.6	4	37	28	59
White Lake township	51	–	47	–	8 004	7 404	12 708	86	9	10.5	9	–	–	21
Beadle County	11 814	8.6	10 247	3.1	6 259	13 398	17 279	18 923	2 645	14.0	475	806	510	3 591
Allen township	77	5.2	51	3.9	5 790	10 000	9 792	106	31	29.2	2	6	2	41
Altoona township	65	–	61	–	6 244	13 438	13 750	101	27	26.7	5	10	6	27
Bonner township	58	–	36	–	5 450	9 583	8 750	60	18	30.0	–	6	4	18
Bonett township	33	9.1	27	–	5 156	20 000	20 625	54	4	7.4	–	–	–	4
Bully Prairie township	46	–	32	–	6 338	14 375	14 375	71	15	21.1	–	8	2	15
Bonilla township	77	2.9	41	–	2 821	6 250	6 429	125	61	48.8	–	27	19	65
Broadland township	67	3.5	41	–	4 381	12 188	12 188	87	9	10.3	–	6	2	13
Burr Oak township	29	20.7	23	8.7	3 311	8 929	9 167	48	14	29.2	–	5	2	14
Carlyle township	69	13.9	54	–	8 783	18 393	18 393	95	28	29.5	–	15	12	28
Cavour township	72	8.3	51	–	5 395	15 833	19 375	130	18	13.8	2	–	–	22
Clifton township	93	10.8	63	–	6 023	16 705	16 477	155	17	11.0	–	7	5	21
Clyde township	286	7.8	240	0.9	6 559	18 672	20 000	588	63	10.7	5	29	21	77
Custer township	266	13.8	226	3.4	5 342	12 096	11 970	416	57	13.7	6	21	17	89
Dearborn township	97	14.4	71	–	5 028	12 500	12 500	159	33	20.8	–	16	14	57
Fairfield township	72	2.8	67	–	5 014	14 375	16 250	128	5	3.9	–	1	–	25
Foster township	53	–	28	–	3 616	11 354	11 354	69	–	–	–	–	–	15
Grant township	101	12.9	87	8.0	4 368	11 125	10 938	155	50	32.3	1	18	10	56
Hartland township	91	18.7	64	–	5 447	13 958	14 167	135	19	14.1	3	5	5	19
Iowa township	111	1.8	45	–	1 717	3 438	2500–	189	126	66.7	7	60	23	139
Kalbag township	42	14.3	35	–	3 689	9 375	10 417	89	40	44.9	4	18	14	48
Lake Byron township	156	8.2	91	2.2	4 976	16 458	17 813	186	39	21.0	4	16	2	39
Liberty township	79	–	48	–	3 449	8 333	10 156	122	57	46.7	–	23	13	68
Logan township	130	9.8	90	–	1 426	2500–	7 857	202	111	55.0	–	55	41	111
Millard township	66	13.5	62	–	6 731	17 875	18 625	99	7	7.1	–	4	–	7
Nanza township	26	7.7	26	–	3 839	7 083	9 375	55	19	34.5	–	11	9	30
Pearl Creek township	65	7.7	54	–	3 787	7 857	9 107	113	33	29.2	4	8	8	47
Pleasant View township	43	–	31	–	2 643	8 250	9 500	72	18	25.0	–	5	5	34
Richland township	75	3.3	66	–	4 035	11 250	11 719	152	31	20.4	–	16	11	32
Sand Creek township	67	10.6	31	–	7 316	14 500	15 833	62	4	6.5	–	–	–	17
Theresa township	186	6.0	168	–	5 757	20 000	20 000	283	43	15.2	–	19	13	48
Valley township	153	1.3	132	–	6 656	17 500	20 375	244	28	11.5	4	12	10	33
Vernon township	78	10.3	43	–	2 844	10 536	11 071	107	31	29.0	3	4	3	54
Wessington township	51	3.9	34	2.9	6 995	23 125	23 750	72	13	18.1	2	–	–	13
Whitestone township	48	6.3	29	–	4 097	8 438	8 750	77	32	41.6	2	13	9	44
Wolsey township	79	10.1	46	–	2 836	6 667	6 667	124	66	53.2	10	20	20	72
Bennett County	1 740	6.8	1 333	5.0	3 965	9 904	11 497	3 025	1 014	33.5	90	461	323	1 301
Bon Homme County	4 761	5.2	4 189	2.9	4 609	10 671	13 327	7 445	1 677	22.5	369	566	386	2 292
Brookings County	16 815	5.1	13 469	1.8	5 468	13 597	17 255	21 398	3 731	17.4	318	758	472	4 670
Afton township	129	3.9	106	1.9	3 877	12 115	13 194	216	51	23.6	3	22	9	79
Aurora township	169	7.7	120	1.7	3 346	13 036	13 000	308	103	33.4	3	60	39	107
Argo township	92	8.7	83	–	3 460	8 958	8 438	165	91	55.2	–	51	46	97
Aurora township	257	5.3	210	3.3	6 598	18 047	18 929	324	57	17.6	–	26	23	75
Bangor township	134	7.5	104	–	5 714	15 417	16 250	179	18	10.1	–	2	2	30
Brookings township	273	4.0	225	3.0	7 049	17 841	21 042	425	48	11.3	2	18	11	65
Elkton township	76	3.3	76	2.6	6 220	13 438	13 750	113	15	13.3	3	7	2	23
Eureka township	126	4.8	110	–	4 200	12 708	13 333	200	51	25.5	3	18	12	62
Lake Hendricks township	89	14.6	93	–	3 144	9 306	9 821	162	80	49.4	6	36	29	80
Lake Sinai township	135	1.5	107	1.9	4 316	11 696	12 054	215	36	16.7	–	15	13	45
Laketon township	91	2.2	90	–	5 233	12 188	13 125	151	47	31.1	5	14	9	47
Medary township	406	4.9	333	1.3	7 301	17 895	20 833	917	89	9.7	11	25	13	127
Oak Lake township	98	9.2	99	2.0	4 759	13 393	13 000	160	43	26.9	–	21	18	47
Oakwood township	112	17.0	99	6.1	4 724	12 500	15 000	216	23	10.6	–	14	14	45
Oslo township	148	6.9	166	–	5 203	15 455	16 705	226	28	12.4	–	9	9	30

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979			Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined					
									Income in 1979 below poverty level				
												Related children	Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Households	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.													
Brookings County—Con.													
Parnell township	113	3.5	94	–	5 185	13 295	13 977	179	59	33.0	–	26	18	59
Preston township	158	12.0	124	–	4 782	13 906	14 583	237	43	18.1	–	14	6	76
Richland township	122	10.7	103	3.9	2 950	9 722	10 536	211	80	37.9	–	37	31	91
Sherman township	115	7.8	106	16.0	3 814	12 292	12 292	188	52	27.7	6	18	10	63
Sterling township	221	4.5	194	2.6	6 824	14 750	18 214	335	59	17.6	2	23	16	62
Trenton township	260	5.8	221	–	6 608	14 609	16 625	379	29	7.7	–	6	4	64
Volga township	201	12.9	172	4.7	5 019	11 324	12 500	331	70	21.1	–	25	17	86
Winsor township	162	17.3	120	–	4 537	11 458	13 125	226	68	30.1	6	15	10	75
Brown County	23 062	6.0	20 540	3.1	6 189	14 034	17 304	35 424	3 997	11.3	771	1 167	751	5 559
Aberdeen township	881	8.7	801	2.5	6 731	19 034	20 500	1 368	105	7.7	15	41	34	134
Allison township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bates township	41	–	36	–	3 418	11 250	11 250	70	–	–	–	–	–	7
Bath township	374	3.5	314	1.3	4 929	15 400	16 685	621	52	8.4	10	11	6	79
Brainard township	100	2.0	72	5.6	4 536	11 528	11 607	148	33	22.3	–	13	11	41
Cambria township	106	6.6	82	–	3 956	11 111	11 667	172	29	16.9	4	12	8	50
Carlisle township	43	–	37	–	3 764	15 417	16 250	64	26	40.6	–	15	12	28
Claremont township	98	6.1	68	1.5	5 221	16 071	16 250	151	36	23.8	–	14	6	36
Columbia township	87	2.3	73	5.5	5 212	11 250	11 250	160	58	36.3	–	38	29	68
East Hanson township	77	10.4	66	–	3 780	10 536	11 786	148	36	24.3	5	14	12	44
East Rondell township	62	12.9	42	–	3 899	7 500	12 917	112	31	27.7	–	19	17	38
Franklyn township	45	–	39	5.1	5 817	17 500	17 500	58	14	24.1	–	2	2	14
Frederick township	57	10.5	45	–	3 165	7 500	9 375	76	38	50.0	–	13	13	42
Garden Prairie township	70	12.9	52	–	2 844	6 806	7 222	111	45	40.5	5	14	14	67
Garland township	64	–	54	–	4 864	15 938	15 938	92	27	29.3	–	11	7	27
Gem township	144	4.9	132	2.3	5 761	17 361	16 667	238	29	12.2	–	13	5	34
Greenfield township	49	6.1	35	5.7	4 051	18 125	17 500	90	17	18.9	2	9	9	17
Groton township	73	2.7	64	–	6 295	9 583	9 583	132	31	23.5	6	12	12	43
Hecla township	44	–	32	–	10 104	11 667	15 833	67	28	41.8	2	11	11	28
Henry township	83	16.9	65	–	4 128	10 536	11 607	130	25	19.2	4	8	8	29
Highland township	65	20.0	57	3.5	6 044	12 813	12 292	90	13	14.4	–	4	4	19
Lansing township	48	20.8	24	–	4 509	9 250	10 938	81	33	40.7	10	13	11	39
Liberty township	81	2.5	68	–	3 508	9 464	8 500	123	38	30.9	2	11	9	55
Lincoln township	636	6.4	549	2.9	6 376	20 580	21 150	1 029	116	11.3	9	50	36	161
Mercier township	104	4.8	81	–	7 308	19 750	20 208	159	34	21.4	1	12	10	34
New Hope township	73	–	61	3.3	5 084	18 750	19 444	133	8	6.0	1	4	2	8
North Detroit township	65	7.7	41	–	3 391	6 250	6 771	82	14	17.1	–	–	–	33
Oneota township	78	–	68	–	4 208	12 917	13 958	133	40	30.1	9	19	15	50
Ordway township	251	4.4	220	2.7	7 680	25 313	26 563	382	59	15.4	–	36	26	66
Osceola township	32	6.3	39	–	4 767	12 500	12 813	64	11	17.2	7	2	2	21
Palmyra township	27	–	32	–	4 597	13 333	17 708	54	22	40.7	–	8	8	22
Portage township	53	–	38	–	3 303	5 938	5 833	81	39	48.1	–	18	11	49
Putney township	60	3.3	45	–	5 752	16 250	18 750	106	5	4.7	1	–	–	11
Ravinia township	131	2.3	109	6.4	8 667	24 250	25 577	170	10	5.9	4	–	–	10
Richland township	64	–	42	–	4 542	12 250	13 333	82	18	22.0	–	2	2	30
Riverside township	43	–	38	–	3 708	13 125	13 125	83	38	45.8	–	19	15	38
Sava township	67	7.5	62	–	3 289	8 906	8 000	94	34	36.2	7	10	10	39
Shelby township	91	4.4	69	–	5 481	11 719	11 563	159	37	23.3	8	16	12	76
South Detroit township	72	6.9	64	–	7 180	17 917	18 333	134	22	16.4	7	6	2	40
Warner township	374	6.7	313	1.0	6 963	17 885	19 625	554	41	7.4	2	13	4	57
West Hanson township	57	8.8	57	5.3	4 560	9 861	9 861	98	11	11.2	–	6	6	31
Westport township	74	2.7	55	7.3	3 627	13 594	13 594	124	24	19.4	4	6	3	30
West Rondell township	66	9.1	53	–	3 493	10 000	10 938	103	22	21.4	2	9	8	31
Brule County	3 034	8.8	2 793	2.6	4 669	11 371	13 037	5 156	1 274	24.7	195	457	287	1 652
America township	30	6.7	30	–	3 789	6 833	6 833	65	7	10.8	–	2	–	14
Brule township	46	6.5	44	–	3 569	12 250	13 333	77	29	37.7	–	13	6	39
Chamberlain township	121	5.0	109	3.7	5 968	16 042	19 792	180	34	18.9	–	17	17	34
Cleveland township	71	7.0	52	1.9	2 400	10 500	10 750	103	38	36.9	–	10	7	49
Eagle township	66	4.5	72	–	5 118	15 750	16 500	110	12	10.9	–	7	3	42
Highland township	39	17.9	34	–	4 284	10 313	10 938	55	14	25.5	–	5	4	14
Kimball township	46	4.3	49	–	2 311	7 083	6 875	92	51	55.4	2	30	20	73
Lyon township	45	–	32	–	–495	2500—	2500—	79	74	93.7	–	41	34	79
Ola township	71	7.0	59	–	4 589	16 875	18 750	121	20	16.5	2	6	1	20
Plainfield township	40	15.0	42	–	2 438	3 750	3 750	59	37	62.7	–	9	6	37
Pleasant Grove township	34	–	35	–	4 066	10 000	10 000	55	20	36.4	–	11	9	30
Plummer township	19	–	10	–	2 450	7 188	6 563	43	34	79.1	–	19	11	34
Putwana township	98	6.1	76	–	4 771	14 250	15 313	149	32	21.5	–	13	8	42
Red Lake township	61	–	60	–	5 805	9 063	8 438	83	29	34.9	2	8	8	42
Richland township	47	4.3	50	–	2 804	6 250	9 375	114	51	44.7	7	26	19	56
Smith township	39	–	30	–	2 468	8 333	8 333	65	31	47.7	3	10	5	43
Torrey Lake township	90	2.2	54	–	1 004	3 125	4 063	159	113	71.1	3	54	36	133
Union township	52	15.4	47	–	2 860	2500—	2500—	84	41	48.8	5	7	5	41
Waldro township	32	–	22	–	2 227	10 000	10 000	82	32	39.0	–	18	10	32
West Point township	58	19.0	54	–	2 963	9 375	10 750	99	32	32.3	–	5	3	34
Wilbur township	29	–	26	7.7	2 521	7 083	7 083	45	24	53.3	–	8	4	34
Willow Lake township	29	13.8	30	–	6 806	8 750	11 250	64	16	25.0	6	4	4	16
Buffalo County	957	12.2	690	15.9	2 642	9 095	9 500	1 766	750	42.5	44	372	280	1 057
Elvira township	62	11.3	51	–	6 117	9 853	15 000	98	22	22.4	4	11	11	25
Butte County	4 938	8.3	4 089	3.3	5 633	12 973	15 345	8 221	1 313	16.0	209	441	293	1 694
Cottonwood township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Union township	46	4.3	40	–	7 538	11 667	12 500	57	22	38.6	–	7	7	22

Table 4. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
												Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		Households	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Butte County—Con.														
Vale township	206	2.9	163	-	6 006	11 181	12 292	316	69	21.8	11	22	16	94
Campbell County	1 360	7.9	1 100	1.6	4 042	9 037	11 229	2 218	685	30.9	110	227	173	830
Charles Mix County	5 308	6.8	4 357	2.4	4 128	10 119	11 812	9 458	2 722	28.8	375	1 108	774	3 672
Bryan township	148	12.8	96	2.1	2 704	9 722	11 250	263	122	46.4	2	53	39	125
Carroll township	43	-	39	-	3 933	10 625	10 625	68	14	20.6	-	5	3	37
Castalia township	51	-	36	-	3 985	15 417	15 833	96	8	8.3	-	4	2	12
Choteau Creek township	161	11.8	149	-	3 994	13 250	13 000	285	80	28.1	10	39	30	95
Darlington township	96	-	78	-	3 280	10 750	11 750	164	49	29.9	-	20	18	79
Forbes township	79	1.3	75	-	5 061	14 000	14 500	117	29	24.8	-	9	9	41
Goose Lake township	142	16.2	97	3.1	2 866	7 000	8 750	261	127	48.7	10	62	48	150
Hamilton township	26	-	20	-	3 211	11 250	11 250	53	32	60.4	-	18	14	32
Highland township	215	8.8	139	10.8	2 640	9 327	8 462	379	130	34.3	5	62	33	200
Howard township	85	9.4	59	3.4	4 216	7 321	7 143	143	47	32.9	8	18	8	74
Jackson township	88	3.4	78	-	3 637	8 571	9 000	184	83	45.1	10	32	20	100
Kennedy township	89	7.9	69	-	2 874	9 375	9 063	137	67	48.9	-	20	9	72
Lake George township	33	9.1	33	-	5 948	18 125	18 125	55	-	-	-	-	-	8
La Roche township	130	1.5	53	5.7	1 075	3 750	2 500	263	194	73.8	5	106	89	218
Lawrence township	244	10.7	157	2.5	3 077	10 096	10 298	414	197	47.6	13	91	56	233
Lone Tree township	131	6.9	120	-	4 317	15 156	15 781	214	33	15.4	-	19	17	50
Moore township	152	10.5	111	4.5	3 182	8 594	8 125	238	86	36.1	5	30	23	124
Plain Center township	106	4.7	101	2.0	3 505	7 500	15 192	198	61	30.8	17	20	11	68
Platte township	172	1.2	130	4.6	5 596	13 571	15 000	277	55	19.9	6	23	19	78
Bee township	125	6.4	95	-	4 223	17 750	18 500	175	31	17.7	2	10	10	43
Rhoda township	93	2.2	58	-	2 762	4 750	8 500	149	70	47.0	5	28	21	84
Rouse township	134	2.2	74	-	3 755	8 929	9 107	208	88	42.3	3	43	35	116
Signal township	55	3.6	44	-	4 166	10 500	11 500	74	13	17.6	2	2	2	18
Wahehe township	238	2.5	179	7.8	3 065	10 795	11 200	453	237	50.1	14	123	83	290
White Swan township	309	6.5	224	5.8	4 164	16 141	16 786	506	131	25.9	17	51	29	177
Clark County	2 807	7.7	2 284	2.1	4 634	10 122	12 003	4 846	1 247	25.7	214	460	293	1 681
Ash township	32	-	15	-	2 910	5 000	4 464	66	46	69.7	7	17	15	53
Blaine township	57	3.5	45	4.4	3 934	11 875	11 875	81	15	18.5	-	5	3	35
Collins township	71	2.8	54	-	4 066	8 661	8 977	102	25	24.5	-	5	5	25
Cottonwood township	77	-	56	-	4 179	15 972	15 833	138	13	9.4	-	5	3	29
Darlington township	66	10.6	45	-	5 828	10 938	11 875	93	11	11.8	2	4	2	31
Day township	80	-	73	-	3 335	13 333	16 250	128	21	16.4	-	10	5	21
Eden township	62	12.9	62	-	5 409	13 000	14 167	91	37	40.7	6	11	2	37
Elrod township	88	10.2	74	8.1	4 691	15 625	15 625	135	46	34.1	-	19	15	59
Fordham township	64	9.4	52	-	5 956	8 438	30 118	86	33	38.4	7	3	3	33
Foxton township	44	22.7	42	-	5 142	16 250	16 875	80	-	-	-	-	-	11
Garfield township	70	7.1	48	6.3	3 280	12 188	16 250	134	40	29.9	4	22	19	40
Hague township	53	3.8	33	-	2 461	6 406	6 406	78	45	57.7	-	19	9	55
Lake township	74	5.4	42	-	2 028	4 750	9 063	128	75	58.6	-	36	24	84
Lincoln township	84	6.0	60	-	5 634	12 386	18 750	111	11	9.9	-	2	-	14
Logan township	57	5.3	40	-	3 634	9 167	10 833	73	18	24.7	2	5	3	22
Maydell township	32	15.6	34	-	7 209	22 813	22 813	48	-	-	-	-	-	-
Merton township	59	8.5	39	-	3 174	11 250	12 500	84	31	36.9	-	12	10	35
Mount Pleasant township	75	-	41	-	2 568	9 432	9 583	171	113	66.1	-	71	43	113
Pleasant township	69	10.1	56	8.9	4 491	11 250	11 250	104	37	35.6	-	21	11	50
Raymond township	42	11.9	33	6.1	3 768	9 444	10 313	84	25	29.8	-	15	9	39
Richland township	64	7.8	45	-	2 593	5 000	8 750	109	59	54.1	8	20	14	77
Rosedale township	78	9.0	55	-	3 106	8 542	9 375	112	29	25.9	5	2	-	25
Spring Valley township	40	17.5	26	-	5 765	11 250	16 875	69	14	20.3	9	-	-	16
Thorp township	49	4.1	40	-	5 842	10 500	11 000	76	21	27.6	-	10	7	25
Warren township	46	-	38	7.9	5 001	11 964	11 964	78	20	25.6	2	8	3	20
Washington township	89	10.1	64	3.1	2 234	7 917	8 750	145	90	62.1	2	46	41	105
Woodland township	70	20.0	53	-	7 855	20 250	19 792	99	3	3.0	-	-	-	3
Clay County	9 893	4.4	9 112	2.1	5 443	11 820	16 919	11 126	2 142	19.3	158	440	372	2 915
Bethel township	126	7.9	117	1.7	5 902	18 750	19 167	246	36	14.6	-	18	13	59
Fairview township	281	7.1	252	3.6	6 650	19 875	21 071	393	10	2.5	3	-	-	44
Garfield township	172	4.1	152	3.9	6 373	15 469	15 313	276	49	17.8	4	21	14	76
Glenwood township	164	-	113	-	5 816	12 344	15 536	262	38	14.5	7	19	19	56
Meckling township	149	13.4	141	2.1	6 332	14 083	13 750	259	24	9.3	-	5	3	40
Norway township	137	-	106	3.8	5 453	13 295	13 523	186	22	11.8	2	7	7	32
Pleasant Valley township	133	3.0	86	2.3	4 513	13 750	16 875	211	48	22.7	2	11	8	62
Prairie Center township	144	9.7	121	1.7	7 861	15 750	16 250	216	6	2.8	-	-	-	11
Riverside township	102	-	99	-	5 489	10 938	11 845	196	28	14.3	2	11	9	72
Spirit Mound township	139	0.7	117	-	5 393	15 764	16 389	229	21	9.2	-	13	9	21
Star township	124	-	92	2.2	5 131	10 875	11 250	199	45	22.6	6	20	13	62
Vermillion township	156	5.8	135	-	6 868	16 389	19 167	345	38	15.5	-	19	12	43
Codington County	12 520	7.9	11 160	3.7	6 015	13 557	16 621	20 549	2 257	11.0	533	600	425	3 444
Dexter township	114	13.2	95	1.1	4 037	11 563	12 292	201	55	27.4	6	23	18	94
Eden township	83	-	65	-	3 598	11 705	11 806	129	29	22.5	5	8	6	50
Elmira township	195	3.6	159	-	6 029	17 125	18 125	323	34	10.5	-	11	1	49
Fuller township	155	-	114	5.3	3 911	12 500	12 500	277	59	21.3	-	37	30	91
Germantown township	113	22.1	101	2.0	4 476	9 896	10 833	193	45	23.3	6	21	21	70
Graceland township	95	-	43	-	2 961	12 875	13 625	152	56	36.8	3	24	22	87
Henry township	82	-	63	7.9	3 734	13 750	13 750	123	41	33.3	-	21	21	61
Kampeska township	152	1.3	120	12.5	4 815	15 357	16 786	264	63	23.9	-	33	23	75
Kranzburg township	209	0.5	161	-	3 761	12 083	14 688	393	119	30.3	16	52	39	145

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
												Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		House-holds	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Codington County—Con.														
Lake township	365	7.1	290	2.4	6 113	20 114	21 250	527	41	7.8	4	12	12	59
Leola township	57	5.3	45	6.7	4 199	9 167	10 000	105	24	22.9	6	3	3	47
Pelican township	280	7.9	249	2.4	6 428	16 500	17 153	438	23	5.3	2	2	-	23
Phipps township	70	21.4	59	-	4 578	9 750	10 156	105	29	27.6	6	7	5	38
Rauville township	183	11.5	177	1.1	4 507	15 000	15 313	339	41	12.1	26	4	4	53
Richland township	90	2.2	59	-	4 712	14 688	19 375	163	37	22.7	-	18	18	47
Sheridan township	233	6.9	200	2.5	5 226	15 469	16 875	371	58	15.6	10	19	11	79
Waverly township	155	8.4	120	1.7	4 888	15 096	15 288	249	44	17.7	-	24	22	44
Corson County	2 868	9.5	2 032	7.6	3 521	9 543	10 786	5 043	2 093	41.5	156	1 027	777	2 450
Cadillac township	38	-	38	-	14 511	27 500	27 500	38	-	-	-	-	-	-
Custer township	22	-	12	-	1 140	2500—	5 000	52	41	78.8	2	24	13	41
Delaney township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
Fairview township	***	***	***	***	***	9 375	13 750	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
Grand Valley township	22	-	19	-	7 368	6 500	35 207	30	5	16.7	-	-	-	5
Lake township	***	***	***	***	***	7 083	22 917	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
Lincoln township	38	21.1	30	-	14 347	4 861	4 861	38	22	57.9	-	-	-	22
McLaughlin township	335	10.1	251	11.6	2 381	7 614	7 569	709	382	53.9	11	223	136	430
Mahto township	16	-	23	-	7 033	25 625	22 813	31	12	38.7	6	3	3	15
Mission township	87	4.6	101	4.0	2 174	14 063	13 438	147	33	22.4	4	12	12	95
Pioneer township	44	22.7	27	-	3 388	17 875	17 875	71	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pleasant Ridge township	30	13.3	18	-	7 839	24 375	32 265	40	3	7.5	-	-	-	5
Prairie View township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
Ridgeland township	46	-	34	-	7 459	7 188	7 188	45	-	-	-	-	-	30
Riverside township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
Rolling Green township	***	***	***	***	***	12 500	12 500	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
Sherman township	23	13.0	14	-	4 408	12 083	12 083	38	10	26.3	-	5	5	15
Thunder Hawk township	38	5.3	25	8.0	2 424	6 667	9 375	75	28	37.3	7	11	8	38
Twin Butte township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
Wakpala township	144	-	99	40.4	1 683	6 818	6 136	286	168	58.7	14	89	70	181
Walker township	***	***	***	***	***	2500—	-	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
Watauga township	36	-	23	-	3 383	4 519	17 813	62	19	30.6	19	-	-	19
Custer County	3 560	10.0	3 243	6.4	5 974	15 166	16 798	5 695	769	13.5	92	303	221	1 145
Davison County	10 620	8.5	9 536	3.8	5 675	12 399	16 164	17 244	2 414	14.0	500	734	531	3 537
Badger township	115	17.4	104	3.8	5 130	9 286	10 938	168	46	27.4	4	13	13	73
Baker township	122	8.2	74	-	2 595	5 865	5 865	191	126	66.0	-	61	50	145
Beulah township	244	6.6	208	-	6 400	13 487	14 474	386	39	10.1	4	13	11	59
Blendon township	75	4.0	61	-	5 304	11 250	9 432	127	25	19.7	-	10	10	47
Lisbon township	110	10.9	95	-	5 845	15 703	15 521	157	34	21.7	6	6	6	34
Mitchell township	457	6.3	381	1.3	6 532	18 750	19 567	717	88	12.3	17	32	22	108
Mount Vernon township	115	10.4	100	5.0	7 297	14 479	14 861	182	40	22.0	2	18	12	40
Perry township	125	8.0	113	2.7	4 897	12 614	12 969	201	36	17.9	9	16	10	51
Prosper township	268	6.0	240	2.1	5 282	18 194	18 681	473	43	9.1	-	25	17	58
Rome township	166	8.4	166	2.4	4 672	15 795	15 893	278	81	29.1	4	47	41	91
Tobin township	113	8.8	70	-	3 929	11 667	11 667	163	44	27.0	7	23	20	69
Union township	59	40.7	38	-	3 582	11 111	11 111	107	37	34.6	-	18	18	54
Day County	4 500	9.6	3 975	3.3	4 825	10 675	13 042	7 985	1 558	19.5	310	521	345	2 271
Andover township	103	2.9	75	2.7	6 145	15 000	14 688	166	6	3.6	-	-	-	15
Bristol township	67	-	59	3.4	6 083	17 500	18 750	122	4	3.3	2	-	-	4
Butler township	63	7.9	60	5.0	5 496	8 250	8 750	87	12	13.8	1	-	-	23
Central Point township	82	14.6	48	-	6 995	20 469	22 344	133	40	30.1	8	7	2	40
Eagland township	83	1.2	67	-	4 583	10 833	11 250	136	56	41.2	-	30	17	66
Farmington township	58	5.2	43	-	4 592	11 635	11 635	94	16	17.0	-	10	7	38
Grenville township	101	-	87	2.3	3 843	11 875	12 188	148	30	20.3	-	11	6	30
Highland township	109	7.3	101	-	5 843	20 417	20 682	161	30	18.6	-	19	15	33
Homer township	56	19.6	40	-	9 168	11 563	12 500	93	24	25.8	-	13	10	24
Independence township	60	6.7	43	4.7	3 008	12 188	12 813	114	35	30.7	-	20	16	35
Kidder township	56	3.6	59	-	5 195	11 719	12 031	98	8	8.2	4	-	-	19
Kosciusko township	143	18.9	106	4.7	3 628	9 583	10 521	239	82	34.3	12	28	15	94
Liberty township	55	1.8	44	-	4 518	14 167	14 464	116	18	15.5	5	8	6	18
Lynn township	41	7.3	44	-	3 377	9 583	9 583	84	16	19.0	-	6	4	38
Morton township	74	12.2	65	-	3 038	9 821	9 821	136	57	41.9	-	28	20	59
Nutley township	65	-	63	-	5 688	7 375	7 813	137	74	54.0	13	28	19	82
Oak Gulch township	28	10.7	20	-	4 017	12 500	13 333	53	6	11.3	-	2	-	6
Racine township	74	12.2	56	-	5 394	13 000	14 000	117	31	26.5	4	8	8	31
Raritan township	71	5.6	67	-	3 514	9 844	12 639	119	12	10.1	5	-	-	36
Rusk township	130	6.2	114	3.5	4 677	12 500	11 667	211	39	18.5	-	22	18	59
Scotland township	39	12.8	25	-	4 360	7 500	8 750	61	22	36.1	3	6	4	22
Troy township	33	15.2	39	-	4 047	12 000	12 000	71	2	2.8	-	-	-	12
Union township	75	-	42	-	4 061	13 125	13 125	116	16	13.8	-	8	6	41
Valley township	60	15.0	52	3.8	3 738	10 625	10 000	103	44	42.7	-	19	16	50
Waubay township	285	14.4	162	8.6	2 620	7 109	7 589	505	272	53.9	19	126	85	331
Webster township	142	7.7	125	4.0	4 386	15 682	16 364	247	44	17.8	3	21	16	56
Wheatland township	80	2.5	78	-	5 755	11 667	12 708	121	16	13.2	-	4	2	36
York township	35	-	32	-	4 154	11 458	12 083	71	12	16.9	-	6	5	32
Deuel County	3 008	8.1	2 441	3.4	4 450	10 198	12 004	5 201	1 225	23.6	223	418	298	1 673
Altamont township	71	12.7	45	4.4	3 702	11 875	10 625	139	57	41.0	3	32	22	64
Antelope Valley township	37	16.2	27	-	8 590	11 500	11 000	80	3	3.8	3	-	-	36
Blom township	105	-	89	-	6 219	15 893	16 607	143	21	14.7	4	9	9	21
Brandt township	119	4.2	91	-	4 734	12 813	12 813	168	31	18.5	-	14	5	31
Clear Lake township	161	7.5	132	3.3	4 203	14 250	17 188	251	65	25.9	-	31	24	102

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					
												Related children		Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		Households	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Deuel County—Con.														
Glenwood township	87	12.6	63	3.2	4 067	10 313	10 938	148	51	34.5	3	20	18	72
Goodwin township	125	4.8	97	9.3	4 507	12 500	14 000	223	40	17.9	5	14	9	52
Grange township	106	1.9	91	3.3	5 202	11 750	11 625	170	32	18.8	5	4	4	45
Havana township	158	–	119	2.5	3 292	10 804	11 250	254	68	26.8	–	30	18	102
Herrick township	102	5.9	62	–	2 633	4 896	7 500	168	78	46.4	2	29	14	84
Hidewood township	93	3.2	65	3.1	3 983	8 542	10 313	148	38	25.7	–	14	14	79
Lowe township	90	11.1	47	–	3 024	8 333	9 375	199	88	44.2	2	53	40	92
Norden township	193	8.3	122	3.3	3 351	9 306	9 821	304	119	39.1	3	55	45	149
Portland township	66	21.2	42	9.5	4 482	10 972	11 429	113	11	9.7	4	–	–	34
Rome township	90	2.2	65	–	4 472	12 188	13 125	143	34	23.8	–	10	3	42
Scandinavia township	176	6.3	132	1.5	3 634	9 167	10 556	258	91	35.3	13	16	16	104
Dewey County	2 984	6.8	2 548	5.6	3 943	10 632	12 000	5 326	1 888	35.4	185	861	613	2 561
Douglas County	2 306	7.6	1 761	0.6	3 774	9 329	10 857	4 085	1 189	29.1	195	441	343	1 528
Belmont township	71	8.5	45	–	3 682	10 938	11 250	108	44	40.7	1	29	19	44
Chester township	75	9.3	72	–	2 389	6 719	6 458	127	50	39.4	13	14	14	66
Clark township	119	5.0	60	–	2 560	8 194	9 444	202	57	28.2	6	22	17	74
East Choteau township	84	–	70	–	2 044	5 500	5 500	149	84	56.4	5	42	32	91
Garfield township	56	10.7	34	–	1 556	2500—	2500—	101	78	77.2	–	36	18	78
Grandview township	105	7.6	70	–	2 200	6 442	6 923	173	77	44.5	2	28	20	93
Holland township	113	1.8	56	–	3 366	6 563	9 375	196	87	44.4	10	29	26	101
Independence township	116	6.9	98	–	3 993	10 917	10 833	200	25	12.5	2	13	13	38
Iowa township	126	4.0	87	–	3 410	9 792	8 333	179	76	42.5	7	27	15	90
Joubert township	104	–	70	–	3 133	7 813	9 583	202	59	29.2	16	22	15	100
Lincoln township	117	1.7	87	–	3 313	11 146	11 354	187	51	27.3	2	23	20	71
Valley township	129	7.8	85	–	2 644	8 000	7 500	183	90	49.2	2	34	28	108
Walnut Grove township	119	10.9	86	–	5 475	14 643	18 393	209	43	20.6	3	22	22	59
Washington township	101	11.9	70	–	2 753	8 333	8 750	171	64	37.4	5	23	18	89
Edmunds County	2 842	10.1	2 659	2.0	4 435	10 246	12 272	5 023	1 219	24.3	191	491	362	1 639
Adrian township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belle township	68	17.6	43	–	427	2500—	2500—	150	145	96.7	–	87	60	145
Bowdle township	53	–	49	4.1	2 277	7 031	7 500	93	32	34.4	4	14	8	55
Bryant township	44	9.1	39	10.3	4 258	12 500	13 750	59	14	23.7	–	5	5	14
Clear Lake township	42	4.8	27	–	3 569	12 500	11 875	61	16	26.2	–	9	9	16
Cleveland township	36	5.6	27	–	3 958	11 250	9 583	63	30	47.6	2	16	10	40
Cloyd Valley township	18	11.1	20	–	2 461	3 750	4 375	38	18	47.4	4	2	2	18
Cortlandt township	237	16.0	192	2.1	6 120	16 979	18 750	365	45	12.3	7	12	6	65
Cottonwood Lake township	46	–	42	–	3 906	12 000	12 000	73	13	17.8	–	5	3	23
Fountain township	46	13.0	38	5.3	3 126	10 000	13 750	93	–	–	–	–	–	41
Glen township	38	21.1	41	–	1 825	6 111	6 578	72	14	19.4	–	–	–	22
Glover township	38	21.1	43	–	4 791	7 188	10 625	58	14	24.1	3	–	–	20
Hillside township	43	14.0	33	–	2 997	9 286	9 643	65	11	16.9	–	–	–	29
Hosmer township	52	–	56	–	6 450	23 750	23 750	86	11	12.8	–	8	8	31
Hudson township	30	–	24	–	3 447	9 531	9 792	63	13	20.6	–	7	3	28
Huntley township	39	17.9	32	–	3 758	12 500	12 500	68	10	14.7	–	5	–	10
Ipswich township	59	13.6	47	–	9 277	25 500	26 250	80	12	15.0	3	–	–	12
Kent township	21	9.5	19	–	2 811	11 250	11 250	39	11	28.2	–	7	2	18
Liberty township	25	8.0	28	–	3 738	13 750	13 750	44	10	22.7	–	5	2	10
Madison township	25	–	18	–	1 686	7 500	8 125	49	39	79.6	–	23	21	39
Modena township	36	–	36	–	2 746	8 125	7 813	51	28	54.9	–	13	13	28
Montpelier township	45	4.4	40	–	3 253	8 281	8 281	75	33	44.0	–	16	12	33
North Bryant township	50	–	40	–	6 135	14 583	13 750	72	3	4.2	–	–	–	11
Odessa township	36	–	33	–	3 646	11 429	11 429	52	4	7.7	4	–	–	16
Pembrook township	35	–	37	–	2 585	11 875	11 250	73	37	50.7	–	23	14	37
Powell township	22	–	25	–	6 768	20 833	20 833	53	3	5.7	–	–	–	3
Richland township	48	20.8	52	–	7 014	25 938	25 938	54	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rosette township	75	2.7	49	–	661	2500—	2500—	152	127	83.6	–	78	62	127
Sangamon township	69	–	69	4.3	6 559	14 583	25 625	92	16	17.4	3	8	8	29
Union township	38	13.2	32	–	6 958	21 667	21 667	68	5	7.4	–	–	–	5
Vermont township	35	22.9	38	–	2 316	2500—	2500—	51	30	58.8	6	7	7	30
Fall River County	4 897	18.4	3 857	4.8	6 197	14 274	17 363	8 115	1 502	18.5	328	374	246	2 150
Antelope township	34	–	31	–	9 863	13 750	11 250	54	10	18.5	5	–	–	24
Argentine township	19	15.8	24	12.5	5 380	18 333	19 167	32	2	6.3	–	–	–	2
Cottonwood township	31	–	30	–	6 439	27 500	28 333	56	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dryden township	47	19.1	39	5.1	4 407	8 125	11 250	70	14	20.0	3	–	–	30
Harmony township	29	6.9	21	–	1 884	6 875	6 875	50	30	60.0	–	17	12	34
Provo township	88	4.5	73	4.1	7 556	17 125	17 375	136	11	8.1	–	5	5	11
Robins township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Faulk County	1 912	5.3	1 349	0.8	4 324	9 495	11 583	3 276	1 022	31.2	123	400	286	1 295
Arcade township	43	7.0	26	–	4 125	6 818	11 250	65	23	35.4	2	7	5	33
Bryant township	30	–	26	–	4 864	12 500	12 500	64	30	46.9	–	18	15	30
Centerville township	52	3.8	33	–	2 100	5 417	2500—	66	35	53.0	–	10	10	40
Clark township	57	7.0	20	–	49	2500—	2500—	92	81	88.0	–	47	40	81
Devoe township	36	5.6	22	–	2 059	7 188	6 875	56	33	58.9	–	16	10	39
Ellisville township	33	–	20	–	2 268	9 375	9 375	76	57	75.0	–	41	29	64
Emerson township	33	9.1	26	–	5 459	12 500	12 500	47	2	4.3	–	–	–	10
Enterprise township	96	3.1	15	–	1 184	2500—	2500—	159	144	90.6	9	56	32	144
Fairview township	38	18.4	19	–	3 791	8 750	9 167	44	10	22.7	–	3	2	12
Freedom township	82	11.0	60	–	2 329	4 375	10 625	144	78	54.2	3	31	14	80
Hillsdale township	33	–	24	–	7 252	12 500	18 750	55	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					
												Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		House-holds	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Faulk County—Con.														
Lafoon township	45	–	30	–	3 491	15 000	13 750	76	19	25.0	–	11	11	33
Myron township	45	6.7	28	–	5 643	10 417	10 417	57	22	38.6	–	3	3	29
O'Neil township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Orient township	49	2.0	27	–	2 489	9 583	9 583	78	23	29.5	3	10	10	23
Pioneer township	26	–	15	–	2 235	8 250	8 750	57	30	52.6	–	15	13	30
Pulaski township	...	...	...	...	...	11 250	11 250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saratoga township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sherman township	34	–	20	–	4 785	23 750	21 250	59	21	35.6	–	11	11	21
Tamworth township	67	6.0	53	3.8	7 074	16 000	16 563	112	–	–	–	–	–	13
Union township	44	6.8	19	–	2 366	5 625	5 833	81	49	60.5	4	23	23	57
Wesley township	39	5.1	31	–	2 891	7 500	8 333	62	28	45.2	2	10	5	35
Zell township	76	3.9	48	–	5 288	15 000	18 333	109	35	32.1	2	15	3	48
Grant County	5 066	9.4	4 379	1.9	5 200	12 613	15 260	8 865	1 173	13.2	267	389	263	1 863
Adams township	154	5.8	103	3.9	4 446	10 938	12 727	256	45	17.6	10	8	5	84
Alban township	360	11.4	308	2.9	4 393	13 884	14 115	618	76	12.3	9	21	9	179
Big Stone township	178	7.3	128	4.7	3 663	11 406	12 500	270	64	23.7	2	26	16	101
Blooming Valley township	67	3.0	49	–	4 186	15 000	13 750	124	39	31.5	–	23	19	41
Farmington township	42	23.8	29	–	6 551	16 875	16 875	65	3	4.6	3	–	–	3
Georgia township	99	19.2	86	3.5	3 492	9 375	10 313	151	52	34.4	9	22	18	52
Grant Center township	199	10.6	157	–	5 117	16 136	17 222	301	65	21.6	4	25	18	83
Kilborn township	94	4.3	94	–	5 353	14 545	16 071	198	17	8.6	4	4	4	17
Lura township	62	3.2	50	–	4 387	11 875	13 125	119	28	23.5	4	12	8	33
Madison township	111	9.0	68	–	4 710	11 111	12 917	171	30	17.5	–	11	9	49
Mazeppa township	67	16.4	44	–	3 863	10 982	11 161	139	35	25.2	4	19	13	61
Melrose township	266	8.6	249	2.4	4 811	14 500	15 000	418	52	12.4	4	23	17	97
Osceola township	92	10.9	67	–	3 808	8 750	13 750	152	67	44.1	15	16	14	90
Stockholm township	71	–	59	–	3 677	9 821	11 500	115	28	24.3	3	12	8	50
Troy township	49	6.1	43	–	3 520	7 500	8 125	89	17	19.1	2	6	–	37
Twin Brooks township	72	9.7	62	8.1	4 057	12 500	12 813	119	31	26.1	3	9	5	39
Vernon township	173	4.6	133	–	2 556	9 423	10 208	323	186	57.6	–	109	75	194
Gregory County	3 362	6.3	2 736	2.0	4 417	8 898	11 213	5 948	1 533	25.8	342	467	327	2 102
Burke Civil township	63	17.5	55	–	3 359	7 308	7 375	109	31	28.4	–	14	9	47
Carlock township	59	5.1	41	–	2 663	8 750	8 750	108	47	43.5	2	25	19	64
Dickens township	80	10.0	63	–	4 129	7 917	7 143	112	49	43.8	–	16	10	49
Dixon township	93	5.4	73	–	3 463	11 667	11 667	130	45	34.6	–	16	16	57
Edens township	64	12.5	46	–	4 526	4 375	4 500	79	40	50.6	6	–	–	45
Elliston township	63	7.9	34	–	2 740	5 625	5 625	90	43	47.8	9	3	3	43
Fairfax Civil township	87	–	55	–	3 225	9 219	9 375	148	52	35.1	4	26	19	63
Jones township	49	4.1	39	2.6	4 995	13 000	12 750	90	32	35.6	8	12	4	32
Landing Creek township	29	–	21	–	3 154	11 042	11 458	52	8	15.4	2	–	–	25
Lone Star township	62	4.8	51	5.9	3 857	10 750	10 750	94	22	23.4	–	11	2	39
Pleasant Valley township	146	2.1	67	–	1 947	5 536	5 536	236	159	67.4	4	70	57	168
Rhoades township	129	2.3	101	3.0	5 963	11 917	11 771	222	26	11.7	–	7	3	40
St. Charles township	58	–	45	–	6 508	4 844	12 083	111	33	29.7	23	–	–	39
Schriever township	41	–	23	–	3 438	10 250	10 250	73	32	43.8	–	20	15	32
Spring Valley township	63	3.2	52	3.8	4 012	11 964	13 500	110	22	20.0	4	3	3	28
Star Valley township	81	9.9	59	3.4	7 378	12 000	14 375	113	10	8.8	–	2	2	28
Union township	88	–	76	–	3 416	8 750	9 821	172	62	36.0	5	31	22	70
Whetstone township	27	–	13	–	5 422	23 750	23 750	40	26	65.0	–	11	11	26
Haakon County	1 578	3.6	1 407	2.6	4 924	12 076	14 131	2 765	569	20.6	58	224	153	737
Grandfield township	17	11.8	11	–	8 496	...	...	38	8	21.1	–	4	–	8
Mattison township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hamlin County	2 788	10.4	2 652	10.4	4 458	9 903	11 939	5 076	1 204	23.7	155	496	366	1 665
Brantford township	127	3.1	102	–	3 037	8 750	8 333	198	81	40.9	–	33	26	81
Castlewood township	79	11.4	85	4.7	3 925	12 250	16 250	146	28	19.2	–	15	7	45
Cleveland township	99	24.2	77	–	4 489	12 917	15 139	188	43	22.9	–	22	15	43
Dempster township	162	6.8	103	1.9	3 091	8 558	9 423	298	118	39.6	–	59	36	161
Dixon township	66	3.0	55	5.5	2 731	7 500	7 708	98	48	49.0	4	15	15	48
Estelline township	165	11.5	118	3.9	3 667	8 229	9 375	282	108	38.3	2	53	37	142
Florence township	74	14.9	78	6.4	5 948	18 500	19 375	136	25	18.4	–	12	12	62
Garfield township	85	3.5	77	–	4 151	10 625	11 000	134	37	27.6	3	20	14	41
Hamlin township	109	2.8	86	–	5 277	12 813	12 969	201	46	22.9	4	23	17	56
Hayti township	109	16.5	86	–	2 748	8 571	8 929	190	79	41.6	2	35	33	93
Norden township	182	6.0	175	0.6	6 100	11 786	13 333	303	50	16.5	–	24	21	75
Opdahl township	129	9.3	127	0.8	4 401	11 250	11 563	218	88	40.4	–	39	46	119
Oxford township	147	6.8	127	4.7	3 205	10 167	10 481	270	107	39.6	11	51	41	146
Hand County	2 929	6.0	2 377	1.5	4 892	10 352	12 150	4 873	1 384	28.4	159	551	406	1 737
Alden township	39	–	14	–	2 988	11 250	12 500	56	11	19.6	–	5	5	16
Alpha township	31	–	20	–	2 818	10 938	10 938	56	10	17.9	–	3	2	33
Bates township	53	3.8	36	–	8 569	10 156	10 208	81	27	33.3	5	5	3	34
Burdette township	46	15.2	32	–	2 787	6 667	5 938	77	35	45.5	–	21	18	42
Campbell township	18	–	11	–	1 771	5 313	5 625	31	26	83.9	1	11	6	26
Carlton township	40	7.5	31	–	7 613	22 500	22 500	52	6	11.5	–	3	3	6
Cedar township	39	–	36	–	5 316	15 750	15 750	58	20	34.5	–	15	15	20
Como township	37	–	23	–	9 995	12 500	18 750	60	26	43.3	–	11	7	26
Fairview township	96	10.4	68	–	3 354	8 625	8 750	166	107	64.5	3	60	44	115
Florence township	59	–	49	–	6 349	23 750	23 750	82	15	18.3	–	6	3	15
Gilbert township	43	–	31	6.5	5 588	13 750	15 000	71	18	25.4	–	6	4	27
Glendale township	23	–	19	–	4 463	18 750	12 500	31	6	19.4	–	4	4	10
Grand township	53	–	33	–	3 227	6 625	6 625	93	38	40.9	–	21	20	54

Table 4. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
												Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		House-holds	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Hand County—Con.														
Greenleaf township	21	9.5	15	–	2 507	6 250	6 250	31	17	54.8	–	10	8	17
Harrison township	43	7.0	38	–	4 847	13 500	13 500	58	11	19.0	–	7	3	19
Hiland township	26	11.5	23	–	1 382	4 375	6 250	51	30	58.8	–	12	10	30
Holden township	45	13.3	27	–	2 699	7 813	7 188	73	44	60.3	4	20	10	44
Howell township	38	7.9	29	–	2 631	10 000	10 000	72	41	56.9	–	25	20	41
Hulbert township	32	–	35	–	4 223	7 500	9 063	77	25	32.5	3	10	10	36
Linn township	47	8.5	43	–	4 576	11 607	11 458	65	14	21.5	–	5	5	22
Logan township	19	–	26	–	4 293	6 667	9 375	42	17	40.5	–	8	8	20
Midland township	27	7.4	18	–	3 739	15 625	16 875	40	9	22.5	–	3	3	20
Miller township	120	–	64	–	5 271	13 438	12 813	168	53	31.5	2	16	14	58
Mondamin township	22	–	22	13.6	7 870	21 250	22 000	41	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ohio township	62	–	50	4.0	2 873	7 083	8 125	100	56	56.0	2	27	19	71
Ontario township	44	6.8	44	–	1 706	4 250	4 250	69	55	79.7	2	23	9	55
Park township	31	–	26	–	3 497	8 750	8 750	69	35	50.7	–	20	4	43
Pearl township	19	–	20	–	4 124	9 750	9 000	45	13	28.9	–	8	5	13
Plato township	40	–	38	–	4 452	11 250	13 750	61	12	19.7	–	7	5	15
Pleasant Valley township	35	–	26	–	2 864	5 833	5 833	51	27	52.9	–	11	9	33
Rae Heights township	35	–	29	–	5 918	13 125	14 375	38	–	–	–	–	–	–
Riverside township	23	–	23	–	3 265	9 219	9 219	49	15	30.6	–	10	8	15
Rockdale township	81	6.2	43	–	816	2500–	2500–	103	98	95.1	10	15	8	98
Rose Hill township	61	6.6	37	–	4 004	7 000	6 667	94	41	43.6	–	18	17	46
St. Lawrence township	59	–	39	–	3 463	11 563	11 667	93	17	18.3	3	4	4	33
Spring township	45	15.6	38	–	497	3 333	3 333	76	58	76.3	–	27	21	66
Spring Hill township	33	6.1	28	–	1 588	3 750	3 750	51	39	76.5	2	14	10	39
Spring Lake township	37	–	36	–	5 662	12 083	11 667	44	5	11.4	–	2	–	10
Wheaton township	46	6.5	31	–	5 650	15 417	16 250	60	14	23.3	–	5	3	14
York township	41	7.3	32	–	3 465	9 167	11 250	57	20	35.1	–	9	3	27
Hanson County	1 910	6.8	1 529	1.2	4 029	10 010	11 630	3 415	1 068	31.3	118	493	364	1 324
Beulah township	147	–	57	10.5	426	2500–	2500–	274	250	91.2	2	131	99	250
Edgerton township	96	4.2	67	–	4 786	10 781	10 469	171	38	22.2	4	10	8	70
Fairview township	90	10.0	68	–	6 275	11 625	12 000	139	25	18.0	6	8	8	31
Hanson township	144	7.6	123	4.1	5 685	14 375	14 688	206	23	11.2	–	8	7	33
Jasper township	97	11.3	63	3.2	3 462	9 167	9 286	166	58	34.9	4	29	24	68
Plano township	88	5.7	70	–	3 888	12 500	13 000	153	64	41.8	12	26	24	64
Pleasant township	104	12.5	76	–	4 082	10 625	11 719	168	35	20.8	6	18	13	46
Rosedale township	135	3.0	128	1.6	1 630	4 821	5 938	259	173	66.8	7	100	68	197
Spring Lake township	107	15.9	88	2.3	3 546	9 688	11 125	174	68	39.1	2	25	17	95
Taylor township	120	11.7	93	–	2 822	7 813	8 125	186	103	55.4	–	46	28	107
Wayne township	152	5.9	105	–	4 500	15 789	16 184	252	24	9.5	–	14	12	48
Worthen township	84	2.4	65	–	3 966	11 477	11 932	145	22	15.2	7	7	7	37
Harding County	1 016	6.2	894	0.6	5 132	12 385	14 301	1 652	393	23.8	45	153	118	471
Hughes County	8 783	6.1	8 161	3.5	7 217	17 458	20 484	13 908	990	7.1	162	318	220	1 594
Butte township	29	–	29	–	1 803	...	...	41	31	75.6	–	12	12	31
De Grey township	26	–	19	5.3	3 434	14 375	15 313	50	3	6.0	2	–	–	3
Harrold township	44	4.5	38	–	3 886	11 563	15 417	69	13	18.8	2	3	–	34
Logan township	36	25.0	30	–	6 797	17 750	18 750	40	6	15.0	–	–	–	6
Raber township	54	9.3	30	–	1 623	5 625	6 250	75	46	61.3	4	10	8	71
Valley township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hutchinson County	5 111	7.6	4 431	1.5	4 800	10 275	12 292	9 034	2 122	23.5	375	764	553	2 735
Capital township	100	11.0	75	–	5 121	11 458	11 667	138	40	29.0	–	17	11	40
Clayton township	149	2.7	85	–	2 474	8 015	8 000	234	119	50.9	9	47	42	147
Cross Plains township	110	3.6	68	–	6 375	16 364	16 667	170	49	28.8	–	35	26	49
Fair township	104	1.9	94	–	4 712	10 521	10 694	167	45	26.9	–	20	18	58
Foster township	97	3.1	53	–	1 902	2500–	2500–	196	134	68.4	4	74	43	138
German township	112	8.9	98	–	5 543	12 813	13 750	161	26	16.1	–	15	7	38
Grandview township	153	6.5	122	1.6	5 262	14 643	15 536	227	30	13.2	4	9	7	58
Kassel township	126	3.2	122	–	5 386	17 656	17 813	161	24	14.9	–	8	4	29
Kaylor township	133	11.3	130	–	4 727	10 750	13 750	251	41	16.3	30	–	–	52
Kulm township	84	9.5	69	–	6 035	20 938	21 563	132	27	20.5	–	10	8	39
Liberty township	105	–	73	2.7	7 080	16 964	20 417	204	32	15.7	2	14	12	32
Milltown township	124	2.4	73	–	2 628	5 278	5 278	170	95	55.9	–	20	13	108
Molan township	121	11.6	121	–	4 328	8 036	7 344	208	116	55.8	–	65	49	128
Oak Hollow township	79	10.1	35	–	1 745	4 583	5 000	132	73	55.3	3	28	23	81
Pleasant township	54	3.7	26	–	3 735	10 417	10 625	81	35	43.2	–	10	8	35
Sharon township	95	7.4	102	–	5 711	15 208	15 000	127	20	15.7	–	5	5	25
Silver Lake township	82	4.9	74	–	5 436	17 188	15 938	141	49	34.8	–	28	26	49
Starr township	95	5.3	62	–	2 583	8 125	8 750	173	68	39.3	–	35	30	104
Susquehanna township	169	5.9	122	–	4 740	14 531	14 688	246	49	19.9	–	18	11	79
Sweet township	219	1.4	139	–	2 828	9 100	9 150	356	170	47.8	7	91	64	192
Valley township	178	–	147	–	5 523	18 125	18 125	252	14	5.6	4	3	1	27
Wittenberg township	169	12.4	178	–	3 298	12 250	12 955	334	93	27.8	4	34	21	138
Wolf Creek township	143	1.4	63	–	2 345	2500–	2500–	245	171	69.8	8	76	47	175
Hyde County	1 141	6.1	1 010	3.2	4 674	11 812	13 766	2 014	467	23.2	67	174	133	596
Dewey township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Valley township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Washington township	32	18.8	19	–	3 516	2500–	13 333	40	17	42.5	–	2	–	17
William Hamilton township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jackson County	1 871	7.7	1 483	7.9	4 623	12 172	13 783	3 371	1 201	35.6	85	574	396	1 437
Grandview township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
												Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		House-holds	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Jackson County—Con.														
Interior township	73	13.7	74	2.7	5 517	17 708	18 542	115	2	1.7	–	–	–	28
Jewett township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Little Buffalo township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wolf township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weta township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jerauld County	1 609	10.9	1 402	1.1	4 794	10 600	12 781	2 877	583	20.3	104	192	133	752
Alpena township	91	14.3	76	2.6	4 341	11 875	13 125	142	41	28.9	–	21	19	41
Anina township	59	8.5	46	–	5 140	9 286	10 625	81	31	38.3	3	5	3	31
Blaine township	51	11.8	50	–	6 156	10 938	10 938	106	25	23.6	1	6	2	25
Chery township	62	8.1	51	–	4 212	10 938	11 875	96	30	31.3	–	14	12	38
Crow township	76	2.6	50	–	1 739	2 500	3 750	134	100	74.6	8	44	29	110
Crow Lake township	52	13.5	51	–	11 966	9 125	8 500	74	28	37.8	6	11	8	28
Dale township	47	14.9	36	–	3 349	12 188	12 188	90	39	43.3	–	21	14	47
Franklin township	64	17.2	47	–	3 614	9 375	8 958	96	25	26.0	–	6	4	37
Harmony township	39	12.8	26	–	2 961	11 250	11 250	69	21	30.4	–	11	7	24
Logan township	13	–	18	–	5 349	12 083	21 250	39	17	43.6	3	9	–	17
Marler township	36	–	30	–	6 521	16 667	18 750	57	2	3.5	–	–	–	2
Media township	43	25.6	36	–	3 623	7 344	7 500	78	18	23.1	3	6	4	28
Pleasant township	52	7.7	53	–	5 306	12 500	12 500	102	11	10.8	–	2	2	11
Viola township	42	9.5	33	–	4 840	11 563	11 563	68	23	33.8	–	7	2	28
Wessington Springs township	66	7.6	65	–	5 176	13 500	14 750	115	13	11.3	–	–	–	13
Jones County	852	7.0	705	1.4	5 171	11 835	14 116	1 461	268	18.3	46	87	65	344
Bonner township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buffalo township	18	11.1	18	–	7 088	11 000	11 750	41	...	...	...	...	...	...
Draper township	33	18.2	25	–	8 476	22 813	22 813	40	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dunkel township	...	...	...	...	...	11 250	11 875	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grandview township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Highland township	18	–	15	–	4 804	...	...	39	3	7.7	–	–	–	3
Kolls township	23	–	20	–	3 716	16 875	16 875	33	10	30.3	4	–	–	10
Morgan township	27	22.2	26	–	3 984	11 667	12 500	47	16	34.0	–	5	2	16
Mullen township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Murdo township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Munsman township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Okaton township	33	18.2	26	–	6 368	13 125	13 000	61	–	–	–	–	–	12
Richland township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scovil township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Creek township	...	...	...	...	...	11 750	11 750	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Union township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Virgil township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Washington township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Westover township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Williams Creek township	24	–	21	–	2 842	6 500	6 667	57	29	50.9	2	12	12	29
Zickrick township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kingsbury County	3 749	6.9	3 210	2.1	4 878	10 666	12 998	6 493	1 306	20.1	293	485	351	1 817
Badger township	154	–	117	–	4 078	11 187	11 500	258	69	26.7	5	31	31	82
Baker township	181	6.1	151	–	4 039	10 673	10 375	266	91	34.2	–	40	34	113
Denver township	430	3.3	354	0.8	4 634	11 118	11 393	668	183	27.4	23	90	51	220
De Smet township	295	2.7	235	2.1	3 656	11 500	13 125	445	109	24.5	13	57	43	152
Esmond township	54	–	45	–	5 432	10 833	11 705	79	–	–	–	–	–	2
Hartland township	119	5.9	89	2.2	4 786	13 929	15 000	206	42	20.4	2	15	10	83
Iroquois township	48	6.3	38	–	4 491	12 361	13 000	77	–	–	–	–	–	21
Le Sueur township	92	2.2	72	–	8 046	12 917	18 438	146	17	11.6	12	–	–	35
Manchester township	82	6.1	72	1.4	4 168	14 375	15 417	135	49	36.3	3	22	21	49
Mathews township	142	9.2	102	–	3 772	9 107	8 571	208	93	44.7	4	43	33	105
Spirit Lake township	114	4.4	85	1.2	5 964	14 659	16 250	181	19	10.5	–	10	4	21
Spring Lake township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Whitewood township	126	4.8	77	–	3 183	8 625	8 625	200	103	51.5	–	52	46	121
Lake County	6 388	7.2	5 676	2.8	5 378	12 028	14 614	10 116	1 516	15.0	342	448	319	1 959
Badus township	98	3.1	88	–	7 322	14 375	18 750	173	35	20.2	2	16	13	35
Chester township	308	9.4	237	3.0	5 834	11 172	12 583	516	58	11.2	6	26	22	92
Clarno township	125	4.0	67	3.0	1 892	10 714	10 893	192	99	51.6	–	56	44	103
Concord township	103	4.9	98	–	4 832	10 893	10 357	162	44	27.2	2	18	9	61
Farmington township	149	3.4	122	–	5 804	14 375	14 688	246	21	8.5	–	7	3	21
Franklin township	144	4.9	106	1.9	5 160	14 750	12 411	250	32	12.8	8	8	5	59
Herman township	297	6.7	255	3.1	5 302	14 833	17 647	490	70	14.3	17	24	18	78
Lake View township	278	4.7	265	3.8	7 164	15 385	17 679	411	55	13.4	6	18	10	72
Le Roy township	130	–	105	1.9	4 073	12 500	14 375	214	40	18.7	4	10	8	40
Nunda township	73	2.7	68	–	3 984	15 313	17 500	126	18	14.3	–	9	7	18
Orland township	85	3.5	77	–	4 100	10 865	12 019	158	28	17.7	3	13	10	36
Rutland township	133	8.3	110	2.7	7 053	15 694	16 042	226	22	9.7	–	14	10	22
Summit township	139	1.4	99	–	3 462	6 111	6 667	205	101	49.3	5	40	35	107
Wayne township	94	4.3	88	–	5 994	12 917	14 583	139	35	25.2	–	10	8	35
Wentworth township	127	3.1	95	–	4 786	11 500	15 250	223	51	22.9	14	11	–	67
Winfred township	95	5.3	76	–	4 775	9 375	11 250	147	40	27.2	4	18	16	63
Lawrence County	11 706	8.1	10 044	5.5	5 821	13 590	16 597	17 517	2 498	14.3	343	701	480	3 644
St. Onge township	188	11.7	150	–	6 868	11 667	11 250	267	43	16.1	–	16	14	53
Lincoln County	8 038	6.4	7 074	2.3	6 047	15 221	17 239	13 640	1 503	11.0	362	460	318	2 208
Brooklyn township	142	2.8	108	–	3 245	8 542	8 750	251	80	31.9	15	27	23	98
Canton township	257	7.8	214	2.8	7 054	18 047	18 438	436	47	10.8	2	18	12	76

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									Income in 1979 below poverty level					Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
												Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		House-holds	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Lincoln County—Con.														
Dayton township	324	4.3	270	1.1	6 083	17 000	18 295	474	48	10.1	3	16	6	106
Delaspe township	637	8.5	551	1.5	7 790	22 885	23 072	992	42	4.2	10	14	8	63
Delaware township	143	5.6	109	2.8	4 685	11 167	11 146	224	46	20.5	10	19	15	56
Eden township	130	4.6	105	1.9	5 938	16 136	16 591	224	40	17.9	1	21	14	56
Fairview township	81	–	70	1.4	3 934	15 208	15 208	146	54	37.0	2	28	17	65
Grant township	273	5.5	221	–	5 650	13 162	13 839	412	97	23.5	20	30	19	123
Highland township	185	–	167	2.4	6 188	13 929	16 458	292	44	15.1	12	5	5	60
La Valley township	275	9.1	202	2.0	6 828	20 256	20 642	457	55	12.0	15	20	18	85
Lincoln township	144	9.7	121	1.7	5 329	14 808	15 000	239	46	19.2	7	10	8	48
Lynn township	182	2.2	137	2.2	5 622	16 136	16 563	386	17	5.9	2	2	2	64
Norway township	191	5.2	151	–	4 431	11 146	11 711	311	71	22.8	4	36	26	89
Perry township	326	9.8	278	1.4	8 408	21 071	21 310	492	33	6.7	4	16	13	35
Pleasant township	200	9.0	175	1.7	4 529	9 196	9 342	325	75	23.1	3	24	21	109
Springdale township	597	3.7	485	1.4	7 719	22 107	22 321	907	32	3.5	5		5	47
Lyman County	2 192	7.7	1 820	5.0	4 763	11 241	12 863	3 848	1 097	28.5	115	484	324	1 414
Anvin township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Applegate township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bailey township	25	–	14	–	2 980	12 500	12 500	65	37	56.9	–	21	18	37
Black Dog township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brule township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burke township	51	3.9	48	–	4 335	8 125	20 000	70	22	31.4	–	14	10	24
Dorman township	18	–	17	–	14 697	...	...	38	–	–	–	–	–	–
Earling township	33	6.1	26	–	1 537	2500–	2500–	55	29	52.7	–	16	13	29
Edna township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fairland township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grouse Creek township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hilmoe township	20	10.0	13	–	2 211	...	...	37	15	40.5	–	5	2	15
Hope township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iona township	71	9.9	75	–	5 088	13 929	13 750	121	37	30.6	2	17	14	37
Kennebec township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liberty township	30	–	25	–	1 822	...	...	33	16	48.5	–	3	–	16
Lund township	21	–	12	–	4 892	16 250	12 500	32	3	9.4	–	–	–	14
McClure township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Moore township	21	–	14	–	3 599	13 438	13 438	32	–	–	–	–	–	3
Morningside township	...	...	...	...	...	11 250	13 750	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oacoma township	22	–	24	–	4 266	12 500	13 750	54	19	35.2	–	15	13	21
Pleasant township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pratt township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Presho township	28	7.1	29	6.9	5 557	24 375	24 375	68	22	32.4	3	14	3	22
Reliance township	36	–	17	–	2 685	4 750	4 286	75	46	61.3	11	16	14	46
Rex township	20	20.0	19	–	6 237	11 667	11 250	41	3	7.3	3	–	–	23
Rose township	29	–	8	–	1 962	6 250	6 250	44	23	52.3	–	7	4	27
Rowe township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sioux township	32	–	29	–	5 551	18 958	19 375	38	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stony Butte township	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sylvia township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tracy township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vivian township	77	5.2	63	7.9	8 370	20 278	22 083	128	3	2.3	–	–	–	8
White River township	22	–	17	–	5 582	16 667	35 098	36	–	–	–	–	–	3
McCook County	3 591	7.5	3 191	2.0	4 837	11 250	13 990	6 267	1 193	19.0	210	406	297	1 582
Benton township	82	2.4	71	7.0	3 029	7 778	7 500	137	69	50.4	6	30	22	76
Bridgewater township	96	–	84	–	4 706	12 500	13 056	168	36	21.4	3	19	13	40
Brookfield township	131	4.6	111	–	4 978	10 750	12 500	195	44	22.6	4	15	3	57
Canistota township	120	5.8	85	5.9	4 588	12 250	13 194	200	55	27.5	2	28	20	59
Emery township	108	6.5	88	–	3 638	11 500	11 500	176	53	30.1	–	25	18	87
Grant township	133	21.8	120	1.7	8 333	18 000	18 125	200	22	11.0	7	–	–	34
Greenland township	117	6.0	85	2.4	3 436	7 386	10 714	189	60	31.7	11	26	24	76
Jefferson township	79	5.1	65	–	4 443	11 429	11 607	131	42	32.1	–	23	13	51
Montrose township	111	3.6	93	–	3 391	11 389	10 714	187	57	30.5	2	21	17	79
Pearl township	93	16.1	75	2.7	3 864	10 313	10 938	140	53	37.9	4	16	8	57
Ramsey township	87	3.4	74	–	6 842	13 542	15 833	142	18	12.7	4	–	–	22
Richland township	129	–	101	–	2 916	11 023	11 023	210	65	31.0	–	34	28	96
Salem township	118	3.4	101	4.0	2 401	8 304	8 542	209	87	41.6	5	38	29	98
Spring Valley township	163	4.3	172	1.2	4 401	14 000	14 688	266	77	28.9	11	25	21	104
Sun Prairie township	94	9.6	77	2.6	3 995	10 833	11 071	165	45	27.3	10	16	16	53
Union township	128	3.1	103	–	4 502	15 000	17 321	188	52	27.7	4	22	12	52
McPherson County	2 321	10.3	1 852	3.0	4 277	8 975	10 752	3 965	1 080	27.2	234	368	294	1 417
Carl township	41	14.6	31	–	3 677	13 125	13 125	65	–	–	–	–	–	8
Hoffman township	26	19.2	21	–	2 234	4 500	8 125	47	23	48.9	–	12	12	24
Wachter township	40	12.5	16	–	1 690	4 043	4 063	72	50	69.4	–	25	15	50
Wacker township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weber township	57	–	16	–	1 223	2500–	2500–	113	85	75.2	–	49	40	102
Marshall County	3 039	10.7	2 693	2.8	4 928	10 262	12 339	5 335	1 218	22.8	233	481	345	1 634
Buffalo township	61	8.2	62	6.5	7 555	8 750	11 563	102	21	20.6	5	7	7	21
Dayton township	34	20.6	25	–	5 663	20 625	20 625	51	8	15.7	–	5	–	8
Dumarce township	45	6.7	36	5.6	1 804	4 821	5 250	74	51	68.9	3	24	24	57
Eden township	81	12.3	74	–	3 688	9 821	10 357	124	22	17.7	–	15	8	35
Fort township	48	20.8	43	–	5 050	8 750	12 500	71	20	28.2	–	9	2	38
Hamilton township	46	15.2	36	5.6	2 740	9 028	9 107	64	31	48.4	–	11	6	42
Hickman township	58	3.4	57	3.5	8 779	8 462	8 750	91	24	26.4	–	12	7	33
La Belle township	70	5.7	68	4.4	4 745	11 389	11 389	105	26	24.8	2	11	8	27

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
												Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		Households	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Marshall County—Con.														
Lake township	79	13.9	65	–	5 116	14 063	18 125	128	8	6.3	–	2	2	22
Lowell township	48	12.5	47	–	4 774	13 000	13 000	80	6	7.5	2	–	–	25
McKinley township	46	26.1	51	3.9	3 780	6 042	7 083	76	35	46.1	–	12	9	40
Miller township	144	5.6	117	–	5 227	14 844	15 568	238	3	1.3	3	–	–	33
Newark township	38	5.3	37	–	2 451	6 250	6 250	86	48	55.8	4	23	17	52
Newport township	58	12.1	48	–	5 361	9 479	9 722	102	28	27.5	3	12	10	58
Nordland township	30	10.0	27	–	2 832	6 250	8 750	46	21	45.7	6	7	7	21
Pleasant Valley township	108	8.3	96	2.1	5 221	14 231	14 615	176	28	15.9	2	7	7	44
Red Iron Lake township	92	21.7	84	6.0	2 488	9 688	8 125	165	84	50.9	3	46	29	93
Sisseton township	71	11.3	48	–	5 185	14 688	17 500	104	19	18.3	2	6	6	27
Stena township	91	–	67	–	2 639	15 417	13 750	198	96	48.5	1	62	47	96
Veblen township	141	12.8	107	4.7	3 851	9 875	9 779	239	74	31.0	5	32	21	91
Victor township	55	3.6	49	16.3	8 263	16 000	16 375	84	6	7.1	–	–	–	6
Waverly township	51	3.9	59	–	5 584	13 906	15 000	95	18	18.9	6	4	–	18
Weston township	96	10.4	67	–	3 223	10 000	10 938	183	54	29.5	2	34	27	77
White township	142	4.9	123	–	5 719	9 554	11 250	212	43	20.3	7	16	12	51
Wismer township	30	13.3	21	–	3 832	15 938	16 563	49	17	34.7	–	9	3	17
Meade County	12 646	7.7	10 641	3.7	5 564	14 848	16 624	19 130	2 019	10.6	216	775	502	3 474
Eagle township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Howard township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lakeside township	39	20.5	33	–	7 641	9 688	11 250	62	14	22.6	5	2	2	14
Union township	20	35.0	17	–	1 683	10 417	10 833	37	13	35.1	–	8	5	15
Upper Red Owl township	21	–	21	–	3 588	18 750	18 750	41	21	51.2	–	13	13	21
Mellette County	1 246	10.8	959	11.6	3 581	9 672	11 191	2 201	856	38.9	74	418	270	983
Bad Nation township	...	...	...	...	...	11 250	13 750	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Blackpipe township	32	–	32	–	5 585	17 000	17 500	70	8	11.4	–	4	2	8
Butte township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cody township	35	–	21	–	5 196	21 250	21 250	56	9	16.1	–	5	5	9
Corn Creek township	53	13.2	36	22.2	1 948	6 250	6 500	77	41	53.2	3	12	11	44
Fairview township	29	20.7	21	4.8	6 135	12 500	20 417	50	20	40.0	3	9	4	20
Mosher township	30	16.7	22	–	3 563	7 344	10 625	59	20	33.9	–	14	11	28
Norris township	115	9.6	77	14.3	2 940	8 839	8 750	199	111	55.8	7	54	23	130
Pine Creek township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prospect township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pure Water township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Red Fish township	27	11.1	25	–	2 915	...	...	37	7	18.9	–	3	3	7
Ring Thunder township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Riverside township	20	5.0	10	–	2 365	6 250	6 250	34	16	47.1	–	5	5	16
Rocky Ford township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rosebud township	30	13.3	20	–	3 344	7 083	11 250	42	12	28.6	–	3	3	12
Running Bird township	20	10.0	21	–	2 635	5 938	5 938	45	27	60.0	–	18	16	27
Surprise Valley township	36	–	33	9.1	3 611	11 667	10 417	44	21	47.7	–	8	2	23
Miner County	2 046	8.6	1 481	1.6	4 201	8 429	10 522	3 659	1 189	32.5	304	353	274	1 421
Adams township	117	34.2	59	–	5 570	7 344	8 125	175	69	39.4	5	22	22	93
Beaver township	65	3.1	45	–	3 396	8 500	9 167	118	56	47.5	–	35	32	58
Belleview township	85	9.4	40	–	6 754	11 719	11 719	122	48	39.3	3	17	4	48
Canova township	70	8.6	56	–	2 968	7 321	6 964	98	51	52.0	8	10	6	56
Carthage township	30	–	28	–	3 791	7 083	9 688	55	21	38.2	4	8	4	26
Clearwater township	131	2.3	69	–	4 214	15 000	15 536	225	49	21.8	10	11	5	56
Clinton township	89	7.9	71	–	4 624	10 893	11 964	174	46	26.4	12	16	6	62
Grafton township	90	–	6	–	538	2500—	2500—	146	127	87.0	18	39	31	133
Green Valley township	54	–	35	14.3	4 635	16 250	16 250	93	22	23.7	2	8	6	22
Henden township	97	3.1	19	–	2 556	4 063	4 688	164	96	58.5	11	28	23	96
Howard township	78	5.1	69	4.3	5 641	14 167	16 250	121	18	14.9	–	9	4	26
Miner township	63	–	45	–	3 567	5 833	7 708	83	39	45.9	8	8	8	47
Redstone township	25	–	27	–	4 348	13 036	13 393	48	3	6.3	3	–	–	5
Rock Creek township	94	7.4	56	3.6	2 846	8 625	9 844	177	67	37.9	12	23	23	69
Roswell township	53	13.2	32	–	3 803	7 857	7 857	88	49	55.7	–	22	15	52
Vermillion township	87	16.1	65	–	3 377	9 063	10 417	163	73	44.8	–	42	36	75
Minnehaha County	69 780	7.2	61 875	3.8	7 206	16 891	20 535	105 530	9 187	8.7	1 436	2 998	2 029	13 141
Benton township	320	5.0	284	–	5 727	17 228	17 250	503	57	11.3	11	4	2	88
Brandon township	385	9.4	321	5.0	6 718	18 571	20 865	598	69	11.5	5	34	29	98
Buffalo township	173	5.2	141	5.0	4 420	12 917	13 542	254	72	28.3	5	24	14	72
Burk township	202	3.0	160	–	5 503	20 774	20 547	351	70	19.9	12	37	33	94
Clear Lake township	116	8.6	110	1.8	5 031	13 750	16 250	190	52	27.4	4	20	18	57
Dell Rapids township	269	2.2	245	4.1	6 156	19 545	20 234	481	31	6.4	5	14	8	60
Edison township	225	12.0	176	1.1	5 504	16 071	18 365	395	71	18.0	8	33	28	103
Grand Meadow township	185	7.6	153	–	3 403	10 833	11 417	318	129	40.6	7	53	44	133
Hartford township	277	3.6	233	2.6	6 174	18 182	19 205	419	37	8.8	4	9	9	42
Highland township	147	4.1	99	–	5 755	18 125	19 375	230	33	14.3	–	17	17	44
Humboldt township	187	2.1	155	–	6 289	16 641	17 422	307	8	2.6	1	–	–	57
Logan township	187	7.5	154	1.3	5 676	13 917	14 063	274	43	15.7	5	8	4	65
Lyons township	313	9.9	265	5.3	5 350	15 774	16 029	552	123	22.3	13	69	49	169
Mapleton township	1 088	6.3	908	3.3	7 144	20 121	21 319	1 705	141	8.3	15	45	41	195
Palisade township	177	4.0	149	1.3	6 552	18 281	18 906	259	41	15.8	2	14	14	41
Red Rock township	206	3.9	160	2.5	5 674	18 438	19 531	336	23	6.8	5	6	6	52
Sioux Falls township	1 445	10.5	1 175	9.1	6 538	19 194	22 117	2 252	182	8.1	6	82	60	254
Split Rock township	1 136	4.5	915	4.8	7 563	24 195	24 615	1 798	96	5.3	4	41	33	109
Sverdrup township	355	11.0	280	3.9	5 925	18 750	20 625	574	78	13.6	7	36	31	120
Teapi township	201	6.0	161	3.7	5 247	17 321	17 614	339	52	14.5	7	20	12	88
Valley Springs township	214	5.1	154	1.3	5 634	16 375	17 188	324	51	15.7	7	9	9	72

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									Income in 1979 below poverty level					
												Related children		Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		House-holds	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Minnehaha County—Con.														
Wall Lake township	479	8.6	398	2.8	6 062	18 021	19 125	788	94	11.9	6	48	40	103
Wayne township	2 646	9.5	2 369	4.0	7 086	17 456	20 280	3 973	244	6.1	23	64	22	346
Wellington township	181	2.2	156	5.8	4 799	16 667	17 031	315	25	7.9	6	8	2	33
Moody County	3 798	7.7	3 342	2.7	5 519	12 695	14 724	6 584	1 050	15.9	160	408	319	1 497
Alliance township	70	10.0	68	2.9	8 621	16 250	27 917	129	2	1.6	-	-	-	6
Blinsman township	158	5.1	133	2.3	4 502	13 750	14 219	269	48	17.8	4	22	11	64
Clare township	135	2.2	101	1.0	4 842	12 273	13 750	208	49	23.6	-	26	20	61
Colman township	159	3.1	150	-	4 650	14 583	15 417	252	47	18.7	-	15	15	60
Egan township	129	8.5	93	2.2	4 678	11 000	11 625	189	29	15.3	-	8	8	41
Enterprise township	202	4.5	172	0.6	5 320	17 292	17 917	347	59	17.0	9	26	22	86
Flandreau township	232	5.6	204	3.9	5 991	15 417	16 389	353	33	9.3	-	11	11	96
Fremont township	185	5.9	147	1.4	5 387	16 111	17 361	300	58	19.3	8	31	31	77
Grovena township	153	8.5	130	2.3	6 886	16 528	17 361	230	49	21.3	2	26	20	52
Jefferson township	120	6.7	99	-	5 345	10 833	11 528	181	47	26.0	7	17	12	71
Lone Rock township	77	9.1	65	-	6 291	13 750	13 611	127	26	20.5	-	13	13	34
Lyon township	161	7.5	131	1.5	4 133	13 000	14 125	334	55	16.5	-	23	17	63
Riverview township	124	5.6	117	-	5 489	14 583	16 111	207	16	7.7	-	6	-	16
Spring Creek township	101	9.9	71	-	2 149	7 273	7 917	174	90	51.7	12	39	30	100
Union township	124	4.8	119	5.0	10 196	26 364	26 364	177	23	13.0	-	-	-	23
Ward township	45	4.4	38	-	2 172	4 063	4 688	95	47	49.5	2	23	9	51
Pennington County	45 898	7.6	39 752	4.7	6 594	14 890	17 364	69 057	8 435	12.2	956	2 961	1 823	12 540
Ash township	24	37.5	19	-	2 384	6 750	7 083	34	18	52.9	-	6	6	18
Castle Butte township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cedar Butte township	34	-	24	-	730	2500—	2500—	65	49	75.4	-	23	12	49
Cheyenne township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Conata township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crooked Creek township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fairview township	42	-	39	-	7 823	14 167	15 500	79	-	-	-	-	-	-
Flat Butte township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Huron township	34	-	25	-	4 088	7 500	7 500	42	23	54.8	4	7	7	23
Imlay township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lake Flat township	21	-	25	-	14 633	10 417	18 333	36	4	11.1	-	-	-	4
Lake Hill township	21	-	17	-	4 258	...	...	30	2	6.7	-	-	-	13
Owanka township	35	-	29	-	4 095	13 125	9 583	47	21	44.7	-	7	4	21
Pena township	32	-	20	-	-538	3 542	3 542	41	29	70.7	-	9	5	41
Quinn township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rainy Creek township	30	-	18	-	1 099	3 438	3 438	54	47	87.0	-	22	15	47
Scenic township	62	21.0	53	-	4 601	6 750	7 778	97	31	32.0	7	2	-	50
Shyne township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sunnyside township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wasta township	22	13.6	15	-	1 746	4 375	4 375	31	17	54.8	2	2	2	17
Perkins County	2 874	8.9	2 610	1.2	5 817	12 205	15 049	4 654	901	19.4	126	312	201	1 261
Ada township	22	9.1	16	-	8 359	14 375	16 250	31	-	-	-	-	-	-
Anderson township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Antelope township	26	-	23	-	5 517	18 750	18 750	41	17	41.5	-	7	4	17
Barrett township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Beck township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bison township	13	-	11	-	4 049	7 500	6 964	34	16	47.1	-	8	3	22
Brushy township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burdick township	41	-	34	-	9 349	21 250	21 250	56	11	19.6	-	4	4	11
Cash township	17	-	14	-	1 857	4 167	4 167	32	23	71.9	-	11	-	23
Castle Butte township	...	...	...	...	...	25 313	21 250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chance township	27	7.4	21	-	4 988	7 188	8 750	52	28	53.8	1	16	13	30
Chaudoin township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clark township	27	-	22	-	7 293	13 750	16 250	38	13	34.2	-	5	5	13
De Witt township	51	7.8	40	-	4 561	16 719	17 344	100	11	11.0	1	5	2	45
Duell township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Englewood township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Flat Creek township	108	22.2	83	-	4 722	19 531	11 477	155	16	10.3	-	-	-	68
Foster township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fredlund township	24	-	17	-	5 345	13 750	13 750	40	-	-	-	-	-	9
Glendo township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand River township	13	15.4	10	-	7 047	9 583	9 583	30	6	20.0	1	2	2	10
Hall township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Highland township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horse Creek township	38	-	35	-	5 683	15 750	17 250	73	10	13.7	-	4	2	12
Independence township	13	-	13	-	3 816	17 500	13 750	30	13	43.3	-	9	6	13
Liberty township	...	...	...	...	...	6 250	6 875	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lincoln township	124	8.1	116	-	8 700	23 000	24 500	169	10	5.9	-	5	5	14
Lodgepole township	33	18.2	26	-	3 444	6 786	7 000	56	26	46.4	-	13	10	26
Lone Tree township	38	13.2	30	-	5 745	13 750	13 750	50	17	34.0	4	6	3	17
Maltby township	...	...	...	...	...	15 833	16 667	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshfield township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Martin township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Meadow township	47	6.4	42	-	7 334	14 167	13 750	62	15	24.2	-	7	7	17
Moreau township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Plateau township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pleasant Valley township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rainbow township	30	-	29	24.1	2 642	4 750	2 500	36	23	63.9	-	3	3	23
Rockford township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scotch Cap township	...	...	...	...	...	7 188	7 188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see Appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					
												Related children		Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		House-holds	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Perkins County—Con.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seim township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sidney township	17	17.6	16	–	6 041	14 821	14 821	37	–	–	–	–	–	–
Strool township	58	10.3	57	–	5 392	12 500	16 250	99	27	27.3	2	13	8	36
Trail township	28	–	19	–	3 092	7 031	7 292	38	2	5.3	–	–	–	10
Vail township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vickers township	...	...	...	...	...	18 125	16 875	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viking township	...	...	...	...	...	2500—	2500—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vrooman township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wells township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White Butte township	26	–	24	–	9 075	26 875	26 875	31	–	–	–	–	–	–
White Hill township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Whitney township	21	–	21	–	3 044	8 750	8 750	31	8	25.8	–	5	–	19
Wilson township	21	19.0	13	–	2 048	7 083	7 083	36	24	66.7	4	11	9	24
Wyandotte township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Potter County	2 042	6.7	1 678	1.5	4 759	11 266	13 477	3 604	758	21.0	125	292	238	1 086
Roberts County	5 843	7.7	5 289	5.9	4 480	10 302	12 155	10 601	2 808	26.5	470	1 154	819	3 747
Agency township	137	16.1	98	11.2	3 153	9 432	9 886	261	104	39.8	9	50	44	137
Alto township	47	19.1	47	2.1	2 225	5 417	4 904	91	61	67.0	7	22	10	65
Becker township	113	16.8	96	6.3	4 902	18 125	18 750	156	39	25.0	–	12	9	52
Bossko township	69	8.7	61	4.9	6 812	15 833	18 750	98	16	16.3	–	10	7	16
Bryant township	137	1.5	116	4.3	3 440	11 786	12 292	224	44	19.6	–	26	20	55
Dry Wood Lake township	74	4.1	60	5.0	6 742	10 625	11 875	101	16	15.8	–	3	–	25
Easter township	93	7.5	79	5.1	3 623	12 000	12 500	197	23	11.7	4	9	5	46
Enterprise township	93	2.2	80	2.5	4 568	11 250	11 591	159	51	32.1	10	17	13	65
Garfield township	107	9.3	97	2.1	4 021	8 750	9 875	190	57	30.0	8	24	12	89
Geneseo township	145	9.0	149	–	3 962	11 827	12 308	248	81	32.7	10	31	25	95
Goodwill township	320	7.5	264	14.8	2 275	8 147	7 824	590	303	51.4	8	154	109	408
Grant township	111	1.8	82	–	4 283	11 500	12 917	186	31	16.7	–	18	14	77
Harmon township	172	4.7	149	–	5 199	12 404	17 625	309	30	9.7	–	14	14	40
Hart township	80	–	65	–	5 507	13 281	14 583	129	16	12.4	–	8	5	33
Lake township	110	9.1	116	–	3 715	10 357	10 714	179	70	39.1	8	18	15	98
Lawrence township	95	13.7	71	5.6	2 569	7 500	7 321	185	70	37.8	4	33	25	131
Lee township	87	8.0	63	–	3 456	9 000	11 875	130	43	33.1	5	12	7	49
Lien township	115	9.6	98	1.0	4 408	11 818	12 273	174	60	34.5	–	27	25	66
Lockwood township	104	12.5	77	–	5 132	9 605	10 469	187	45	24.1	14	9	7	45
Long Hollow township	129	3.9	118	4.2	6 162	13 438	16 875	227	33	14.5	10	14	11	74
Minnesota township	110	10.9	88	2.3	2 828	8 333	8 839	196	74	37.8	10	33	24	105
Norway township	107	8.4	79	–	3 373	8 194	8 333	194	79	40.7	8	35	30	99
One Road township	57	5.3	54	–	5 779	11 528	12 361	111	19	17.1	2	6	6	21
Ortley township	61	–	53	–	5 517	22 500	25 625	101	15	14.9	3	2	2	17
Sisseton township	204	3.4	180	–	5 729	20 000	20 250	327	45	13.8	6	17	10	47
Springdale township	87	3.4	95	–	6 532	16 042	17 083	150	36	24.0	5	21	15	36
Spring Grove township	144	12.5	122	18.9	2 998	7 500	7 857	257	106	41.2	9	46	35	135
Summit township	52	5.8	46	–	3 072	8 500	8 500	83	27	32.5	9	10	10	54
Victor township	125	8.0	109	11.0	4 935	12 212	13 125	254	39	15.4	2	21	12	59
White Rock township	182	11.0	117	–	4 141	13 125	16 406	301	119	39.5	8	55	40	133
Sanborn County	1 882	3.2	1 275	1.3	3 918	7 972	9 759	3 161	1 110	35.1	211	361	236	1 401
Afton township	45	–	18	–	799	2500—	2500—	77	66	85.7	10	25	13	66
Benedict township	27	–	25	–	6 797	11 875	25 625	55	21	38.2	2	13	10	23
Butler township	123	1.6	74	2.7	3 276	9 792	13 125	207	85	41.1	3	44	33	104
Diana township	56	–	29	–	2 732	10 341	10 341	80	28	35.0	–	12	9	54
Elliott township	107	2.8	69	–	4 452	15 179	15 893	157	40	25.5	2	23	15	48
Floyd township	66	–	41	–	1 237	2500—	2500—	123	105	85.4	11	36	23	179
Jackson township	77	–	40	–	2 016	4 545	4 773	120	63	52.5	13	14	9	85
Letcher township	83	–	61	–	3 246	10 625	11 250	151	39	25.8	–	18	15	39
Logan township	118	10.2	81	–	3 792	8 750	11 607	206	56	27.2	12	16	14	64
Oneida township	39	–	27	–	3 925	9 444	9 444	55	10	18.2	–	–	–	22
Ravenna township	54	–	39	–	4 726	11 429	11 964	80	–	–	–	–	–	12
Silver Creek township	87	–	46	–	1 402	3 500	3 250	142	112	78.9	5	39	22	131
Twin Lake township	79	5.1	31	–	2 843	8 750	8 750	141	81	57.4	14	36	23	90
Union township	57	–	40	5.0	5 859	16 607	16 750	92	16	17.4	8	2	2	24
Warren township	47	–	30	–	2 795	4 722	6 875	80	47	58.8	8	18	18	47
Woonsocket township	132	0.8	81	–	4 804	5 156	5 781	200	109	54.5	18	24	4	123
Shannon County	5 936	9.9	3 895	17.0	2 637	9 948	10 208	11 187	4 998	44.7	267	2 552	1 854	5 788
Spink County	5 090	8.6	4 475	2.8	5 141	12 080	14 907	8 569	1 716	20.0	272	618	450	2 247
Antelope township	52	15.4	51	–	4 604	6 875	7 500	89	39	43.8	8	15	7	39
Athol township	73	2.7	58	–	5 102	15 000	15 938	138	18	13.0	–	6	4	40
Belle Plaine township	78	–	64	–	5 217	13 000	14 500	96	20	20.8	–	7	7	20
Belmont township	68	22.1	57	–	6 697	15 625	16 667	101	25	24.8	3	6	6	27
Benton township	45	–	41	–	7 511	13 125	13 125	71	17	23.9	–	8	5	17
Beotia township	41	22.0	25	–	6 893	13 750	25 417	64	12	18.8	–	5	3	12
Buffalo township	46	4.3	48	–	3 567	8 250	8 750	89	45	50.6	–	23	21	45
Capitola township	153	2.6	83	–	1 669	3 750	3 750	241	171	71.0	4	72	54	180
Clifton township	56	5.4	44	–	5 970	21 250	22 083	90	5	5.6	–	–	–	18
Conde township	28	14.3	19	15.8	2 889	7 750	8 500	33	5	15.2	–	–	–	20
Cornwall township	43	–	33	–	2 063	7 188	8 750	84	40	47.6	3	23	12	49
Crandon township	43	2.3	29	–	3 173	9 250	9 750	100	30	30.0	–	19	17	53
Exline township	49	–	34	–	4 608	16 250	16 250	88	38	43.2	–	15	7	38
Frankfort township	49	22.4	35	–	7 129	15 625	25 156	81	9	11.1	6	–	–	13

Table 4. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

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									Income in 1979 below poverty level					Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
												Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		Households	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Spink County—Con.														
Garfield township	42	2.4	32	-	3 132	9 375	9 375	70	32	45.7	-	14	9	41
Great Bend township	37	18.9	34	-	2 699	12 031	12 031	73	17	23.3	-	10	6	29
Groveland township	52	28.8	52	-	2 593	9 375	10 000	114	59	51.8	5	34	34	63
Harmony township	48	10.4	39	-	6 364	8 750	8 750	71	26	36.6	-	11	11	26
Harrison township	41	-	43	-	6 816	10 000	11 250	57	4	7.0	-	-	-	4
Jefferson township	54	5.6	38	-	7 253	22 813	22 250	89	3	3.4	-	-	-	14
Lake township	81	11.1	82	-	6 330	19 000	20 000	113	2	1.8	-	-	-	2
Le Prairie township	47	-	37	5.4	6 023	18 393	19 286	87	14	16.1	-	9	8	14
Lincoln township	120	5.0	63	-	2 479	4 688	4 688	217	142	74.7	4	76	57	173
Lodi township	84	15.5	57	5.3	3 760	6 250	6 786	106	54	50.9	2	15	8	54
Mellette township	134	4.5	117	4.3	6 744	14 688	15 139	217	10	4.6	6	2	2	10
Northville township	177	11.3	132	1.5	4 463	11 250	11 618	272	48	17.6	-	17	10	116
Olean township	33	6.1	36	-	5 583	11 563	13 125	57	2	3.5	-	-	-	2
Prairie Center township	35	-	35	-	8 834	21 667	25 417	50	4	8.0	4	-	-	4
Redfield township	271	6.3	230	1.7	3 297	16 450	17 446	396	33	8.3	3	5	5	45
Richfield township	42	-	32	9.4	5 583	7 083	7 083	60	29	48.3	-	9	9	29
Spring township	34	-	25	-	1 919	6 250	6 250	66	42	63.6	-	20	12	42
Sumner township	18	-	13	-	1 480	4 167	15 417	39	11	28.2	-	5	5	39
Tetonka township	50	-	39	-	4 246	11 667	11 875	99	16	16.2	-	6	3	57
Three Rivers township	77	1.3	65	4.6	6 837	20 000	19 286	98	5	5.1	2	-	-	5
Tulare township	36	5.6	45	-	6 054	12 500	12 500	66	4	6.1	4	-	-	4
Turton township	29	-	32	-	1 838	4 792	5 833	57	38	66.7	-	20	9	41
Union township	46	4.3	45	-	3 725	11 250	11 250	70	30	42.9	-	14	14	30
Stanley County	1 531	6.7	1 410	3.0	6 151	14 807	16 996	2 529	330	13.0	28	120	88	474
Sully County	1 190	2.9	987	1.4	4 731	11 875	13 083	1 988	433	21.8	44	164	127	605
Todd County	3 978	8.7	2 982	11.4	3 159	9 662	10 833	7 217	3 142	43.5	195	1 616	1 142	3 410
Tripp County	4 187	7.6	3 577	2.8	5 077	11 071	13 013	7 177	1 686	23.5	227	718	512	2 306
Banner township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Beaver Creek township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Black township	80	13.8	57	7.0	7 712	21 563	25 357	127	15	11.8	-	9	5	15
Brunson township	43	-	40	-	3 793	9 583	16 250	68	3	4.4	-	-	-	10
Bull Creek township	26	-	15	-	5 291	18 125	19 375	41	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carter township	41	4.9	39	-	3 107	13 750	14 250	73	26	35.6	2	13	9	26
Colome township	53	9.4	44	-	5 420	11 458	11 250	88	15	17.0	-	7	7	45
Condon township	39	-	38	-	5 346	15 417	15 417	65	15	23.1	-	7	5	15
Curlew township	30	-	15	-	4 071	10 000	10 000	38	19	50.0	-	11	11	19
Dog Ear township	52	-	42	-	4 626	8 125	8 750	73	18	24.7	4	5	-	30
Elliston township	39	5.1	30	-	4 325	4 167	2 917	61	38	62.3	11	12	8	47
Greenwood township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Holaday township	19	-	16	-	5 295	11 563	11 875	38	-	-	-	-	-	5
Huggins township	35	25.7	33	-	2 804	4 583	9 063	43	17	39.5	3	-	-	17
Ideal township	123	13.0	85	-	2 415	8 125	8 750	223	130	58.3	4	66	39	132
Irwin township	37	-	37	-	4 080	11 875	11 875	65	21	32.3	-	11	8	31
Jordan township	34	11.8	35	5.7	8 298	22 083	22 083	50	-	-	-	-	-	4
Keyapaha township	27	7.4	14	-	3 783	14 375	14 375	44	7	15.9	-	4	-	15
King township	31	19.4	30	-	5 484	18 750	17 500	53	9	17.0	-	3	3	9
Lake township	59	5.1	47	-	5 511	9 750	11 875	84	21	25.0	-	10	6	25
Lamro township	196	9.2	137	-	4 130	16 000	16 071	364	117	32.1	8	60	43	171
Lincoln township	34	-	27	-	2 604	6 500	6 750	61	28	45.9	2	12	8	41
Lone Star township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lone Tree township	39	23.1	26	11.5	1 930	7 656	8 281	63	20	31.7	-	8	8	38
McNeely township	65	3.1	61	3.3	3 269	8 594	9 531	127	40	31.5	3	15	15	48
Millboro township	35	-	27	7.4	4 714	4 444	8 750	61	23	37.7	-	11	5	23
Pahapesto township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Plainview township	56	5.4	45	-	6 786	21 250	21 250	81	8	9.9	3	-	-	8
Pleasant Valley township	15	46.7	16	-	4 961	13 125	14 375	31	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pleasant View township	77	2.6	66	-	3 971	11 250	11 875	146	49	33.6	4	27	14	49
Progressive township	18	5.6	11	-	3 567	...	...	30	19	63.3	-	11	6	19
Rames township	29	10.3	26	7.7	4 422	10 625	10 625	51	16	31.4	4	-	-	20
Rosedale township	43	18.6	43	-	3 166	11 250	10 000	75	20	26.7	-	12	10	24
Roseland township	39	5.1	34	5.9	6 609	19 583	25 625	66	11	16.7	-	6	6	11
Star Prairie township	46	-	41	-	6 180	16 250	20 000	84	28	33.3	3	11	8	28
Star Valley township	15	6.7	14	14.3	3 468	...	...	39	15	38.5	-	11	9	15
Stewart township	68	2.9	54	-	3 461	9 250	9 250	119	42	35.3	3	23	21	59
Sully township	34	2.9	24	-	5 523	16 250	16 667	46	-	-	-	-	-	16
Taylor township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Valley township	39	-	27	-	4 075	8 750	8 750	56	20	35.7	2	10	5	32
Weaver township	48	22.9	39	-	5 076	10 625	15 000	78	22	28.2	-	11	7	28
Willow Creek township	40	-	29	-	5 002	10 000	10 000	59	30	50.8	-	8	8	30
Wilson township	70	10.0	57	3.5	3 752	9 821	9 643	120	48	40.0	3	23	20	58
Witten township	9	-	25	-	8 131	6 250	21 250	38	25	65.8	7	9	9	25
Wortman township	48	12.5	37	5.4	5 354	16 250	16 250	64	5	7.8	-	2	2	16
Wright township	...	...	...	...	...	16 875	13 625	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turner County	5 192	6.8	4 677	1.6	5 358	11 364	14 473	9 041	1 393	15.4	412	386	279	2 011
Brothersfield township	100	10.0	88	3.4	4 889	16 667	17 813	166	13	7.8	2	6	6	22
Centerville township	131	4.6	108	-	4 827	10 000	10 875	215	58	27.0	5	25	19	64
Childstown township	214	9.3	191	1.0	5 987	16 719	18 365	326	26	8.0	-	11	11	43
Danville township	152	-	137	-	5 713	13 750	13 929	233	28	12.0	-	14	14	45
Dalton township	134	1.5	100	2.0	4 341	16 667	17 292	200	47	23.5	2	19	15	47

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					
												Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		House-holds	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Turner County—Con.														
Germantown township	216	6.9	166	2.4	5 903	15 893	16 964	343	60	17.5	3	19	17	68
Home township	167	16.8	142	4.2	6 009	18 854	18 958	256	34	13.3	6	14	9	45
Hurley township	136	6.6	113	-	8 907	12 321	13 250	193	35	18.1	2	12	8	61
Marion township	157	9.6	135	-	4 100	12 292	12 500	240	66	27.5	-	35	27	73
Middleton township	156	3.2	152	1.3	4 859	13 182	13 864	278	55	19.8	9	24	22	71
Monroe township	103	-	87	2.3	4 387	11 250	12 500	183	30	16.4	3	9	6	46
Norway township	142	5.6	109	-	6 625	16 442	16 875	209	14	6.7	4	-	-	14
Parker township	215	5.1	177	-	7 218	21 477	21 705	328	26	7.9	-	6	4	50
Rosefield township	179	5.0	161	-	5 305	14 306	15 417	270	30	11.1	5	7	5	38
Salem township	171	8.2	137	-	5 324	15 313	15 536	267	55	20.6	11	19	12	63
Spring Valley township	155	9.0	127	4.7	4 813	14 286	15 875	257	58	22.6	4	20	-	83
Swan Lake township	159	7.5	137	0.7	5 137	13 125	13 750	263	57	21.7	4	24	24	69
Turner township	141	1.4	136	-	3 687	8 661	9 327	234	69	29.5	8	27	13	121
Union County	6 412	8.4	5 284	3.8	5 638	13 785	15 882	10 794	1 426	13.2	225	521	359	1 969
Alcester township	214	2.3	202	1.0	5 794	13 553	15 000	347	45	13.0	7	23	19	54
Big Sioux township	248	8.9	216	9.3	7 598	20 568	22 273	405	18	4.4	7	4	-	26
Big Springs township	217	12.4	112	-	4 770	12 105	12 750	324	101	31.2	-	43	27	114
Brule township	185	9.7	171	4.1	7 001	15 500	18 295	266	22	8.3	-	7	7	42
Civil Bend township	209	10.0	150	0.7	5 422	18 500	19 500	353	58	16.4	2	34	21	58
Elk Point township	202	6.4	174	4.6	7 226	18 750	19 312	343	42	12.2	-	18	18	42
Emmet township	201	3.0	86	2.3	2 584	6 324	6 167	345	164	47.5	6	65	46	190
Jefferson township	327	12.2	263	6.1	6 140	16 193	17 443	530	62	11.7	5	22	5	78
Prairie township	154	1.3	120	-	4 991	14 306	14 464	245	37	15.1	-	16	14	62
Sioux Valley township	212	8.0	161	-	6 248	15 000	14 659	280	36	12.9	4	4	1	60
Spink township	183	3.3	140	-	4 227	10 833	11 250	336	91	27.1	8	38	28	125
Virginia township	186	6.5	132	0.8	4 743	12 955	13 636	296	71	24.0	-	31	16	93
Walworth County	3 953	9.6	3 450	4.3	5 370	12 016	14 715	6 742	997	14.8	189	332	226	1 478
Yankton County	11 507	8.2	10 745	2.4	6 128	14 332	17 542	17 678	1 776	10.0	394	515	350	2 661
Gayville township	134	9.0	115	-	7 044	15 625	20 156	209	20	9.6	-	5	3	24
Jamesville township	149	2.0	104	1.9	4 804	11 250	11 389	233	57	24.5	-	17	13	94
Marindahl township	132	9.1	125	4.0	4 857	12 917	13 750	221	43	19.5	3	19	16	58
Mayfield township	162	8.6	121	1.7	3 879	9 063	11 250	255	82	32.2	10	31	20	101
Mission Hill township	223	4.5	207	1.4	6 012	15 625	18 482	359	40	11.1	-	18	9	56
Turkey Valley township	167	7.2	128	1.6	4 434	10 781	11 719	278	56	20.1	-	28	22	89
Utica township	219	13.2	308	5.8	4 072	17 917	19 688	344	2	0.6	2	-	-	42
Volin township	177	1.1	159	-	5 976	15 368	16 250	309	32	10.4	2	13	7	58
Walshtown township	144	4.9	125	-	4 234	11 667	13 214	242	91	37.6	3	48	26	96
Ziebach County	1 304	8.4	1 007	8.0	3 042	9 263	10 000	2 303	1 006	43.7	64	493	305	1 239
INCORPORATED PLACES														
Aberdeen city	16 364	5.7	14 822	3.5	6 427	14 041	17 938	34 491	2 321	9.5	540	557	291	3 307
Agar town	79	-	82	2.4	3 439	10 417	11 250	130	59	45.4	7	25	13	59
Alaska town	29	-	25	-	4 220	10 795	11 042	57	15	26.3	15	-	-	15
Albee town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alcester city	435	4.8	460	1.1	5 190	10 125	13 784	804	90	11.2	43	31	17	129
Alexandria city	294	6.1	259	-	4 915	10 800	14 886	582	93	16.0	21	43	31	158
Alpena town	152	13.2	104	3.8	4 325	9 792	10 815	297	47	15.8	24	8	8	92
Altamont town	27	11.1	29	20.7	3 981	8 750	9 688	63	12	19.0	2	3	-	19
Andover town	68	-	57	-	5 833	7 292	11 458	130	22	16.9	13	-	-	46
Ardmore town	...	...	...	...	...	6 875	6 875	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arlington city	498	5.4	473	0.8	5 277	10 081	13 750	943	115	12.2	57	23	23	167
Armour city	412	4.9	389	1.0	5 166	10 109	12 128	800	154	19.3	67	44	41	211
Artas town	31	38.7	15	13.3	3 586	9 583	9 583	43	24	55.8	-	10	6	26
Artesian town	124	1.6	79	7.6	4 311	7 431	9 643	217	39	18.0	22	3	3	75
Ashton city	87	4.6	69	2.9	4 242	4 886	9 250	162	65	40.1	11	15	7	75
Astoria town	96	-	89	3.4	4 360	10 500	12 143	161	41	25.5	9	13	9	50
Aurora town	303	5.0	267	1.1	5 068	13 702	14 856	516	40	7.8	-	18	10	78
Avon city	298	5.9	302	1.3	5 628	10 000	13 750	569	69	12.1	47	7	4	105
Badger town	61	4.9	60	-	6 577	13 571	15 500	100	5	5.0	2	-	-	9
Baltic town	397	8.6	353	5.7	5 598	15 658	18 690	671	86	12.8	9	34	23	96
Bancroft town	23	-	29	3.4	5 062	15 833	16 667	40	5	12.5	2	-	-	5
Batesland town	91	11.0	79	17.7	3 570	14 063	15 000	154	46	29.9	5	17	15	69
Belle Fourche city	2 687	9.3	3 305	3.9	6 117	13 750	16 436	4 580	618	13.5	147	188	118	748
Belvidere town	42	9.5	33	39.4	3 775	9 167	20 417	75	31	41.3	7	15	11	31
Beresford city	989	9.7	998	2.1	5 783	12 158	15 919	1 850	171	9.2	79	32	17	300
Big Stone City city	397	15.4	357	5.0	5 163	11 217	13 125	663	77	11.6	29	23	17	109
Binan town	271	6.6	248	-	5 794	11 458	16 719	444	49	11.0	22	7	2	72
Blunt city	244	5.7	206	4.4	4 713	11 500	16 429	465	41	8.8	16	5	4	80
Bonesteel city	198	17.7	157	3.8	4 270	7 917	11 389	382	91	23.8	20	34	26	125
Bowdle city	329	17.3	348	4.3	4 333	9 102	11 400	616	95	15.4	37	29	21	190
Box Elder city	2 094	6.1	1 793	4.9	4 219	11 173	10 979	3 178	438	13.8	6	211	116	756
Bradley town	51	7.8	38	2.6	3 523	7 614	7 917	120	34	28.3	6	12	4	55
Brandon City city	1 625	5.2	1 339	2.9	6 526	21 775	22 451	2 589	113	4.4	9	58	46	157
Brandt town	66	6.1	46	-	4 673	5 875	10 000	122	45	36.9	10	10	18	58
Brentford town	57	-	52	-	4 874	12 083	13 750	88	11	12.5	-	7	5	11
Bridgewater city	302	11.9	282	2.8	4 525	9 450	14 018	611	92	15.1	16	30	25	142
Bristol city	211	10.4	195	4.6	4 942	10 119	14 167	393	33	8.4	24	-	-	94
Britton city	828	10.7	748	1.6	5 630	11 225	14 750	1 529	201	13.1	100	47	26	329
Broadland town	29	10.3	28	-	6 083	7 292	14 583	54	12	22.2	12	-	-	18
Brookings city	11 165	4.1	10 487	1.7	5 492	13 671	18 853	12 115	2 215	18.3	150	199	75	2 684

Table 4. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
												Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		Households	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Bruce city	155	4.5	133	–	5 383	16 944	19 500	257	25	9.7	11	6	6	28
Bryant city	195	11.3	170	–	5 159	7 895	12 083	380	69	18.2	34	7	4	97
Buffalo town	277	11.9	266	–	5 867	13 214	16 190	453	68	15.0	15	19	9	88
Buffalo Gap town	114	16.7	83	2.4	4 319	11 786	14 063	194	53	27.3	8	27	19	65
Burke city	447	4.5	392	–	4 484	8 182	13 750	835	132	15.8	71	21	13	213
Bushnell town	40	12.5	45	–	7 584	18 542	19 792	75	3	4.0	3	–	–	3
Butler town	...	...	...	...	...	10 625	11 250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Camp Crook town	61	11.5	59	–	4 386	11 071	11 750	96	25	26.0	3	10	10	25
Canistota city	323	10.8	294	–	5 244	9 167	13 864	559	56	10.0	33	3	–	90
Canova town	90	17.8	88	4.5	3 943	8 654	10 227	196	55	28.1	33	3	3	90
Canton city	1 586	7.8	1 506	4.0	6 154	13 923	17 274	2 797	319	11.4	111	74	43	424
Carter town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carthage city	127	6.3	94	–	3 331	4 583	10 288	276	108	39.1	62	15	15	114
Castlewood city	289	13.5	405	55.8	5 133	10 781	12 656	562	91	16.2	22	20	20	137
Cavour town	73	19.2	64	1.6	6 512	10 313	16 250	113	9	8.0	6	–	–	15
Centerville city	445	7.0	434	2.6	5 481	9 331	13 051	828	145	17.5	70	23	21	185
Central City city	128	7.0	108	1.9	5 252	15 547	16 094	221	20	9.0	–	9	9	37
Chamberlain city	1 355	7.5	1 281	3.4	5 690	12 940	15 068	2 157	283	13.1	106	71	41	447
Chancellor town	132	12.1	130	2.3	5 767	10 833	14 444	262	22	8.4	18	–	–	53
Chelsea town	25	–	21	–	6 063	15 417	17 500	40	2	5.0	2	–	–	5
Claire City town	39	5.1	39	–	3 161	7 000	10 625	87	22	25.3	12	6	6	26
Claremont town	117	5.1	98	–	5 834	11 364	12 273	194	36	18.6	8	7	6	56
Clark city	706	7.5	668	2.5	5 774	10 195	14 053	1 305	213	16.3	89	61	31	347
Clear Lake city	673	12.6	656	4.1	5 234	10 142	13 832	1 224	178	14.5	87	36	21	249
Colman city	279	12.5	243	3.3	5 102	11 250	13 295	493	45	9.1	18	14	14	130
Colome city	196	12.2	199	3.0	4 511	11 953	13 897	360	44	12.2	16	12	6	60
Colton city	409	7.3	357	4.8	5 276	12 188	14 625	766	96	12.5	26	35	29	127
Columbia city	102	6.9	90	–	4 477	9 044	9 926	162	46	28.4	3	11	6	60
Conde city	150	10.0	121	4.1	4 871	9 327	12 045	264	54	20.5	25	5	5	67
Corona town	75	8.0	80	8.8	4 302	9 250	9 750	126	26	20.6	10	7	7	28
Corsica city	394	14.3	366	2.3	4 447	10 203	12 179	595	65	10.9	29	4	2	105
Cottonwood town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crawford town	126	5.6	102	2.9	6 193	14 219	17 188	223	7	3.1	–	2	–	38
Crooks town	355	4.5	296	2.0	5 982	16 548	17 426	597	61	10.2	6	29	14	63
Custer city	1 080	11.2	994	5.0	5 976	13 919	17 542	1 752	224	12.8	50	70	52	290
Dallas town	104	3.8	81	–	4 215	8 000	9 250	203	61	30.0	12	22	16	88
Dante town	45	–	51	3.9	4 652	9 107	8 929	79	9	11.4	–	4	2	28
Davis town	53	11.3	29	–	3 494	5 357	10 313	104	30	28.8	8	12	8	61
Deadwood city	1 215	7.2	1 104	1.6	6 224	11 832	16 385	1 972	219	11.1	51	55	31	305
Dell Rapids city	1 233	7.0	1 139	3.8	6 150	13 792	17 731	2 255	118	5.2	56	24	19	212
Delmont city	165	17.0	116	–	3 880	8 438	10 000	303	85	28.1	25	29	23	110
De Smet city	632	10.4	557	4.1	5 233	10 033	13 706	1 162	177	15.2	93	37	26	270
Dimock town	85	10.6	77	2.6	5 316	12 500	12 083	140	5	3.6	–	1	1	5
Doland city	218	16.1	214	10.7	6 695	11 971	14 312	372	33	8.9	11	8	7	58
Dolton town	22	–	22	–	4 570	7 708	9 792	45	7	15.6	7	–	–	12
Draper town	83	4.8	65	–	7 725	13 750	15 938	132	23	17.4	8	6	4	32
Dupree city	320	7.8	239	5.4	3 086	8 125	10 163	571	206	36.1	28	94	66	285
Eagle Butte town	262	11.8	345	4.1	5 846	14 423	20 000	437	57	13.0	16	22	13	85
Eden town	36	13.9	59	8.5	5 921	8 897	9 706	139	27	19.4	25	–	–	34
Edgemont city	869	5.6	743	5.2	6 234	15 281	17 875	1 456	172	11.8	42	61	42	262
Egan city	139	23.7	138	7.2	5 645	13 487	14 632	252	39	15.5	8	7	7	45
Elk Point city	910	8.5	723	3.2	5 615	13 931	16 750	1 614	126	7.8	42	39	30	199
Elkton city	329	8.8	336	–	5 181	10 431	13 611	623	78	12.5	42	17	10	91
Emery city	178	7.3	209	1.0	5 040	8 668	10 662	412	84	20.4	39	26	18	106
Erwin town	39	7.7	33	–	4 999	9 688	13 125	64	7	10.9	3	2	–	25
Estelline city	332	14.3	339	2.7	4 912	9 167	13 594	626	57	9.1	18	13	5	112
Ethan town	190	20.5	183	2.2	4 867	11 513	12 167	349	62	17.8	–	41	30	110
Eureka city	719	8.8	722	2.5	5 406	9 904	13 465	1 298	176	13.6	104	24	21	249
Fairburn town	20	–	13	15.4	4 369	10 625	11 563	40	6	15.0	4	–	–	11
Fairfax town	113	10.6	90	10.0	4 144	6 111	8 750	225	61	27.1	28	12	8	108
Fairview town	54	7.1	33	12.7	8 978	14 500	21 250	80	5	6.3	5	–	–	5
Faith city	361	10.0	297	1.3	4 546	10 511	13 375	586	74	12.6	24	19	13	185
Farmer town	...	...	...	...	...	9 375	10 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Faulkton city	490	5.5	415	1.4	4 650	9 023	12 744	923	159	17.2	70	33	29	241
Flandreau city	1 066	5.8	1 024	4.1	5 903	11 361	14 636	2 023	240	11.9	65	96	77	359
Florence town	105	–	85	–	4 489	12 292	13 393	186	15	8.1	11	–	–	22
Fort Pierre city	1 115	8.3	1 019	3.9	6 425	16 019	17 937	1 797	128	7.1	13	37	27	202
Frankfort city	106	9.4	88	–	4 245	7 167	12 813	205	37	18.0	10	13	13	77
Frederick town	168	17.3	151	4.0	5 558	10 682	14 583	296	25	8.4	8	2	2	28
Freeman city	698	7.2	771	2.2	5 968	11 267	14 783	1 327	138	10.4	42	40	35	193
Garfield town	48	8.3	39	–	5 974	18 333	18 958	89	4	4.5	–	–	–	4
Fulton town	54	–	38	–	5 499	15 972	17 813	100	4	4.0	4	–	–	10
Garden City town	52	11.5	52	3.8	4 915	9 167	9 792	110	17	15.5	9	4	4	24
Garretson city	503	5.8	467	3.9	5 717	14 073	17 083	908	76	8.4	20	26	17	134
Gary city	171	7.0	155	3.9	3 959	7 414	9 844	361	67	18.6	29	17	9	97
Gayville town	238	6.3	266	2.9	5 604	12 042	13 947	412	23	5.6	10	2	–	44
Geddes city	141	6.4	133	–	3 880	5 903	10 294	304	89	29.3	37	25	17	109
Gettysburg city	899	8.5	825	2.5	5 791	12 529	16 525	1 553	173	11.1	43	46	37	305
Glenham town	116	2.6	101	5.0	4 676	11 012	12 361	192	24	12.5	21	–	–	45
Goodwin town	72	9.7	70	5.7	4 590	9 375	14 750	123	22	17.9	19	–	–	34
Gregory city	858	7.7	753	1.5	5 099	8 810	12 222	1 503	291	19.4	114	63	34	431
Groton city	73	23.3	69	14.5	4 190	6 429	7 500	115	35	30.4	20	2	2	41
Grenville town	638	7.8	579	1.2	5 814	11 596	15 274	1 167	109	9.3	52	23	16	188
Harrisburg town	316	5.4	276	2.5	5 601	17 024	20 260	554	24	4.3	8	4	4	59

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					
												Related children		Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		House-holds	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Harrold town	111	3.6	100	2.0	5 923	13 333	13 523	191	13	6.8	5	–	–	32
Hartford city	700	8.1	592	4.2	5 649	17 781	19 519	1 196	55	4.6	21	14	11	118
Hayti town	220	10.5	214	1.9	4 807	11 429	15 662	393	54	13.7	20	24	15	89
Hazel town	35	–	58	3.4	4 484	10 625	11 406	94	7	7.4	5	–	–	16
Hecla city	252	7.1	236	4.2	5 694	12 383	16 312	429	40	9.3	19	8	1	61
Henry town	120	3.3	112	8.0	5 653	12 083	19 107	218	15	6.9	9	2	–	30
Hermosa town	126	6.3	98	21.4	4 082	9 286	10 625	249	71	28.5	13	32	22	105
Herreid city	280	2.9	224	1.3	4 208	6 806	11 071	531	130	24.5	54	19	16	168
Herrick town	59	11.9	54	22.2	5 109	7 083	10 833	110	14	12.7	9	–	–	21
Hetland town	22	36.4	20	5.0	4 451	6 750	15 000	58	8	13.8	6	–	–	13
Highmore city	532	6.8	511	3.1	5 617	11 957	15 625	1 007	132	13.1	49	38	36	216
Hill City town	302	5.3	274	2.6	5 160	9 625	11 207	530	90	17.0	15	27	22	137
Hillsview town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hitchcock town	78	–	75	–	5 500	9 583	11 719	137	18	13.1	2	6	–	33
Hosmer city	161	4.3	187	3.7	4 682	7 560	9 632	333	105	31.5	49	31	29	125
Hot Springs city	2 628	26.2	1 953	6.1	6 214	14 004	17 514	4 430	901	20.3	248	174	117	1 235
Hoven town	295	4.1	227	–	4 406	11 941	13 438	616	96	15.6	33	39	27	175
Howard city	574	8.2	560	1.6	5 068	8 843	11 633	1 095	186	17.0	113	35	31	281
Hudson town	177	10.2	190	1.1	5 664	11 042	15 069	353	36	10.2	14	7	6	56
Humboldt town	300	9.0	274	2.2	5 896	15 062	17 031	505	29	5.7	13	8	4	49
Hurley city	228	–	210	2.9	4 926	8 793	11 103	421	66	15.7	24	21	13	119
Huron city	7 982	8.8	7 261	3.8	6 835	14 245	18 847	12 734	1 256	9.9	329	292	187	1 840
Interior town	31	6.5	29	10.3	3 119	8 750	9 750	64	9	14.1	–	–	–	25
Ipswich city	587	10.1	558	2.3	5 173	11 108	14 597	1 095	117	10.7	46	29	18	186
Irene town	212	0.9	219	0.9	4 990	11 484	15 500	445	45	10.1	39	–	–	103
Iroquois city	193	13.0	155	–	4 478	9 659	11 667	352	74	21.0	22	24	10	119
Isabel city	207	17.9	184	7.1	3 336	6 413	8 409	396	157	39.6	60	35	21	198
Java city	140	19.3	122	0.8	4 948	8 403	10 795	286	67	23.4	25	13	12	105
Jefferson town	339	11.2	282	7.1	5 697	13 967	16 187	592	75	12.7	13	38	27	83
Kadoka city	455	4.8	426	3.3	5 734	13 319	17 031	811	97	12.0	24	32	13	135
Kennebec town	197	5.1	188	3.2	10 030	14 453	20 750	323	13	4.0	3	5	2	33
Keystone town	218	12.4	195	9.7	6 155	13 409	16 071	295	17	5.8	3	1	–	40
Kimball city	390	15.6	382	3.7	4 662	9 531	12 361	753	164	21.8	45	37	12	212
Kranzburg town	82	–	76	–	5 077	14 375	17 750	139	9	6.5	2	–	–	24
La Bolt town	35	5.7	36	8.3	4 316	11 500	11 875	90	4	4.4	4	–	–	7
Lake Andes city	544	6.4	478	2.3	4 726	9 281	13 333	976	234	24.0	51	74	47	324
Lake City town	26	50.0	28	–	4 125	5 938	6 875	37	11	29.7	4	–	–	18
Lake Norden city	174	12.6	170	2.9	4 261	7 880	14 063	359	68	18.9	30	11	3	102
Lake Preston city	365	12.9	352	4.5	5 493	10 169	14 122	741	88	11.9	27	31	16	135
Lane town	31	9.7	28	3.6	4 201	8 214	8 393	74	8	10.8	4	2	2	24
Langford town	185	11.4	153	2.6	5 071	8 693	11 125	312	105	33.7	19	42	39	109
Lead city	2 753	9.1	2 254	8.7	6 625	16 305	18 958	4 324	305	7.1	59	97	66	600
Lebanon town	71	2.8	65	3.1	4 463	10 938	13 125	134	8	6.0	4	–	–	29
Lemmon city	1 095	11.2	1 065	2.3	5 942	12 661	16 579	1 827	224	12.3	62	70	44	363
Lennox city	906	5.8	827	1.6	5 199	12 750	16 113	1 763	166	9.4	84	37	18	273
Leola city	323	10.8	298	7.4	4 841	8 000	10 437	636	122	19.2	78	18	14	170
Lesterville town	64	9.4	70	4.3	5 720	7 065	12 917	136	13	9.6	8	–	–	24
Letcher town	121	7.4	122	3.9	5 997	11 442	13 250	216	27	12.5	10	5	5	43
Lily town	21	33.3	19	–	4 671	8 958	8 542	37	–	–	–	–	–	7
Long Lake town	46	10.9	50	–	4 865	7 000	8 750	125	33	26.4	20	7	5	47
Lowry town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Loyalton town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
McIntosh city	234	12.4	178	8.4	4 519	10 658	14 375	423	155	36.6	5	98	89	174
McLaughlin city	435	3.9	386	3.1	5 468	13 281	16 607	757	124	16.4	21	43	27	185
Madison city	3 714	8.6	3 445	3.4	5 451	11 688	15 038	5 665	687	12.1	236	128	93	907
Marion city	399	10.5	406	3.0	5 389	11 082	13 819	776	104	13.4	52	18	11	154
Martin city	592	6.9	534	4.9	4 966	10 840	13 387	1 008	193	19.1	53	62	44	267
Marvin town	31	–	32	6.3	3 969	7 917	10 833	52	11	21.2	9	–	–	14
Mellette city	112	9.8	100	–	5 086	12 857	14 432	177	36	20.3	5	15	13	38
Menno city	364	9.1	313	1.0	5 059	10 000	12 188	728	116	15.9	59	21	9	183
Midland town	173	1.2	159	1.9	4 508	9 605	12 917	282	47	16.7	8	19	16	72
Milbank city	2 226	8.0	2 025	1.1	6 148	14 212	18 140	3 978	167	4.2	100	12	–	399
Miller city	1 039	9.1	946	2.5	6 208	11 596	16 012	1 856	233	12.6	108	54	48	336
Mission city	420	8.3	347	11.8	4 598	10 417	11 875	715	188	26.3	16	92	42	230
Mission Hill town	112	6.3	101	9.9	4 864	15 250	17 969	204	28	13.7	4	16	10	48
Mitchell city	8 243	8.1	7 503	4.4	5 779	12 129	16 683	13 349	1 661	12.4	429	392	256	2 485
Mobridge city	2 336	9.1	2 092	5.8	5 600	11 863	15 825	3 995	527	13.2	94	150	99	809
Monroe town	95	11.6	78	2.6	4 042	9 821	11 500	147	19	11.4	11	–	–	30
Montrose city	205	11.7	173	10.4	4 942	13 125	19 375	404	50	12.4	10	16	16	79
Morristown town	78	7.7	44	11.4	5 667	10 000	17 917	139	40	28.8	4	18	17	44
Mound City town	76	1.3	56	5.4	6 002	12 500	15 250	120	13	10.8	9	–	–	33
Mount Vernon city	218	10.1	200	–	4 356	11 176	13 203	396	52	13.1	18	19	15	113
Murdo city	453	6.0	355	2.0	4 999	10 685	14 125	735	123	16.7	28	39	35	167
Naples town	19	15.8	19	–	3 380	10 000	11 250	42	10	23.8	–	6	4	13
New Effington town	120	8.3	122	2.5	5 323	8 542	10 893	256	48	18.8	13	24	17	62
Newell city	358	10.1	299	3.3	5 101	10 833	12 969	637	86	13.5	39	20	14	94
New Underwood town	273	8.4	211	1.4	4 077	9 293	11 250	467	101	21.6	25	32	23	154
New Witten town	85	21.2	93	4.3	5 309	9 625	10 781	143	47	32.9	5	20	12	53
Nisland town	115	6.2	91	3.3	5 160	11 827	13 000	208	25	12.0	12	1	1	56
North Sioux City city	1 262	10.5	982	7.8	5 663	15 082	16 154	1 988	221	11.1	8	101	68	314
Northville town	83	9.6	81	11.1	6 198	13 750	16 964	146	10	6.8	10	–	–	17
Nunda town	27	–	25	–	4 525	12 500	19 375	57	7	12.3	7	–	–	14
Oacoma town	167	15.0	140	9.3	3 539	8 958	10 729	307	73	23.8	10	31	25	146
Oelrichs town	77	2.6	69	5.8	5 459	12 375	14 107	120	5	4.2	–	–	–	18

Table 4. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979			Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined					
									Income in 1979 below poverty level				Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
											Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Households	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Oldham city	105	9.5	120	7.5	3 996	6 417	8 750	215	58	27.0	25	8	3	82
Olivet town	31	–	32	6.3	4 971	6 667	9 583	95	23	24.2	9	2	–	27
Onaka town	29	–	31	–	5 864	9 688	11 458	63	–	–	–	–	–	22
Onida city	471	3.2	456	2.0	5 224	13 036	16 316	834	78	9.4	19	24	22	149
Orient town	61	13.1	46	–	3 927	6 250	10 833	94	35	37.2	3	5	5	39
Ortley town	43	11.6	31	3.2	3 468	5 250	8 958	79	31	39.2	6	3	3	45
Parker city	452	10.2	439	1.8	5 718	10 484	14 962	950	115	12.1	63	16	12	173
Parkston city	755	14.4	744	3.8	4 971	9 231	12 324	1 478	220	14.9	128	30	27	368
Peever town	115	16.5	99	9.1	2 983	6 458	7 788	232	115	49.6	22	54	41	146
Philip city	583	6.2	589	2.9	5 559	13 750	16 101	1 054	90	8.5	35	22	16	130
Pierpont town	96	3.2	68	–	4 680	11 136	12 375	180	29	16.1	7	7	3	43
Pierre city	7 427	6.4	6 974	3.0	7 546	17 785	21 099	11 661	719	6.2	126	254	166	1 206
Plankinton city	384	9.1	387	1.8	5 685	12 326	14 597	650	39	6.0	25	4	4	71
Platte city	696	8.6	678	1.9	5 138	10 989	13 872	1 284	122	9.5	62	18	14	294
Pollock town	194	11.9	174	3.4	5 339	11 042	14 167	360	49	13.6	12	11	8	57
Presho city	430	8.6	413	2.7	5 632	12 009	15 227	748	124	16.6	27	38	21	154
Pringle town	66	13.6	53	22.6	5 355	10 625	15 750	101	39	38.6	1	16	13	39
Pukwana town	111	22.5	105	9.5	5 285	11 827	15 417	230	43	18.7	14	21	14	62
Quinn town	50	16.0	55	25.5	6 499	9 773	19 000	84	9	10.7	2	–	–	20
Ramona town	139	5.0	128	4.7	4 948	11 875	15 625	241	29	12.0	12	8	–	38
Rapid City city	30 778	7.7	27 066	4.5	6 960	15 577	18 971	45 356	5 039	11.1	643	1 601	987	7 283
Ravinia town	33	15.2	30	3.3	2 883	6 250	8 750	83	23	27.7	6	5	5	28
Raymond town	57	10.5	55	3.6	5 234	11 042	12 273	108	6	5.6	3	–	–	15
Redfield city	1 674	9.6	1 645	3.6	6 069	12 929	17 005	2 899	308	10.6	124	82	51	418
Ree Heights town	40	10.0	39	10.3	4 193	7 708	8 500	84	4	4.8	4	–	–	25
Reliance town	93	–	56	1.8	2 962	5 417	7 917	193	85	44.0	28	21	14	118
Revilo town	65	29.2	66	3.0	4 052	5 662	15 000	157	44	28.0	38	–	–	60
Rockham town	25	8.0	24	–	4 297	5 625	5 625	62	26	41.9	18	–	–	26
Roscoe city	205	9.3	198	2.0	5 416	10 700	12 437	373	54	14.5	23	6	2	75
Rosholt town	189	5.3	196	2.0	6 090	11 397	17 000	390	23	5.9	23	–	–	48
Roslyn town	101	11.9	120	–	5 041	9 844	10 417	219	16	7.3	13	–	–	40
Roswell town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Francis town	441	7.0	300	11.0	2 604	7 135	9 583	785	436	55.5	28	188	120	471
St. Lawrence town	129	4.7	97	–	6 038	11 750	15 500	217	36	16.6	10	10	8	67
Salem city	790	6.7	767	1.3	5 656	12 917	16 225	1 425	121	8.5	36	16	9	179
Scotland city	449	12.7	489	3.9	5 341	8 972	13 490	966	130	13.5	82	15	15	232
Selby city	470	9.8	398	3.8	5 573	12 297	15 682	794	83	10.5	34	18	9	133
Seneca town	63	9.5	55	–	6 177	10 417	15 000	101	17	16.8	5	5	4	18
Sherman town	71	19.7	56	16.1	4 290	12 679	13 571	108	25	23.1	–	10	8	31
Sinai town	56	5.4	54	5.6	5 196	10 625	11 250	118	–	–	–	–	–	10
Sioux Falls city	52 705	7.2	47 407	3.8	7 527	16 729	20 848	77 746	6 673	8.6	1 093	2 060	1 331	9 589
Sisseton city	1 408	5.4	1 405	8.9	5 023	10 871	14 367	2 664	610	22.9	164	240	132	757
South Shore town	126	6.3	108	–	5 345	8 333	13 393	236	43	18.2	13	9	3	92
Spearfish city	3 416	11.4	3 064	3.2	5 496	10 828	14 978	4 558	891	19.5	150	198	119	1 247
Spencer city	182	7.7	170	1.8	5 310	9 167	12 222	365	39	10.7	22	3	3	51
Springfield city	1 009	3.2	924	1.8	4 616	11 591	15 966	904	184	20.4	25	47	33	231
Stickney town	218	2.3	197	1.5	5 054	9 491	12 011	400	54	13.5	16	16	6	83
Stockholm town	44	9.1	43	–	5 096	7 083	11 406	97	12	12.4	9	–	–	32
Strandburg town	35	17.1	30	6.7	4 022	10 000	10 000	83	4	4.8	2	–	–	13
Stratford town	44	11.4	45	–	4 882	12 000	16 250	85	–	–	–	–	–	8
Sturgis city	2 970	13.7	2 466	5.0	5 922	12 800	17 074	5 081	626	12.3	118	216	116	942
Summit town	140	12.1	106	20.8	3 223	4 967	10 417	298	134	45.0	41	49	44	155
Tabor town	223	1.8	211	2.8	5 485	11 875	15 625	464	105	22.6	29	32	45	116
Tea town	423	5.7	400	4.5	6 348	18 750	21 167	733	30	4.1	4	8	7	73
Timber Lake city	367	3.8	328	5.5	4 674	10 739	13 523	658	153	23.3	36	59	40	206
Tolstoy town	34	14.7	26	–	4 720	6 818	8 958	95	21	22.1	14	2	2	35
Toronto town	124	16.9	107	–	4 829	10 119	11 406	238	33	13.9	20	–	–	57
Trent town	116	23.3	77	–	4 813	9 625	12 292	200	30	15.0	14	5	2	44
Tripp city	377	9.5	363	2.5	5 283	8 415	12 679	760	100	13.2	62	8	5	138
Tulare town	135	11.9	129	2.3	6 298	9 844	15 357	236	20	8.5	9	2	2	48
Turton town	56	19.6	32	–	5 682	8 125	18 750	111	23	20.7	13	5	2	23
Twin Brooks town	62	9.7	50	–	4 919	11 875	12 500	91	15	16.5	–	8	8	15
Tyndall city	625	8.2	590	2.0	4 689	8 868	13 438	1 175	229	19.5	117	53	32	319
Utica town	52	17.3	50	–	4 145	11 250	11 875	101	29	28.7	–	12	12	36
Valley Springs city	460	7.0	361	1.7	5 629	14 952	18 000	790	41	5.2	15	9	4	83
Veblen city	201	10.0	191	9.9	4 352	8 152	10 234	375	83	22.1	29	26	21	112
Verdon town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vermillion city	7 784	4.5	7 352	2.2	5 333	11 233	18 090	7 644	1 656	21.7	93	262	139	2 152
Viborg city	410	5.1	404	0.5	4 775	8 512	13 400	765	102	13.3	75	5	2	154
Vienna town	27	–	23	–	4 241	6 477	8 056	80	13	16.3	11	–	–	31
Vilas town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Virgil town	10	30.0	10	–	3 075	4 750	4 643	36	16	44.4	16	–	–	16
Volga city	699	6.6	639	2.0	5 925	14 286	17 250	1 202	66	5.5	38	2	2	155
Volin town	88	13.6	82	1.2	5 125	11 250	15 625	162	35	21.6	7	10	8	45
Wagner city	704	6.8	673	1.5	5 249	9 184	12 381	1 360	271	19.9	85	94	61	375
Wakonda town	198	2.5	148	–	4 063	7 333	11 696	381	98	25.7	16	34	26	128
Wall town	422	12.1	398	4.8	5 670	21 085	13 906	762	132	17.3	45	34	23	176
Wallace town	37	10.8	43	–	4 868	4 702	6 250	95	39	41.1	37	–	–	47
Ward town	23	17.4	22	–	5 869	8 125	4 792	44	18	40.9	11	–	–	18
Warner town	179	10.1	153	1.3	4 941	13 641	13 750	321	40	12.5	–	23	15	40
Wasta town	61	3.3	52	1.9	5 076	11 500	11 875	107	12	11.2	8	–	–	12
Watertown city	9 419	8.5	8 616	4.0	6 380	13 538	17 018	15 323	1 338	8.7	371	270	166	2 137
Waubay city	347	11.0	294	8.8	4 038	7 781	9 962	677	175	25.8	63	39	14	287
Webster city	1 307	11.4	1 325	3.4	5 734	11 737	15 392	2 355	219	9.3	88	43	29	375

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					
												Related children		Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		Households	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Wentworth village	94	12.8	85	2.4	5 936	12 778	17 500	188	28	14.9	8	10	8	56
Wessington city	175	5.7	159	4.4	4 893	7 829	12 917	327	83	25.4	25	20	6	109
Wessington Springs city	633	10.6	602	1.5	5 008	11 389	14 788	1 159	104	9.0	52	19	17	156
Westport town	65	–	50	–	3 766	15 000	16 875	121	12	9.9	8	–	–	16
Wetonka town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White city	224	13.8	210	4.8	4 544	9 479	12 083	426	64	15.0	24	14	8	86
White Lake city	166	5.4	168	1.2	4 781	8 750	13 646	344	62	18.0	26	19	19	76
White River city	281	11.4	244	5.3	4 026	9 821	11 974	523	123	23.5	33	50	38	162
White Rock town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Whitewood city	517	4.3	413	8.5	5 167	13 320	14 784	821	139	16.9	36	46	27	220
Willow Lake city	203	7.9	164	1.2	4 643	9 306	12 440	378	76	20.1	42	9	4	129
Wilmot city	241	12.4	277	6.1	5 377	9 444	12 500	467	46	9.9	20	14	8	107
Winfred town	36	22.2	37	5.4	3 769	10 417	11 250	87	16	18.4	8	4	–	35
Winner city	1 951	6.6	1 696	4.0	5 649	10 772	13 606	3 388	628	18.5	136	250	186	941
Wolsey town	253	6.3	224	4.5	5 774	14 167	16 103	435	49	11.3	13	14	10	72
Wood town	69	17.4	60	10.0	3 897	8 125	13 194	130	44	33.8	11	17	12	52
Woonsocket city	440	6.1	342	0.9	4 598	8 819	12 273	762	166	21.8	73	33	18	242
Worthing town	211	4.7	176	–	4 702	11 917	13 750	387	67	17.3	13	28	24	84
Yale town	89	13.5	71	4.2	5 469	12 500	9 792	133	29	21.8	2	10	5	34
Yankton city	7 583	8.7	7 163	2.1	6 634	14 134	18 595	11 262	1 047	9.3	338	245	162	1 606

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built														
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
The State	269 644	26.6	40.7	11.2	76.0	70.5	84.5	58.1	95.3	52.7	242 523	23.5	92.6	352	135	188
SMSA'S																
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	42 636	32.0	25.6	18.1	90.6	88.8	95.9	74.9	98.0	48.7	40 054	27.5	92.9	380	136	220
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS																
Aurora County	1 444	10.1	71.5	1.6	50.2	48.8	67.2	60.7	92.6	62.5	1 244	12.1	93.7	241	119	158
Aurora township	50	–	90.0	–	8.0	8.0	74.0	34.0	90.0	68.0	43	4.7	97.7	–	–	135
Belford township	59	13.6	67.8	–	6.8	–	89.8	57.6	98.3	74.6	46	17.4	97.8	–	139	...
Bristol township	31	6.5	87.1	–	–	–	80.6	64.5	87.1	80.6	23	8.7	91.3	–	–	...
Center township	64	–	82.8	3.1	12.5	3.1	48.4	48.4	84.4	75.0	56	5.4	87.5	–	98	...
Cooper township	10	–	100.0	–	–	–	60.0	40.0	80.0	100.0	10	–	100.0	...	...	...
Crystal Lake township	23	–	87.0	–	–	–	34.8	39.1	78.3	82.6	22	9.1	100.0	–	88	...
Dudley township	41	–	70.7	–	–	–	73.2	36.6	92.7	70.7	35	–	100.0	–	113	–
Eureka township	25	8.0	92.0	–	–	–	56.0	76.0	72.0	64.0	23	–	100.0	–	–	...
Firesteel township	32	18.8	78.1	–	–	–	87.5	78.1	93.8	59.4	28	–	100.0	–	–	...
Gales township	37	16.2	67.6	–	–	–	32.4	40.5	73.0	78.4	29	6.9	100.0	–	–	...
Hopper township	37	16.2	70.3	–	–	–	78.4	81.1	97.3	78.4	30	16.7	100.0	–	–	...
Lake township	36	16.7	83.3	–	–	–	86.1	58.3	91.7	86.1	32	25.0	100.0	–	–	–
Palatine township	40	7.5	80.0	–	–	–	80.0	65.0	95.0	67.5	30	16.7	100.0	–	88	...
Patten township	29	6.9	86.2	–	–	–	86.2	34.5	82.8	69.0	24	–	100.0	–	–	...
Plankinton township	49	10.2	67.3	–	32.7	28.6	93.9	53.1	100.0	79.6	44	6.8	100.0	325	138	178
Pleasant Lake township	40	10.0	77.5	–	–	–	72.5	75.0	90.0	85.0	36	5.6	100.0	125	–	...
Pleasant Valley township	24	4.2	95.8	–	–	–	75.0	62.5	75.0	62.5	19	–	100.0	–	–	...
Truro township	55	10.9	76.4	7.3	18.2	7.3	58.2	58.2	94.5	74.5	47	4.3	95.7	–	175	185
Washington township	35	17.1	57.1	–	–	–	37.1	57.1	60.0	94.3	29	–	100.0	–	–	...
White Lake township	36	5.6	86.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	66.7	66.7	94.4	69.4	32	18.8	90.6	–	–	...
Beadle County	8 015	18.7	54.2	13.3	79.1	76.6	89.9	70.6	96.4	50.1	7 337	21.0	90.8	323	153	167
Allen township	41	19.5	75.6	–	–	–	65.9	61.0	87.8	68.3	38	10.5	84.2	–	–	...
Altoona township	41	14.6	70.7	–	7.3	4.9	85.4	92.7	95.1	87.8	38	5.3	100.0	–	175	–
Banner township	25	8.0	84.0	–	–	–	76.0	64.0	88.0	88.0	22	9.1	100.0	475	–	–
Barrett township	22	18.2	81.8	–	9.1	–	50.0	68.2	100.0	100.0	17	11.8	100.0	–	–	–
Belle Prairie township	29	10.3	82.8	–	–	–	86.2	79.3	100.0	62.1	27	7.4	100.0	–	–	...
Bonilla township	48	8.3	79.2	–	6.3	–	85.4	72.9	87.5	66.7	44	25.0	95.5	275	169	–
Broadland township	26	19.2	53.8	–	–	–	80.8	100.0	100.0	92.3	23	17.4	100.0	–	–	...
Burr Oak township	21	9.5	38.1	–	–	–	61.9	19.0	95.2	100.0	17	11.8	100.0	–	–	...
Carlyle township	41	–	70.7	4.9	9.8	4.9	63.4	68.3	75.6	68.3	33	12.1	100.0	325	–	...
Cavour township	51	9.8	86.3	–	–	–	92.2	72.5	98.0	72.5	46	13.0	100.0	–	113	–
Clifton township	55	20.0	61.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	74.5	67.3	96.4	70.9	49	14.3	100.0	338	–	–
Clyde township	226	58.8	14.2	–	26.5	0.9	95.6	80.5	99.6	65.0	208	23.1	99.0	390	162	367
Custer township	168	15.5	54.2	2.4	2.4	3.6	81.5	63.7	92.3	53.6	151	21.2	98.0	255	125	168
Dearborn township	48	10.4	83.3	–	–	–	81.3	79.2	93.8	89.6	43	14.0	100.0	275	–	–
Fairfield township	42	23.8	54.8	–	–	–	76.2	88.1	95.2	78.6	40	20.0	100.0	475	–	...
Foster township	21	19.0	81.0	–	–	–	76.2	71.4	100.0	81.0	19	10.5	100.0	–	–	–
Grant township	58	13.8	67.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	82.8	77.6	94.8	74.1	56	12.5	100.0	–	–	325
Hartland township	45	17.8	73.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	91.1	64.4	95.6	71.1	41	7.3	100.0	310	–	...
Iowa township	51	21.6	60.8	37.3	37.3	37.3	56.9	49.0	92.2	66.7	48	–	58.3	–	–	–
Kellogg township	35	20.0	51.4	–	–	–	74.3	65.7	85.7	68.6	30	6.7	100.0	–	113	...
Lake Byron township	54	18.5	61.1	20.4	20.4	20.4	59.3	46.3	92.6	64.8	52	11.5	98.1	175	75	...
Liberty township	36	5.6	66.7	–	–	–	94.4	94.4	83.3	91.7	33	9.1	100.0	–	–	...
Logan township	43	41.9	34.9	53.5	53.5	53.5	90.7	27.9	95.3	58.1	37	13.5	37.8	–	–	...
Milford township	40	20.0	50.0	–	–	–	90.0	75.0	97.5	77.5	38	5.3	94.7	–	150	135
Nance township	21	14.3	85.7	–	–	–	85.7	85.7	90.5	61.9	18	–	100.0	–	–	...
Pearl Creek township	63	11.1	82.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	52.4	52.4	96.8	73.0	52	15.4	100.0	–	–	–
Pleasant View township	27	11.1	74.1	–	–	–	92.6	74.1	92.6	81.5	22	18.2	100.0	–	–	–
Richland township	58	20.7	69.0	–	–	–	82.8	67.2	100.0	75.9	54	9.3	96.3	325	–	...
Sand Creek township	29	6.9	69.0	–	–	–	82.8	51.7	96.6	62.1	25	8.0	100.0	–	–	...
Theresa township	98	39.8	31.6	6.1	6.1	9.2	87.8	80.6	92.9	74.5	86	24.4	100.0	356	175	244
Valley township	92	29.3	50.0	6.5	6.5	6.5	87.0	76.1	92.4	65.2	83	4.8	100.0	333	167	110
Vernon township	40	5.0	95.0	–	–	–	82.5	70.0	87.5	77.5	37	5.4	100.0	–	138	...
Wessington township	28	21.4	53.6	–	–	–	71.4	67.9	78.6	67.9	26	15.4	100.0	–	–	...
Whiteside township	26	–	100.0	–	–	–	92.3	76.9	88.5	73.1	23	–	95.7	–	–	...
Wolsey township	44	15.9	68.2	–	–	–	84.1	72.7	100.0	70.5	37	5.4	100.0	–	–	–
Bennett County	1 123	30.3	29.5	8.8	52.2	50.1	59.1	37.3	94.1	47.4	960	23.0	88.6	301	138	121
Bon Homme County	3 189	15.2	65.5	8.1	62.3	62.7	82.7	68.8	91.4	57.9	2 859	16.2	92.3	299	131	173
Brookings County	8 770	31.6	36.3	16.4	81.1	74.3	88.9	56.6	97.5	51.0	8 033	30.7	95.1	357	139	190
Afton township	78	16.7	59.0	–	19.2	–	82.1	35.9	100.0	73.1	71	19.7	100.0	275	–	450
Alton township	98	25.5	63.3	4.1	8.2	2.0	74.5	31.6	89.8	77.6	86	10.5	87.2	400	88	325
Argo township	60	–	88.3	–	58.3	–	75.0	31.7	98.3	85.0	47	14.9	100.0	–	88	...
Aurora township	120	31.7	45.8	6.7	14.2	6.7	85.8	49.2	95.8	70.8	111	11.7	100.0	325	156	241
Bangor township	69	13.0	78.3	–	7.2	–	72.5	53.6	82.6	82.6	65	6.2	100.0	–	–	–
Brookings township	148	23.0	41.2	2.7	43.9	16.2	71.6	50.7	95.3	66.9	141	19.1	98.6	417	170	247
Elkton township	42	4.8	71.4	–	–	–	83.3	21.4	95.2	97.6	40	22.5	100.0	475	–	–
Eureka township	79	12.7	82.3	–	32.9	–	77.2	39.2	93.7	74.7	64	7.8	100.0	325	125	...
Lake Hendricks township	66	10.6	84.8	–	57.6	–	57.6	24.2	74.2	71.2	52	–	100.0	550	175	135
Lake Sinai township	71	5.6	83.1	1.4	1.4	–	77.5	29.6	93.0	80.3	67	7.5	100.0	225	225	...
Laketon township	72	2.8	83.3	–	59.7	–	86.1	41.7	84.7	69.4	57	17.5	96.5	275	104	–
Medary township	387	56.3	15.8	–	44.2	6.2	94.6	56.3	99.5	60.7	328	30.2	97.0	460	181	169
Oak Lake township	61	8.2	78.7	–	57.4	–	77.0	16.4	96.7	83.6	54	7.4	100.0	325	–	–
Oakwood township	74	29.7	59.5	–	6.8	–	86.5	52.7	94.6	68.9	68	–	100.0	192	–	...
Oslo township	85	–	85.9	–	36.5	–	84.7	42.4	91.8	94.1	78	6.4	100.0	–	208	...

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars) specified renter occupied
	Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.																
Brookings County—Con.																
Parnell township	65	13.8	72.3	–	–	–	70.8	36.9	95.4	78.5	59	15.3	100.0	–	175	110
Preston township	81	27.2	48.1	2.5	21.0	2.5	72.8	45.7	88.9	85.2	75	8.0	100.0	–	–	–
Richland township	67	20.9	68.7	9.0	43.3	10.4	76.1	20.9	76.1	82.1	55	23.6	94.5	–	–	275
Sherman township	59	18.6	78.0	–	67.8	–	72.9	47.5	96.6	72.9	50	6.0	100.0	225	88	..
Sterling township	122	29.5	59.0	–	46.7	3.3	86.1	48.4	99.2	73.0	112	20.5	100.0	550	92	179
Trenton township	144	45.8	41.7	–	31.3	11.1	79.2	44.4	93.8	78.5	137	30.7	100.0	367	138	225
Volga township	114	20.2	64.0	–	10.5	1.8	85.1	48.2	96.5	79.8	114	3.5	100.0	375	175	164
Winsor township	72	8.3	75.0	–	61.1	–	94.4	55.6	97.2	75.0	66	16.7	100.0	225	250+	–
Brown County	14 512	24.9	41.5	14.3	82.7	81.2	91.5	72.5	98.2	52.2	13 357	26.3	91.3	384	156	194
Aberdeen township	476	41.0	20.0	–	27.5	18.5	93.5	78.2	99.2	66.6	441	22.2	98.4	413	169	246
Allison township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Bates township	23	17.4	73.9	–	–	–	65.2	65.2	100.0	73.9	21	28.6	100.0	–	–	..
Bath township	209	38.3	33.0	3.8	34.9	15.8	95.2	70.8	98.1	69.9	198	19.7	100.0	425	138	190
Brainard township	55	16.4	72.7	–	–	–	92.7	54.5	94.5	74.5	47	12.8	100.0	–	–	..
Cambria township	57	7.0	77.2	–	1.8	3.5	82.5	61.4	96.5	68.4	54	16.7	100.0	325	50—	..
Carlisle township	16	–	68.8	–	–	–	81.3	31.3	100.0	75.0	16	18.8	87.5	–	–	..
Claremont township	57	7.0	45.6	–	10.5	21.1	91.2	71.9	100.0	86.0	51	21.6	100.0	–	113	..
Columbia township	59	16.9	71.2	–	8.5	8.5	100.0	74.6	94.9	83.1	53	17.0	100.0	–	175	–
East Hanson township	61	21.3	70.5	–	32.8	–	75.4	75.4	88.5	73.8	51	3.9	94.1	375	103	..
East Rondell township	43	14.0	72.1	–	–	–	95.3	74.4	93.0	67.4	33	12.1	93.9	–	–	..
Franklyn township	22	36.4	63.6	–	–	–	95.5	27.3	100.0	81.8	19	21.1	100.0	275	225	..
Frederick township	30	3.3	73.3	–	–	10.0	93.3	60.0	100.0	70.0	27	7.4	100.0	–	250+	..
Garden Prairie township	41	17.1	80.5	12.2	12.2	12.2	68.3	61.0	100.0	70.7	32	3.1	90.6	–	–	..
Garland township	28	28.6	50.0	–	–	–	92.9	71.4	92.9	100.0	26	7.7	100.0	–	–	..
Gem township	80	13.8	63.8	10.0	10.0	10.0	86.3	48.8	97.5	82.5	74	10.8	100.0	281	175	225
Greenfield township	31	16.1	77.4	–	–	–	93.5	48.4	87.1	64.5	23	21.7	87.0	–	–	..
Groton township	47	10.6	70.2	–	–	–	89.4	70.2	100.0	76.6	47	4.3	100.0	–	138	–
Hecla township	21	9.5	42.9	–	19.0	9.5	28.6	71.4	100.0	71.4	21	–	90.5	–	138	..
Henry township	45	17.8	64.4	–	–	–	97.8	77.8	100.0	84.4	44	20.5	100.0	442	–	..
Highland township	33	6.1	81.8	–	–	–	93.9	69.7	93.9	78.8	32	12.5	100.0	–	–	..
Lansing township	27	–	63.0	–	–	–	51.9	63.0	96.3	63.0	24	–	87.5	–	113	..
Liberty township	47	17.0	70.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	76.6	66.0	91.5	91.5	39	5.1	100.0	–	–	..
Lincoln township	332	67.8	11.1	–	23.5	28.3	96.4	74.4	98.5	68.7	313	33.5	99.4	497	108	250
Mercier township	50	34.0	54.0	–	–	–	96.0	62.0	94.0	78.0	49	28.6	100.0	458	–	..
New Hope township	44	36.4	47.7	–	–	–	95.5	68.2	100.0	75.0	41	4.9	92.7	175	–	..
North Detroit township	31	22.6	64.5	–	–	–	35.5	41.9	100.0	90.3	31	16.1	100.0	–	–	..
Oneota township	53	9.4	86.8	–	39.6	–	90.6	66.0	100.0	79.2	48	14.6	93.8	275	113	240
Ordway township	130	50.8	37.7	2.3	43.1	2.3	86.2	70.0	95.4	79.2	115	27.0	100.0	581	250+	500-
Osceola township	26	7.7	69.2	–	–	7.7	76.9	38.5	84.6	100.0	24	–	91.7	–	–	..
Palmyra township	32	9.4	62.5	–	–	3.1	100.0	56.3	93.8	50.0	21	–	100.0	–	–	..
Portage township	32	18.8	43.8	–	–	–	37.5	62.5	100.0	59.4	28	–	100.0	–	–	..
Putney township	43	23.3	67.4	–	–	4.7	100.0	81.4	100.0	81.4	36	11.1	100.0	238	138	200
Ravinia township	70	48.6	18.6	–	2.9	–	87.1	64.3	98.6	65.7	58	29.3	100.0	510	146	388
Richland township	32	6.3	71.9	–	–	–	84.4	53.1	84.4	65.6	26	–	100.0	–	–	..
Riverside township	34	14.7	58.8	–	–	–	79.4	76.5	94.1	94.1	27	7.4	100.0	–	–	..
Savo township	41	17.1	70.7	–	–	–	78.0	58.5	90.2	73.2	34	5.9	100.0	–	–	..
Shelby township	60	8.3	71.7	–	21.7	–	43.3	78.3	98.3	70.0	57	7.0	100.0	–	138	..
South Detroit township	53	22.6	67.9	–	5.7	–	34.0	71.7	96.2	79.2	47	12.8	100.0	275	175	..
Warner township	196	38.8	42.3	–	11.2	4.6	91.8	81.1	98.0	61.7	171	15.2	100.0	378	135	140
West Hanson township	38	13.2	81.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	63.2	65.8	94.7	92.1	33	12.1	100.0	–	113	..
Westport township	41	14.6	75.6	–	–	–	90.2	90.2	95.1	70.7	37	10.8	100.0	363	–	..
West Rondell township	32	34.4	37.5	–	–	–	100.0	96.9	100.0	90.6	30	16.7	100.0	–	–	..
Brule County	2 157	20.3	51.3	8.3	77.5	67.3	79.6	65.6	94.7	58.1	1 877	18.6	94.0	344	158	170
America township	39	–	100.0	15.4	15.4	12.8	53.8	59.0	76.9	84.6	30	–	100.0	–	–	..
Brule township	30	30.0	43.3	16.7	16.7	16.7	80.0	66.7	100.0	90.0	25	24.0	100.0	375	113	..
Chamberlain township	61	47.5	18.0	–	65.6	–	82.0	83.6	95.1	72.1	58	17.2	100.0	508	138	188
Cleveland township	33	3.0	60.6	3.0	9.1	9.1	90.9	63.6	97.0	87.9	28	–	100.0	–	175	..
Eagle township	44	13.6	61.4	6.8	79.5	6.8	68.2	70.5	93.2	88.6	40	–	100.0	–	225	..
Highland township	25	32.0	68.0	24.0	80.0	20.0	68.0	76.0	88.0	84.0	24	–	100.0	–	–	..
Kimball township	27	22.2	63.0	–	70.4	–	92.6	70.4	81.5	66.7	27	–	100.0	–	–	..
Lyon township	25	–	84.0	4.0	4.0	–	52.0	60.0	72.0	84.0	18	–	100.0	–	–	..
Ola township	45	11.1	55.6	22.2	33.3	17.8	75.6	60.0	88.9	80.0	37	13.5	94.6	–	–	..
Plainfield township	17	11.8	76.5	–	70.6	–	58.8	47.1	94.1	82.4	15	–	100.0	–	–	..
Pleasant Grove township	25	4.0	76.0	24.0	56.0	16.0	36.0	68.0	92.0	80.0	17	11.8	100.0	–	–	..
Plummer township	21	23.8	61.9	4.8	4.8	–	71.4	81.0	85.7	81.0	15	–	100.0	...	...	..
Pukwana township	52	25.0	63.5	3.8	34.6	3.8	55.8	84.6	94.2	76.9	47	10.6	100.0	–	–	..
Red Lake township	31	19.4	64.5	12.9	12.9	12.9	67.7	54.8	93.5	71.0	25	12.0	100.0	675	–	..
Richland township	40	10.0	67.5	–	25.0	–	47.5	57.5	75.0	80.0	35	–	100.0	–	–	..
Smith township	24	12.5	75.0	–	20.8	–	75.0	45.8	83.3	50.0	19	15.8	100.0	–	–	..
Torrey Lake township	48	27.1	66.7	31.3	66.7	31.3	75.0	27.1	93.8	79.2	40	5.0	60.0	–	–	225
Union township	36	33.3	22.2	–	8.3	–	19.4	80.6	86.1	77.8	29	24.1	100.0	–	–	..
Waldro township	19	–	100.0	–	–	–	73.7	57.9	100.0	63.2	16	18.8	100.0	–	–	..
West Point township	40	32.5	52.5	–	22.5	–	27.5	50.0	92.5	82.5	33	24.2	90.9	238	–	..
Wilbur township	21	4.8	66.7	–	57.1	–	38.1	42.9	81.0	81.0	13	–	100.0	125	–	..
Willow Lake township	25	4.0	80.0	–	–	–	68.0	72.0	100.0	80.0	18	–	100.0	–	–	..
Buffalo County	499	34.9	25.5	3.8	55.1	38.5	71.3	41.9	90.6	64.9	445	19.3	82.7	182	91	100
Elvira township	46	6.5	76.1	–	58.7	–	76.1	71.7	78.3	60.9	38	5.3	86.8	225	80	..
Butte County	3 388	23.6	39.6	10.5	83.2	71.5	69.0	37.2	96.2	41.7	3 048	23.9	94.0	357	131	160
Cottonwood township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Union township	22	22.7	18.2	–	–	–	86.4	54.5	100.0	31.8	22	9.1	63.6	–	–	..

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built			Source of water by public system or private company											
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure		Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.																
Butte County—Con.																
Vale township	167	23.4	58.1	–	87.4	32.9	57.5	30.5	91.6	43.7	139	18.7	97.8	267	119	103
Campbell County	900	10.9	59.3	1.2	53.9	55.4	87.7	53.9	94.8	62.0	804	9.5	94.0	213	122	153
Charles Mix County	3 744	21.4	58.8	4.2	81.0	54.1	71.8	60.2	91.2	60.4	3 229	17.1	90.5	305	139	156
Bryan township	96	32.3	54.2	–	62.5	6.3	61.5	59.4	85.4	61.5	81	14.8	100.0	175	156	175
Carroll township	23	8.7	73.9	–	47.8	–	60.9	73.9	91.3	82.6	23	–	100.0	–	–	...
Castalia township	31	–	83.9	–	87.1	–	87.1	87.1	93.5	74.2	29	6.9	100.0	–	–	...
Choteau Creek township	112	17.0	75.0	–	65.2	–	75.0	61.6	77.7	69.6	84	10.7	97.6	125	–	–
Darlington township	49	8.2	85.7	–	87.8	6.1	71.4	81.6	93.9	89.8	46	2.2	100.0	–	–	...
Forbes township	41	9.8	70.7	–	80.5	2.4	75.6	46.3	100.0	80.5	37	5.4	100.0	–	–	...
Goose Lake township	105	15.2	73.3	–	5.7	–	57.1	44.8	83.8	72.4	79	6.3	94.9	–	125	275
Hamilton township	16	12.5	87.5	–	87.5	–	87.5	50.0	100.0	75.0	14	–	100.0	–	–	–
Highland township	95	47.4	35.8	5.3	74.7	44.2	88.4	30.5	91.6	77.9	79	35.4	89.9	275	158	101
Howard township	56	7.1	80.4	–	–	–	69.6	71.4	94.6	82.1	46	15.2	100.0	–	175	...
Jackson township	80	8.8	82.5	–	71.3	8.8	66.3	65.0	81.3	68.8	67	19.4	91.0	375	100	–
Kennedy township	45	8.9	75.6	–	26.7	–	75.6	62.2	95.6	66.7	41	4.9	100.0	–	113	...
Lake George township	21	19.0	71.4	23.8	90.5	23.8	71.4	90.5	71.4	90.5	19	–	100.0	–	–	...
La Roche township	55	14.5	78.2	7.3	58.2	14.5	52.7	43.6	63.6	83.6	47	4.3	57.4	–	–	110
Lawrence township	109	42.2	47.7	–	80.7	39.4	84.4	45.9	89.9	67.9	94	14.9	91.5	–	88	105
Lone Tree township	60	23.3	71.7	–	80.0	–	80.0	71.7	96.7	78.3	55	5.5	100.0	–	138	...
Moore township	84	1.2	92.9	–	27.4	3.6	44.0	58.3	66.7	75.0	71	14.1	97.2	–	–	–
Plain Center township	66	21.2	65.2	–	54.5	–	71.2	45.5	90.9	81.8	63	28.6	100.0	294	–	225
Platte township	92	31.5	48.9	–	92.4	7.6	76.1	87.0	90.2	71.7	83	16.9	97.6	313	157	135
Ree township	64	18.8	78.1	7.8	54.7	7.8	71.9	57.8	90.6	65.6	55	3.6	100.0	275	163	...
Rhoda township	60	8.3	86.7	–	58.3	–	61.7	58.3	88.3	68.3	49	12.2	95.9	275	–	–
Rouse township	75	21.3	66.7	–	48.0	–	77.3	66.7	93.3	68.0	67	7.5	100.0	–	–	–
Signal township	28	17.9	67.9	–	85.7	–	85.7	67.9	92.9	92.9	25	8.0	100.0	–	175	...
Wahoke township	118	60.2	28.8	2.5	65.3	9.3	75.4	33.9	80.5	52.5	104	23.1	87.5	254	113	110
White Swan township	277	36.1	23.3	1.8	82.8	33.9	80.2	42.3	93.4	74.0	152	24.3	96.7	275	113	194
Clark County	2 165	15.9	73.2	4.2	52.9	42.3	79.9	46.6	91.3	61.8	1 856	14.2	90.9	270	128	129
Ash township	23	26.1	65.2	8.7	8.7	8.7	87.0	26.1	82.6	69.6	19	–	89.5	–	–	...
Blaine township	35	–	94.3	–	–	–	40.0	5.7	80.0	88.6	28	39.3	100.0	–	–	...
Collins township	47	8.5	80.9	–	8.5	–	70.2	34.0	85.1	80.9	34	17.6	100.0	–	–	...
Cottonwood township	42	9.5	90.5	–	–	–	76.2	45.2	90.5	76.2	39	17.9	100.0	–	–	–
Darlington township	37	5.4	67.6	5.4	5.4	5.4	91.9	35.1	100.0	86.5	32	6.3	100.0	–	–	...
Day township	48	12.5	68.8	–	8.3	4.2	89.6	79.2	93.8	56.3	36	5.6	100.0	367	175	...
Eden township	44	18.2	72.7	–	9.1	–	52.3	31.8	93.2	70.5	36	16.7	100.0	–	113	...
Elrod township	52	13.5	69.2	11.5	19.2	11.5	65.4	51.9	84.6	76.9	45	17.8	95.6	325	–	160
Fordham township	31	19.4	80.6	–	–	–	90.3	67.7	77.4	58.1	28	–	100.0	–	–	–
Foxton township	36	–	94.4	–	22.2	–	69.4	44.4	86.1	88.9	31	–	90.3	–	–	...
Garfield township	41	7.3	82.9	–	–	–	95.1	39.0	100.0	82.9	37	8.1	100.0	–	225	...
Hague township	34	14.7	85.3	–	–	–	61.8	38.2	85.3	82.4	27	–	100.0	–	–	...
Lake township	46	6.5	89.1	–	19.6	–	80.4	45.7	89.1	93.5	41	9.8	100.0	–	–	–
Lincoln township	37	35.1	59.5	–	10.8	10.8	86.5	48.6	100.0	70.3	34	20.6	100.0	425	175	...
Logan township	41	12.2	87.8	–	–	–	80.5	29.3	87.8	78.0	30	10.0	100.0	–	–	...
Maydell township	25	12.0	88.0	8.0	8.0	–	68.0	32.0	84.0	80.0	18	–	100.0	–	–	...
Merton township	35	5.7	88.6	–	–	–	94.3	42.9	91.4	88.6	32	15.6	100.0	–	175	...
Mount Pleasant township	52	67.3	32.7	9.6	25.0	25.0	53.8	9.6	86.5	69.2	45	17.8	44.4	–	–	...
Pleasant township	43	14.0	72.1	–	23.3	–	62.8	46.5	76.7	51.2	33	6.1	100.0	–	–	...
Raymond township	41	14.6	75.6	–	19.5	19.5	90.2	70.7	87.8	51.2	29	6.9	86.2	–	113	...
Richland township	46	17.4	78.3	–	–	–	67.4	67.4	95.7	58.7	39	10.3	84.6	–	80	...
Rosedale township	44	4.5	77.3	–	–	–	72.7	31.8	95.5	61.4	40	12.5	100.0	–	–	...
Spring Valley township	45	–	95.6	–	–	–	60.0	28.9	88.9	51.1	32	6.3	87.5	–	100	...
Thorp township	36	–	94.4	–	–	–	69.4	61.1	86.1	80.6	30	6.7	100.0	–	–	–
Warren township	27	7.4	85.2	–	–	–	92.6	37.0	81.5	70.4	23	–	100.0	–	63	...
Washington township	50	–	100.0	4.0	62.0	4.0	50.0	28.0	86.0	84.0	41	9.8	100.0	–	–	–
Woodland township	40	15.0	82.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	82.5	40.0	92.5	72.5	30	10.0	100.0	–	–	...
Clay County	4 838	25.5	39.1	19.4	81.3	75.6	91.4	74.9	96.8	48.4	4 425	35.1	94.1	363	144	197
Bethel township	87	8.0	89.7	–	55.2	2.3	66.7	67.8	88.5	86.2	79	–	100.0	425	–	–
Fairview township	156	27.6	51.9	–	–	–	88.5	76.3	94.9	73.1	133	20.3	100.0	394	188	225
Garfield township	113	8.0	80.5	8.0	12.4	6.2	80.5	69.9	98.2	83.2	105	10.5	100.0	175	106	–
Glenwood township	99	14.1	76.8	–	–	–	88.9	66.7	94.9	74.7	91	9.9	94.5	–	175	–
Meckling township	104	15.4	76.9	–	21.2	–	63.5	69.2	98.1	63.5	92	10.9	100.0	194	104	200
Norway township	69	21.7	56.5	11.6	75.4	11.6	97.1	92.8	94.2	52.2	65	9.2	100.0	188	94	...
Pleasant Valley township	97	17.5	73.2	–	43.3	–	85.6	67.0	87.6	75.3	77	6.5	100.0	425	225	275
Prairie Center township	97	13.4	73.2	–	–	–	70.1	67.0	85.6	79.4	83	3.6	96.4	313	175	–
Riverside township	82	–	82.9	–	–	–	69.5	45.1	96.3	79.3	75	21.3	100.0	–	–	110
Spirit Mound township	86	19.8	62.8	–	41.9	–	94.2	59.3	100.0	81.4	76	25.0	100.0	225	175	225
Star township	86	3.5	86.0	–	64.0	–	69.8	67.4	93.0	80.2	75	14.7	100.0	–	–	–
Vermillion township	87	21.8	56.3	4.6	13.8	4.6	95.4	82.8	92.0	67.8	83	14.5	97.6	388	138	181
Codington County	8 333	25.1	48.4	10.5	80.9	80.8	87.3	54.1	96.6	53.2	7 675	24.0	92.7	320	126	184
Dexter township	73	19.2	78.1	–	–	–	78.1	42.5	75.3	82.2	59	3.4	100.0	–	175	–
Eden township	51	7.8	82.4	–	–	–	60.8	47.1	78.4	80.4	42	16.7	100.0	–	–	70
Elmira township	104	42.3	42.3	–	22.1	–	51.0	49.0	96.2	79.8	98	16.3	100.0	426	113	288
Fuller township	89	12.4	66.3	–	3.4	–	59.6	34.8	84.3	84.3	81	4.9	100.0	325	142	...
Germantown township	74	5.4	66.2	–	–	–	75.7	21.6	87.8	86.5	61	6.6	100.0	442	138	–
Graceland township	45	15.6	77.8	–	–	–	15.6	40.0	95.6	75.6	42	11.9	100.0	–	–	...
Henry township	42	11.9	57.1	–	16.7	–	61.9	42.9	81.0	90.5	32	6.3	100.0	–	–	...
Kampeska township	80	22.5	68.8	–	65.0	–	88.8	46.3	95.0	85.0	71	18.3	100.0	292	175	160
Kranzburg township	107	19.6	72.9	–	57.9	1.9	16.8	36.4	81.3	70.1	98	8.2	98.0	188	67	135

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.																
Codington County—Con.																
Lake township	164	45.7	28.0	–	6.1	–	92.7	65.2	97.0	83.5	157	19.1	100.0	420	142	240
Leola township	34	14.7	85.3	8.8	8.8	17.6	20.6	17.6	88.2	85.3	33	12.1	93.9	325	63	...
Pelican township	160	49.4	28.1	–	9.4	–	70.0	51.9	98.8	74.4	151	23.8	100.0	469	156	275
Phipps township	40	12.5	77.5	–	–	–	57.5	37.5	85.0	82.5	34	14.7	100.0	–	138	...
Rauville township	97	32.0	51.5	–	–	–	77.3	33.0	88.7	84.5	89	2.2	97.8	336	200	–
Richland township	57	50.9	36.8	–	7.0	–	57.9	47.4	93.0	77.2	52	11.5	100.0	275	206	–
Sheridan township	127	31.5	36.2	–	21.3	4.7	89.0	53.5	98.4	70.9	117	18.8	96.6	331	114	143
Waverly township	71	15.5	62.0	4.2	53.5	4.2	22.5	26.8	94.4	73.2	64	9.4	100.0	225	138	225
Corson County	1 662	22.8	31.4	1.4	56.1	51.1	77.2	40.8	88.4	51.4	1 449	24.2	88.8	279	126	115
Cadillac township	13	53.8	–	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	53.8	53.8	13	53.8	100.0	...	...	...
Custer township	23	17.4	69.6	–	–	–	82.6	52.2	73.9	52.2	16	12.5	100.0	...	...	...
Delaney township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Fairview township	10	–	20.0	–	–	–	100.0	30.0	100.0	70.0	10	20.0	100.0	–	–	–
Grand Valley township	18	27.8	55.6	–	–	–	88.9	61.1	88.9	27.8	15	33.3	100.0	...	...	...
Lake township	10	20.0	60.0	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0	80.0	10	–	100.0	275	–	–
Lincoln township	20	15.0	5.0	–	40.0	–	60.0	60.0	100.0	20.0	16	–	100.0	–	–	–
McLaughlin township	197	23.4	5.1	4.6	85.3	82.7	99.0	24.4	100.0	63.5	183	38.8	91.8	–	–	95
Mahto township	12	–	50.0	–	25.0	–	66.7	25.0	66.7	66.7	10	20.0	100.0	–	175	–
Mission township	42	16.7	26.2	–	57.1	40.5	50.0	14.3	85.7	19.0	31	32.3	64.5	425	113	185
Pioneer township	23	43.5	47.8	–	43.5	43.5	91.3	4.3	91.3	8.7	16	–	100.0	275	175	–
Pleasant Ridge township	10	40.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	20.0	80.0	60.0	10	50.0	100.0	...	...	...
Prairie View township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Ridgeland township	29	3.4	–	–	–	–	44.8	65.5	100.0	41.4	23	60.9	100.0	–	–	–
Riverside township	10	10.0	60.0	–	–	–	80.0	80.0	80.0	–	...	...	...	...	...	–
Rolling Green township	14	28.6	57.1	–	–	–	100.0	57.1	100.0	85.7	11	–	100.0	–	–	–
Sherman township	13	15.4	46.2	–	–	–	100.0	84.6	92.3	84.6	11	–	100.0	...	...	...
Thunder Hawk township	31	25.8	45.2	–	3.2	3.2	61.3	61.3	93.5	64.5	25	16.0	100.0	225	–	...
Twin Buffs township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Wakpala township	55	74.5	14.5	–	85.5	83.6	38.2	–	83.6	61.8	49	6.1	77.6	...	...	128
Walker township	21	9.5	14.3	–	4.8	–	52.4	9.5	57.1	9.5	15	46.7	100.0	...	...	...
Watauga township	26	57.7	–	–	34.6	34.6	100.0	–	100.0	38.5	22	31.8	100.0	275	113	–
Custer County	2 507	33.2	32.3	10.5	47.6	42.3	68.0	13.2	92.3	43.0	2 104	31.0	95.8	369	137	189
Davison County	7 190	25.0	48.2	17.5	84.9	84.5	94.0	73.7	97.1	49.3	6 656	26.7	90.6	343	158	171
Badger township	71	16.9	74.6	8.5	8.5	12.7	69.0	43.7	71.8	50.7	59	16.9	100.0	425	113	...
Baker township	54	5.6	68.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	70.4	53.7	90.7	85.2	51	7.8	100.0	–	–	–
Beulah township	137	40.1	34.3	–	0.7	0.7	86.9	72.3	92.7	73.7	133	22.6	100.0	310	165	193
Blenden township	54	11.1	81.5	11.1	11.1	11.1	85.2	31.5	96.3	85.2	45	6.7	100.0	175	–	...
Lisbon township	54	11.1	61.1	–	–	–	83.3	72.2	100.0	85.2	50	–	100.0	–	–	...
Mitchell township	226	38.1	32.7	–	2.7	–	82.3	72.1	93.4	73.9	206	26.2	99.0	464	147	231
Mount Vernon township	70	8.6	77.1	–	7.1	7.1	71.4	35.7	81.4	68.6	61	18.0	100.0	325	225	...
Perry township	71	32.4	64.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	88.7	52.1	97.2	70.4	64	46.9	95.3	413	225	70
Prosper township	157	36.3	47.8	–	–	–	80.3	89.2	100.0	71.3	146	20.5	100.0	583	–	450
Rome township	89	10.1	76.4	4.5	7.9	4.5	82.0	56.2	92.1	74.2	82	4.9	100.0	–	138	185
Tabin township	57	21.1	56.1	–	–	–	91.2	70.2	98.2	75.4	47	6.4	100.0	–	175	–
Union township	39	12.8	76.9	–	–	–	100.0	79.5	100.0	46.2	37	–	100.0	–	–	...
Day County	3 343	18.2	63.7	6.5	60.3	56.9	80.1	39.4	92.7	59.0	2 980	17.0	92.2	326	146	156
Andover township	53	15.1	71.7	–	–	–	83.0	62.3	96.2	77.4	50	16.0	100.0	–	113	...
Bristol township	31	19.4	64.5	–	–	–	67.7	48.4	80.6	71.0	31	9.7	100.0	–	–	...
Butler township	41	7.3	80.5	–	–	–	87.8	39.0	87.8	70.7	37	8.1	94.6	–	–	–
Central Point township	46	17.4	67.4	–	–	–	39.1	50.0	100.0	80.4	40	15.0	100.0	–	–	...
Egeland township	49	–	91.8	–	–	–	61.2	36.7	100.0	85.7	41	–	95.1	–	–	–
Farmington township	35	28.6	48.6	2.9	2.9	–	82.9	68.6	88.6	54.3	31	6.5	100.0	475	138	...
Grenville township	52	7.7	51.9	–	–	–	82.7	21.2	92.3	73.1	47	8.5	100.0	–	137	...
Highland township	56	28.6	55.4	7.1	7.1	7.1	76.8	39.3	91.1	78.6	49	12.2	95.9	–	–	...
Homer township	31	16.1	61.3	–	–	–	90.3	67.7	90.3	100.0	28	21.4	100.0	–	–	...
Independence township	38	13.2	81.6	–	–	–	68.4	39.5	94.7	92.1	31	6.5	100.0	–	–	...
Kidder township	40	12.5	75.0	–	–	–	75.0	30.0	87.5	82.5	37	10.8	100.0	325	146	...
Kosciusko township	96	15.6	65.6	10.4	10.4	7.3	53.1	16.7	83.3	62.5	78	7.7	97.4	250	179	...
Liberty township	44	4.5	72.7	–	13.6	13.6	84.1	54.5	81.8	65.9	37	5.4	100.0	–	–	...
Lynn township	36	5.6	83.3	–	–	–	44.4	50.0	83.3	83.3	29	6.9	100.0	–	–	...
Morton township	42	14.3	85.7	–	–	–	73.8	31.0	85.7	85.7	38	7.9	100.0	–	–	...
Nutley township	48	14.6	75.0	–	–	–	75.0	29.2	75.0	83.3	40	5.0	100.0	225	–	...
Oak Gulch township	16	31.3	68.8	–	–	–	81.3	56.3	81.3	62.5	16	18.8	100.0	–	138	–
Racine township	41	22.0	51.2	–	–	–	63.4	22.0	95.1	70.7	39	20.5	100.0	363	–	...
Raritan township	47	4.3	91.5	–	–	–	76.6	12.8	78.7	76.6	40	12.5	95.0	–	–	...
Rusk township	76	27.6	48.7	7.9	7.9	7.9	82.9	28.9	96.1	71.1	67	31.3	100.0	–	75	175
Scotland township	17	–	58.8	–	–	–	100.0	23.5	100.0	88.2	17	23.5	100.0	–	–	...
Troy township	32	9.4	71.9	–	–	–	65.6	31.3	56.3	78.1	24	–	100.0	–	–	...
Union township	38	–	89.5	–	–	5.3	78.9	68.4	94.7	76.3	35	5.7	100.0	–	–	...
Valley township	32	15.6	84.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	62.5	34.4	81.3	81.3	32	12.5	100.0	–	–	...
Waubay township	154	44.2	35.7	14.9	35.1	39.0	64.3	16.9	88.3	66.9	137	26.3	80.3	267	123	110
Webster township	81	28.4	51.9	9.9	13.6	11.1	96.3	33.3	96.3	75.3	76	6.6	97.4	525	–	185
Wheatland township	49	6.1	87.8	–	–	–	71.4	34.7	91.8	83.7	43	9.3	100.0	–	175	–
York township	28	17.9	67.9	–	–	–	92.9	39.3	100.0	78.6	21	–	100.0	–	–	...
Deuel County	2 121	17.4	62.0	3.5	71.4	45.6	69.5	37.9	86.7	62.0	1 872	13.5	93.5	257	138	151
Altamont township	53	7.5	71.7	–	39.6	–	83.0	34.0	86.8	81.1	48	8.3	100.0	125	–	...
Antelope Valley township	32	25.0	62.5	6.3	25.0	6.3	81.3	75.0	81.3	87.5	30	13.3	100.0	–	–	–
Blom township	66	7.6	77.3	–	43.9	–	36.4	31.8	74.2	75.8	51	–	100.0	–	–	–
Brandt township	73	5.5	60.3	–	82.2	–	38.4	17.8	82.2	71.2	54	3.7	96.3	–	225	...
Clear Lake township	82	29.3	48.8	–	68.3	4.9	86.6	47.6	97.6	87.8	74	9.5	100.0	425	138	450

Table 5. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Year structure built: 1970 to March 1980	Year structure built: 1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.																
Deuel County—Con.																
Glenwood township	50	10.0	78.0	–	42.0	–	64.0	48.0	80.0	60.0	42	11.9	95.2	–	–	...
Goodwin township	74	17.6	70.3	2.7	50.0	6.8	64.9	27.0	77.0	66.2	63	7.9	96.8	325	128	–
Grange township	62	8.1	85.5	–	8.1	1.6	41.9	29.0	64.5	85.5	50	26.0	96.0	–	50—	–
Havana township	81	14.8	69.1	7.4	75.3	12.3	40.7	24.7	100.0	77.8	75	13.3	100.0	363	–	...
Herrick township	61	6.6	75.4	1.6	18.0	1.6	70.5	16.4	77.0	90.2	55	10.9	100.0	275	–	–
Hidewood township	50	12.0	70.0	–	44.0	–	58.0	32.0	74.0	58.0	41	24.4	100.0	–	–	–
Lowe township	57	26.3	50.9	–	59.6	–	77.2	43.9	84.2	77.2	53	3.8	100.0	275	–	–
Norden township	99	15.2	60.6	–	59.6	–	63.6	37.4	91.9	80.8	99	14.1	100.0	275	188	–
Portland township	47	2.1	80.9	–	10.6	–	57.4	17.0	68.1	57.4	39	15.4	100.0	–	88	...
Rome township	46	10.9	63.0	4.3	37.0	2.2	65.2	15.2	89.1	82.6	41	14.6	100.0	–	–	...
Scandinavia township	120	10.0	62.5	–	46.7	–	75.6	28.3	73.3	66.7	87	6.9	95.4	550	–	...
Dewey County	1 814	33.0	24.2	6.7	67.6	62.5	75.7	35.2	86.7	43.7	1 531	21.8	86.3	261	138	102
Douglas County	1 594	14.6	68.1	3.4	62.0	51.1	77.9	59.9	95.3	64.1	1 425	14.5	93.9	272	123	179
Belmont township	37	–	83.8	–	37.8	–	86.5	75.7	91.9	86.5	34	2.9	100.0	–	–	...
Chester township	50	12.0	76.0	–	28.0	2.0	66.0	32.0	82.0	74.0	38	7.9	100.0	–	–	...
Clark township	72	8.3	76.4	–	25.0	–	61.1	54.2	93.1	72.2	62	3.2	96.8	–	99	–
East Choteau township	37	32.4	35.1	–	2.7	–	86.5	43.2	100.0	75.7	37	2.7	56.8	–	–	160
Garfield township	38	5.3	84.2	–	–	–	42.1	34.2	92.1	81.6	32	6.3	100.0	–	–	–
Grandview township	53	7.5	84.9	–	18.9	–	66.0	22.1	90.6	81.1	49	4.1	93.9	–	–	225
Holland township	86	9.3	73.3	–	25.6	–	66.3	64.0	90.7	72.1	79	3.8	92.4	125	91	225
Independence township	64	25.0	65.6	–	39.1	–	79.7	53.1	100.0	85.9	59	5.1	100.0	–	100	...
Iowa township	57	8.8	87.7	–	42.1	–	56.1	50.9	94.7	86.0	53	18.9	100.0	–	–	–
Joubert township	62	4.8	82.3	–	22.6	–	54.8	74.2	91.9	77.4	58	–	87.9	275	108	...
Lincoln township	53	11.3	73.6	–	24.5	–	60.4	62.3	81.1	75.5	52	–	100.0	–	138	...
Valley township	48	20.8	70.8	–	31.3	–	95.8	81.3	95.8	89.6	48	8.3	100.0	–	138	...
Walnut Grove township	69	10.1	68.1	–	13.0	5.8	60.9	53.6	94.2	66.7	64	17.2	93.8	325	138	...
Washington township	58	19.0	60.3	–	–	–	87.9	65.5	100.0	94.8	54	22.2	100.0	475	113	–
Edmunds County	2 024	19.6	53.9	4.7	64.7	55.0	88.8	53.1	96.0	62.6	1 772	10.4	89.3	289	129	143
Adrian township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belle township	30	30.0	13.3	–	–	–	26.7	23.3	100.0	70.0	29	6.9	24.1	–	–	–
Bowdle township	36	22.2	38.9	–	5.6	5.6	100.0	47.2	100.0	69.4	36	–	100.0	275	50—	...
Bryant township	22	–	86.4	–	–	–	95.5	31.8	90.9	77.3	20	10.0	100.0	–	–	...
Clear Lake township	26	11.5	38.5	–	–	–	100.0	69.2	92.3	76.9	19	–	100.0	–	–	...
Cleveland township	18	33.3	44.4	–	–	–	100.0	66.7	100.0	77.8	18	22.2	100.0	–	–	...
Cloyd Valley township	19	10.5	57.9	21.1	21.1	21.1	89.5	52.6	100.0	68.4	13	15.4	100.0	–	–	...
Cortlandt township	208	43.8	24.0	1.0	72.1	1.0	86.5	54.3	95.2	51.9	136	27.2	98.5	400	141	...
Cottonwood Lake township	25	8.0	76.0	–	–	–	88.0	60.0	96.0	76.0	24	–	100.0	–	–	...
Fountain township	23	17.4	73.9	–	–	–	91.3	78.3	91.3	65.2	19	–	100.0	–	–	–
Glen township	22	–	77.3	–	–	–	100.0	81.8	100.0	86.4	20	25.0	100.0	–	–	...
Glover township	21	9.5	23.8	–	–	–	100.0	76.2	100.0	90.5	21	–	90.5	–	–	–
Hillside township	22	31.8	45.5	9.1	9.1	9.1	100.0	68.2	86.4	86.4	20	–	100.0	–	–	...
Hosmer township	22	4.5	59.1	–	–	–	86.4	54.5	100.0	100.0	18	–	100.0	–	–	...
Hudson township	29	27.6	58.6	6.9	13.8	6.9	100.0	13.8	86.2	51.7	21	–	100.0	–	–	–
Huntley township	23	17.4	56.5	–	–	–	91.3	56.5	100.0	52.2	19	10.5	100.0	–	–	...
Ipswich township	25	24.0	64.0	–	–	–	100.0	60.0	92.0	92.0	23	8.7	100.0	175	50—	...
Kent township	15	–	100.0	–	–	–	86.7	53.3	100.0	86.7	13	–	100.0	–	–	...
Liberty township	14	21.4	78.6	–	–	–	71.4	85.7	100.0	71.4	13	–	100.0	–	175	–
Madison township	15	13.3	86.7	–	–	–	80.0	13.3	66.7	80.0	12	–	100.0	–	–	–
Modena township	16	–	93.8	–	–	6.3	81.3	18.8	100.0	81.3	13	–	100.0	–	–	–
Montpelier township	24	8.3	54.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	91.7	87.5	100.0	83.3	23	8.7	100.0	–	–	...
North Bryant township	25	8.0	60.0	–	–	–	92.0	36.0	92.0	80.0	25	8.0	100.0	–	–	–
Odessa township	18	–	88.9	5.6	5.6	5.6	100.0	33.3	100.0	66.7	15	20.0	100.0	–	–	...
Pembrook township	21	23.8	57.1	9.5	9.5	9.5	85.7	47.6	100.0	100.0	17	29.4	100.0	–	–	...
Powell township	22	13.6	63.6	–	–	–	68.2	77.3	90.9	77.3	19	15.8	100.0	–	–	...
Richland township	17	–	88.2	5.9	5.9	5.9	76.5	70.6	88.2	100.0	13	15.4	100.0	–	–	...
Rosette township	29	24.1	62.1	–	–	–	79.3	20.7	100.0	72.4	26	42.3	38.5	...	...	225
Sangamon township	31	9.7	77.4	–	–	–	90.3	45.2	90.3	83.9	27	–	100.0	–	–	–
Union township	17	11.8	76.5	–	–	–	88.2	64.7	88.2	100.0	17	23.5	100.0	–	–	...
Vermont township	20	30.0	50.0	20.0	30.0	20.0	70.0	70.0	100.0	70.0	16	–	100.0	–	–	–
Fall River County	3 812	26.7	37.0	17.7	80.9	73.2	73.1	37.9	91.2	38.9	3 624	26.4	91.9	319	137	201
Antelope township	17	23.5	23.5	–	–	–	23.5	47.1	100.0	76.5	15	–	100.0	–	–	...
Argentine township	22	31.8	68.2	27.3	27.3	27.3	59.1	18.2	72.7	31.8	16	25.0	100.0	...	...	...
Cottonwood township	16	50.0	–	–	37.5	37.5	81.3	50.0	100.0	100.0	16	12.5	100.0	525	–	...
Dryden township	35	25.7	57.1	–	17.1	5.7	14.3	34.3	91.4	57.1	27	14.8	88.9	175	–	...
Harmony township	24	–	75.0	–	–	–	–	50.0	58.3	58.3	16	–	100.0	–	–	–
Provo township	287	5.2	9.1	79.4	99.3	86.1	93.0	6.6	28.6	8.0	47	46.8	100.0	275	107	219
Robins township	11	27.3	63.6	–	36.4	36.4	18.2	45.5	90.9	36.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Faulk County	1 383	17.2	63.9	6.1	59.1	46.7	84.7	61.5	90.3	62.3	1 205	13.3	90.0	303	154	135
Arcade township	34	8.8	70.6	–	47.1	2.9	82.4	55.9	100.0	79.4	23	17.4	87.0	–	167	...
Bryant township	22	45.5	54.5	–	–	–	77.3	68.2	72.7	95.5	19	21.1	100.0	–	–	–
Centerville township	18	22.2	55.6	–	–	–	88.9	61.1	94.4	83.3	18	27.8	100.0	–	–	...
Clark township	20	10.0	30.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	95.0	100.0	100.0	80.0	20	10.0	100.0	–	–	...
Devoe township	27	7.4	88.9	–	–	–	92.6	51.9	85.2	74.1	21	19.0	90.5	–	–	...
Ellisville township	20	20.0	55.0	–	–	–	35.0	70.0	45.0	60.0	18	22.2	100.0	–	–	–
Emerson township	20	10.0	90.0	–	–	–	75.0	45.0	75.0	80.0	15	13.3	100.0	–	–	...
Enterprise township	35	25.7	42.9	65.7	65.7	65.7	42.9	11.4	40.0	62.9	29	–	34.5	–	–	–
Fairview township	24	–	45.8	–	8.3	8.3	87.5	87.5	100.0	83.3	22	9.1	100.0	–	175	...
Freedom township	41	36.6	46.3	34.1	61.0	34.1	90.2	36.6	90.2	58.5	37	5.4	56.8	–	69	–
Hillsdale township	30	6.7	93.3	–	–	–	70.0	53.3	90.0	76.7	22	–	100.0	–	–	...

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.																
Faulk County—Con.																
Lafoon township	25	–	80.0	–	–	–	100.0	68.0	100.0	92.0	25	24.0	100.0	–	–	225
Myron township	19	–	52.6	–	–	–	57.9	73.7	94.7	78.9	18	11.1	100.0	–	–	...
O'Neil township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Orient township	21	9.5	90.5	–	–	–	71.4	61.9	61.9	100.0	21	19.0	100.0	–	–	...
Pioneer township	19	26.3	57.9	–	–	–	94.7	31.6	84.2	47.4	17	17.6	100.0	–	–	...
Pulaski township	13	–	53.8	–	–	–	100.0	84.6	100.0	100.0	11	–	100.0	...	...	...
Saratoga township	13	15.4	30.8	–	–	–	100.0	46.2	84.6	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sherman township	19	21.1	31.6	–	10.5	–	100.0	78.9	100.0	100.0	15	–	100.0	–	125	–
Tamworth township	58	24.1	58.6	–	6.9	6.9	75.9	70.7	67.2	74.1	52	5.8	100.0	319	200	...
Union township	29	–	93.1	–	6.9	6.9	93.1	69.0	93.1	89.7	28	–	85.7	–	–	...
Wesley township	27	22.2	74.1	–	–	–	85.2	63.0	85.2	77.8	23	26.1	95.7	–	–	...
Zell township	50	–	90.0	–	44.0	–	74.0	42.0	82.0	64.0	34	23.5	88.2	–	113	...
Grant County	3 520	24.9	50.7	9.4	63.4	59.6	81.4	60.3	93.5	59.5	3 174	15.8	94.1	332	125	169
Adams township	99	16.2	68.7	–	17.2	6.1	58.6	51.5	85.9	86.9	81	3.7	100.0	225	131	110
Alban township	200	31.5	45.5	2.0	2.0	7.0	84.0	67.0	92.0	75.5	186	13.4	100.0	381	88	128
Big Stone township	111	38.7	49.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	82.0	54.1	93.7	75.7	101	20.8	100.0	405	63	185
Blooming Valley township	46	15.2	50.0	–	–	–	80.4	54.3	78.3	58.7	40	10.0	100.0	175	–	–
Farmington township	31	22.6	48.4	–	–	–	48.4	29.0	64.5	74.2	23	34.8	100.0	–	–	...
Georgia township	58	13.8	65.5	8.6	25.9	8.6	72.4	31.0	84.5	70.7	50	14.0	96.0	–	138	–
Grant Center township	110	22.7	50.9	6.4	8.2	6.4	80.9	69.1	97.3	77.3	100	11.0	100.0	275	50—	115
Kilborn township	74	9.5	68.9	2.7	6.8	–	59.5	51.4	77.0	81.1	65	7.7	98.5	175	150	–
Lura township	41	4.9	80.5	–	–	–	65.9	22.0	92.7	65.9	33	6.1	100.0	175	175	135
Madison township	75	13.3	78.7	8.0	8.0	8.0	81.3	49.3	93.3	70.7	65	10.8	100.0	225	–	–
Mazeppa township	39	5.1	61.5	–	–	–	76.9	35.9	100.0	82.1	39	15.4	100.0	–	–	–
Melrose township	117	17.1	58.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	86.3	65.0	96.6	83.8	112	9.8	98.2	242	117	225
Osceola township	39	25.6	53.8	23.1	23.1	15.4	59.0	38.5	64.1	53.8	30	13.3	100.0	225	–	...
Stockholm township	42	–	90.5	–	–	–	47.6	14.3	78.6	92.9	35	5.7	100.0	–	–	...
Troy township	52	11.5	88.5	–	–	–	19.2	21.2	63.5	69.2	34	5.9	100.0	225	–	...
Twin Brooks township	49	10.2	77.6	6.1	6.1	4.1	55.1	28.6	85.7	83.7	41	14.6	100.0	–	–	...
Vernon township	107	14.0	75.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	61.7	59.8	81.3	75.7	87	12.6	100.0	–	50—	115
Gregory County	2 600	15.9	59.4	6.7	66.3	54.7	68.5	54.8	92.5	53.8	2 234	14.4	92.3	245	111	133
Burke Civil township	45	15.6	71.1	–	15.6	–	57.8	40.0	91.1	60.0	38	7.9	100.0	–	–	...
Carlock township	40	7.5	85.0	10.0	10.0	7.5	27.5	20.0	87.5	92.5	32	6.3	100.0	–	63	–
Dickens township	44	4.5	86.4	6.8	6.8	6.8	47.7	54.5	88.6	88.6	36	2.8	100.0	–	–	...
Dixon township	54	16.7	77.8	–	51.9	–	53.7	31.5	79.6	59.3	40	10.0	100.0	–	88	–
Edens township	29	3.4	69.0	–	51.7	–	31.0	17.2	75.9	72.4	26	11.5	100.0	–	225	–
Elston township	38	7.9	76.3	7.9	7.9	7.9	23.7	28.9	63.2	42.1	31	12.9	100.0	175	175	...
Fairfax Civil township	58	10.3	62.1	10.3	39.7	10.3	63.8	62.1	96.6	75.9	48	27.1	100.0	–	50—	–
Jones township	41	9.8	85.4	4.9	4.9	4.9	53.7	39.0	85.4	80.5	35	–	94.3	–	–	...
Landing Creek township	15	20.0	46.7	6.7	86.7	6.7	66.7	60.0	80.0	66.7	13	7.7	100.0	...	...	...
Lone Star township	40	12.5	87.5	7.5	7.5	5.0	75.0	50.0	95.0	52.5	27	18.5	100.0	–	–	...
Pleasant Valley township	76	30.3	59.2	6.6	31.6	6.6	85.5	35.5	97.4	59.2	58	37.9	87.9	–	88	117
Rhoades township	86	11.6	72.1	8.1	19.8	8.1	73.3	61.6	97.7	75.6	75	12.0	100.0	435	–	90
St. Charles township	62	22.6	58.1	11.3	11.3	12.9	90.3	37.1	100.0	50.0	50	8.0	88.0	–	71	135
Schriever township	22	50.0	40.9	9.1	36.4	22.7	77.3	54.5	100.0	72.7	18	11.1	100.0	–	100	...
Spring Valley township	38	10.5	71.1	10.5	10.5	10.5	44.7	21.1	84.2	63.2	33	15.2	100.0	–	–	...
Star Valley township	45	6.7	68.9	6.7	6.7	4.4	57.8	57.8	82.2	64.4	38	–	100.0	–	–	...
Union township	53	11.3	86.8	–	17.0	–	88.7	52.8	100.0	60.4	48	10.4	100.0	–	129	–
Whetstone township	15	13.3	73.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	86.7	46.7	80.0	66.7	12	16.7	100.0	–	–	...
Haakon County	1 099	25.4	43.5	4.6	57.4	53.0	71.3	72.0	95.6	52.1	967	21.4	96.6	278	127	162
Grandfield township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mattison township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hamlin County	2 207	15.3	64.7	3.4	75.4	50.2	73.2	41.9	93.7	59.1	1 887	12.4	93.0	291	128	162
Brantford township	65	13.8	69.2	–	70.8	–	84.6	46.2	93.8	95.4	59	3.4	100.0	–	–	–
Castlewood township	56	7.1	82.1	–	37.5	–	73.2	25.0	96.4	78.6	46	26.1	100.0	338	175	...
Cleveland township	66	3.0	90.9	–	19.7	–	60.6	37.9	77.3	74.2	52	5.8	94.2	100—	–	...
Dempster township	95	4.2	67.4	–	17.9	3.2	50.5	20.0	89.5	68.4	79	29.1	74.7	200	60	–
Dixon township	55	3.6	78.2	–	72.7	–	87.3	25.5	83.6	74.5	37	5.4	100.0	–	–	...
Estelline township	111	16.2	62.2	–	18.9	–	76.6	27.9	96.4	73.9	104	17.3	100.0	400	122	135
Florence township	49	20.4	75.5	–	8.2	2.0	69.4	36.7	81.6	69.4	42	11.9	100.0	–	138	–
Garfield township	62	6.5	77.4	–	64.5	–	66.1	50.0	83.9	80.6	49	–	100.0	275	250+	115
Hamlin township	77	20.8	71.4	–	53.2	–	81.8	27.3	94.8	76.6	65	16.9	100.0	675	100	–
Hayti township	55	12.7	72.7	–	58.2	–	96.4	40.0	100.0	58.2	55	14.5	100.0	292	175	...
Norden township	195	21.5	41.5	2.1	57.9	3.1	79.5	50.8	96.4	50.3	121	8.3	98.3	356	132	...
Opdahl township	73	13.7	74.0	–	76.7	–	91.8	41.1	100.0	80.8	65	7.7	96.9	–	–	160
Oxford township	88	11.4	83.0	–	78.4	–	84.1	48.9	94.3	81.8	80	10.0	97.5	317	137	...
Hand County	1 989	18.9	58.4	6.8	57.9	51.9	77.4	70.1	95.2	61.2	1 768	16.5	92.2	281	116	127
Alden township	19	21.1	36.8	–	–	–	84.2	68.4	84.2	84.2	16	–	100.0	–	–	...
Alpha township	23	8.7	60.9	–	–	–	78.3	47.8	95.7	56.5	18	11.1	100.0	...	...	...
Bates township	29	20.7	48.3	–	–	–	65.5	65.5	100.0	58.6	28	10.7	100.0	–	–	...
Burdette township	30	20.0	56.7	10.0	10.0	10.0	86.7	93.3	86.7	80.0	21	–	90.5	–	–	...
Campbell township	10	50.0	50.0	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	20.0	100.0	...	...	...
Carlton township	20	15.0	70.0	–	–	–	55.0	75.0	80.0	95.0	16	–	100.0	–	–	...
Cedar township	16	–	81.3	–	–	–	37.5	93.8	100.0	62.5	15	13.3	100.0	...	...	–
Como township	19	21.1	78.9	–	–	–	78.9	100.0	100.0	68.4	17	11.8	100.0	–	–	...
Fairview township	51	25.5	49.0	–	37.3	37.3	88.2	72.5	92.2	82.4	45	17.8	95.6	–	92	225
Florence township	21	9.5	71.4	–	–	–	76.2	66.7	76.2	61.9	17	–	100.0	...	...	–
Gilbert township	29	17.2	62.1	6.9	6.9	6.9	79.3	65.5	93.1	86.2	29	17.2	100.0	–	–	...
Glendale township	15	–	100.0	–	–	–	46.7	73.3	100.0	100.0	11	18.2	100.0	...	...	...
Grand township	38	5.3	78.9	–	–	–	60.5	55.3	84.2	63.2	31	19.4	100.0	–	–	...

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units									Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—									Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.																
Hand County—Con.																
Greenleaf township	12	16.7	66.7	–	–	–	66.7	66.7	83.3	83.3	10	–	100.0	–	–	–
Harrison township	20	15.0	75.0	–	–	–	85.0	80.0	90.0	90.0	18	22.2	100.0	–	–	...
Hiland township	15	33.3	46.7	–	–	–	66.7	60.0	100.0	80.0	15	26.7	100.0	–	–	...
Holden township	32	34.4	46.9	–	–	–	93.8	87.5	100.0	93.8	27	7.4	100.0	–	–	...
Howell township	21	9.5	76.2	–	–	–	100.0	47.6	100.0	90.5	19	10.5	100.0	–	–	–
Hulbert township	33	6.1	93.9	24.2	24.2	24.2	81.8	66.7	87.9	66.7	30	6.7	100.0	–	–	...
Linn township	24	–	91.7	25.0	25.0	25.0	95.8	79.2	100.0	75.0	24	8.3	100.0	–	–	...
Logan township	18	–	100.0	27.8	27.8	27.8	50.0	11.1	77.8	61.1	18	–	100.0	–	–	...
Midland township	13	15.4	69.2	–	–	–	61.5	46.2	100.0	53.8	12	50.0	100.0	...	...	...
Miller township	63	41.3	47.6	–	39.7	12.7	77.8	71.4	98.4	68.3	60	21.7	100.0	500	146	...
Meadamin township	12	8.3	91.7	–	–	–	–	66.7	100.0	100.0	10	30.0	100.0	...	...	...
Ohio township	33	12.1	36.4	6.1	57.6	6.1	69.7	69.7	100.0	69.7	32	34.4	100.0	...	...	–
Ontario township	20	15.0	75.0	–	–	–	85.0	80.0	100.0	65.0	20	–	100.0	–	–	–
Park township	26	19.2	61.5	–	–	–	92.3	53.8	100.0	80.8	21	14.3	100.0	–	–	...
Pearl township	12	–	83.3	–	–	–	66.7	83.3	100.0	100.0	12	–	100.0	–	–	...
Pista township	21	–	90.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	100.0	71.4	100.0	90.5	21	9.5	100.0	–	–	...
Pleasant Valley township	18	–	72.2	–	–	–	44.4	50.0	100.0	61.1	18	16.7	100.0	–	–	...
Rae Heights township	13	7.7	76.9	–	–	–	76.9	46.2	100.0	100.0	12	–	100.0	...	...	–
Riverside township	16	12.5	68.8	–	–	–	75.0	87.5	100.0	87.5	14	14.3	100.0	...	...	...
Rockdale township	27	29.6	40.7	44.4	44.4	7.4	55.6	14.8	33.3	77.8	24	16.7	33.3	...	...	–
Rose Hill township	28	28.6	71.4	7.1	7.1	–	60.7	53.6	92.9	71.4	27	14.8	100.0	–	–	...
St. Lawrence township	36	8.3	88.9	–	–	–	75.0	83.3	88.9	72.2	30	6.7	100.0	–	–	...
Spring township	19	–	73.7	–	–	–	84.2	47.4	100.0	100.0	19	–	100.0	–	–	–
Spring Hill township	20	15.0	85.0	–	–	–	50.0	40.0	100.0	85.0	17	5.9	100.0	–	–	...
Spring Lake township	18	–	77.8	–	–	–	44.4	44.4	88.9	66.7	18	–	100.0	–	–	...
Wheaton township	26	23.1	61.5	–	–	–	84.6	69.2	100.0	76.9	24	8.3	100.0	–	113	...
York township	18	33.3	55.6	–	–	–	100.0	72.2	100.0	83.3	18	22.2	100.0	–	–	...
Hanson County	1 246	14.0	71.3	2.2	37.2	38.0	77.8	61.9	91.6	67.3	1 143	10.2	90.6	251	114	139
Beulah township	49	14.3	79.6	8.2	8.2	–	51.0	40.8	63.3	53.1	49	12.2	55.1	–	–	–
Edgerton township	56	17.9	82.1	–	–	–	66.1	64.3	89.3	80.4	54	1.9	100.0	–	250+	–
Fairview township	49	26.5	59.2	–	2.0	–	91.8	49.0	87.8	63.3	42	26.2	100.0	–	175	...
Hanson township	75	20.0	68.0	–	–	–	64.0	65.3	92.0	90.7	72	8.3	100.0	335	113	–
Jasper township	59	18.6	69.5	–	–	–	61.0	45.8	89.8	88.1	51	7.8	100.0	265	–	...
Plano township	55	–	85.5	–	–	–	65.5	54.5	80.0	67.3	48	4.2	100.0	225	–	...
Pleasant township	56	10.7	82.1	3.6	3.6	3.6	73.2	62.5	85.7	67.9	54	9.3	96.3	–	125	–
Rosedale township	56	8.9	87.5	3.6	3.6	12.5	58.9	33.9	89.3	92.9	52	11.5	80.8	–	175	–
Spring Lake township	62	14.5	66.1	–	–	–	88.7	72.6	100.0	80.6	58	20.7	100.0	–	104	135
Taylor township	61	11.5	65.6	–	–	–	62.3	65.6	86.9	86.9	54	3.7	100.0	–	–	...
Wayne township	84	14.3	72.6	–	–	2.4	91.7	69.0	100.0	76.2	78	11.5	94.9	250	50–	...
Worthen township	50	–	86.0	–	–	–	74.0	36.0	90.0	76.0	45	11.1	100.0	325	–	110
Harding County	782	19.4	48.1	2.8	31.7	36.1	72.8	25.4	88.0	52.7	582	17.5	96.9	281	122	152
Hughes County	3 575	37.8	24.2	17.0	92.1	90.1	89.8	82.9	96.2	50.3	5 180	26.9	93.6	375	161	197
Butte township	11	–	63.6	–	–	–	36.4	–	81.8	36.4	...	...	...	...	...	–
De Grey township	34	2.9	61.8	–	–	–	41.2	76.5	55.9	41.2	28	–	100.0	–	–	–
Harrold township	28	14.3	53.6	–	21.4	35.7	28.6	85.7	78.6	14.3	26	–	100.0	–	250+	...
Logan township	20	20.0	10.0	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	100.0	25.0	15	13.3	100.0	...	...	...
Reber township	34	5.9	58.8	–	–	–	61.8	64.7	91.2	38.2	30	6.7	100.0	–	–	–
Valley township	15	6.7	33.3	–	6.7	6.7	6.7	73.3	80.0	–	...	...	...	–	–	...
Hutchinson County	3 848	12.7	59.6	5.8	56.1	58.0	81.8	63.6	91.8	59.4	3 415	12.7	89.9	281	142	177
Capital township	59	11.9	78.0	–	3.4	–	62.7	59.3	86.4	67.8	50	4.0	100.0	375	–	...
Clayton township	86	3.5	83.7	9.3	9.3	11.6	70.9	48.8	82.6	68.6	73	6.8	100.0	–	131	–
Cross Plains township	59	8.5	81.4	–	–	–	100.0	64.4	76.3	81.4	44	11.4	100.0	–	–	–
Fair township	71	2.8	88.7	–	9.9	–	80.3	53.5	71.8	63.4	56	7.1	100.0	–	113	...
Foster township	52	9.6	78.8	–	–	–	50.0	46.2	100.0	51.9	46	19.6	54.3	–	–	–
German township	71	9.9	80.3	7.0	7.0	7.0	53.5	50.7	70.4	70.4	52	13.5	100.0	–	–	...
Grandview township	92	8.7	71.7	–	–	–	87.0	64.1	91.3	71.7	87	5.7	95.4	225	140	135
Kessel township	59	13.6	67.8	–	–	–	89.8	49.2	83.1	79.7	47	14.9	100.0	–	–	...
Keyior township	111	4.5	84.7	–	–	–	91.0	68.5	91.0	64.9	91	3.3	96.7	425	115	...
Kulm township	55	14.5	63.6	5.5	5.5	3.6	81.8	61.8	81.8	69.1	39	20.5	100.0	–	–	...
Liberty township	72	11.1	75.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	73.6	72.2	84.7	77.8	59	16.9	100.0	392	225	500+
Milltown township	69	15.9	59.4	–	–	–	58.0	60.9	89.9	78.3	56	16.1	100.0	–	113	–
Molan township	82	14.6	79.3	–	–	–	70.7	64.6	89.0	67.1	66	19.7	100.0	–	–	–
Oak Hollow township	56	8.9	78.6	–	–	–	71.4	50.0	66.1	83.9	42	11.9	100.0	225	–	225
Pleasant township	32	6.3	78.1	–	–	–	90.6	71.9	90.6	93.8	29	6.9	100.0	–	–	...
Sharon township	54	5.6	66.7	–	–	–	85.2	51.9	88.9	68.5	45	13.3	100.0	–	–	...
Silver Lake township	55	3.6	58.2	–	–	–	80.0	50.9	90.9	87.3	47	–	100.0	–	–	...
Starr township	52	26.9	55.8	–	–	–	84.6	57.7	86.5	76.9	41	19.5	92.7	–	113	–
Susquehanna township	83	9.6	72.3	–	–	–	68.7	65.1	90.4	80.7	73	11.0	100.0	175	208	185
Sweet township	99	16.2	59.6	25.3	31.3	31.3	80.8	48.5	99.0	74.7	92	8.7	76.1	225	137	135
Valley township	93	21.5	54.8	–	–	–	86.0	60.2	84.9	81.7	79	11.4	100.0	–	158	...
Wittenberg township	94	8.5	70.2	18.1	18.1	20.2	55.3	53.2	80.9	80.9	78	19.2	73.1	–	–	–
Wolf Creek township	70	10.0	52.9	25.7	25.7	35.7	60.0	38.6	91.4	55.7	66	6.1	74.2	–	–	...
Hyde County	859	12.6	54.4	4.8	60.5	55.5	84.4	60.1	92.4	61.7	734	7.4	93.2	288	141	135
Dewey township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Valley township	13	–	53.8	–	–	–	84.6	15.4	84.6	69.2	...	...	...	...	...	–
Washington township	15	13.3	86.7	–	–	–	80.0	66.7	86.7	86.7	13	15.4	100.0	–	–	–
William Hamilton township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jackson County	1 216	35.4	32.4	9.7	58.2	48.7	55.3	49.9	84.0	51.8	984	17.7	89.5	277	106	116
Grandview township	10	30.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	80.0	60.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.																
Jackson County—Con.																
Interior township	44	18.2	29.5	22.7	54.5	63.6	34.1	81.8	97.7	38.6	39	15.4	100.0	–	138	145
Jewett township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Little Buffalo township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Wall township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weta township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jerauld County	1 206	11.3	74.3	5.1	59.0	43.8	73.1	65.6	92.0	68.2	1 079	13.3	91.2	263	119	140
Alpena township	47	4.3	95.7	–	–	–	46.8	61.7	87.2	91.5	43	11.6	100.0	–	–	135
Anina township	26	7.7	69.2	–	–	–	69.2	76.9	100.0	69.2	26	11.5	88.5	–	–	–
Blaine township	51	–	96.1	–	–	–	54.9	64.7	90.2	96.1	42	–	100.0	–	–	...
Chery township	36	5.6	80.6	–	–	–	69.4	41.7	91.7	83.3	33	–	84.8	–	–	–
Crow township	37	8.1	81.1	32.4	32.4	–	48.6	27.0	56.8	78.4	30	23.3	53.3	–	–	225
Crow Lake township	30	3.3	80.0	–	–	–	56.7	60.0	76.7	83.3	27	11.1	92.6	–	63	...
Dale township	26	–	100.0	–	–	–	73.1	76.9	100.0	92.3	26	19.2	100.0	475	–	...
Franklin township	45	4.4	86.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	57.8	53.3	86.7	93.3	33	9.1	100.0	–	125	...
Harmony township	25	12.0	88.0	–	–	–	76.0	64.0	92.0	92.0	20	–	100.0	–	–	–
Logan township	15	6.7	93.3	–	–	–	46.7	46.7	66.7	100.0	12	25.0	100.0	–	–	–
Marlar township	24	8.3	75.0	–	–	–	87.5	41.7	83.3	70.8	16	18.8	100.0	...	...	...
Media township	37	5.4	86.5	–	5.4	–	45.9	35.1	86.5	67.6	29	13.8	100.0	–	–	...
Pleasant township	40	5.0	77.5	–	–	–	67.5	50.0	92.5	75.0	37	10.8	100.0	–	–	135
Viola township	22	–	90.9	–	–	–	59.1	54.5	86.4	81.8	21	9.5	85.7	–	–	...
Wessington Springs township	39	10.3	71.8	–	–	–	64.1	66.7	74.4	84.6	36	19.4	94.4	–	175	263
Jones County	718	20.8	37.9	5.3	58.8	55.6	63.8	62.4	85.2	48.7	554	12.1	94.9	304	122	136
Banner township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Buffalo township	21	9.5	28.6	–	28.6	28.6	42.9	52.4	81.0	61.9	13	–	100.0	–	–	–
Draper township	23	8.7	43.5	–	17.4	–	60.9	60.9	100.0	69.6	14	14.3	100.0	–	250+	...
Dunkel township	18	–	77.8	–	–	–	77.8	50.0	72.2	55.6	11	–	100.0	–	–	–
Grandview township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Highland township	12	25.0	16.7	–	–	–	83.3	75.0	75.0	66.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kolls township	16	–	62.5	–	–	–	62.5	75.0	87.5	56.3	12	33.3	58.3	...	...	...
Morgan township	20	10.0	50.0	–	–	–	70.0	60.0	80.0	65.0	14	–	100.0	–	–	...
Mullen township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Murdo township	16	12.5	43.8	–	18.8	–	37.5	81.3	87.5	43.8	...	...	...	...	...	–
Mussman township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Okaton township	34	23.5	20.6	–	–	–	67.6	55.9	61.8	35.3	23	13.0	100.0	–	208	...
Richland township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Scovil township	16	–	62.5	–	–	–	62.5	62.5	56.3	62.5	...	...	...	...	...	–
South Creek township	15	33.3	33.3	–	–	–	66.7	46.7	80.0	26.7	10	20.0	100.0	...	...	...
Union township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Virgil township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Washington township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Westover township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Williams Creek township	24	16.7	50.0	–	–	–	79.2	79.2	87.5	75.0	19	21.1	100.0	–	–	...
Zickrick township	10	30.0	30.0	–	–	–	80.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kingsbury County	3 029	13.7	68.3	5.1	73.6	55.0	72.4	55.6	90.6	60.7	2 526	12.4	92.9	261	116	147
Badger township	100	5.0	86.0	–	62.0	–	93.0	41.0	97.0	89.0	83	4.8	100.0	–	–	...
Baker township	110	3.6	86.4	–	56.4	0.9	66.4	52.7	86.4	86.4	82	7.3	100.0	–	138	225
Denver township	284	9.2	81.0	3.2	52.8	3.9	71.5	45.1	81.7	70.4	222	10.4	92.3	442	–	110
De Smet township	169	27.8	54.4	–	50.3	15.4	79.9	66.9	92.9	75.7	138	13.8	97.1	413	166	160
Esmond township	47	17.0	78.7	4.3	4.3	4.3	19.1	61.7	100.0	80.9	36	5.6	100.0	–	63	...
Hartland township	91	5.5	85.7	5.5	72.5	3.3	62.6	47.3	79.1	89.0	69	2.9	100.0	–	138	110
Iroquois township	33	12.1	75.8	–	–	–	36.4	54.5	84.8	87.9	26	19.2	100.0	–	–	...
Le Sueur township	84	6.0	71.4	4.8	11.9	8.3	46.4	46.4	71.4	84.5	51	9.8	100.0	–	125	153
Manchester township	65	15.4	73.8	–	27.7	10.8	56.9	49.2	61.5	75.4	42	19.0	100.0	–	113	...
Matthews township	89	6.7	83.1	–	23.6	–	70.8	52.8	93.3	76.4	71	5.6	100.0	–	175	–
Spirit Lake township	82	–	82.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	57.4	51.2	85.4	78.0	63	4.8	96.8	325	–	–
Spring Lake township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Whitewood township	86	2.3	91.9	–	44.2	–	72.1	60.5	82.6	79.1	68	4.4	100.0	125	–	135
Lake County	4 306	18.1	59.3	9.6	73.6	65.0	87.6	56.1	95.6	55.2	3 938	20.0	91.7	284	129	158
Badus township	66	10.6	74.2	–	12.1	–	80.3	40.9	93.9	90.9	59	18.6	100.0	175	–	135
Chester township	224	10.7	57.6	–	60.3	50.4	96.0	66.1	92.0	60.3	192	16.1	96.4	238	119	185
Clarno township	56	21.4	64.3	17.9	17.9	17.9	46.4	30.4	92.9	75.0	50	8.0	88.0	–	–	–
Concord township	66	3.0	92.4	–	18.2	–	86.4	31.8	97.0	75.8	58	3.4	100.0	–	–	–
Farmington township	92	7.6	65.2	5.4	5.4	5.4	60.9	58.7	78.3	69.6	78	5.1	100.0	375	138	375
Franklin township	86	10.5	73.3	–	–	–	93.0	61.6	96.5	69.8	78	7.7	100.0	275	121	185
Herman township	182	24.7	43.4	–	15.4	11.5	58.2	51.1	91.8	63.2	164	16.5	97.6	318	147	234
Lake View township	161	19.3	58.4	5.6	28.6	12.4	93.2	64.0	100.0	53.4	150	18.7	100.0	325	120	190
Le Roy township	84	4.8	81.0	–	10.7	–	96.4	45.2	86.9	70.2	74	18.9	100.0	525	–	–
Nunda township	39	5.1	71.8	–	–	–	15.4	48.7	100.0	94.9	34	2.9	100.0	–	113	...
Orland township	60	16.7	68.3	–	–	–	78.3	41.7	96.7	88.3	55	18.2	100.0	–	–	–
Putland township	95	9.5	70.5	2.1	54.7	2.1	85.3	51.6	83.2	73.7	79	30.4	100.0	275	150	160
Summit township	82	6.1	93.9	–	31.7	2.4	63.4	34.1	97.6	90.2	70	2.9	100.0	–	–	–
Wayne township	53	3.8	84.9	–	43.4	–	84.9	43.4	98.1	90.6	49	10.2	100.0	–	–	–
Wentworth township	94	20.2	71.3	–	43.6	–	87.2	34.0	100.0	86.2	82	9.8	100.0	475	213	325
Winfred township	56	3.6	76.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	67.9	53.6	96.4	94.6	51	13.7	100.0	–	–	–
Lawrence County	7 511	28.0	43.6	17.0	81.3	83.7	68.6	21.2	97.5	45.2	6 738	27.3	92.2	347	117	188
St. Onge township	138	37.0	32.6	–	51.4	49.3	52.9	29.0	88.4	47.1	108	13.9	100.0	415	110	185
Lincoln County	5 338	29.3	52.1	5.5	68.4	54.7	90.4	63.8	95.1	63.1	4 785	17.3	95.2	375	129	163
Brookl,n township	109	14.7	85.3	6.4	16.5	6.4	52.3	41.3	85.3	76.1	90	12.2	100.0	275	–	135
Canton township	136	22.1	63.2	–	22.8	–	92.6	61.0	96.3	75.0	126	13.5	100.0	425	113	325

Table 5. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built			Source of water by public system or private company							Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure		Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total			With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.																
Lincoln County—Con.																
Dayton township	158	28.5	55.7	–	39.9	–	90.5	67.1	98.1	72.2	143	6.3	100.0	625	133	325
Delapre township	318	48.4	35.2	0.9	47.2	2.8	91.8	67.9	97.5	84.9	289	23.2	100.0	497	183	225
Delaware township	104	6.7	80.8	–	26.9	–	59.6	55.8	80.8	76.0	83	3.6	100.0	–	–	***
Eden township	94	7.4	87.2	–	2.1	2.1	84.0	57.4	84.0	89.4	78	11.5	100.0	325	175	60—
Fairview township	52	23.1	53.8	–	–	–	92.3	57.7	92.3	71.2	40	10.0	100.0	–	–	***
Grant township	138	18.8	67.4	–	–	–	87.0	67.4	90.6	78.3	130	3.8	100.0	425	175	225
Highland township	114	14.9	78.1	–	–	–	84.2	69.3	88.6	78.1	102	11.8	100.0	213	225	–
La Valley township	163	31.3	36.2	–	42.9	11.7	84.7	62.0	92.6	56.4	152	21.1	100.0	455	165	242
Lincoln township	111	7.2	82.9	–	16.2	–	80.2	45.0	82.0	75.7	83	6.0	100.0	250	113	225
Lynn township	116	15.5	61.2	–	12.1	2.6	98.3	64.7	94.8	78.4	104	12.5	100.0	390	183	195
Norway township	117	8.5	80.3	2.6	4.3	2.6	84.6	57.3	94.9	75.2	105	7.6	100.0	–	150	275
Perry township	178	33.7	53.4	–	8.4	0.6	93.8	50.0	95.5	79.2	159	14.5	100.0	444	122	275
Pleasant township	146	8.9	76.0	5.5	44.5	8.2	84.2	53.4	85.6	74.7	117	12.8	100.0	567	175	115
Springdale township	323	50.5	31.6	2.2	80.5	1.9	96.0	68.4	97.8	74.9	297	18.9	99.3	530	150	219
Lyman County	1 539	27.9	36.0	4.2	69.4	64.1	74.8	66.7	92.7	53.6	1 251	18.5	91.4	263	120	140
Annin township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	–
Applegate township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bailey township	18	55.6	44.4	–	–	–	72.2	83.3	88.9	77.8	15	–	100.0	–	–	–
Black Dog township	14	35.7	64.3	–	21.4	–	92.9	35.7	42.9	35.7	***	***	***	***	***	***
Brule township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	–
Butte township	24	29.2	37.5	8.3	8.3	8.3	91.7	83.3	100.0	58.3	24	8.3	100.0	–	–	***
Dorman township	13	15.4	38.5	–	–	–	76.9	76.9	76.9	38.5	***	***	***	***	***	–
Earling township	18	11.1	50.0	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	18	–	100.0	–	–	***
Edna township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	–
Fairland township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	–
Grouse Creek township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	–
Hilmoe township	12	25.0	50.0	–	–	–	58.3	75.0	75.0	91.7	***	***	***	***	***	***
Hope township	17	29.4	58.8	–	–	–	52.9	23.5	52.9	64.7	***	***	***	***	***	–
Iona township	49	8.2	75.5	6.1	69.4	2.0	59.2	67.3	79.6	69.4	41	4.9	100.0	–	–	***
Kennebec township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
Liberty township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
Lund township	10	20.0	50.0	–	–	–	80.0	100.0	80.0	80.0	10	–	100.0	–	–	–
McClure township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
Moore township	14	28.6	42.9	–	–	–	85.7	85.7	100.0	71.4	12	16.7	100.0	***	***	–
Morningside township	17	–	100.0	41.2	82.4	41.2	5.9	76.5	88.2	52.9	11	–	100.0	–	–	–
Oacoma township	14	57.1	14.3	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	100.0	78.6	14	21.4	100.0	533	69	***
Pleasant township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	–
Pratt township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
Presho township	21	–	33.3	–	–	–	85.7	85.7	95.2	90.5	20	20.0	100.0	–	–	***
Reliance township	24	29.2	45.8	–	–	–	25.0	79.2	91.7	45.8	24	–	100.0	–	225	***
Rex township	20	–	100.0	–	–	–	35.0	75.0	40.0	70.0	20	–	80.0	–	75	–
Rose township	16	43.8	43.8	–	–	–	12.5	100.0	100.0	87.5	16	12.5	100.0	–	–	***
Rowe township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	–
Sioux township	14	14.3	14.3	–	–	–	28.6	57.1	100.0	57.1	11	18.2	100.0	***	***	***
Stony Butte township	10	70.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	40.0	100.0	80.0	***	***	***	***	***	***
Sylvia township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	–
Tracy township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	–
Vivian township	84	13.1	54.8	–	83.3	64.3	67.9	67.9	89.3	56.0	59	11.9	100.0	275	100	***
White River township	11	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	11	36.4	100.0	***	***	***
McCook County	2 552	16.1	65.6	3.8	58.9	57.4	85.5	61.1	93.1	62.5	2 262	14.6	94.5	280	121	147
Benton township	51	5.9	86.3	–	3.9	3.9	56.9	49.0	100.0	86.3	44	18.2	100.0	–	113	***
Bridgewater township	65	20.0	69.2	–	–	4.6	95.4	56.9	92.3	81.5	58	6.9	100.0	–	–	–
Brookfield township	71	12.7	66.2	–	–	–	94.4	53.5	93.0	80.3	61	11.5	100.0	–	–	***
Canistota township	66	10.6	68.2	–	–	–	72.7	43.9	84.8	59.1	58	12.1	100.0	–	138	–
Emery township	55	18.2	63.6	–	–	3.6	56.4	65.5	81.8	80.0	50	4.0	100.0	–	250+	***
Grant township	73	8.2	74.0	–	–	–	83.6	60.3	94.5	80.8	73	16.4	100.0	325	175	225
Greenland township	58	13.8	69.0	–	–	–	81.0	53.4	98.3	82.8	54	13.0	100.0	–	175	–
Jefferson township	52	19.2	67.3	5.8	5.8	5.8	88.5	61.5	96.2	94.2	47	4.3	100.0	–	–	238
Montrose township	70	7.1	81.4	–	–	–	94.3	65.7	94.3	78.6	63	7.9	100.0	242	113	185
Pearl township	60	5.0	71.7	10.0	10.0	10.0	81.7	40.0	88.3	80.0	47	4.3	95.7	–	–	–
Ramsey township	64	12.5	81.3	4.7	4.7	1.6	73.4	29.7	71.9	81.3	48	6.3	100.0	–	–	–
Richland township	62	24.2	67.7	–	–	–	85.5	58.1	96.8	90.3	56	8.9	100.0	–	113	–
Salem township	70	2.9	80.0	–	4.3	4.3	75.7	74.3	91.4	80.0	60	25.0	96.7	–	–	115
Spring Valley township	89	9.0	76.4	–	–	–	73.0	52.8	78.7	79.8	75	4.0	100.0	–	–	185
Sun Prairie township	71	–	94.4	2.8	2.8	–	71.8	47.9	77.5	87.3	60	11.7	100.0	458	113	–
Union township	63	4.8	68.3	–	–	–	87.3	41.3	95.2	82.5	54	5.6	100.0	–	–	***
McPherson County	1 690	12.2	59.9	4.4	60.9	62.5	89.0	41.6	96.0	62.4	1 521	10.5	86.6	277	131	124
Carl township	16	25.0	62.5	–	–	–	81.3	81.3	100.0	62.5	15	26.7	100.0	–	–	***
Hoffman township	13	15.4	53.8	–	–	–	100.0	53.8	100.0	100.0	13	15.4	100.0	–	–	***
Wachter township	26	–	76.9	–	–	–	92.3	26.9	100.0	84.6	20	15.0	100.0	–	–	***
Wacker township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
Weber township	24	16.7	33.3	–	–	–	66.7	12.5	100.0	75.0	24	33.3	45.8	–	–	***
Marshall County	2 233	17.3	58.4	5.4	59.3	50.0	73.2	50.7	91.7	57.7	1 967	14.3	92.4	293	134	146
Buffalo township	33	3.0	69.7	–	–	3.0	63.6	24.2	81.8	48.5	33	6.1	81.8	275	–	90
Dayton township	23	30.4	56.5	–	–	–	91.3	78.3	91.3	100.0	18	16.7	100.0	–	–	***
Dumarce township	29	6.9	55.2	–	–	–	55.2	24.1	86.2	79.3	27	–	100.0	–	–	***
Eden township	39	10.3	82.1	–	–	–	41.0	23.1	71.8	79.5	33	6.1	100.0	–	88	***
Fort township	23	4.3	60.9	–	–	–	65.2	65.2	87.0	69.6	20	–	100.0	–	–	***
Hamilton township	25	4.0	80.0	–	–	–	80.0	32.0	68.0	72.0	17	–	100.0	–	–	***
Hickman township	48	4.2	81.3	–	12.5	12.5	75.0	43.8	93.8	68.8	38	7.9	100.0	–	175	135
La Belle township	49	16.3	69.4	–	6.1	–	67.3	26.5	95.9	40.8	38	15.8	100.0	–	88	***

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built														
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.																
Marshall County—Con.																
Lake township	44	31.8	34.1	-	2.3	-	70.5	38.6	93.2	56.8	40	25.0	100.0	-	180	-
Lowell township	29	17.2	82.8	17.2	17.2	17.2	86.2	62.1	100.0	62.1	25	-	100.0	-	-	***
McKinley township	34	11.8	73.5	5.9	5.9	-	29.4	20.6	82.4	58.8	25	16.0	100.0	-	-	-
Miller township	87	31.0	43.7	-	39.1	5.6	79.3	66.7	100.0	69.0	79	15.2	94.9	325	119	135
Newark township	36	16.7	61.1	16.7	25.0	16.7	100.0	61.1	88.9	75.0	34	8.8	100.0	-	113	185
Newport township	43	16.3	83.7	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	60.5	72.1	83.7	35	8.6	100.0	-	-	***
Nordland township	19	-	73.7	26.3	26.3	26.3	57.9	21.1	78.9	57.9	17	-	88.2	325	-	***
Pleasant Valley township	61	9.8	67.2	9.8	23.0	9.8	96.7	60.7	93.4	68.9	58	10.3	96.6	475	-	***
Red Iron Lake township	52	40.4	42.3	3.8	30.8	7.7	38.5	5.8	96.2	55.8	49	28.6	93.9	750+	80	126
Sisseton township	39	5.1	84.6	-	-	-	76.9	41.0	92.3	100.0	34	-	100.0	-	-	***
Stena township	42	42.9	45.2	4.8	4.8	4.8	100.0	52.4	100.0	88.1	38	-	73.7	-	-	***
Veblen township	84	38.1	45.2	-	28.6	2.4	76.2	40.5	91.7	70.2	69	20.3	97.1	-	-	126
Victor township	43	25.6	67.4	-	-	-	62.8	44.2	88.4	83.7	37	-	100.0	-	-	-
Waverly township	35	5.7	65.7	8.6	8.6	8.6	88.6	51.4	100.0	80.0	29	17.2	100.0	-	-	***
Weston township	72	5.6	58.3	2.8	36.1	11.1	66.7	44.4	83.3	70.8	64	15.6	93.8	175	146	70
White township	81	12.3	87.7	-	39.5	-	70.4	61.7	91.4	80.2	73	-	95.9	256	116	***
Wilmot township	19	-	63.2	-	-	-	100.0	63.2	89.5	73.7	15	-	100.0	-	-	-
Meade County	7 056	40.5	22.0	5.9	75.7	61.1	82.0	36.3	98.1	57.8	6 364	30.7	95.4	355	124	199
Eagle township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
Howard township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
Lakeside township	27	7.4	66.7	-	66.7	11.1	59.3	40.7	81.5	77.8	25	-	92.0	-	-	***
Union township	16	31.3	68.8	25.0	25.0	25.0	37.5	31.3	100.0	25.0	10	30.0	80.0	***	***	***
Upper Red Owl township	15	33.3	66.7	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	66.7	100.0	33.3	15	33.3	100.0	-	-	-
Mellette County	857	24.9	33.3	5.0	53.7	45.2	55.0	43.6	81.3	41.8	685	21.8	89.9	275	115	142
Bad Nation township	15	13.3	66.7	26.7	46.7	26.7	33.3	60.0	80.0	66.7	11	18.2	100.0	-	-	-
Blackpipe township	22	40.9	9.1	-	-	-	68.2	63.6	100.0	59.1	19	21.1	100.0	125	-	***
Butte township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
Cody township	20	10.7	67.9	25.0	25.0	25.0	57.1	53.6	78.6	67.9	20	-	100.0	-	-	-
Corn Creek township	24	20.8	58.3	-	-	-	41.7	25.0	41.7	45.8	19	15.8	68.4	-	63	***
Fairview township	15	40.0	20.0	6.7	6.7	6.7	40.0	60.0	93.3	66.7	15	-	100.0	-	-	***
Mosher township	28	7.1	64.3	28.6	57.1	21.4	32.1	42.9	78.6	57.1	17	-	100.0	-	-	***
Norris township	68	32.4	17.6	7.4	35.3	50.0	57.4	16.2	66.2	25.0	51	15.7	70.6	-	160	103
Pine Creek township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
Prospect township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	-
Pure Water township	12	-	91.7	50.0	50.0	50.0	-	50.0	58.3	58.3	***	***	***	***	***	***
Red Fish township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
Ring Thunder township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	-	-	***
Riverside township	14	21.4	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	7.1	42.9	64.3	50.0	10	10.0	100.0	***	***	***
Rocky Ford township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	-
Rosebud township	22	59.1	18.2	-	50.0	-	86.4	59.1	95.5	36.4	16	31.3	93.8	***	***	***
Running Bird township	18	72.2	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	61.1	44.4	83.3	38.9	12	-	100.0	-	-	***
Surprise Valley township	15	13.3	46.7	-	-	-	66.7	60.0	93.3	66.7	11	45.5	100.0	***	***	***
Miner County	1 633	12.0	74.2	3.1	50.1	49.4	66.6	55.0	93.3	67.2	1 382	12.6	94.4	345	99	115
Adams township	59	5.1	83.1	-	-	-	55.9	52.5	86.4	93.2	48	-	100.0	-	121	-
Beaver township	46	15.2	69.6	-	-	-	58.7	37.0	82.6	76.1	39	-	100.0	-	-	-
Belleview township	46	6.5	89.1	-	-	-	87.0	56.5	95.7	87.0	40	7.5	100.0	325	-	***
Canova township	50	-	92.0	-	4.0	0.0	78.0	50.0	94.0	96.0	37	-	100.0	-	-	***
Carthage township	32	6.3	93.8	-	-	-	53.1	31.3	84.4	75.0	23	-	91.3	-	-	***
Clearwater township	71	8.5	73.2	-	-	-	76.1	49.3	88.7	76.1	63	11.1	100.0	225	175	-
Clinton township	78	7.7	87.2	-	-	-	64.1	43.6	92.3	59.0	60	3.3	95.0	-	90	60—
Grafton township	52	7.7	59.6	23.1	23.1	23.1	59.6	30.8	82.7	88.5	39	-	61.5	-	-	***
Green Valley township	42	9.5	78.6	-	-	-	73.8	54.8	66.7	83.3	30	16.7	100.0	-	-	-
Hendon township	63	7.9	82.5	-	-	-	58.7	19.0	85.7	92.1	48	4.2	100.0	-	-	-
Howard township	47	23.4	63.8	-	4.3	4.3	87.2	59.6	93.6	70.7	42	21.4	100.0	-	100	-
Miner township	42	4.8	95.2	-	-	-	69.0	64.3	95.2	88.1	31	6.5	100.0	-	-	***
Redstone township	26	11.5	61.5	-	-	-	46.2	42.3	88.5	76.9	21	-	100.0	-	-	***
Rock Creek township	62	12.9	77.4	-	-	-	66.1	46.8	98.4	80.6	53	7.5	96.2	275	113	***
Roswell township	36	11.1	88.9	-	-	-	72.2	27.8	88.9	61.1	30	10.0	100.0	-	-	***
Vermillion township	56	3.6	85.7	-	-	-	87.5	48.2	96.4	73.2	51	3.9	100.0	-	-	185
Minnehaha County	42 636	32.0	25.6	10.1	90.6	88.8	95.9	76.9	98.0	68.7	40 056	27.5	92.9	380	136	220
Benton township	100	36.1	54.4	4.6	30.6	7.2	89.4	61.1	97.8	77.2	163	36.4	100.0	457	188	229
Brandon township	195	31.8	53.3	5.1	42.6	10.5	81.0	60.0	93.8	69.7	183	18.6	98.4	448	158	254
Buffalo township	88	6.8	68.2	1.1	34.1	3.4	81.8	53.4	97.7	68.2	84	8.3	100.0	250	175	163
Burk township	95	4.2	82.1	-	52.6	-	82.1	71.6	100.0	87.4	95	3.2	100.0	550	250+	-
Clear Lake township	63	4.8	85.7	-	19.0	-	74.6	49.2	87.3	61.9	58	6.9	100.0	475	-	-
Dell Rapids township	135	31.1	43.7	-	40.7	3.0	80.7	65.9	94.8	74.8	130	11.5	99.2	408	129	160
Edison township	125	15.2	67.2	1.6	33.6	3.2	75.2	60.8	92.8	71.2	121	7.4	97.5	344	117	267
Grand Meadow township	103	17.5	67.0	-	9.7	-	79.6	43.7	90.3	68.9	96	12.5	100.0	358	113	425
Hartford township	140	33.6	49.3	-	17.9	-	78.6	50.7	94.3	77.9	129	10.9	96.9	431	-	225
Highland township	85	2.4	71.8	-	5.9	-	95.3	47.1	100.0	82.4	81	7.4	100.0	675	150	275
Humboldt township	100	24.0	59.0	-	27.0	-	94.0	60.0	100.0	72.0	97	22.7	97.9	615	163	238
Logan township	98	11.2	73.5	-	30.6	1.0	90.8	62.2	100.0	83.7	88	3.3	100.0	350	-	-
Lyons township	196	30.1	50.5	1.0	42.3	13.3	85.2	50.5	94.9	59.2	183	19.1	95.6	365	113	200
Mapleton township	593	31.0	16.4	5.1	33.2	8.6	92.4	70.8	97.6	60.7	572	18.4	97.9	388	142	226
Palisade township	91	25.3	50.5	2.2	34.1	6.6	81.3	68.1	98.9	82.4	87	21.8	100.0	513	175	225
Red Rock township	106	34.9	50.0	-	28.3	-	85.8	58.5	98.1	62.3	99	18.2	100.0	510	-	275
Sioux Falls township	822	30.3	10.3	-	75.1	67.2	87.6	62.0	98.5	59.4	763	20.6	97.5	341	123	250
Split Rock township	540	61.9	14.8	0.6	56.3	1.7	93.9	80.9	96.1	78.3	519	22.4	98.3	515	222	308
Sverdrup township	188	25.0	53.7	2.1	30.9	2.1	78.7	50.5	95.2	77.1	183	12.0	98.4	453	167	363
Tasqi township	126	13.5	81.0	-	33.3	-	86.5	53.4	96.0	87.3	116	7.8	100.0	325	175	-
Valley Springs township	109	33.9	49.5	-	22.9	-	93.6	60.6	100.0	66.1	109	19.3	100.0	413	163	225

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built														
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.																
Meyers township	255	39.6	36.5	0.8	46.3	2.4	85.1	55.3	99.2	76.1	241	20.3	100.0	512	186	245
Wayne township	1 454	61.3	6.7	0.5	40.1	75.9	96.9	74.9	100.0	55.8	1 381	23.5	98.4	395	149	257
Wellington township	106	16.0	67.0	–	21.7	–	67.0	51.9	89.6	73.6	94	20.2	97.9	–	113	275
Moody County	2 709	17.4	60.7	3.9	73.2	52.7	83.9	55.1	95.6	64.3	2 385	16.5	94.0	274	127	165
Alliance township	50	10.0	60.0	–	6.0	–	74.0	46.0	92.0	92.0	48	12.5	95.8	175	175	225
Blenyon township	102	16.7	54.9	–	44.1	2.9	69.6	50.0	95.1	87.3	86	8.1	100.0	–	–	185
Clare township	77	10.4	61.0	3.9	63.6	3.9	63.6	59.7	97.4	76.6	67	16.4	100.0	750+	–	–
Colman township	75	6.7	89.3	–	57.3	–	78.7	64.0	85.3	100.0	70	15.7	95.7	–	–	–
Egan township	83	14.5	62.7	–	57.8	–	67.5	45.8	86.7	73.5	71	19.7	100.0	–	–	225
Enterprise township	99	12.1	64.6	–	42.4	3.0	85.9	63.6	98.0	80.8	95	12.6	100.0	325	–	155
Flandreau township	136	31.6	47.1	1.5	59.6	14.7	83.1	46.3	95.6	65.4	117	30.8	97.4	239	88	167
Fremont township	100	23.0	59.0	3.0	47.0	3.0	62.0	47.0	98.0	79.0	91	9.9	100.0	296	137	...
Growena township	76	10.5	67.1	–	23.7	1.3	88.2	68.4	100.0	78.9	76	10.5	100.0	375	–	275
Jefferson township	80	5.0	86.3	–	47.5	–	70.0	51.3	93.8	81.3	84	18.8	100.0	375	–	–
Lone Rock township	43	4.7	76.7	–	27.9	–	95.3	51.2	95.3	79.1	39	5.1	100.0	175	–	...
Lyne township	100	8.0	76.0	–	30.0	2.0	70.0	52.0	89.0	75.0	87	11.5	100.0	475	–	–
Riverview township	84	11.9	58.3	2.4	31.0	2.4	73.8	41.7	90.5	89.3	70	8.6	100.0	525	–	–
Spring Creek township	65	9.2	55.4	1.5	46.2	1.5	80.0	30.8	89.2	87.7	57	8.8	100.0	375	–	–
Union township	55	–	58.2	–	67.3	3.6	60.0	43.6	92.7	96.4	44	–	100.0	175	–	...
Ward township	30	7.9	71.1	–	26.3	–	81.6	31.6	92.1	86.8	32	9.4	100.0	–	–	...
Pennington County	27 611	38.5	11.0	13.4	88.0	81.1	88.5	41.9	98.3	48.8	25 160	33.4	94.8	396	147	220
Ash township	26	19.2	73.1	–	–	–	34.6	30.8	80.8	84.6	12	16.7	100.0	–	–	...
Castle Butte township	10	–	–	30.0	30.0	30.0	10.0	70.0	100.0	70.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cedar Butte township	25	8.0	64.0	–	–	–	64.0	60.0	92.0	80.0	20	15.0	100.0	–	–	–
Cheyenne township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Conata township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Crooked Creek township	11	–	100.0	27.3	27.3	27.3	–	–	54.5	27.3	...	...	...	–	–	...
Fairview township	19	63.2	26.3	–	15.8	5.3	26.3	73.7	100.0	73.7	18	33.3	100.0	375	113	...
Flat Butte township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Huron township	19	10.5	36.8	–	–	–	21.1	68.4	100.0	68.4	13	–	100.0	–	–	–
Imlay township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Lake Flat township	17	17.6	58.8	–	–	–	70.6	35.3	100.0	58.8	17	17.6	100.0	–	113	...
Lake Hill township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Owaska township	16	31.3	56.3	–	–	–	12.5	25.0	87.5	87.5	16	18.8	100.0	–	50—	–
Pena township	21	23.8	76.2	–	52.4	–	42.9	38.1	85.7	66.7	14	21.4	100.0	...	...	–
Quinn township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rainy Creek township	26	34.6	42.3	–	26.9	–	65.4	30.8	84.6	53.8	17	–	100.0	–	–	...
Scenic township	47	17.0	57.4	4.3	31.9	19.1	8.5	68.1	76.6	31.9	44	18.2	88.6	–	75	...
Shyne township	10	20.0	60.0	–	–	–	40.0	40.0	100.0	40.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sunnyside township	10	30.0	70.0	–	–	–	30.0	30.0	100.0	70.0	...	...	...	...	...	–
Weota township	13	–	61.5	–	15.4	–	61.5	92.3	92.3	61.5	11	27.3	100.0	...	...	...
Perkins County	2 021	23.8	43.5	11.6	61.1	58.0	87.9	42.3	95.3	52.1	1 750	15.1	94.4	279	131	156
Ada township	13	38.5	23.1	53.8	53.8	53.8	100.0	23.1	100.0	53.8	12	8.3	100.0	–	–	–
Anderson township	10	20.0	60.0	–	–	–	80.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Antelope township	13	69.2	30.8	–	–	–	53.8	7.7	84.6	53.8	11	–	100.0	–	–	–
Barrett township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Beck township	11	–	27.3	–	–	–	100.0	45.5	100.0	81.8	...	...	...	...	...	–
Bison township	18	–	66.7	16.7	33.3	16.7	88.9	61.1	83.3	33.3	14	–	78.6	–	–	...
Brushy township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Burdick township	22	45.5	40.9	50.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	22.7	100.0	54.5	15	–	100.0	–	–	...
Cash township	11	27.3	45.5	36.4	36.4	27.3	72.7	45.5	72.7	27.3	10	–	100.0	–	88	–
Castle Butte township	12	41.7	33.3	8.3	8.3	–	100.0	91.7	91.7	91.7	11	–	100.0	–	–	–
Chance township	17	41.2	35.3	–	11.8	11.8	88.2	41.2	88.2	47.1	17	–	94.1	–	88	...
Chaudoin township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Clark township	11	18.2	81.8	18.2	18.2	18.2	81.8	36.4	100.0	100.0	11	–	100.0	–	–	–
De Witt township	33	30.3	48.5	9.1	9.1	9.1	84.8	39.4	84.8	54.5	31	–	93.5	–	138	...
Dwell township	11	–	27.3	–	–	–	81.8	18.2	100.0	72.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Englewood township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Flat Creek township	63	11.1	11.1	27.0	27.0	27.0	100.0	33.3	100.0	46.0	49	14.3	100.0	–	–	...
Foster township	11	27.3	72.7	–	–	–	36.4	27.3	45.5	54.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fredland township	16	12.5	75.0	18.8	18.8	18.8	87.5	12.5	100.0	68.8	16	18.8	100.0	–	–	...
Glenda township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand River township	14	28.6	71.4	21.4	21.4	14.3	92.9	57.1	92.9	78.6	11	–	100.0	–	–	–
Hall township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Highland township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horse Creek township	25	8.0	52.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	84.0	56.0	100.0	64.0	23	21.7	100.0	–	–	...
Independence township	13	30.8	46.2	15.4	15.4	–	84.6	46.2	84.6	38.5	10	–	100.0	–	–	–
Liberty township	12	–	16.7	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0	58.3	11	18.2	100.0	...	...	...
Lincoln township	65	29.2	47.7	21.5	30.8	16.9	100.0	32.3	95.4	76.9	54	14.8	100.0	675	119	225
Ludgpgale township	19	15.8	63.2	15.8	36.8	15.8	100.0	21.1	94.7	63.2	18	11.1	100.0	–	–	...
Lone Tree township	20	30.0	35.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	80.0	65.0	100.0	75.0	17	17.6	100.0	–	–	...
Maltby township	11	27.3	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.5	72.7	45.5	100.0	63.6	10	–	100.0	–	–	–
Marshfield township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Martin township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	...
Meadow township	28	25.0	53.6	–	42.9	3.6	85.7	46.4	89.3	67.9	25	8.0	100.0	–	63	...
Morato township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Plateau township	11	45.5	36.4	–	–	–.	100.0	63.6	81.8	63.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pleasant Valley township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Rainbow township	17	41.2	47.1	41.2	41.2	41.2	82.4	58.8	94.1	52.9	16	31.3	100.0	–	–	...
Rockford township	11	36.4	18.2	9.1	9.1	–	100.0	18.2	90.9	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scotch Cap township	18	16.7	22.2	44.4	44.4	44.4	100.0	16.7	94.4	44.4	14	21.4	100.0	–	–	–

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units									Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—									Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.																
Perkins County—Con.																
Seim township	10	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	–	50.0	–	...	...	...	...	...	–
Sidney township	14	21.4	78.6	21.4	21.4	21.4	92.9	21.4	92.9	71.4	13	–	100.0	–	–	–
Strool township	45	40.0	33.3	4.4	53.3	4.4	91.1	40.0	93.3	42.2	40	5.0	92.5	–	125	...
Trail township	11	18.2	54.5	36.4	36.4	36.4	100.0	27.3	100.0	45.5	11	18.2	100.0	...	...	...
Vail township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Vickers township	10	30.0	20.0	–	–	–	100.0	60.0	100.0	80.0	10	–	100.0	...	...	...
Viking township	11	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	27.3	100.0	72.7	10	40.0	100.0	...	...	...
Vrooman township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Wells township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White Butte township	15	46.7	40.0	–	–	–	100.0	20.0	100.0	80.0	12	33.3	100.0	–	–	–
White Hill township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Whitney township	11	63.6	36.4	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	11	–	100.0	...	...	...
Wilson township	17	11.8	76.5	–	–	–	88.2	35.3	100.0	64.7	13	–	100.0	–	–	–
Wyandotte township	10	30.0	70.0	–	–	–	100.0	50.0	100.0	50.0	...	...	...	...	...	–
Potter County	1 516	19.1	53.4	6.3	68.5	70.6	84.9	62.9	75.4	59.0	1 318	16.0	94.1	297	158	164
Roberts County	4 188	21.7	52.9	8.4	53.8	52.3	70.9	50.2	90.1	57.3	3 702	14.8	89.8	293	122	130
Agency township	73	17.8	65.8	8.2	8.2	11.0	39.7	26.0	76.7	82.2	65	9.2	96.9	–	50—	275
Alta township	36	11.1	72.2	–	–	–	5.6	–	80.6	58.3	31	6.5	100.0	–	138	...
Becker township	63	19.0	66.7	9.5	9.5	9.5	74.6	68.3	87.3	85.7	49	8.2	100.0	275	–	...
Bossko township	41	–	85.4	–	–	–	78.0	29.3	78.0	63.4	34	–	100.0	–	–	–
Bryant township	75	16.0	58.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	78.7	50.7	80.0	65.3	62	21.0	100.0	–	138	135
Dry Wood Lake township	34	14.7	44.1	–	–	–	52.9	20.6	79.4	73.5	29	6.9	86.2	375	–	–
Easter township	73	17.8	45.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	53.4	42.5	82.2	60.3	57	15.8	96.5	142	91	110
Enterprise township	59	20.3	67.8	–	–	–	86.4	50.8	84.7	74.6	51	5.9	100.0	125	–	...
Garfield township	78	–	88.5	–	–	–	51.3	56.4	84.6	78.2	68	10.3	100.0	–	–	–
Geneseo township	94	–	72.3	2.1	3.2	2.1	71.3	59.6	88.3	68.1	78	–	100.0	550	122	...
Goodwill township	169	66.3	16.6	12.4	61.5	63.9	79.3	23.1	95.9	65.1	142	27.5	93.0	425	96	122
Grant township	56	16.1	58.9	–	–	–	75.0	53.6	85.7	66.1	51	7.8	100.0	–	–	–
Harmon township	120	11.7	75.8	–	–	–	72.5	66.7	95.8	71.7	112	1.8	100.0	–	–	...
Hart township	47	14.9	72.3	–	–	–	72.3	66.0	91.5	70.2	41	12.2	100.0	475	–	–
Lake township	84	19.0	59.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	72.6	48.8	90.5	79.8	59	3.4	100.0	–	–	...
Lawrence township	48	52.1	22.9	10.4	37.5	41.7	68.8	20.8	95.8	79.2	46	39.1	84.8	–	63	145
Lee township	46	17.4	52.2	10.9	10.9	10.9	69.6	56.5	93.5	60.9	41	–	92.7	–	175	–
Lien township	78	2.6	80.8	–	–	–	84.6	61.5	91.0	93.6	66	4.5	100.0	–	–	...
Lockwood township	76	28.9	19.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	81.6	57.9	84.2	56.6	66	4.5	98.5	235	103	...
Long Hollow township	69	44.9	37.7	–	33.3	–	79.7	31.9	89.9	73.9	62	8.1	96.8	465	–	–
Minnesota township	75	8.0	68.0	–	–	2.7	26.7	49.3	76.0	70.7	65	4.6	100.0	100—	82	–
Norway township	74	13.5	86.5	–	–	–	79.7	36.5	83.8	68.9	65	9.2	100.0	–	–	...
One Road township	36	16.7	63.9	8.3	8.3	8.3	77.8	22.2	91.7	75.0	32	–	100.0	–	88	–
Ortley township	39	7.7	61.5	–	–	–	10.3	17.9	71.8	64.1	31	22.6	93.5	–	–	...
Sisseton township	96	27.1	47.9	2.1	31.3	5.2	93.8	53.1	99.0	71.9	87	13.8	100.0	400	163	225
Springdale township	55	7.3	50.9	3.6	7.3	7.3	81.8	45.5	92.7	70.9	51	13.7	96.1	–	69	...
Spring Grove township	73	19.2	52.1	–	20.5	12.3	11.0	19.2	84.9	58.9	57	17.5	80.7	–	81	130
Summit township	35	8.6	51.4	–	–	–	34.3	8.6	100.0	80.0	27	–	100.0	–	–	...
Victor township	93	7.5	77.4	–	1.1	–	75.3	62.4	88.2	75.3	88	6.8	97.7	150	63	210
White Rock township	91	30.8	49.5	20.9	24.2	24.2	86.8	57.1	79.1	78.0	86	4.7	73.3	–	175	225
Sanborn County	1 397	9.0	75.3	1.9	30.5	41.8	77.6	55.8	91.4	64.4	1 157	12.2	96.8	277	117	157
Afton township	36	13.9	86.1	–	–	–	80.6	33.3	86.1	75.0	22	–	100.0	–	–	...
Benedict township	36	19.4	69.4	–	–	–	69.4	58.3	80.6	86.1	23	–	100.0	–	–	–
Butler township	70	20.0	60.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	82.9	70.0	95.7	84.3	62	19.4	95.2	–	–	–
Diana township	35	5.7	94.3	–	–	5.7	51.4	42.9	71.4	88.6	23	21.7	100.0	–	–	160
Elliott township	60	–	83.3	–	–	–	86.7	63.3	91.7	80.0	50	4.0	100.0	–	–	–
Floyd township	57	3.5	86.0	–	–	–	82.5	50.9	89.5	73.7	44	22.7	100.0	–	–	...
Jackson township	47	6.4	85.1	–	–	–	91.5	27.7	95.7	83.0	41	22.0	100.0	–	–	...
Letcher township	57	17.5	63.2	–	3.5	3.5	78.9	66.7	89.5	75.4	49	–	100.0	–	–	...
Logan township	93	4.3	67.7	–	30.1	18.3	72.0	40.9	86.0	52.7	76	7.9	96.1	125	86	...
Oneida township	25	8.0	72.0	–	–	–	64.0	48.0	80.0	76.0	15	–	100.0	–	–	...
Ravenna township	32	12.5	87.5	–	–	9.4	87.5	40.6	90.6	62.5	27	22.2	100.0	275	–	...
Silver Creek township	50	6.0	94.0	–	–	–	94.0	36.0	94.0	78.0	45	8.7	100.0	–	–	...
Twin Lake township	52	3.8	82.7	–	–	–	36.5	57.7	86.5	61.5	41	4.9	100.0	–	–	...
Union township	44	6.8	81.8	–	–	–	81.8	63.6	90.9	77.3	33	15.2	100.0	275	–	...
Warren township	41	7.3	92.7	–	–	–	80.5	39.0	78.0	75.6	32	–	100.0	–	–	...
Woonsocket township	91	8.8	63.7	–	–	–	81.3	30.8	95.6	59.3	74	12.2	100.0	–	97	–
Shannon County	2 620	42.9	13.9	3.1	53.2	49.7	48.8	14.4	70.9	45.1	2 306	25.0	79.1	190	111	110
Spink County	3 670	18.7	63.9	6.4	63.2	59.8	88.0	72.4	95.1	59.8	3 234	17.2	90.9	337	148	192
Antelope township	36	22.2	66.7	–	–	–	61.1	83.3	100.0	88.9	34	5.9	100.0	–	–	...
Athol township	56	5.4	85.7	5.4	16.1	5.4	83.9	66.1	82.1	73.2	45	20.0	95.6	–	125	135
Belle Plaine township	36	11.1	63.9	–	–	–	88.9	80.6	88.9	80.6	34	–	100.0	–	175	–
Belmont township	43	4.7	76.7	–	11.6	–	72.1	65.1	97.7	72.1	36	16.7	91.7	–	131	...
Benton township	29	17.2	75.9	–	–	–	65.5	58.6	89.7	82.8	26	42.3	100.0	125	–	...
Beotia township	27	–	85.2	–	–	–	70.4	63.0	85.2	92.6	18	16.7	100.0	–	–	...
Buffalo township	39	–	82.1	–	–	–	79.5	59.0	89.7	89.7	32	9.4	100.0	–	–	...
Capitola township	41	9.8	31.7	–	12.2	53.7	61.0	39.0	95.1	73.2	39	–	43.6	–	–	–
Clifton township	40	–	85.0	–	–	–	92.5	92.5	85.0	92.5	32	–	100.0	–	–	–
Conde township	17	–	100.0	–	–	–	88.2	76.5	70.6	88.2	12	25.0	100.0	...	...	...
Cornwall township	27	22.2	70.4	–	–	–	77.8	85.2	85.2	77.8	25	16.0	84.0	–	–	...
Crandon township	44	11.4	88.6	–	–	–	65.9	59.1	88.6	77.3	35	14.3	100.0	–	63	...
Exline township	31	32.3	67.7	–	–	–	54.8	67.7	100.0	87.1	27	18.5	100.0	425	–	–
Frankfort township	38	10.5	71.1	–	–	–	84.2	68.4	89.5	52.6	31	16.1	93.5	–	–	...

Table 5. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units									Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—									Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.																
Spink County—Con.																
Garfield township	25	–	92.0	-	-	-	64.0	52.0	100.0	92.0	19	21.1	100.0	-	-	***
Great Bend township	21	14.3	57.1	-	-	-	85.7	61.9	95.2	95.2	19	10.5	100.0	-	-	***
Groveland township	32	9.4	84.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	75.0	75.0	87.5	68.8	30	10.0	90.0	-	-	***
Harmony township	23	13.0	69.6	-	-	-	73.9	100.0	91.3	82.6	20	15.0	100.0	-	-	***
Harrison township	28	35.7	42.9	-	-	-	75.0	100.0	85.7	71.4	24	8.3	100.0	-	-	***
Jefferson township	36	16.7	66.7	-	-	-	88.9	58.3	100.0	72.2	30	6.7	100.0	-	-	***
Lake township	39	5.1	59.0	-	-	-	94.9	82.1	100.0	66.7	33	9.1	100.0	231	138	***
La Prairie township	40	17.5	82.5	-	-	-	85.0	62.5	90.0	90.0	31	6.5	100.0	-	121	***
Lincoln township	44	18.2	72.7	-	-	65.9	34.1	20.5	59.1	72.7	39	2.6	30.8	-	-	***
Lodi township	38	5.3	84.2	-	-	-	89.5	89.5	92.1	94.7	33	21.2	100.0	-	-	***
Mellette township	78	17.9	66.7	-	-	-	100.0	75.6	100.0	88.5	72	11.1	95.8	-	175	135
Northville township	95	5.3	65.3	5.3	22.1	5.3	100.0	77.9	98.9	71.6	82	4.9	100.0	125	160	-
Olean township	24	29.2	66.7	-	-	-	91.7	83.3	75.0	70.8	20	-	100.0	-	80	***
Prairie Center township	24	-	79.2	-	-	-	75.0	79.2	79.2	66.7	19	15.8	100.0	-	-	***
Redfield township	155	39.4	38.7	1.3	34.8	23.9	90.3	81.3	97.4	69.7	143	19.6	100.0	397	171	225
Richfield township	19	36.8	31.6	-	-	-	89.5	89.5	100.0	68.4	16	-	100.0	-	-	-
Spring township	21	14.3	71.4	-	19.0	4.8	95.2	81.0	90.5	61.9	18	16.7	100.0	-	-	***
Sumner township	19	5.3	94.7	-	-	-	68.4	31.6	73.7	89.5	11	-	100.0	***	***	***
Tetonka township	45	4.4	82.2	-	-	-	80.0	51.1	88.9	80.0	33	12.1	100.0	-	-	***
Three Rivers township	42	16.7	78.6	-	-	-	81.0	85.7	100.0	85.7	38	5.3	100.0	-	-	***
Tulare township	37	8.1	91.9	-	-	-	59.5	35.1	94.6	89.2	22	-	100.0	225	-	***
Turton township	22	22.7	77.3	-	-	-	72.7	86.4	90.9	81.8	19	36.8	100.0	-	-	***
Union township	35	25.7	65.7	-	-	-	65.7	74.3	82.9	85.7	29	-	100.0	-	-	***
Stanley County	964	32.9	26.9	2.7	70.9	65.6	85.8	75.0	97.6	52.1	862	24.4	96.6	338	144	224
Sully County	803	24.5	48.2	3.2	49.3	48.3	77.2	68.6	97.5	65.8	684	15.9	94.0	276	123	176
Todd County	2 310	29.3	18.8	8.3	62.4	62.2	70.0	23.0	87.1	33.5	1 877	31.9	81.6	235	110	150
Tripp County	3 010	20.5	48.9	3.5	73.1	56.3	73.3	64.7	92.9	51.8	2 562	17.2	93.0	256	114	166
Banner township	14	14.3	71.4	-	100.0	-	100.0	78.6	78.6	100.0	***	***	***	***	***	-
Beaver Creek township	16	-	56.3	-	-	-	68.8	50.0	100.0	31.3	***	***	***	***	***	-
Black township	47	34.0	17.0	-	91.5	-	91.5	93.6	87.2	61.7	37	16.2	100.0	325	175	***
Brunson township	24	8.3	83.3	-	70.8	-	54.2	45.8	91.7	75.0	19	10.5	100.0	-	-	***
Bull Creek township	17	17.6	64.7	-	23.5	-	58.8	52.9	82.4	70.6	12	-	100.0	-	-	-
Carter township	22	13.6	72.7	-	27.3	-	59.1	45.5	95.5	72.7	21	14.3	100.0	375	-	***
Colome township	33	18.2	48.5	-	66.7	6.1	60.6	69.7	97.0	69.7	30	6.7	100.0	225	113	***
Condon township	26	11.5	69.2	-	80.8	-	84.6	84.6	100.0	84.6	23	13.0	100.0	125	-	-
Curlew township	21	9.5	66.7	-	42.9	-	52.4	57.1	71.4	42.9	16	31.3	100.0	-	-	***
Dog Ear township	32	6.3	84.4	-	-	-	56.3	31.3	75.0	65.6	23	8.7	100.0	-	-	***
Elliston township	24	12.5	58.3	-	-	-	100.0	50.0	100.0	54.2	21	33.3	100.0	-	138	***
Greenwood township	12	-	75.0	-	41.7	-	8.3	33.3	58.3	66.7	***	***	***	***	***	-
Holsclaw township	21	-	81.0	9.5	9.5	9.5	28.6	71.4	81.0	47.6	17	-	100.0	-	-	***
Huggins township	33	9.1	69.7	-	-	-	27.3	27.3	78.8	39.4	15	26.7	100.0	-	-	***
Ideal township	54	20.4	40.7	-	87.0	-	68.5	38.9	85.2	50.0	43	14.0	97.7	-	77	***
Irwin township	18	16.7	83.3	-	61.1	-	88.9	55.6	100.0	72.2	18	-	100.0	-	-	-
Jordan township	33	9.1	57.6	-	63.6	-	72.7	39.4	84.8	51.5	22	-	100.0	-	-	***
Keyapaha township	22	-	77.3	-	-	-	36.4	45.5	100.0	63.6	16	12.5	100.0	***	***	***
King township	18	11.1	72.2	-	50.0	-	66.7	50.0	88.9	44.4	17	-	100.0	-	-	***
Lake township	33	15.2	75.8	-	-	-	60.6	60.6	97.0	51.5	33	-	93.9	-	-	***
Lamro township	109	58.7	17.4	-	94.5	27.5	83.5	64.2	97.2	80.7	100	17.0	95.0	131	-	117
Lincoln township	25	24.0	68.0	-	-	-	60.0	68.0	88.0	44.0	21	14.3	100.0	-	-	***
Lone Star township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	-
Lone Tree township	20	55.0	40.0	-	95.0	-	85.0	90.0	100.0	70.0	17	29.4	100.0	***	***	***
McNeely township	35	-	88.6	-	-	-	40.0	37.1	71.4	57.1	35	11.4	100.0	-	-	***
Millboro township	30	6.7	83.3	-	-	3.3	63.3	46.7	80.0	66.7	20	35.0	100.0	-	-	-
Pahopesto township	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
Plainview township	26	7.7	53.8	-	61.5	-	92.3	76.9	100.0	80.8	23	-	100.0	-	-	-
Pleasant Valley township	13	23.1	46.2	-	46.2	-	76.9	84.6	100.0	53.8	11	-	100.0	-	-	***
Pleasant View township	41	24.4	58.5	-	4.9	-	56.1	51.2	100.0	61.0	39	10.3	100.0	-	-	-
Progressive township	13	7.7	92.3	-	69.2	-	7.7	38.5	100.0	53.8	***	***	***	***	***	***
Rames township	39	-	87.2	-	-	-	15.4	20.5	66.7	35.9	22	9.1	100.0	100—	-	***
Rosedale township	33	12.1	69.7	-	-	-	75.8	69.7	84.8	60.6	28	17.9	100.0	-	-	135
Roseland township	30	16.7	43.3	-	63.3	-	93.3	90.0	100.0	66.7	20	35.0	100.0	-	131	***
Star Prairie township	38	7.9	71.1	-	-	-	65.8	57.9	89.5	60.5	24	-	100.0	-	-	***
Star Valley township	12	-	41.7	-	91.7	-	100.0	91.7	83.3	75.0	***	***	***	***	***	***
Stewart township	43	9.3	55.8	-	-	-	58.1	39.5	95.3	32.6	35	-	94.3	-	-	***
Sully township	17	11.8	88.2	-	82.4	-	82.4	76.5	76.5	82.4	15	20.0	100.0	-	-	***
Taylor township	10	-	100.0	-	-	-	40.0	60.0	60.0	40.0	***	***	***	***	***	***
Valley township	23	8.7	82.6	-	-	-	43.5	21.7	82.6	47.8	16	12.5	100.0	-	-	***
Weaver township	26	7.7	69.2	-	23.1	-	53.8	42.3	76.9	65.4	26	23.1	100.0	-	-	***
Willow Creek township	31	-	74.2	-	-	-	22.6	19.4	74.2	54.8	18	16.7	100.0	-	-	***
Wilson township	35	5.7	71.4	-	57.1	-	48.6	68.6	100.0	74.3	35	11.4	100.0	-	-	***
Witten township	14	-	64.3	-	64.3	-	50.0	64.3	100.0	85.7	12	25.0	100.0	***	***	***
Wortman township	31	-	96.8	9.7	9.7	9.7	32.3	35.5	87.1	45.2	23	30.4	100.0	206	-	-
Wright township	20	-	65.0	-	-	-	50.0	65.0	100.0	45.0	12	25.0	100.0	***	***	***
Turner County	3 930	16.3	67.7	3.3	58.4	54.5	83.9	60.4	94.2	59.4	3 479	14.0	92.6	273	123	141
Brothersfield township	75	22.7	77.3	-	-	-	46.7	52.0	80.0	81.3	63	11.1	100.0	-	63	-
Centerville township	97	2.1	91.8	-	5.2	1.0	64.9	40.2	81.4	69.1	75	13.3	98.7	-	-	178
Childstown township	101	11.9	68.3	-	2.0	2.0	85.1	64.4	98.0	66.3	98	8.2	100.0	-	200	-
Daneville township	103	5.8	88.3	-	1.9	-	84.5	42.7	92.2	75.7	79	5.1	100.0	-	125	208
Dolton township	71	18.3	76.1	-	-	-	74.6	54.9	100.0	81.7	62	14.5	95.2	375	-	***

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built			Source of water by public system or private company											
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure		Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.																
Turner County—Con.																
Germantown township	125	10.4	80.0	7.2	11.2	4.8	80.8	56.0	88.0	93.6	104	18.3	100.0	375	150	-
Home township	96	27.1	67.7	-	-	-	74.0	46.9	85.4	79.2	80	7.5	100.0	225	-	-
Hurley township	80	10.0	81.3	-	2.5	-	68.8	61.3	96.3	68.8	74	16.2	97.3	475	187	-
Marion township	82	17.1	63.4	-	-	-	87.8	74.4	97.6	92.7	73	2.7	100.0	-	-	-
Middleton township	97	16.5	72.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	82.5	69.1	91.8	84.5	90	3.3	97.8	225	-	110
Monroe township	71	11.3	70.4	-	-	-	78.9	54.9	84.5	88.7	67	10.4	100.0	425	-	-
Norway township	87	5.7	73.6	-	-	-	96.6	65.5	97.7	69.0	75	4.0	98.7	-	225	...
Parker township	107	18.7	69.2	1.9	13.1	4.7	78.5	61.7	88.8	72.9	98	9.2	100.0	400	165	...
Rosefield township	94	-	77.7	3.2	3.2	3.2	88.3	57.4	97.9	81.9	84	3.6	97.6	-	-	...
Salem township	93	-	92.5	-	52.7	-	93.5	51.6	89.2	63.4	79	7.6	92.4	-	113	...
Spring Valley township	97	5.2	77.3	3.1	17.5	3.1	68.0	53.6	95.9	49.5	86	26.7	95.3	-	225	-
Swan Lake township	99	12.1	70.7	-	-	-	79.8	75.8	96.0	69.7	93	21.5	100.0	225	79	135
Turner township	102	7.8	84.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	73.5	32.4	89.2	80.4	91	9.9	100.0	-	113	90
Union County	4 298	26.9	51.1	4.8	67.6	62.7	88.5	69.4	97.0	54.5	3 928	18.2	93.9	313	121	167
Alcester township	133	3.8	89.5	1.5	12.8	3.0	79.7	57.9	96.2	80.5	124	12.9	96.8	271	183	-
Big Sioux township	148	46.6	29.7	1.4	29.7	8.1	87.2	73.6	96.6	59.5	133	23.3	96.2	503	175	500+
Big Springs township	120	7.5	78.3	-	-	-	85.0	61.7	96.7	80.0	118	12.7	100.0	425	88	146
Brule township	104	9.6	80.8	-	15.4	-	59.6	60.6	91.3	82.7	89	23.6	100.0	335	137	118
Civil Bend township	134	26.1	48.5	4.5	9.7	9.7	85.1	76.1	93.3	76.1	118	13.6	96.6	375	163	160
Elk Point township	133	14.3	62.4	-	-	-	81.2	77.4	89.5	69.2	110	16.4	100.0	363	250+	217
Emmet township	121	9.1	83.5	0.8	8.3	5.8	79.3	53.7	95.9	72.7	108	7.4	100.0	550	98	160
Jefferson township	195	33.3	38.5	3.6	15.9	5.1	92.3	70.8	96.9	63.6	169	17.8	97.6	355	155	229
Prairie township	93	12.9	79.6	-	33.3	1.1	90.3	65.6	100.0	73.1	88	8.0	100.0	363	175	-
Sioux Valley township	115	9.6	75.7	3.5	22.6	3.5	73.0	50.4	88.7	73.0	107	11.2	95.3	342	-	-
Spink township	112	4.5	75.9	-	32.1	-	75.9	50.0	93.8	63.4	102	12.7	98.0	275	113	213
Virginia township	108	5.6	83.3	-	-	1.9	68.5	59.3	93.5	63.9	97	4.1	100.0	375	113	-
Walworth County	2 939	23.0	45.3	11.2	84.8	84.2	85.9	65.4	95.8	51.6	2 554	18.4	90.8	322	158	170
Yankton County	7 131	29.2	39.9	12.0	83.2	69.9	88.7	75.8	97.2	50.1	6 624	24.1	93.7	346	149	201
Gayville township	86	7.0	62.8	-	26.7	2.3	83.7	54.7	93.0	66.3	83	12.0	96.4	-	113	160
Jamesville township	80	25.0	56.3	2.5	47.5	2.5	66.3	43.8	91.3	73.8	77	14.3	90.9	-	213	-
Marindahl township	89	6.7	93.3	-	58.4	4.5	69.7	55.1	89.9	83.1	78	14.1	100.0	-	-	225
Mayfield township	96	9.4	84.4	-	52.1	-	75.0	56.3	94.8	78.1	88	8.0	97.7	325	175	-
Mission Hill township	131	16.8	69.5	-	57.3	-	83.2	58.0	92.4	61.1	119	12.6	100.0	463	119	250
Turkey Valley township	106	3.8	87.7	4.7	49.1	3.8	84.9	67.0	92.5	68.9	89	10.1	100.0	-	138	-
Utica township	124	15.3	58.1	-	41.1	-	82.3	68.5	94.4	65.3	113	17.7	100.0	325	88	225
Volin township	108	13.0	72.2	-	62.0	2.8	84.3	68.5	99.1	90.7	104	12.5	100.0	425	133	250
Wakonden township	83	13.3	75.9	7.2	71.1	6.0	85.5	83.1	92.8	66.3	72	16.7	97.2	-	88	225
Ziebach County	755	33.8	31.3	7.7	46.6	44.2	73.1	33.1	80.4	46.2	600	16.7	87.2	225	97	102
INCORPORATED PLACES																
Aberdeen city	10 346	22.9	38.7	19.0	99.9	99.7	93.7	74.1	98.8	46.5	9 655	29.7	89.2	388	160	196
Agar town	50	24.0	54.0	-	100.0	100.0	86.0	88.0	100.0	66.0	44	22.7	95.5	225	123	...
Akaska town	35	17.1	45.7	-	2.9	97.1	88.6	40.0	100.0	51.4	24	25.0	83.3	175	113	...
Albee town	10	-	70.0	-	-	-	30.0	20.0	80.0	20.0	...	...	...	...	...	-
Alcester city	382	28.3	48.7	3.7	100.0	99.0	95.3	72.5	96.9	53.5	364	17.9	89.6	287	113	145
Alexandria city	258	16.3	65.9	7.4	97.3	95.3	90.3	67.8	96.9	53.5	235	11.9	87.7	237	110	139
Alpena town	133	3.8	83.5	-	92.5	1.5	78.9	70.7	97.0	61.7	122	4.9	91.0	238	116	176
Altamont town	23	13.0	73.9	-	69.6	-	26.1	39.1	73.9	56.5	23	-	100.0	125	73	...
Andover town	67	17.9	67.2	-	100.0	94.0	79.1	52.2	97.0	50.7	57	14.0	87.7	-	108	105
Ardmore town	14	-	71.4	-	-	-	35.7	-	50.0	14.3	11	27.3	100.0	...	...	...
Arlington city	436	18.8	52.8	8.5	99.5	96.8	82.8	60.1	98.4	43.6	400	14.5	91.0	281	111	146
Armour city	397	17.9	59.2	8.1	100.0	100.0	89.2	64.2	98.7	48.4	344	22.7	91.9	264	145	166
Artas town	27	-	77.8	-	-	59.3	88.9	22.2	66.7	63.0	22	13.6	86.4	-	102	...
Artesian town	111	9.9	83.8	-	1.8	97.3	72.1	64.9	93.7	61.3	98	16.3	94.9	138	105	130
Ashton city	86	23.3	68.6	-	100.0	91.9	79.1	77.9	94.2	37.2	78	10.3	87.2	275	130	...
Astoria town	91	19.8	64.8	-	93.4	94.5	71.4	23.1	94.5	42.9	72	25.0	81.9	167	150	118
Aurora town	184	53.3	23.9	17.9	99.5	99.5	96.7	45.7	100.0	43.5	168	31.5	97.6	333	132	185
Avon city	298	14.4	66.4	4.0	98.7	98.0	88.3	69.1	98.3	53.7	270	13.7	90.7	272	133	147
Badger town	51	7.8	86.3	-	98.0	-	90.2	54.9	98.0	64.7	40	10.0	95.0	225	91	...
Baltic town	251	53.0	27.5	7.6	96.8	95.6	92.0	66.1	98.4	59.8	228	25.4	95.6	332	126	180
Bancroft town	33	-	100.0	-	60.6	9.1	48.5	21.2	60.6	30.3	17	-	94.1	-	136	-
Batesland town	53	30.2	32.1	3.8	92.5	73.6	66.0	35.8	73.6	3.8	50	40.0	88.0	275	175	135
Belle Fourche city	1 930	22.4	39.1	15.0	99.7	99.5	80.9	40.9	97.6	35.6	1 780	26.7	92.0	365	137	162
Belvidere town	67	3.0	71.6	-	71.6	-	26.9	28.4	68.7	38.8	56	16.7	100.0	-	110	...
Beresford city	839	24.4	50.4	10.0	100.0	98.0	93.4	71.0	99.5	46.7	778	17.2	88.7	284	114	133
Big Stone City city	283	28.6	41.3	7.4	97.5	96.8	80.9	63.3	95.8	54.4	258	18.2	98.4	294	112	145
Bison town	213	32.9	40.8	8.9	100.0	98.6	91.1	56.3	99.1	42.7	195	12.3	91.3	246	112	110
Blunt city	191	19.4	37.2	5.2	87.4	88.5	56.0	68.6	94.8	50.3	160	14.4	95.6	250	147	185
Bonesteel city	168	10.7	65.5	-	99.4	96.4	85.1	66.7	98.2	44.6	151	9.9	95.4	244	102	180
Burdle city	301	19.9	59.8	5.0	98.0	98.0	87.4	50.2	92.7	50.2	273	4.8	87.2	240	125	132
Box Elder city	1 142	49.8	1.2	10.9	97.0	90.3	93.4	17.5	99.2	44.6	1 048	60.6	98.6	378	128	223
Bradley town	72	-	97.2	-	94.4	2.8	47.2	20.8	86.1	52.8	55	10.9	89.1	225	159	...
Brandon City city	781	51.6	6.4	5.2	91.5	94.8	95.6	77.1	99.1	78.2	762	27.2	98.2	409	169	202
Brandt town	66	10.6	86.4	-	80.3	-	50.0	18.2	80.3	59.1	52	3.8	75.0	300	126	-
Brentford town	45	8.9	82.2	-	100.0	88.9	77.8	44.4	77.8	64.4	32	25.0	100.0	-	178	...
Bridgewater city	278	17.6	61.9	4.3	94.6	91.4	82.4	70.9	91.7	53.2	255	16.5	89.8	248	130	144
Bristol city	214	20.6	65.8	7.9	100.0	98.1	89.3	47.2	99.1	50.5	193	17.1	95.3	300	144	162
Britton city	688	16.9	52.0	10.5	99.4	93.9	88.2	63.1	94.5	47.1	629	19.1	87.9	309	146	172
Broadland town	23	-	82.6	-	87.0	-	82.6	69.6	100.0	21.7	22	18.2	86.4	-	125	...
Brookings city	5 162	34.6	34.3	26.1	99.6	99.5	92.2	64.6	99.2	40.8	4 797	39.3	93.9	361	145	193

Table 5. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms		Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier								Total					
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																
Bruce city	99	25.3	66.7	–	93.9	94.9	76.8	52.5	94.9	65.7	92	19.6	97.8	309	157	165
Bryant city	218	10.6	72.0	12.8	97.7	95.9	83.5	40.8	90.8	40.8	190	12.1	85.8	209	92	135
Buffalo town	247	25.9	41.7	4.9	96.4	94.3	85.8	30.4	94.3	42.1	177	27.7	92.1	291	134	158
Buffalo Gap town	103	19.4	71.8	–	100.0	1.9	49.5	35.9	96.1	47.6	88	10.2	97.7	265	129	...
Burke city	403	21.8	50.6	16.1	100.0	98.3	85.9	61.0	96.0	42.9	360	13.9	85.0	279	120	82
Bushnell town	40	22.5	52.5	–	–	5.0	80.0	32.5	77.5	55.0	32	15.6	100.0	279	113	...
Butler town	16	–	100.0	–	68.8	12.5	43.8	37.5	68.8	50.0	11	–	100.0	325	94	–
Camp Crook town	43	18.6	39.5	–	–	90.7	55.8	32.6	90.7	46.5	36	30.6	94.4	225	75	117
Canistota city	291	15.5	65.3	8.9	99.0	99.0	92.4	67.7	92.8	48.5	247	15.4	87.4	255	128	141
Canova town	107	6.5	83.2	–	100.0	98.1	66.4	54.2	98.1	51.4	86	16.3	94.2	225	106	...
Canton city	1 194	20.7	57.5	10.1	98.7	98.4	91.6	67.7	96.9	52.3	1 092	17.3	91.4	306	123	147
Carter town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carthage city	158	12.7	70.3	–	100.0	98.7	74.7	55.7	95.6	42.4	134	13.4	86.6	175	101	126
Castlewood city	238	24.4	61.3	3.4	99.2	99.2	87.8	42.9	95.4	48.7	211	15.2	91.0	330	146	194
Cavour town	59	27.1	55.9	11.9	100.0	100.0	79.7	69.5	100.0	50.8	56	17.9	96.4	238	136	...
Centerville city	430	19.8	69.8	7.7	100.0	99.5	87.7	66.7	98.6	38.6	382	13.9	89.3	266	115	138
Central City city	82	19.5	61.0	–	95.1	97.6	67.1	17.1	100.0	43.9	70	22.9	97.1	279	100	221
Chamberlain city	963	23.1	36.4	10.1	100.0	100.0	90.0	72.6	99.0	46.5	860	27.2	93.7	354	179	190
Chancellor town	134	38.1	44.8	6.0	95.5	95.5	89.6	61.2	95.5	41.8	109	17.4	84.4	278	141	180
Chelsea town	19	10.5	89.5	–	100.0	–	47.4	36.8	73.7	47.4	14	–	64.3	–	138	–
Claire City town	41	9.8	58.5	–	61.0	82.9	17.1	48.8	78.0	29.3	35	5.7	82.9	–	115	...
Claremont town	86	12.8	64.0	–	100.0	100.0	96.5	65.1	100.0	50.0	73	19.2	93.2	230	178	97
Clark city	647	23.0	59.8	10.0	99.1	94.3	94.9	58.7	96.9	48.7	595	18.7	86.7	284	131	116
Clear Lake city	562	26.5	42.3	7.3	99.1	97.7	90.6	52.8	95.0	47.3	530	18.3	90.4	249	150	157
Colman city	224	25.9	48.2	–	100.0	100.0	87.1	52.7	95.5	57.6	194	15.5	84.0	292	130	143
Colome city	184	12.5	60.3	–	96.7	91.3	65.8	52.2	84.2	51.1	147	14.3	95.9	260	72	170
Colton city	293	16.7	48.5	8.5	97.3	96.6	89.8	57.3	98.6	50.9	278	14.4	87.4	279	120	168
Columbia city	73	15.1	82.2	–	79.5	95.9	95.9	39.7	94.5	54.8	59	13.6	100.0	233	147	...
Conde city	145	9.7	79.3	–	100.0	98.6	84.8	56.6	95.2	54.5	117	16.2	95.7	250	113	129
Corona town	68	10.3	77.9	2.9	92.6	92.6	80.9	48.5	92.6	39.7	54	35.2	96.3	238	117	132
Corsica city	258	19.8	62.0	8.5	100.0	100.0	89.5	65.9	98.4	53.1	231	24.2	96.1	281	121	193
Cottonwood town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Cresbard town	100	14.0	69.0	–	100.0	97.0	98.0	59.0	97.0	64.0	88	18.2	95.5	275	143	185
Crooks town	211	70.6	16.6	0.9	98.6	100.0	93.4	54.5	100.0	59.2	203	23.6	97.5	314	148	232
Custer city	797	20.8	41.5	23.3	98.5	96.4	74.4	10.5	98.7	35.6	709	35.4	91.3	354	152	178
Dallas town	88	13.6	60.2	–	97.7	–	61.4	45.5	95.5	48.9	73	15.1	94.5	100–	98	131
Dante town	44	9.1	84.1	–	79.5	–	54.5	40.9	90.9	43.2	38	18.4	100.0	394	121	...
Davis town	53	3.8	83.0	–	96.2	–	81.1	20.8	90.6	52.8	44	13.6	86.4	125	97	...
Deadwood city	947	10.1	76.7	20.5	99.6	99.2	67.4	11.5	96.3	38.0	827	25.4	88.5	296	119	173
Dell Rapids city	927	28.7	39.3	10.0	99.6	96.3	94.4	68.7	97.3	53.6	860	20.7	90.2	351	130	168
Delmont city	155	9.0	74.8	–	99.4	99.4	77.4	58.1	94.2	46.5	131	14.5	90.8	263	117	174
De Smet city	561	18.0	51.2	8.0	93.2	93.8	68.1	64.7	95.5	47.1	500	12.2	92.8	245	116	143
Dimock town	66	12.1	56.1	–	–	100.0	86.4	74.2	95.5	54.5	56	14.3	92.9	260	150	...
Doland city	186	17.7	69.9	1.6	96.8	91.9	93.5	66.1	97.8	54.8	164	15.9	98.2	250	142	164
Dolton town	28	–	100.0	–	–	–	25.0	32.1	67.9	53.6	21	–	90.5	275	115	...
Draper town	84	13.1	53.6	–	100.0	88.1	72.6	61.9	86.9	35.7	70	15.7	100.0	200	89	140
Dupree city	207	30.9	29.0	9.7	94.2	97.1	93.2	38.2	97.1	40.1	180	26.1	80.0	266	111	86
Eagle Butte town	158	24.7	44.3	–	100.0	96.2	48.1	52.5	93.0	43.7	147	26.5	94.6	313	156	242
Eden town	75	17.3	45.3	–	100.0	100.0	81.3	22.7	100.0	32.0	68	5.9	88.2	258	127	...
Edgemont city	685	24.8	35.6	7.4	98.4	96.8	73.3	43.6	96.6	40.0	574	33.3	92.2	362	140	242
Egan city	109	11.0	66.1	–	100.0	100.0	78.0	41.3	97.2	42.2	96	19.8	89.6	275	116	229
Elk Point city	645	30.4	50.9	9.8	98.9	95.8	94.0	78.3	98.6	53.3	600	14.3	91.8	300	119	137
Elkton city	287	18.8	62.4	–	95.5	93.7	87.5	37.6	95.1	59.6	256	10.5	89.8	298	143	150
Emery city	218	17.4	61.0	–	93.1	99.1	89.9	76.1	96.8	51.8	201	10.0	79.6	243	120	148
Erwin town	47	–	100.0	–	55.3	68.1	59.6	36.2	63.8	68.1	32	9.4	90.6	–	94	...
Estelline city	298	20.5	50.7	6.0	99.3	99.3	55.0	40.3	97.3	45.6	265	12.1	92.8	215	139	187
Ethan town	133	18.0	73.7	–	100.0	98.5	91.0	62.4	100.0	72.9	122	19.7	95.1	269	144	222
Eureka city	662	11.9	59.1	6.3	99.7	99.7	92.7	48.5	99.1	57.3	613	11.4	83.7	284	130	142
Fairburn town	29	10.3	55.2	–	24.1	17.2	37.9	17.2	69.0	24.1	20	25.0	95.0	–	100	...
Fairfax town	96	16.7	59.4	4.2	100.0	90.6	70.8	46.9	94.8	52.1	84	17.9	85.7	219	87	115
Fairview town	37	13.5	81.1	–	91.9	–	70.3	59.5	94.6	48.6	30	10.0	93.3	239	125	...
Faith city	261	31.8	44.1	6.9	94.3	93.5	75.9	55.2	96.2	49.8	214	22.9	91.1	278	122	145
Farmer town	18	–	100.0	–	–	–	83.3	22.2	83.3	55.6	12	–	100.0	–	78	–
Faulkton city	446	24.0	56.7	10.1	100.0	99.1	93.0	65.7	98.4	41.9	415	13.3	86.5	311	168	122
Flandreau city	994	21.4	58.7	9.5	98.9	97.5	94.9	63.7	98.1	46.3	878	19.5	90.0	256	129	163
Florence town	82	20.7	61.0	–	87.8	91.5	23.2	40.2	93.9	67.1	69	18.8	97.1	358	142	187
Fort Pierre city	666	35.4	29.3	3.9	97.9	93.2	88.3	78.7	99.1	50.0	616	26.5	95.9	335	144	222
Frankfort city	104	10.6	82.7	–	100.0	92.3	95.2	66.3	100.0	51.0	90	13.3	85.6	245	109	208
Frederick town	148	26.4	58.8	–	100.0	98.0	77.7	64.9	95.9	46.6	123	6.5	92.7	277	126	160
Freeman city	639	14.6	39.6	8.6	96.7	98.3	90.1	65.7	95.3	51.6	605	12.4	90.6	296	143	181
Fruitdale town	31	3.2	87.1	6.5	93.5	6.5	45.2	22.6	93.5	74.2	26	7.7	100.0	275	117	...
Fulton town	40	–	85.0	–	–	–	42.5	62.5	82.5	57.5	38	–	100.0	225	110	...
Garden City town	54	7.4	92.6	3.7	79.6	74.1	70.4	38.9	87.0	70.4	42	19.0	95.2	313	97	...
Garretson city	357	24.4	45.4	10.4	99.4	94.7	88.8	64.7	97.2	54.1	346	23.1	92.5	327	143	180
Gary city	160	14.4	75.0	10.6	95.6	95.6	51.9	43.1	93.1	44.4	151	11.9	91.4	247	126	128
Gayville town	175	46.9	36.0	5.7	98.9	97.1	91.4	78.3	100.0	48.0	163	25.8	89.6	275	109	139
Geddes city	182	13.2	80.8	–	95.1	92.9	68.7	50.5	91.8	57.7	146	16.4	86.3	258	105	130
Gettysburg city	724	17.4	49.0	11.9	100.0	99.0	88.1	65.9	96.8	48.6	629	18.9	91.7	304	169	169
Glenham town	75	33.3	37.3	2.7	93.3	100.0	77.3	46.7	96.0	45.3	64	23.4	100.0	288	152	...
Goodwin town	54	31.5	53.7	7.4	72.2	92.6	70.4	42.6	87.0	55.6	49	–	91.8	317	147	...
Gregory city	721	15.7	45.2	6.5	100.0	98.3	66.4	68.0	97.1	47.4	656	16.3	89.0	240	117	154
Granville town	59	6.8	78.0	–	96.6	3.4	66.1	13.6	83.1	45.8	48	14.6	83.3	365	113	...
Groton city	551	24.9	46.8	13.6	99.3	97.6	94.4	75.5	98.0	50.3	481	17.7	90.6	278	154	160
Harrisburg town	203	43.3	36.0	6.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	63.5	96.1	54.7	191	24.1	93.2	377	111	221

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units									Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—									Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified rented occupied
	Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																
Harrold town	102	24.5	66.7	3.9	99.0	99.0	77.5	68.6	98.0	41.2	89	23.6	96.6	213	152	135
Hartford city	417	36.0	32.6	12.0	97.1	92.1	90.9	60.4	98.1	52.0	392	25.3	95.2	344	137	175
Hayti town	170	10.6	67.6	–	100.0	100.0	91.2	54.1	98.8	51.8	152	12.5	90.8	325	133	191
Hazel town	48	18.8	81.3	–	100.0	–	83.3	41.7	95.8	83.3	47	19.1	95.7	325	158	140
Hecla city	216	17.6	63.4	1.4	100.0	98.6	53.7	42.1	87.5	51.4	179	17.3	92.7	215	100	126
Henry town	114	16.7	79.8	6.1	97.4	93.9	60.5	32.5	92.1	57.0	84	11.9	89.3	272	170	188
Hermosa town	88	45.5	27.3	2.3	100.0	93.2	69.3	27.3	100.0	40.9	88	34.1	95.5	238	125	266
Herreid city	244	10.7	56.6	4.5	100.0	97.1	87.3	54.1	92.6	55.7	219	11.0	89.0	–	129	155
Herrick town	59	13.6	61.0	–	100.0	–	62.7	33.9	81.4	45.8	47	4.3	89.4	225	109	…
Hetland town	32	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	62.5	31.3	90.6	53.1	27	7.4	96.3	200	91	…
Highmore city	474	15.8	47.5	4.4	99.2	94.3	90.9	58.9	96.4	54.2	427	9.6	89.2	267	142	155
Hill City town	290	37.9	35.5	21.0	94.5	92.8	58.3	4.8	94.5	22.4	259	42.5	92.3	411	108	197
Hillsview town	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Hitchcock town	70	24.3	58.6	2.9	100.0	44.3	72.9	71.4	92.9	41.4	59	22.0	94.9	296	121	…
Hosmer city	175	9.1	72.6	–	98.3	95.4	80.6	26.3	96.0	58.3	146	4.8	85.6	263	115	175
Hot Springs city	1 930	27.8	41.1	19.1	100.0	93.5	77.6	40.4	98.3	37.9	1 661	27.3	88.9	296	137	195
Haven town	240	27.9	46.3	0.8	98.8	98.8	94.6	60.4	98.3	61.3	226	14.2	93.4	292	151	161
Howard city	528	18.8	62.9	7.2	99.8	99.8	60.8	71.4	98.9	59.3	490	19.6	93.5	257	96	116
Hudson town	170	13.5	63.5	–	100.0	100.0	78.8	63.5	94.7	49.4	154	14.3	85.1	411	136	165
Humboldt town	195	24.1	59.5	3.6	98.5	86.2	85.6	55.9	94.9	60.5	182	14.8	91.8	334	143	155
Hurley city	210	16.7	63.3	–	97.6	96.7	87.1	61.9	95.2	51.0	192	22.9	89.1	296	132	158
Huron city	5 646	17.5	51.8	17.2	99.5	99.0	93.9	71.1	97.4	42.8	5 211	23.8	89.2	324	158	166
Interior town	34	32.4	44.1	17.6	100.0	85.3	5.9	47.1	50.0	41.2	25	32.0	100.0	–	110	…
Ipswich city	472	22.5	45.6	9.7	100.0	92.6	94.9	63.3	98.7	53.6	445	11.7	84.9	297	144	139
Irene town	193	25.9	56.5	4.7	99.0	97.9	95.9	72.0	100.0	48.7	180	12.2	95.0	239	137	161
Iroquois city	152	17.8	67.1	1.3	100.0	98.7	82.2	49.3	98.0	53.3	128	22.7	85.9	286	144	172
Isabel city	169	18.9	43.2	9.5	94.1	93.5	91.7	49.7	92.9	29.6	125	17.6	86.4	194	121	81
Java city	160	9.4	80.6	–	100.0	100.0	11.3	35.0	90.6	60.0	125	8.0	82.4	258	121	140
Jefferson town	238	34.5	48.3	9.7	99.2	97.1	89.1	74.8	95.8	52.9	216	25.0	91.7	293	127	180
Kadoka city	354	30.8	33.3	6.2	100.0	94.9	74.9	75.4	99.2	48.3	300	26.7	92.0	277	115	175
Kennebec town	159	22.6	34.0	–	98.7	95.0	79.9	66.7	96.2	44.0	129	20.2	89.1	313	139	124
Keystone town	171	38.0	25.7	26.9	38.6	76.0	28.1	20.5	88.9	42.1	122	25.4	96.7	213	141	208
Kimball city	351	17.4	64.7	3.7	96.9	94.0	86.0	51.0	94.6	49.3	309	15.2	90.6	281	134	130
Kranzburg town	45	8.9	48.9	–	95.6	95.6	13.3	53.3	100.0	84.4	45	15.6	100.0	210	138	…
La Bolt town	42	–	73.8	–	92.9	45.2	66.7	47.6	88.1	71.4	36	16.7	97.2	292	119	…
Lake Andes city	435	20.0	48.7	11.3	97.0	96.3	60.5	57.0	91.7	45.5	387	24.0	84.5	303	144	155
Lake City town	31	–	64.5	–	100.0	–	48.4	22.6	90.3	29.0	19	15.8	94.7	188	78	…
Lake Norden city	188	16.0	55.9	9.0	100.0	98.9	33.0	55.3	90.4	46.8	168	7.1	86.3	275	126	110
Lake Preston city	380	18.9	61.1	9.5	100.0	99.2	81.3	61.8	93.7	50.0	343	16.9	87.2	245	121	147
Lane town	39	10.3	66.7	–	94.9	30.8	66.7	74.4	100.0	84.6	35	5.7	100.0	325	98	…
Langford town	168	15.5	61.9	–	97.0	91.7	35.7	51.2	87.5	43.5	140	21.4	90.0	250	118	150
Lead city	1 876	6.2	73.5	12.2	100.0	99.6	46.1	4.1	97.1	48.7	1 655	20.5	90.5	289	115	180
Lebanon town	61	19.7	62.3	–	4.9	93.4	60.7	50.8	86.9	59.0	45	17.8	100.0	138	131	…
Lemmon city	854	21.0	43.4	10.9	99.5	99.3	88.8	43.2	96.6	48.7	739	20.2	90.5	283	145	156
Lennox city	735	31.8	42.9	10.6	96.7	96.1	97.7	68.0	97.7	50.3	678	19.9	88.5	355	135	131
Leola city	330	12.4	57.0	5.2	100.0	95.8	90.9	40.6	93.9	48.8	287	15.7	86.1	225	138	100
Lesterville town	77	16.9	70.1	–	100.0	98.7	70.1	54.5	96.1	28.6	64	9.4	90.6	265	137	…
Letcher town	97	16.5	68.0	–	92.8	93.8	89.7	71.1	92.8	53.6	88	14.8	95.5	338	145	180
Lily town	20	–	100.0	–	20.0	–	55.0	45.0	80.0	55.0	18	22.2	100.0	–	131	…
Long Lake town	70	28.6	41.4	21.4	22.9	95.7	87.1	27.1	98.6	47.1	63	9.5	81.0	175	117	90
Lawry town	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Loyalton town	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
McIntosh city	188	16.5	48.9	–	69.7	64.4	72.3	38.3	84.0	50.5	145	28.3	91.0	263	152	166
McLaughlin city	323	19.8	30.0	0.6	98.8	99.7	90.7	61.3	96.3	50.2	299	17.7	93.0	350	137	194
Madison city	2 549	21.9	52.8	14.8	98.8	99.2	94.3	60.0	97.4	44.2	2 374	24.2	87.6	286	131	155
Marion city	366	14.8	57.4	–	98.6	97.5	88.3	60.1	94.5	54.4	332	12.7	88.9	241	120	155
Martin city	470	20.6	32.1	6.4	99.8	98.1	43.0	45.5	98.9	36.2	411	32.8	87.1	303	144	171
Marvin town	28	21.4	64.3	7.1	92.9	7.1	67.9	32.1	85.7	60.7	24	8.3	83.3	188	97	…
Mellette city	92	23.9	60.9	–	100.0	97.8	83.7	65.2	94.6	59.8	78	28.2	88.5	313	160	200
Menno city	351	13.4	63.5	1.4	99.4	99.4	88.0	66.1	98.0	57.5	329	14.3	86.6	277	136	160
Midland town	125	21.6	46.4	10.4	100.0	97.6	73.6	72.0	96.8	40.8	109	25.7	92.7	238	113	130
Milbank city	1 665	30.9	40.1	15.9	99.7	97.1	92.1	71.1	98.9	47.9	1 546	18.6	90.1	349	142	170
Miller city	881	22.7	46.1	10.6	100.0	98.6	84.3	76.8	98.3	46.8	795	20.5	85.9	277	112	126
Mission city	275	28.0	18.9	4.7	52.4	84.0	78.9	57.8	93.8	39.3	251	19.9	88.0	297	115	250
Mission Hill town	76	19.7	68.4	–	100.0	–	93.4	46.1	100.0	68.4	72	22.2	95.8	292	152	250
Mitchell city	5 811	25.3	45.5	21.2	99.3	98.9	96.8	76.0	97.8	44.1	5 402	28.5	88.8	340	161	160
Mobridge city	1 798	24.2	40.0	14.3	100.0	100.0	95.1	71.0	97.8	42.6	1 585	20.8	88.1	322	179	170
Monroe town	79	13.9	70.9	7.6	96.2	94.9	81.0	39.2	88.6	62.0	62	21.0	95.2	238	99	250
Montrose city	165	20.6	67.9	–	98.8	94.5	88.5	53.3	97.6	53.9	144	14.6	94.4	213	129	140
Morristown town	64	10.9	71.9	–	100.0	100.0	87.5	26.6	98.4	45.3	55	16.4	80.0	194	107	…
Mound City town	59	–	74.6	–	96.6	100.0	55.9	44.1	100.0	49.2	50	–	94.0	125	95	…
Mount Vernon city	167	12.6	76.0	–	97.0	97.0	77.8	58.1	95.8	64.1	151	19.2	93.4	250	120	150
Murdo city	328	29.3	28.4	11.6	99.1	97.3	64.6	66.2	94.8	47.9	283	9.2	91.9	325	129	130
Naples town	19	–	73.7	–	73.7	–	84.2	36.8	94.7	68.4	18	–	88.9	100—	138	…
New Effington town	134	24.6	59.7	–	93.3	97.0	76.1	62.7	94.0	42.5	123	13.0	84.6	225	101	90
Newell city	309	15.9	41.7	4.9	100.0	95.5	59.9	43.0	96.4	38.8	274	17.9	90.1	302	123	170
New Underwood town	194	30.9	29.4	9.8	97.4	95.4	76.3	36.6	98.5	35.1	167	26.3	89.2	321	146	130
New Witten town	59	10.2	83.1	3.4	71.2	3.4	49.2	55.9	79.7	37.3	51	19.6	78.4	138	94	110
Nisland town	82	24.4	56.1	3.7	100.0	100.0	50.0	32.9	96.3	34.1	72	12.5	97.2	342	117	190
North Sioux City city	751	43.9	22.9	2.9	99.7	99.7	94.0	67.1	98.9	40.2	675	28.0	95.7	304	124	230
Northville town	64	14.1	68.8	–	100.0	–	79.7	65.6	96.9	64.1	59	–	96.6	163	154	…
Nunda town	30	–	100.0	–	93.3	–	–	23.3	83.3	46.7	26	–	100.0	358	110	…
Oacoma town	114	16.7	46.5	0.9	78.1	81.6	70.2	55.3	91.2	38.6	87	19.5	92.0	238	123	260
Oelrichs town	55	21.8	58.2	–	100.0	20.0	65.5	41.8	92.7	32.7	46	17.4	89.1	238	119	…

Table 5. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built														
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																
Oldham city	124	11.3	79.8	8.1	96.8	96.8	84.7	48.4	95.2	46.8	109	14.7	83.5	225	109	160
Olivet town	58	12.1	77.6	–	–	–	63.8	50.0	75.9	29.3	46	10.9	91.3	163	107	–
Onaka town	33	42.4	30.3	–	87.9	6.1	87.9	81.8	100.0	42.4	33	9.1	93.9	225	145	–
Onida city	336	30.1	43.5	7.7	99.4	98.5	90.5	66.7	96.7	54.2	297	14.8	89.2	278	119	165
Orient town	54	9.3	83.3	–	100.0	100.0	83.3	70.4	100.0	66.7	42	11.9	100.0	275	150	...
Ortley town	44	18.2	77.3	–	–	–	40.9	6.8	59.1	38.6	30	3.3	90.0	413	96	...
Parker city	450	19.8	58.0	7.1	98.4	96.2	85.1	68.2	96.7	52.7	397	16.9	85.4	288	115	109
Parkston city	722	17.6	46.4	9.7	99.0	98.9	87.7	73.3	97.5	42.2	661	19.4	85.8	285	146	178
Peever town	77	32.5	45.5	2.6	100.0	97.4	13.0	51.9	100.0	37.7	73	9.6	84.9	225	96	102
Philip city	436	26.6	43.8	5.0	99.3	98.2	75.9	75.2	98.6	39.4	402	26.6	94.3	297	132	167
Pierpont town	96	9.4	75.0	–	96.9	96.9	75.0	74.0	99.0	56.3	82	28.0	100.0	225	147	...
Pierre city	4 720	38.5	22.5	19.3	99.9	99.4	93.4	84.8	97.0	49.2	4 447	29.1	92.8	375	159	199
Plankinton city	305	16.1	63.3	2.6	100.0	100.0	88.9	74.1	98.0	54.8	268	17.2	94.8	238	106	159
Platte city	590	15.8	54.9	3.9	100.0	99.2	84.6	75.6	97.1	55.4	535	19.4	88.8	294	148	189
Pollock town	172	14.5	44.2	–	100.0	100.0	97.1	57.6	100.0	49.4	156	17.3	91.7	238	122	147
Presho city	347	23.3	34.9	6.3	99.1	96.0	81.6	87.6	98.0	51.6	305	21.3	91.5	293	124	147
Pringle town	61	16.4	47.5	23.0	32.8	18.0	29.5	6.6	70.5	27.9	37	18.9	89.2	263	113	...
Pukwana town	105	15.2	68.6	7.6	99.0	99.0	77.1	61.9	91.4	47.6	89	15.7	89.9	342	138	108
Quinn town	49	10.2	49.0	–	98.0	–	4.1	44.9	89.8	28.6	49	4.1	100.0	275	90	...
Ramona town	98	14.3	67.3	8.2	100.0	100.0	92.9	60.2	100.0	57.1	98	12.2	93.9	196	116	143
Rapid City city	18 690	33.3	11.1	17.4	99.0	97.8	93.8	47.7	98.9	46.3	17 223	32.5	93.5	385	153	224
Ravinia town	46	39.1	45.7	–	93.5	28.3	71.7	41.3	93.5	54.3	36	27.8	91.7	400	112	...
Raymond town	54	18.5	77.8	–	90.7	87.0	77.8	51.9	88.9	72.2	48	4.2	100.0	125	115	...
Redfield city	1 332	24.2	53.2	16.4	100.0	99.1	96.8	79.7	99.1	43.7	1 245	24.3	86.1	353	160	201
Ree Heights town	54	3.7	87.0	–	100.0	11.1	24.1	48.1	96.3	48.1	36	19.4	94.4	250	125	...
Reliance town	85	49.4	30.6	–	100.0	97.6	38.8	47.1	94.1	17.6	73	8.2	87.7	192	125	...
Revillo town	89	18.0	64.0	–	100.0	100.0	66.3	47.2	92.1	42.7	79	15.2	88.6	213	95	117
Rockham town	33	12.1	87.9	–	100.0	9.1	81.8	51.5	90.9	69.7	25	8.0	92.0	–	102	...
Roscoe city	180	5.6	55.0	–	100.0	97.2	93.3	60.6	99.4	62.8	162	9.9	89.5	205	126	135
Rosholt town	205	23.9	43.9	3.4	98.5	100.0	98.5	72.2	99.0	55.1	187	22.5	89.8	431	146	150
Roslyn town	114	15.8	64.9	–	98.2	98.2	69.3	36.0	98.2	41.2	106	9.4	96.2	244	120	79
Roswell town	17	–	100.0	–	47.1	–	41.2	17.6	64.7	47.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Francis town	207	18.8	8.7	17.4	96.6	95.7	60.4	16.4	83.6	18.8	179	21.2	65.9	190	126	68
St. Lawrence town	112	17.0	70.5	–	96.4	83.9	73.2	61.6	90.2	48.2	85	12.9	95.3	300	141	...
Salem city	594	26.8	46.5	7.6	99.0	96.0	93.9	67.0	97.8	46.8	552	20.8	92.9	308	124	148
Scotland city	501	13.4	61.3	9.0	78.4	94.8	84.8	71.5	94.6	54.7	458	14.4	88.2	322	142	128
Selby city	365	19.7	47.1	10.4	100.0	96.7	87.7	69.6	94.8	53.4	318	15.7	93.4	283	141	156
Seneca town	48	8.3	77.1	–	81.3	–	66.7	56.3	85.4	45.8	40	20.0	95.0	225	133	...
Sherman town	42	21.4	45.2	–	33.3	7.1	88.1	50.0	100.0	59.5	37	18.9	100.0	250	142	...
Sinai town	71	9.9	63.4	–	100.0	100.0	78.9	50.7	88.7	47.9	64	15.6	100.0	266	112	...
Sioux Falls city	32 961	30.3	24.0	22.3	98.9	98.8	97.5	77.5	98.1	44.2	30 879	29.9	91.9	378	134	222
Sisseton city	1 122	25.6	39.0	22.3	100.0	98.6	79.4	57.8	93.6	40.6	1 044	20.8	83.0	297	144	136
South Shore town	112	25.9	55.4	–	36.6	86.6	50.0	40.2	94.6	60.7	100	19.0	91.0	250	124	144
Spearfish city	2 211	37.2	23.3	34.8	99.1	99.8	86.3	39.6	97.8	36.9	2 036	37.7	90.5	375	129	189
Spencer city	184	8.2	74.5	–	98.9	96.7	81.0	66.3	97.8	51.1	156	14.1	89.7	194	102	160
Springfield city	420	29.3	41.7	13.3	98.6	98.6	92.4	76.7	94.5	46.7	371	30.5	93.3	295	143	194
Sidney town	198	13.1	61.6	1.0	99.0	97.5	55.6	68.2	97.0	39.9	179	14.0	84.9	206	129	150
Stockholm town	49	4.1	63.3	–	4.1	89.8	93.9	10.2	89.8	59.2	45	8.9	86.7	225	97	...
Strandburg town	37	–	89.2	–	100.0	–	48.6	10.8	83.8	64.9	31	19.4	93.5	313	102	...
Stratford town	45	4.4	82.2	–	100.0	–	64.4	55.6	100.0	53.3	35	14.3	100.0	244	116	...
Sturgis city	2 262	28.4	30.0	11.8	98.8	98.4	84.2	33.7	98.8	41.8	2 019	29.1	89.6	311	124	177
Summit town	152	19.1	68.4	–	87.5	78.9	47.4	19.7	86.2	60.5	128	10.9	77.3	281	110	106
Tabor town	206	19.9	50.0	8.3	94.7	90.8	84.5	75.2	91.7	45.1	178	9.0	86.5	281	132	200
Tea town	238	68.5	13.9	14.3	100.0	98.3	96.6	77.7	97.1	58.8	223	26.5	99.6	407	173	200
Timber Lake city	257	29.6	36.2	9.3	89.5	97.7	93.4	58.4	97.7	44.0	237	17.3	85.7	300	152	68
Tolstoy town	49	18.4	69.4	4.1	98.0	98.0	100.0	61.2	98.0	57.1	42	4.8	83.3	125	122	...
Toronto town	112	13.4	80.4	–	97.3	93.8	72.3	34.8	80.4	57.1	93	18.3	83.9	263	123	171
Trent town	91	22.0	57.1	–	96.7	85.7	92.3	54.9	96.7	63.7	82	19.5	92.7	356	144	172
Tripp city	386	8.3	61.7	3.6	99.5	99.0	81.6	67.4	96.6	53.1	360	5.3	86.1	284	152	181
Tulare town	121	20.7	57.9	–	100.0	95.9	92.6	64.5	96.7	46.3	104	13.5	93.3	213	143	160
Turton town	49	14.3	77.6	–	100.0	85.7	85.7	69.4	89.8	65.3	41	–	87.8	–	145	175
Twin Brooks town	27	33.3	63.0	–	92.6	–	77.8	77.8	92.6	59.3	25	8.0	100.0	200	119	...
Tyndall city	570	20.0	60.2	11.6	98.8	97.7	89.5	77.7	94.2	43.5	522	13.0	87.0	278	112	131
Utica town	36	16.7	58.3	–	88.9	–	69.4	72.2	97.2	58.3	36	8.3	100.0	319	142	...
Valley Springs city	277	39.4	33.2	5.1	96.4	98.2	89.2	61.0	99.6	57.8	258	10.9	90.7	339	153	187
Vallon city	182	20.3	51.6	3.8	100.0	100.0	69.8	51.6	92.3	45.1	166	16.9	91.0	205	138	97
Verdon town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Vermillion city	3 423	29.8	26.4	25.9	100.0	99.3	95.0	77.5	98.0	39.8	3 163	44.0	92.7	373	144	198
Viborg city	387	26.6	53.2	8.0	97.4	98.7	95.1	71.6	98.2	37.5	364	18.7	86.0	290	134	122
Vienna town	57	5.3	94.7	–	64.9	–	57.9	31.6	70.2	47.4	42	16.7	81.0	175	109	...
Vilas town	15	–	100.0	–	13.3	–	86.7	73.3	86.7	46.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Virgil town	21	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	33.3	38.1	57.1	38.1	15	–	100.0	–	100	...
Volga city	484	34.1	35.1	5.4	83.3	97.7	89.9	59.7	99.8	47.1	450	22.4	92.7	336	128	149
Volin town	80	10.0	85.0	–	96.3	93.8	83.8	73.8	93.8	62.5	68	16.2	94.1	325	125	219
Wagner city	639	20.3	56.8	9.5	99.4	97.3	68.5	66.5	96.2	43.5	577	16.5	84.1	345	141	183
Wakonda town	175	9.1	68.0	13.1	88.0	91.4	89.7	58.9	90.3	42.3	153	16.3	91.5	225	142	163
Wall town	388	43.8	17.3	17.5	99.7	99.2	83.5	70.9	97.9	42.8	320	14.7	93.8	325	141	124
Wallace town	54	13.0	77.8	–	74.1	5.6	53.7	18.5	77.8	46.3	45	22.2	95.6	–	113	...
Ward town	28	7.1	64.3	–	71.4	25.0	78.6	35.7	100.0	64.3	21	23.8	100.0	188	98	...
Warner town	115	67.8	20.9	5.2	96.5	100.0	95.7	79.1	100.0	69.6	107	18.7	98.1	333	217	284
Wasta town	58	22.4	50.0	–	100.0	100.0	63.8	44.8	91.4	43.1	56	7.1	78.6	425	106	...
Watertown city	6 511	24.7	46.3	13.2	95.1	98.2	95.1	57.4	98.1	47.0	6 051	26.6	91.2	313	124	184
Waubay city	325	16.6	60.3	3.1	90.5	82.2	80.9	30.2	92.9	46.5	285	21.1	87.7	259	132	141
Webster city	1 083	20.6	58.4	12.7	98.9	97.7	90.4	44.0	95.8	47.5	989	21.3	86.8	358	172	177

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units									Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—									Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																
Wentworth village	93	17.2	77.4	–	97.8	–	84.9	52.7	93.5	68.8	83	9.6	91.6	270	121	157
Wessington city	138	11.6	84.1	–	94.2	87.0	68.1	58.7	92.0	68.8	126	19.0	82.5	275	124	157
Wessington Springs city	534	18.9	62.5	8.8	100.0	95.7	84.1	74.0	96.6	53.6	491	17.5	88.8	269	121	135
Westport town	39	28.2	48.7	–	2.6	84.6	89.7	61.5	92.3	35.9	35	22.9	88.6	250	134	–
Wetonka town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
White city	204	24.5	68.6	5.9	98.5	98.5	88.2	33.3	98.5	52.0	174	23.0	98.3	325	124	161
White Lake city	188	3.2	68.1	3.2	96.3	96.8	35.1	49.5	96.8	47.9	159	18.2	86.8	290	125	160
White River city	247	16.2	36.0	–	99.6	98.4	67.2	56.7	96.0	34.8	199	19.1	92.5	290	117	207
White Rock town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Whitewood city	311	38.3	27.0	4.8	98.7	98.7	92.6	14.8	98.7	44.1	286	27.5	95.8	331	111	214
Willow Lake city	184	20.1	60.3	1.1	98.4	95.7	89.1	49.5	96.2	45.1	167	19.8	85.0	227	130	143
Winlat city	252	16.3	59.1	2.0	99.2	98.4	81.0	62.7	94.4	42.9	226	21.2	82.7	267	122	144
Winfred town	40	–	82.5	–	90.0	–	52.5	25.0	72.5	80.0	32	25.0	100.0	225	121	...
Winner city	1 501	26.2	35.3	6.6	100.0	99.1	84.8	74.3	97.9	45.2	1 357	20.1	88.8	270	119	167
Wolsey town	195	18.5	54.9	1.0	100.0	90.8	85.6	74.4	98.5	61.5	172	11.0	91.3	319	140	172
Wood town	58	17.2	44.8	–	77.6	1.7	37.9	31.0	72.4	31.0	47	17.0	89.4	–	88	135
Woonsocket city	363	7.4	70.5	5.8	82.4	98.1	77.1	66.4	96.1	50.1	314	13.7	93.0	268	123	160
Worthing town	151	39.1	43.7	–	94.0	95.4	91.4	63.6	100.0	53.0	129	16.3	94.6	320	107	205
Yale town	56	16.1	71.4	–	100.0	100.0	89.3	58.9	94.6	51.8	53	17.0	100.0	208	125	...
Yankton city	4 722	27.9	34.1	17.5	97.9	98.1	91.0	79.2	97.7	43.0	4 463	27.2	91.7	355	151	200

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes. All counties and equivalents are shown irrespective of governmental status.

COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

County subdivisions are included in this report only if they have an "active" or "inactive" general purpose government. An *active* government unit has the legal capacity to have officers, to raise revenue, and to conduct governmental activities under State laws, and is currently doing so. These units are generally recognized for Federal revenue sharing purposes. *Inactive* governmental units have the legal capacity to be active, but currently have no legal officers, raise no revenue, conduct no activities, and are not recognized for revenue sharing purposes.

Such county subdivisions, also known as Minor Civil Divisions (MCD's), are found in the following 20 States: Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

MCD's are primary divisions of counties established under State law. These MCD's are variously designated as townships, towns, precincts, districts, wards, plantations, Indian reservations, grants, purchases, gores, locations, or areas. In some States, all incorporated places are also MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to or part of the MCD(s) in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's. Incorporated places which are independent MCD's are shown only in the place portion of the tables, i.e., they are not also shown as county subdivisions.

INCORPORATED PLACES

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as MCD's for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. The SMSA's are not governmental units, but are shown here because of their importance to many Federal- and State-funding programs.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties. For SMSA's which cross State lines, only that portion contained in the State is included in these tables.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed in their telephone and personal-visit interviews to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmate of Institution--Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions are a subcategory of group quarters and include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for juveniles or for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other--This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are nine or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The 1980 census counts of the population by race in 100-percent tabulations, including data in this report, are provisional, i.e., the counts are not final. Limited edit and review procedures were performed during the 100-percent processing. For instance, some respondents marked the "Other" category in the race item and wrote in an entry such as German or Jamaican which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific racial categories listed on the questionnaire; entries of this type were reviewed and edited into a specific category where appropriate. However, not all such cases were identified in the 100-percent processing. During the processing of sample questionnaires, a more thorough review and additional editing was done to resolve inconsistent or incomplete responses. Also, during the sample coding operation, write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups, such as Cambodian, Laotian, and Thai, which were not listed separately in the race item, were coded to provide data on the total Asian and Pacific Islander population from sample tabulations. Final data on race were determined after sample processing. The sample race data will appear in *Characteristics of the Population, General, Social, and Economic Characteristics,* PC80-1-C reports.

The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, households and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe were classified as American Indian.

"Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Vietnamese, Asian, Indian, Hawaiian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Also persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked the "Other" category of the race item and wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in

questions 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a on age at last birthday were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons.

Persons of Spanish origin or descent are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Spanish origin categories listed on the questionnaire—Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban—as well as those who indicated that they were of other Spanish/Hispanic origin. Persons reporting "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are Spanish origin persons identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. Families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was used.

School Enrollment

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8 and 9. Persons are included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling obtained through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (question 10) the highest grade attended (question 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed 4 years of high school as well as those who completed 1 or more years of college.

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English

The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). All languages that were reported were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions on language usage were intended to determine the extent to which non-English languages are spoken in the United States and to determine how many persons feel they have difficulty speaking English. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, it cannot be assumed that those persons who reported speaking a language other than English did not speak English at home, or that they were more fluent in the non-English language than in English.

Work Disability

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job.

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Residence in 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State understates the number of these kinds of moves. Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to

questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "car, truck, or van" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if (a) in 1979 they worked 1 or more weeks for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces; or (b) had any weeks of unemployment in 1979.

Weeks of Unemployment in 1979—The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to question 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" sources such as food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, and employees' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). For most households and families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the household or family through 1979.

Median Income—The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households and families, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income.

Per Capita Income—Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total

income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

Poverty Status in 1979

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was $7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below. Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 133.

Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person:	
Under 65 years	$3,774
65 years and over	3,479
2 persons:	
Householder under 65 years	4,876
Householder 65 years and over	4,389
3 persons	5,787
4 persons	7,412
5 persons	8,776
6 persons	9,913
7 persons	11,237
8 persons	12,484
9 or more persons	14,812

Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some data are presented for the alternate cutoff of 125 percent of the current poverty level. This alternate cutoff is obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by 1.25. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was $9,265 in 1979 for a family of four persons.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in group quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like, are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970 a living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons was not considered to be a housing unit but a group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of nine or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have

their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moves is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moves at the same time. In this report, data are shown only for the percent of occupied units in which the householder's latest move is between January 1, 1979 and March 31, 1980.

Rental Vacancy Rate—The rental vacancy rate is the percentage relationship of the vacant year-round units for rent to the total rental inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant year-round units for rent by the sum of the renter-occupied units and the vacant year-round units for rent. Vacant units that are seasonal or held off the market are excluded.

Tenure—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom. This report shows the percent of year-round housing units with 3 or more bedrooms.

Year Structure Built—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. This report presents figures which relate to the percent of year-round housing units in structures built during 1970 to March 1980, and 1939 or earlier, and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. This report presents statistics on the percent of year-round housing units which are in structures having 5 or more units, not on the number of residential structures.

Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use—A housing unit is classified as "lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower) are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. This report presents the percent of year-round housing units having 1 or more complete bathrooms.

Source of Water—A housing unit may receive its water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving five or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an "individual drilled well "or an" individual dug well." The category, "some other source," includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc. This report presents data on the percent of year-round housing units which are supplied water by a "public system or private company."

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be con-

nected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, "other means," includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way. Statistics are presented in this report on the percent of year-round housing units which are connected to a public sewer.

Equipment

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; (5) a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; (6) room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; (7) nonportable room heaters without flue or vent, that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and (8) fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit. Housing units with a "central heating system" include those units with any of the first five types of heating equipment mentioned above. The data shown in this report refer to the percent of year-round housing units with a central heating system.

Air-Conditioning—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room. This report shows the percent of year-round housing units with air-conditioning.

Vehicles Available—This item refers to the vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for the use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or dilapidated cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles. The data presented in this report show the percent of occupied housing units having 1 or more vehicles available at home for the use of members of the household.

Financial Characteristics

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) or condominium unit would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied noncondominium units in multifamily buildings are also excluded from the value tabulations. Value was also collected for condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the table showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. If the median falls in the category "Less than $10,000," it is shown as "$10,000-." If the median falls in the category "$200,000 or more," it is shown as "$200,000+." This report presents data on median value and on the number of specified owner-occupied housing units with a dollar value of "less than $20,000" and "$50,000 or more."

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence. Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.).

In this report, medians for selected monthly owner costs are shown for specified owner-occupied housing units "with a mortgage" and for specified owner-occupied housing units "not mortgaged." Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Contract Rent—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

Medians for contract rent are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median contract rent, units reported as "no cash rent" are excluded. If the median falls in the category "Less than $50," it is shown as "$50-." If the median falls in the category "$500 or more," it is shown as "$500+." This report presents data on median contract rent and on the number of specified renter-occupied housing units with a dollar value of "less than $100" and "$200 or more."

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family

houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels and part of the rental payment.

This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "no cash rent" are excluded.

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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- Armed Forces C–1
- Crews of Merchant Vessels C–1
- Persons Away at School C–1
- Persons in Institutions C–1
- Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day C–1
- Americans Abroad C–2
- Citizens of Foreign Countries. . . C–2

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES C–2
PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . . C–2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other

members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (most sparsely settled) areas of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. In all areas of the country, vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observations.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the *historic areas* of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC-readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. The product of this operation was computer tapes from which the tables in this report were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in tables 1 and 2 of this publication are based upon complete-count data and the data tabulated in tables 3 through 5 are based on the 1980 census sample. The data in tables 3 through 5 are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result, because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Nonsampling error, therefore, affects both the complete count data in tables 1 and 2 and the sample data in tables 3 through 5. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In incorporated places of fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation. In this publication, only migration data ("Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975") in table 3 are affected by this processing scheme.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in tables 3 through 5 in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been

enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The estimates in tables 3 through 5 would also differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to underreport their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be below the actual figures. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

Note that table D already contains standard errors for per capita income and 95-percent confidence intervals for median family income and median household income. (See below for discussion of confidence intervals.) The steps given below, however, should be used to calculate the standard error of the other data item totals and percentages published in this report.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

a. Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively;

b. Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics;

c. Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., labor force status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables will be given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

a. For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.

b. For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y:

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

c. For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a sub-

class of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as N/2). Treat N/2 as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about N/2. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about N/2. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, the figure that appears in the table is 1.5 times the lower bound of the open-ended interval. For example, a median household income confidence bound that is included in the open-ended interval ($75,000+) will appear in the table as $75,000 x 1.5 = $112,500.

The distributions for gross rent and selected monthly owner costs can be found in the 1980 Census of Housing publication, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, HC80-1-B, for each individual State.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

(1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and

(2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

Table C shows that for the city of Pierre 6,446 persons out of all 8,630 persons aged 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. Table D of this appendix lists the city of Pierre with a percent-in-sample of 15.4 percent ("Persons" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Labor force status." The column that gives the range which includes 15.4 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.0 for "Labor force status."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 6,446 is obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error, Se, is:

$$Se = \sqrt{5(6{,}446)\left(1 - \frac{6{,}446}{11{,}973}\right)} =$$

122 persons.

Note: The total count of persons for Pierre city is 11,973.

The standard error of the estimated 6,446 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 122 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.0. This yields the estimated standard error of 122 for the total persons 16 years and over in Pierre city who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 74.7. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 1.1. Thus the standard error for the estimated 74.7 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 1.1 x 1.0 = 1.1.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 6,446 persons 16 years and over in Pierre city who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 122. Thus a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

[6,446 −2(122)] to [6,446 +2(122)]
or
6,202 to 6,690.

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of persons in Yankton city aged 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 6,428, and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 9,337. Thus the percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 68.8 percent. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 1.1 percent. Table D lists Yankton city with a percent-in-sample of 15.3 percent. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 15.3 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.0 for "Labor force status." Thus the approximate standard error of the percentage (68.8 percent) is 1.1 x 1.0 = 1.1.

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Pierre city and Yankton city of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

74.7 − 68.8 = 5.9 percent.

Using the results of the previous example:

$$Se(5.9) = \sqrt{(Se(74.7))^2 + (Se(68.8))^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{(1.1)^2 + (1.1)^2}$$

= 1.6 percent.

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

[5.9 −2(1.6)] to [5.9 +2(1.6)]
or
2.7 to 9.1.

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	*Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	*Persons in group quarters*

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	*White Race*
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age

5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	Female
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
17-32	Same age and sex categories as group 1 to 16
	Black Race
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete-count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	*Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	*Owner*
	White Race (householder)
	Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
	Value of House
1	$0 to $9,999
2	$10,000 to $19,999
3	$20,000 to $24,999
4	$25,000 to $49,999
5	$50,000 to $99,999
6	$100,000 to $149,999
7	$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	Black Race
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

65-80 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter
White Race
Persons of Spanish Origin
Rent Categories

81	$1 to $59
82	$60 to $99
83	$100 to $149
84	$150 to $199
85	$200 to $249
86	$250 to $299
87	$300 to $399
88	$400 to $499
89	$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

Black Race

103-124 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

125-146 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

147-168 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	*Vacant for Rent*
2	*Vacant for Sale*
3	*Other Vacant*

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a precanvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data. This is the case if, on the average, characteristics of nonrespondents differ from those of respondents. During the field operations, nonresponse was substantially reduced by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Furthermore, the computer processing of the data involved a careful screening of the responses for each person. Missing and inconsistent responses detected during this process were automatically allocated a response from a person with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "persons substituted for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page on which persons were listed was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "persons substituted for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total 1/	Size of publication area 2/													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

1/ For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se\ (\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}\ (1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$ = Estimate of characteristic total

2/ The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage 1/											
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

1/ For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se\ (\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{2}{B}\ \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$ = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Language usage and ability to speak English	1.4	1.2	0.7
Residence in 1975	2.2	2.2	1.3
School enrollment	1.4	1.2	0.7
Years of school completed	1.2	1.0	0.6
Labor force status	1.0	0.9	0.5
Means of transportation to work	1.2	1.0	0.6
Work disability	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unemployed in 1979	1.1	1.0	0.5
Poverty status	1.8	1.7	1.0
HOUSING			
Year structure built	1.0	0.8	0.5
Units in structure	1.0	0.9	0.6
Source of water	1.0	0.8	0.5
Sewage disposal	1.0	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment	1.1	0.8	0.5
Air conditioning	1.0	0.8	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into unit	1.1	0.8	0.5
Vehicles available	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost	1.0	0.8	0.5
Gross rent	1.0	0.8	0.5

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
The State	690 768	29.1	276 997	30.4	20	13 057	13 255	15 894	16 092
SMSA'S									
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	109 435	23.0	42 680	21.9	55	16 610	17 171	20 261	20 809
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS									
Aurora County	3 628	46.1	1 450	48.3	246	9 658	11 165	11 914	13 346
Aurora township	138	48.6	54	50.0	997	5 035	11 814	5 365	13 112
Belford township	205	47.8	65	47.7	670	6 914	14 214	7 146	14 919
Bristol township	81	40.7	32	50.0	1 151	2 945	17 546	2 761	17 830
Center township	177	44.1	61	42.6	665	3 091	13 675	5 878	14 836
Cooper township	27	48.1	11	45.5	...	4 676	16 574	3 833	17 417
Crystal Lake township	73	39.7	25	48.0	2 923	8 192	13 829	8 192	13 829
Dudley township	106	47.2	40	50.0	2 065	8 620	15 629	10 170	16 356
Eureka township	77	55.8	23	47.8	1 603	7 238	21 512	6 754	21 491
Firesteel township	89	44.9	31	48.4	929	5 251	14 874	5 251	14 874
Gales township	93	44.1	37	51.4	2 557	4 345	14 155	4 537	14 963
Hopper township	103	43.7	40	55.0	1 248	6 939	13 546	5 914	14 314
Lake township	85	55.3	29	48.3	877	5 973	15 879	5 977	16 523
Palatine township	85	36.5	41	48.8	1 392	7 032	25 249	10 996	26 606
Patten township	61	44.3	28	50.0	2 578	13 009	19 321	12 821	19 572
Plankinton township	218	52.8	53	50.9	1 031	8 084	14 854	11 314	15 790
Pleasant Lake township	113	49.6	37	48.6	1 884	4 407	9 760	4 660	9 987
Pleasant Valley township	58	37.9	24	50.0	1 803	10 321	16 292	10 767	16 605
Truro township	165	43.6	53	45.3	1 307	6 088	14 048	6 718	14 434
Washington township	109	45.0	34	44.1	1 103	5 215	10 390	2 245	25 383
White Lake township	98	29.6	37	45.9	3 380	5 636	14 872	6 301	27 328
Beadle County	19 195	25.3	8 229	25.6	121	12 585	14 210	16 664	17 945
Allen township	114	42.1	41	46.3	2 292	7 975	20 182	4 258	13 983
Altoona township	98	43.9	40	47.5	2 256	9 059	16 980	10 215	18 481
Banner township	59	45.8	22	50.0	2 467	8 111	20 668	3 579	32 315
Barrett township	61	57.4	21	42.9	2 452	16 810	26 381	17 570	27 359
Belle Prairie township	74	47.3	30	46.7	2 607	11 322	19 808	11 322	19 808
Bonilla township	117	48.7	49	49.0	1 120	2 486	7 539	5 195	7 954
Broadland township	88	46.6	29	48.3	1 515	9 154	30 257	9 154	30 257
Burr Oak township	50	44.0	21	47.6	1 121	4 490	12 015	3 277	13 835
Carlyle township	94	47.9	44	52.3	2 805	13 299	26 302	13 299	26 302
Cavour township	136	42.6	54	51.9	1 377	8 640	21 033	8 638	21 843
Clifton township	147	47.6	56	50.0	1 240	12 393	21 384	11 973	19 409
Clyde township	617	46.4	224	49.1	732	16 430	20 542	17 767	21 241
Custer township	427	45.7	167	43.7	728	11 147	14 815	11 050	14 335
Dearborn township	155	51.0	53	50.9	2 310	9 719	18 098	9 719	18 098
Fairfield township	133	58.6	43	48.8	1 636	10 835	19 442	11 691	20 774
Faster township	78	44.9	28	46.4	816	10 459	12 249	10 459	12 249
Grant township	164	42.7	57	49.1	1 058	7 522	13 982	6 712	15 261
Hartland township	137	39.4	48	47.9	1 941	8 879	14 871	10 039	21 614
Iowa township	197	37.1	52	46.2	1 228	1 704	7 770	1 480	7 232
Kellogg township	84	53.6	34	50.0	2 343	4 997	11 390	6 476	11 844
Lake Byron township	182	39.6	231	48.1	931	10 070	20 520	10 074	25 784
Liberty township	126	34.9	42	38.1	2 189	2 896	11 940	2 213	22 624
Logan township	154	48.7	39	51.3	606	1 449	10 416	1 525	11 011
Milford township	107	43.0	40	47.5	1 294	9 944	19 551	12 917	20 833
Nance township	55	45.5	21	47.6	1 846	3 740	30 004	5 459	30 366
Pearl Creek township	106	42.5	56	48.2	960	3 649	10 651	5 019	11 778
Pleasant View township	72	40.3	27	40.7	1 078	2 938	12 062	1 858	14 106
Richland township	167	45.5	59	49.2	793	9 040	15 059	9 497	16 510
Sand Creek township	63	34.9	29	44.8	3 673	10 104	22 396	12 230	28 604
Theresa township	264	44.7	101	47.5	969	16 323	23 213	16 323	23 213
Valley township	233	44.2	89	49.4	1 427	13 667	21 616	14 782	22 881
Vernon township	105	43.8	39	43.6	730	2 471	13 894	3 911	13 942
Wessington township	73	50.7	28	50.0	1 772	11 275	27 449	12 022	30 477
Whiteside township	77	35.1	30	40.0	1 780	1 889	21 834	1 684	22 449
Wolsey township	120	39.2	44	40.9	1 395	1 860	15 548	1 860	15 548
Bennett County	3 044	46.1	1 146	49.0	261	9 097	10 606	10 730	12 265
Bon Homme County	8 059	33.4	3 238	35.3	160	10 006	11 337	12 469	14 192
Brookings County	24 332	27.5	9 074	29.6	100	13 060	14 133	16 658	17 861
Afton township	224	44.6	82	47.6	634	10 334	14 151	11 022	15 478
Alton township	286	53.5	94	48.9	612	9 296	16 937	9 145	17 851
Argo township	165	41.2	62	48.4	1 223	3 485	18 787	2 656	20 344
Aurora township	330	46.4	116	49.1	946	15 764	19 787	16 729	21 015
Bangor township	185	40.0	72	43.1	817	11 406	17 042	13 535	17 866
Brookings township	425	43.8	148	47.3	1 080	12 854	21 729	16 725	26 982
Elkton township	135	45.2	45	46.7	1 735	9 984	17 647	10 603	17 371
Eureka township	208	44.7	77	49.4	794	8 531	16 439	8 742	20 010
Lake Hendricks township	161	50.9	105	50.5	653	7 425	11 526	7 508	12 135
Lake Sinai township	211	44.1	74	50.0	809	9 991	15 317	10 405	15 854
Laketon township	151	44.4	168	50.6	1 915	7 379	14 597	9 252	15 177
Medary township	939	41.1	465	42.4	630	16 040	21 064	18 060	23 619
Oak Lake township	164	49.4	61	47.5	1 668	9 138	20 172	8 786	20 167
Oakwood township	215	47.9	156	49.4	730	10 864	16 409	11 506	17 493
Osla township	212	42.5	82	46.3	798	9 643	18 428	14 085	20 391

Table D. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980**—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
						Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.									
Brookings County—Con.									
Parnell township	171	47.4	62	50.0	1 678	5 064	15 395	6 199	16 267
Preston township	226	54.0	80	50.0	1 323	11 148	16 496	11 670	17 184
Richland township	219	56.2	72	50.0	743	7 933	11 943	8 706	12 774
Sherman township	194	42.8	61	49.2	1 271	8 175	14 480	8 470	15 187
Sterling township	341	44.9	125	50.4	1 175	11 849	19 502	14 120	21 380
Trenton township	381	43.3	144	44.4	1 008	12 557	17 970	14 158	18 998
Volga township	328	49.7	115	48.7	1 058	9 665	13 872	10 311	16 930
Winsor township	214	52.3	72	50.0	1 024	6 881	15 119	9 526	16 879
Brown County	36 962	24.0	14 674	24.4	87	13 495	14 572	16 835	17 793
Aberdeen township	1 368	42.1	476	42.2	547	17 637	20 513	19 074	22 111
Allison township	28	46.4	14	42.9	...	...	...	...	...
Bates township	67	50.7	23	47.8	525	8 916	14 126	8 916	14 126
Bath township	630	45.9	215	46.0	402	13 597	16 923	15 146	19 014
Brainerd township	149	45.6	58	50.0	919	9 309	19 920	9 009	20 970
Cambria township	170	46.5	74	47.3	627	8 224	13 860	9 178	14 572
Carlisle township	66	39.4	16	43.8	1 166	3 144	23 535	2 348	23 826
Claremont township	159	46.5	59	50.8	1 445	11 062	19 657	11 487	19 644
Columbia township	171	31.0	62	37.1	1 439	8 838	18 088	7 929	18 980
East Hanson township	141	56.7	62	50.0	1 195	7 991	13 526	8 961	15 763
East Randell township	105	57.1	40	52.5	1 275	6 231	13 994	6 917	15 062
Franklyn township	58	48.3	23	52.2	1 722	10 309	25 393	10 309	25 393
Frederick township	74	47.3	31	45.2	1 116	5 455	11 331	4 198	11 981
Garden Prairie township	102	51.0	45	48.9	840	5 006	9 987	5 497	10 378
Garland township	90	52.2	28	50.0	2 232	12 009	21 495	12 009	21 495
Gem township	235	51.1	84	50.0	914	14 832	20 500	13 086	19 707
Greenfield township	88	38.6	35	51.4	1 003	10 594	20 239	11 650	19 381
Groton township	128	46.1	45	44.4	1 894	6 970	21 272	6 948	21 841
Hecla township	71	43.7	24	41.7	3 468	8 091	23 027	9 285	23 786
Henry township	136	39.7	45	46.7	1 991	6 434	14 399	8 642	17 145
Highland township	95	43.2	33	51.5	1 775	10 014	19 973	9 025	18 983
Lansing township	84	27.4	31	38.7	1 363	4 611	13 632	6 040	14 297
Liberty township	123	48.8	52	50.0	1 122	7 125	12 041	6 258	11 240
Lincoln township	1 029	42.0	332	42.8	527	18 504	22 443	19 123	23 017
Mercier township	150	48.0	50	50.0	1 878	14 919	23 396	15 803	24 197
New Hope township	132	51.5	44	50.0	774	15 691	20 517	17 908	21 261
North Detroit township	87	37.9	30	43.3	876	5 048	7 452	5 452	12 916
Oneota township	132	45.5	56	42.9	827	7 744	15 827	8 790	16 567
Ordway township	387	48.8	130	46.9	1 273	18 269	31 417	20 589	33 137
Osceola township	64	51.6	25	52.0	1 639	6 856	15 341	6 565	15 620
Palmyra township	56	35.7	54	50.0	1 407	4 070	19 215	2 603	19 948
Portage township	79	49.4	31	48.4	1 244	4 284	12 864	4 036	13 855
Putney township	107	45.8	44	43.2	1 565	10 152	22 348	11 250	22 916
Ravinia township	168	41.7	149	49.7	1 128	19 007	26 536	22 011	27 266
Richland township	86	40.7	32	50.0	1 477	4 853	22 868	4 282	24 294
Riverside township	88	39.8	35	51.4	875	7 322	17 678	7 322	17 678
Savo township	96	36.5	42	47.6	909	5 377	12 888	3 190	13 592
Shelby township	155	47.7	57	49.1	1 642	9 444	15 560	9 484	17 634
South Detroit township	121	40.5	48	45.8	2 010	6 886	24 200	7 237	24 210
Warner township	550	50.2	199	49.7	817	15 569	20 539	16 582	22 300
West Hanson township	92	53.3	34	50.0	1 564	8 265	15 389	8 265	15 389
Westport township	135	48.1	40	45.0	1 054	10 996	16 006	10 996	16 006
West Randell township	108	43.5	31	45.2	737	7 937	13 980	7 526	14 965
Brule County	5 245	34.1	2 170	34.1	194	10 785	11 957	12 207	14 003
America township	76	26.3	39	43.6	788	5 510	14 114	5 510	14 114
Brule township	81	46.9	37	45.9	1 151	4 821	16 698	4 235	20 442
Chamberlain township	186	46.8	62	50.0	1 188	10 717	19 461	16 902	24 647
Cleveland township	106	41.5	33	51.5	1 445	2 875	12 138	2 405	12 336
Eagle township	103	53.4	39	46.2	2 152	9 619	18 534	10 886	19 146
Highland township	60	51.7	26	50.0	1 318	7 792	13 830	8 540	15 419
Kimball township	88	64.8	27	51.9	949	5 484	9 866	3 739	9 587
Lyon township	73	39.7	26	50.0	642	857	4 957	857	4 957
Ola township	114	51.8	48	47.9	1 127	9 812	21 344	12 327	22 759
Plainfield township	56	46.4	19	47.4	1 706	1 378	17 532	1 378	17 532
Pleasant Grove township	53	52.8	24	50.0	1 656	7 292	18 403	7 292	18 403
Plummer township	45	31.1	20	45.0	1 015	5 505	11 491	5 140	9 439
Putwana township	136	47.1	47	48.9	1 591	10 385	16 947	9 356	22 644
Red Lake township	78	42.3	31	51.6	2 594	2 186	24 274	1 350	22 617
Richland township	108	58.3	36	50.0	1 332	3 389	10 318	4 490	12 130
Smith township	66	43.9	24	50.0	1 310	2 062	11 613	2 062	11 613
Torrey Lake township	159	58.5	45	48.9	405	1 904	7 568	2 082	9 174
Union township	78	38.5	34	47.1	1 899	1 293	20 377	1 166	21 085
Waldro township	85	52.9	22	50.0	1 181	3 432	24 534	3 432	24 534
West Point township	105	39.0	42	47.6	887	3 148	12 165	2 579	13 953
Wilbur township	45	53.3	22	50.0	1 158	3 909	13 591	3 909	13 591
Willow Lake township	59	47.5	23	52.2	3 635	5 960	20 580	5 290	22 113
Buffalo County	1 795	40.8	499	44.5	208	8 262	9 929	8 595	10 612
Elvira township	96	38.5	46	45.7	1 359	8 629	16 934	8 856	19 180
Butte County	8 372	20.3	3 403	21.4	184	11 991	13 897	14 441	16 207
Cottonwood township	7	42.9	3	33.3	...	...	...	...	...
Union township	52	61.5	22	45.5	3 713	6 686	16 191	7 031	17 188

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.									
Butte County—Con.									
Vale township	315	48.9	145	49.0	1 175	9 681	13 358	10 832	15 941
Campbell County	2 243	45.3	960	48.4	285	8 135	9 940	10 036	12 421
Charles Mix County	9 680	46.5	3 802	48.3	133	9 690	10 491	11 408	12 216
Bryan township	257	46.7	95	49.5	500	6 816	13 225	7 694	14 114
Carroll township	73	52.1	24	50.0	1 680	4 285	14 643	4 285	14 643
Castalia township	99	50.5	32	46.9	1 007	9 758	16 801	11 084	17 139
Choteau Creek township	280	58.6	109	47.7	818	10 344	16 121	9 958	16 101
Darlington township	167	47.3	53	49.1	745	7 357	16 823	8 036	18 214
Forbes township	119	47.1	42	50.0	1 985	10 461	20 526	11 427	20 715
Goose Lake township	268	47.4	106	48.1	519	5 820	9 766	6 715	11 112
Hamilton township	53	50.9	17	47.1	1 008	6 660	20 420	6 660	20 420
Highland township	387	43.9	107	47.7	529	7 360	11 555	6 715	10 633
Howard township	147	48.3	56	48.2	1 675	6 050	10 780	5 897	10 994
Jackson township	201	46.8	83	50.6	744	6 124	10 063	6 682	11 182
Kennedy township	138	47.1	44	50.0	803	4 800	11 986	4 321	11 751
Lake George township	54	66.7	21	52.4	2 115	13 548	28 952	13 548	28 952
La Roche township	239	54.0	52	48.1	464	1 841	9 192	1 749	8 714
Lawrence township	425	46.8	114	49.1	505	8 188	11 168	8 255	11 509
Lone Tree township	190	50.0	57	50.9	688	11 649	18 365	12 452	19 436
Moore township	238	44.1	86	48.8	1 042	6 145	10 917	5 922	11 039
Plain Center township	207	39.6	62	45.2	800	5 271	14 760	6 803	16 744
Platte township	264	47.3	95	48.4	1 035	11 045	17 494	11 443	21 008
Ree township	183	44.8	60	50.0	1 002	11 947	21 109	12 759	21 564
Rhoda township	158	40.5	61	50.8	777	3 378	9 865	3 630	12 144
Rouse township	211	52.6	73	50.7	1 398	6 450	11 407	6 746	11 468
Signal township	75	49.3	28	46.4	934	7 563	15 375	8 160	16 030
Wahehe township	441	46.5	120	49.2	477	7 346	12 143	10 146	12 254
White Swan township	516	46.3	271	48.0	470	13 886	17 528	15 362	18 245
Clark County	4 894	45.5	2 176	47.0	216	9 554	10 648	11 477	12 552
Ash township	60	43.3	25	48.0	2 239	3 019	15 684	2 638	6 807
Blaine township	76	46.1	32	50.0	1 015	7 417	14 533	10 120	15 514
Collins township	105	49.5	49	49.0	1 580	7 625	9 697	7 777	12 988
Cottonwood township	140	54.3	45	46.7	1 039	12 696	17 457	12 566	17 208
Darlington township	92	50.0	36	47.2	3 224	9 062	16 410	9 266	16 468
Day township	131	41.2	50	46.0	789	6 243	19 012	7 294	20 343
Eden township	100	37.0	45	48.9	1 521	4 770	17 393	5 972	18 264
Elrod township	131	48.1	49	49.0	1 320	8 646	19 018	8 780	18 903
Fordham township	121	30.6	34	26.5	1 341	5 555	27 223	25 830	30 738
Foxton township	77	53.2	34	47.1	1 041	8 024	20 484	8 767	20 822
Garfield township	110	52.7	41	43.9	746	8 269	18 022	10 079	18 883
Hague township	78	44.9	35	45.7	701	4 550	10 162	4 592	11 335
Lake township	131	56.5	48	50.0	842	2 336	10 042	2 223	11 481
Lincoln township	106	44.3	38	44.7	1 193	10 773	25 374	11 181	26 128
Logan township	66	40.9	36	41.7	889	4 244	13 953	4 671	14 697
Maydell township	50	52.0	26	50.0	1 931	13 384	30 174	13 384	30 174
Merton township	83	53.0	34	50.0	1 405	2 487	15 852	3 923	16 192
Mount Pleasant township	164	32.9	46	37.0	1 526	2 387	14 033	2 198	14 505
Pleasant township	104	31.7	45	40.0	721	7 872	16 165	7 872	16 165
Raymond township	91	49.5	41	48.8	1 282	8 076	10 914	9 065	11 677
Richland township	105	47.6	46	50.0	869	2 055	11 145	2 563	12 125
Rosedale township	109	43.1	42	50.0	826	4 676	12 694	5 281	13 719
Spring Valley township	77	41.6	47	46.8	1 773	4 613	16 927	11 172	20 989
Thorp township	79	54.4	34	50.0	3 364	7 728	15 397	8 458	15 917
Warren township	77	39.0	29	51.7	1 733	8 360	21 156	8 969	20 912
Washington township	126	47.6	52	48.1	561	4 184	11 658	3 329	12 293
Woodland township	99	52.5	39	51.3	2 192	17 933	25 601	17 586	22 397
Clay County	13 689	23.2	4 924	25.0	140	11 257	12 384	15 707	18 169
Bethel township	239	48.5	85	48.2	1 210	14 105	24 737	14 700	24 500
Fairview township	395	42.8	210	47.1	556	16 934	21 307	19 204	22 529
Garfield township	273	53.8	109	49.5	1 142	12 349	20 363	12 303	19 735
Glenwood township	255	42.4	93	49.5	913	10 535	17 144	11 278	22 017
Meckling township	268	45.1	112	46.4	1 126	12 244	17 136	11 693	17 672
Norway township	176	47.7	98	45.9	885	10 775	15 543	11 130	15 851
Pleasant Valley township	221	57.5	100	48.0	861	10 527	17 862	13 343	19 263
Prairie Center township	220	40.0	98	43.9	1 494	12 336	19 394	12 724	20 857
Riverside township	199	41.2	81	45.7	1 487	9 448	12 036	10 749	20 354
Spirit Mound township	234	47.0	90	45.6	819	13 640	16 981	15 251	17 658
Star township	193	47.2	82	47.6	1 359	8 709	14 175	9 219	15 514
Vermillion township	247	49.0	94	45.7	1 246	12 379	19 745	15 947	21 984
Codington County	20 885	23.6	8 512	23.0	122	12 902	14 211	16 026	17 215
Dexter township	200	45.0	80	48.8	1 181	8 743	14 382	8 860	15 855
Eden township	131	51.1	55	49.1	1 793	10 375	13 676	10 225	14 096
Elmira township	326	49.4	106	49.1	897	13 404	20 346	15 472	23 939
Fuller township	278	47.8	90	47.8	618	10 232	15 768	10 293	15 884
Germantown township	204	45.6	76	47.4	1 213	8 265	14 161	8 478	18 028
Graceland township	149	51.0	46	47.8	1 258	2 413	14 354	8 894	14 971
Henry township	125	50.4	44	50.0	1 072	8 648	22 705	7 432	22 705
Kampeska township	273	46.9	81	49.4	924	13 003	20 352	14 125	21 607
Kranzburg township	363	49.6	117	48.7	886	9 015	16 840	10 673	18 037

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						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.									
Codington County—Con.									
Lake township	551	45.7	165	47.9	631	17 579	22 962	18 672	23 733
Leola township	103	38.8	33	48.5	2 447	5 669	13 573	5 745	15 606
Pelican township	460	45.0	159	50.3	943	14 777	18 134	15 471	18 701
Phipps township	105	41.9	38	50.0	2 449	4 418	12 021	5 920	12 270
Rauville township	325	44.9	96	50.0	655	12 629	16 778	13 094	17 054
Richland township	169	46.7	58	50.0	859	9 996	20 252	13 586	21 315
Sheridan township	368	44.8	122	46.7	976	11 444	18 722	13 152	19 585
Waverly township	232	44.4	68	50.0	1 076	11 750	16 942	12 161	17 106
Corson County	5 196	35.1	1 683	41.6	205	8 760	10 401	9 765	11 894
Cadillac township	43	9.3	12	16.7	2 471	–	112 500	–	112 500
Custer township	65	58.5	27	51.9	941	1 478	8 559	1 624	9 252
Delaney township	22	50.0	9	44.4	...	...	...	...	...
Fairview township	25	36.0	12	50.0	...	3 363	23 705	7 714	24 786
Grand Valley township	38	21.1	19	36.8	2 475	3 183	35 921	–	112 500
Lake township	40	22.5	12	33.3	...	3 068	24 432	–	112 500
Lincoln township	87	4.6	33	15.2	8 720	–	112 500	–	112 500
McLaughlin township	556	41.4	142	42.3	532	4 785	9 541	5 597	9 964
Mahto township	36	30.6	13	53.8	4 475	3 825	30 764	–	112 500
Mission township	268	50.4	49	40.8	488*	11 122	17 154	10 779	16 565
Pioneer township	76	11.8	31	25.8	490	–	112 500	–	112 500
Pleasant Ridge township	42	59.5	11	54.5	2 082	18 558	40 518	22 625	40 955
Prairie View township	35	11.4	10	10.0	...	...	...	...	...
Ridgeland township	82	6.1	32	21.9	2 905	–	112 500	–	112 500
Riverside township	22	40.9	10	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Rolling Green township	39	59.0	18	55.6	...	10 657	13 729	10 657	13 729
Sherman township	45	40.0	17	52.9	1 929	5 874	23 875	5 874	23 875
Thunder Hawk township	103	44.7	41	48.8	1 114	2 638	11 112	3 799	13 701
Twin Butte township	36	38.9	11	45.5	...	...	...	...	...
Wakpala township	282	36.5	62	41.9	347	4 695	9 532	4 442	8 534
Walker township	38	5.3	14	71.4	...	–	112 500	...	...
Watauga township	62	12.9	26	23.1	1 013	–	112 500	–	112 500
Custer County	6 000	28.9	2 785	28.1	205	14 334	15 940	16 101	17 496
Davison County	17 820	21.4	7 229	20.7	110	11 813	13 100	15 441	16 887
Badger township	166	26.5	73	28.8	1 790	5 959	15 389	6 025	18 430
Baker township	182	32.4	54	29.6	1 604	2 070	11 462	2 070	11 462
Beulah township	393	45.3	136	46.3	1 066	11 909	15 268	12 955	17 095
Blendon township	123	40.7	55	47.3	1 593	8 046	14 454	7 763	13 600
Lisbon township	164	29.9	54	35.2	1 248	12 205	17 454	11 538	18 318
Mitchell township	697	45.9	233	43.3	842	17 067	20 412	18 103	21 578
Mount Vernon township	186	33.3	69	43.5	1 651	11 714	23 703	11 665	24 168
Perry township	198	43.9	69	47.8	825	9 553	14 806	9 964	16 785
Prosper township	493	41.0	152	38.2	616	16 462	20 064	16 846	20 719
Rome township	275	48.4	87	48.3	808	10 876	18 291	10 709	19 291
Tobin township	173	30.1	57	42.1	850	8 855	16 619	8 855	16 619
Union township	101	32.7	38	31.6	1 130	6 890	12 324	6 890	12 324
Day County	8 133	45.6	4 033	47.9	161	10 173	11 177	12 511	13 573
Andover township	162	43.2	56	50.0	1 856	11 892	17 230	11 593	19 315
Bristol township	111	48.6	33	48.5	1 820	11 417	25 611	13 315	26 957
Butler township	91	42.9	41	48.8	2 096	6 266	12 143	6 259	16 229
Central Point township	132	30.3	48	33.3	1 979	1 917	35 476	9 111	37 860
Egeland township	128	47.7	53	50.9	2 034	2 467	17 161	5 944	18 122
Farmington township	88	44.3	33	51.5	2 176	10 405	13 684	10 493	13 399
Grenville township	148	41.2	53	45.3	918	7 363	17 614	7 927	18 811
Highland township	164	57.3	56	50.0	1 708	15 342	21 610	17 076	21 895
Homer township	91	38.5	31	48.4	2 815	7 666	14 861	8 594	15 676
Independence township	118	54.2	41	51.2	691	8 425	15 217	9 884	15 911
Kidder township	100	45.0	39	48.7	1 166	9 312	20 051	10 025	20 460
Kosciusko township	243	39.9	394	48.5	669	6 177	12 046	6 628	12 640
Liberty township	108	49.1	40	50.0	1 077	9 916	16 980	9 814	17 964
Lynn township	85	49.4	36	50.0	886	6 537	14 185	6 537	14 185
Morton township	126	46.0	40	50.0	1 006	4 711	12 757	4 769	13 209
Nutley township	126	41.3	46	45.7	1 280	5 231	12 596	5 679	14 107
Oak Gulch township	54	42.6	15	40.0	1 639	5 908	21 592	10 036	22 445
Racine township	122	42.6	41	46.3	997	4 054	16 446	10 300	17 260
Raritan township	121	43.0	46	50.0	630	7 686	13 168	9 417	14 277
Rusk township	208	48.1	75	50.7	1 199	9 860	16 600	8 994	17 508
Scotland township	60	41.7	17	47.1	1 871	4 695	30 064	4 091	30 203
Troy township	69	42.0	31	45.2	877	8 420	14 248	8 848	14 691
Union township	120	55.8	37	51.4	1 176	10 369	17 038	10 369	17 038
Valley township	103	49.5	34	50.0	1 498	7 971	15 024	5 067	16 183
Waubay township	516	41.9	494	48.4	519	5 105	9 344	5 847	9 686
Webster township	249	51.4	83	49.4	655	12 794	17 557	14 187	18 066
Wheatland township	122	36.1	50	48.0	1 310	7 300	15 601	7 859	17 974
York township	68	60.3	29	48.3	1 110	9 650	20 887	10 571	21 643
Deuel County	5 289	48.1	2 330	48.8	196	9 641	10 737	11 425	12 615
Altamont township	143	57.3	51	49.0	1 187	7 026	15 353	6 740	14 645
Antelope Valley township	82	58.5	31	51.6	2 980	9 583	17 500	9 238	16 037
Blom township	150	43.3	75	49.3	1 248	11 938	19 672	12 453	21 460
Brandt township	162	42.0	71	49.3	1 427	10 187	16 480	9 735	17 317
Clear Lake township	248	51.2	80	47.5	736	10 579	19 696	10 639	20 194

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
						Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.									
Deuel County—Con.									
Glenwood township	155	44.5	53	50.9	1 002	6 073	12 854	6 694	13 911
Goodwin township	219	42.9	80	45.0	1 069	7 416	15 988	9 196	18 261
Grange township	167	42.5	63	49.2	1 390	9 242	20 429	8 671	22 163
Havana township	247	45.7	77	48.1	534	8 854	12 537	9 039	15 019
Herrick township	162	48.8	62	48.4	1 442	3 197	10 408	2 469	13 285
Hidewood township	148	40.5	52	46.2	1 127	5 365	11 555	5 838	15 824
Lowe township	198	48.5	57	49.1	1 489	5 343	11 588	6 167	15 083
Norden township	312	52.6	286	50.0	584	7 165	11 781	7 140	12 227
Portland township	112	47.3	48	47.9	960	8 181	14 547	9 066	15 517
Rome township	143	39.9	42	47.6	1 015	6 259	26 857	6 635	27 354
Scandinavia township	261	46.0	125	49.6	763	5 571	12 270	6 887	13 530
Dewey County	5 366	23.2	1 871	26.0	203	9 696	11 584	11 034	13 384
Douglas County	4 181	45.6	1 595	48.1	203	8 649	10 008	10 285	11 429
Belmont township	117	43.6	39	46.2	1 174	7 171	13 488	8 007	14 493
Chester township	164	46.3	49	46.9	654*	4 580	10 005	3 906	9 766
Clark township	206	46.1	71	47.9	497	4 916	12 928	7 401	14 124
East Choteau township	153	48.4	40	50.0	592	3 780	11 973	3 600	13 150
Garfield township	104	47.1	37	48.6	1 082	1 336	7 876	1 211	8 544
Grandview township	169	44.4	50	48.0	635	4 861	10 627	5 465	15 243
Holland township	209	45.0	85	48.2	691	4 293	9 984	4 886	13 354
Independence township	204	45.6	63	47.6	874	9 281	12 313	8 971	12 147
Iowa township	167	37.7	55	47.3	884	6 302	12 334	5 647	11 399
Joubert township	193	46.1	67	49.3	624	5 496	12 505	6 719	14 331
Lincoln township	189	41.8	53	47.2	635	9 059	15 003	9 422	15 236
Valley township	180	46.1	50	48.0	693	5 771	11 068	5 560	11 323
Walnut Grove township	201	53.2	69	46.4	1 578	11 523	19 844	13 354	21 087
Washington township	172	48.8	57	45.6	958	3 906	11 375	4 628	11 798
Edmunds County	5 159	48.0	2 111	49.1	199	9 709	10 832	11 614	12 948
Adrian township	24	54.2	10	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Belle township	146	50.0	29	48.3	421	1 068	2 385	1 068	2 385
Bowdle township	89	59.6	36	50.0	841	5 674	9 277	5 463	10 093
Bryant township	65	41.5	23	52.2	1 210	8 059	16 109	7 582	16 382
Clear Lake township	66	57.6	32	50.0	2 071	8 916	16 084	8 577	15 590
Cleveland township	65	44.6	18	50.0	1 903	7 884	14 616	7 566	14 101
Cloyd Valley township	42	54.8	20	50.0	2 338	2 002	11 994	2 779	13 192
Eartlandt township	372	44.1	275	48.0	847	13 271	19 511	16 424	20 679
Cottonwood Lake township	77	51.9	24	50.0	1 549	9 948	16 914	9 948	16 914
Fountain township	90	44.4	24	50.0	778	7 750	18 666	7 058	19 903
Glen township	70	37.1	22	50.0	877	1 714	9 395	2 202	12 996
Glover township	60	45.0	21	52.4	1 816	4 317	19 149	4 744	19 631
Hillside township	65	44.6	22	50.0	841	7 506	13 728	7 955	14 659
Hosmer township	76	61.8	24	50.0	3 312	9 804	50 289	9 804	50 289
Hudson township	67	40.3	27	48.1	1 031	7 958	15 958	7 808	16 413
Huntley township	71	39.4	24	50.0	1 074	8 454	13 964	8 454	13 964
Ipswich township	77	41.6	24	50.0	3 098	6 899	33 934	9 220	40 995
Kent township	39	59.0	15	53.3	1 572	2 497	17 505	2 497	17 505
Liberty township	44	45.5	14	50.0	1 067	6 813	18 791	6 813	18 791
Madison township	52	50.0	16	50.0	710	3 427	9 536	5 032	9 984
Modena township	54	40.7	19	52.6	1 261	4 832	9 730	3 911	9 335
Montpelier township	77	41.6	25	48.0	958	5 970	10 074	5 970	10 074
North Bryant township	71	54.9	25	48.0	2 890	10 356	26 072	9 363	26 569
Odessa township	54	51.9	20	50.0	732	10 106	14 258	10 106	14 258
Pembrook township	67	59.7	22	50.0	1 160	6 463	20 204	6 139	20 528
Powell township	55	45.5	21	47.6	1 907	11 254	28 112	11 254	28 112
Richland township	46	54.3	20	50.0	1 091	20 411	30 152	20 411	30 152
Rosette township	144	52.1	26	50.0	442	1 430	8 569	1 277	8 350
Sangamon township	90	40.0	31	48.4	1 693	10 012	35 629	9 540	36 185
Union township	67	43.3	17	52.9	1 699	17 850	27 775	17 850	27 775
Vermont township	52	40.4	19	52.6	1 624	1 142	14 148	893	17 589
Fall River County	8 439	23.4	3 995	26.0	189	13 358	15 176	16 381	18 526
Antelope township	55	20.0	18	33.3	5 403	3 959	52 119	3 079	55 670
Argentine township	25	56.0	15	46.7	966	12 590	19 970	17 830	21 509
Cottonwood township	51	52.9	16	50.0	991	14 818	30 210	21 403	30 373
Dryden township	64	43.8	33	51.5	2 062	2 196	17 580	5 563	18 791
Harmony township	44	56.8	23	47.8	1 142	2 729	14 542	2 729	14 542
Provo township	139	33.8	288	49.0	1 949	12 282	26 762	15 340	26 821
Robins township	28	32.1	12	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Faulk County	3 327	44.0	1 426	48.0	262	8 795	10 216	10 791	12 374
Arcade township	72	37.5	34	50.0	1 381	5 391	12 731	6 353	15 839
Bryant township	67	26.9	21	38.1	1 747	5 140	22 395	5 140	22 395
Centerville township	62	46.8	22	45.5	1 259	1 690	9 323	953	12 853
Clark township	78	55.1	22	50.0	692	999	3 129	871	2 462
Devoe township	59	54.2	28	50.0	849	4 656	10 172	4 157	10 421
Ellsville township	68	52.9	20	45.0	1 265	7 564	12 372	7 564	12 372
Emerson township	50	38.0	21	42.9	1 850	6 071	22 857	6 310	24 047
Enterprise township	159	39.6	37	48.6	871	1 195	3 440	1 195	3 440
Fairview township	50	42.0	22	50.0	793	4 792	10 417	4 772	11 970
Freedom township	162	38.3	46	50.0	739	1 882	13 727	1 749	15 952
Hillsdale township	59	33.9	31	51.6	2 393	8 776	31 889	8 346	40 175

Table D. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980**—Con.

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.									
Faulk County—Con.									
Lafoon township	75	44.0	25	40.0	1 291	6 372	16 912	5 746	17 052
Myron township	58	34.5	18	50.0	3 714	1 555	15 639	1 555	15 639
O'Neil township	15	73.3	6	66.7	...	...	...	...	...
Orient township	68	54.4	19	42.1	1 314	1 712	28 221	1 712	28 221
Pioneer township	58	41.4	20	50.0	775	1 833	11 668	1 479	12 535
Pulaski township	28	39.3	13	46.2	...	9 134	35 377	9 134	35 377
Saratoga township	24	50.0	14	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Sherman township	53	52.8	18	50.0	2 110	9 414	28 086	8 972	28 528
Tamworth township	110	46.4	73	49.3	2 114	13 733	19 281	13 949	19 891
Union township	80	41.3	32	46.9	973	1 997	9 346	2 176	9 885
Wesley township	69	43.5	29	48.3	1 147	2 148	10 333	1 922	12 887
Zell township	107	33.6	54	50.0	1 701	2 323	27 315	2 207	30 006
Grant County	9 013	33.9	3 567	33.9	142	12 038	13 324	14 574	15 996
Adams township	242	52.5	106	48.1	754	8 177	13 537	10 103	14 698
Alban township	624	49.4	201	48.3	409	12 672	15 141	12 772	15 577
Big Stone township	285	47.4	100	47.0	642	8 353	14 253	9 029	15 199
Blooming Valley township	130	55.4	49	49.0	1 109	11 733	16 839	11 386	16 950
Farmington township	65	49.2	28	50.0	1 510	12 796	29 704	13 321	30 261
Georgia township	140	46.4	53	49.1	901	7 136	12 098	6 779	14 916
Grant Center township	316	56.0	110	50.0	941	9 817	18 302	15 109	19 859
Kilborn township	197	45.7	72	51.4	680	12 441	16 791	13 852	19 525
Lura township	121	43.8	41	51.2	1 022	8 348	17 740	8 718	18 418
Madison township	179	52.0	69	50.7	974	8 711	13 372	10 273	16 121
Mazeppa township	136	58.8	45	51.1	1 479	10 024	11 940	10 228	12 094
Melrose township	412	47.3	123	49.6	709	12 531	17 669	13 114	18 191
Osceola township	156	40.4	43	48.8	1 027	5 310	21 066	6 604	22 255
Stockholm township	109	44.0	42	50.0	727	6 613	13 532	8 055	14 945
Troy township	92	45.7	53	49.1	1 137	5 363	9 993	6 147	10 987
Twin Brooks township	118	50.0	49	49.0	962	8 093	16 282	8 459	16 541
Vernon township	311	49.5	109	50.5	501	7 512	11 445	7 087	12 185
Gregory County	6 015	44.5	2 610	46.8	204	8 296	9 499	10 657	11 770
Burke Civil township	105	43.8	43	48.8	695	5 849	9 852	5 595	10 578
Carlock township	106	38.7	42	47.6	916	2 436	11 731	2 436	11 731
Dickens township	112	38.4	47	48.9	1 276	4 888	10 945	4 441	10 506
Dixon township	132	36.4	62	45.2	1 017	3 554	17 647	3 554	17 647
Edens township	86	37.2	30	46.7	3 093	2 947	9 046	2 841	9 698
Ellston township	115	40.9	40	50.0	1 018	3 987	11 215	3 987	11 215
Fairfax Civil township	145	55.9	58	50.0	891	7 237	11 038	6 569	11 280
Jones township	96	57.3	39	51.3	1 968	8 315	15 462	8 256	14 744
Landing Creek township	50	46.0	20	50.0	993	3 588	16 412	7 878	17 311
Lone Star township	94	39.4	40	45.0	1 697	6 078	15 882	6 078	15 882
Pleasant Valley township	224	42.0	76	47.4	469	3 582	9 963	3 582	9 963
Rhoades township	224	38.8	87	43.7	1 525	10 119	18 305	9 666	18 793
St. Charles township	118	38.1	56	50.0	2 504	3 875	10 751	8 458	22 313
Schriever township	75	61.3	25	52.0	2 785	7 634	11 920	7 634	11 920
Spring Valley township	104	45.2	38	44.7	925	6 882	15 609	5 563	17 775
Star Valley township	101	45.5	42	47.6	3 276	8 650	21 401	9 817	50 088
Union township	172	37.8	51	47.1	886	6 176	18 310	6 887	19 822
Whetstone township	36	47.2	14	50.0	4 529	1 652	48 103	1 652	48 103
Haakon County	2 794	46.2	1 128	49.0	310	11 306	12 896	13 244	15 017
Grandfield township	39	51.3	13	53.8	5 359	...	...	...	...
Mattison township	11	45.5	5	60.0	...	...	...	...	...
Hamlin County	5 261	44.7	2 554	48.0	197	9 347	10 482	11 338	12 551
Brantford township	185	54.1	66	50.0	1 509	5 431	13 094	5 000	12 778
Castlewood township	158	47.5	57	50.9	704	7 650	19 300	10 501	20 356
Cleveland township	195	40.5	70	48.6	996	7 267	16 725	7 847	17 423
Dempster township	289	47.8	95	49.5	917	6 266	10 696	7 716	12 100
Dixon township	96	45.8	53	43.4	908	3 585	9 397	2 333	10 835
Estelline township	292	47.3	317	49.5	706	6 720	10 333	7 414	11 175
Florence township	136	40.4	50	46.0	1 282	11 803	23 115	11 790	24 135
Garfield township	187	35.3	61	50.8	676*	8 507	14 382	8 460	16 156
Hamlin township	204	43.1	80	47.5	1 395	10 299	18 034	9 736	18 071
Hayti township	184	44.0	60	46.7	410	6 222	10 987	6 461	11 151
Norden township	310	41.9	323	48.9	1 276	8 968	14 965	9 706	16 601
Opdahl township	217	50.7	72	50.0	1 126	8 364	14 954	8 939	16 591
Oxford township	262	47.7	90	50.0	585	8 541	11 792	8 862	12 274
Hand County	4 948	47.6	2 018	48.4	251	9 687	10 990	11 499	13 058
Alden township	52	53.8	18	50.0	1 230	5 625	14 375	5 323	14 839
Alpha township	59	47.5	23	47.8	1 355	4 068	21 144	4 068	21 144
Bates township	82	43.9	28	50.0	3 797	5 948	12 102	6 121	15 258
Burdette township	71	66.2	32	50.0	1 700	5 105	14 684	2 169	13 493
Campbell township	33	57.6	12	50.0	1 009	3 430	6 803	3 440	7 030
Carlton township	55	52.7	26	50.0	3 671	14 027	28 473	14 027	28 473
Cedar township	51	43.1	15	46.7	3 255	4 621	21 818	4 621	21 818
Como township	60	50.0	20	50.0	3 326	2 500	23 750	1 809	26 382
Fairview township	163	41.1	53	52.8	972	5 888	11 465	6 109	11 623
Florence township	65	53.8	20	50.0	1 801	12 228	40 120	12 228	40 120
Gilbert township	78	59.0	34	47.1	1 862	10 804	20 089	11 419	25 371
Glendale township	35	54.3	14	50.0	1 500	7 190	25 310	7 190	20 310
Grand township	94	54.3	39	48.7	1 425	5 446	9 019	5 446	9 019

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.									
Hand County—Con.									
Greenleaf township	35	45.7	13	53.8	1 378	2 423	17 577	2 423	17 577
Harrison township	62	38.7	19	52.6	1 881	7 231	22 904	7 231	22 904
Hiland township	47	66.0	13	53.8	908	1 773	9 303	2 050	9 617
Holden township	76	48.7	31	45.2	1 461	4 460	10 716	3 462	11 115
Howell township	70	40.0	21	42.9	1 439	1 373	19 672	1 373	19 672
Hulbert township	79	35.4	32	46.9	1 023	4 177	11 211	4 648	15 704
Linn township	65	58.5	30	50.0	1 864	10 102	13 572	6 822	13 785
Logan township	38	42.1	16	50.0	1 750	3 583	11 063	5 563	30 943
Midland township	37	48.6	12	58.3	1 445	1 571	21 243	2 292	21 583
Miller township	164	51.8	61	50.8	1 661	8 265	20 840	7 386	20 632
Mandamin township	39	38.5	12	50.0	4 063	5 945	112 500	20 138	112 500
Ohio township	100	47.0	30	50.0	762	4 357	9 833	4 695	11 015
Ontario township	73	38.4	23	47.8	868	1 770	13 371	1 770	13 371
Park township	74	50.0	27	48.1	2 017	2 434	25 099	2 434	25 099
Pearl township	46	39.1	15	40.0	1 615	7 297	12 122	6 464	27 803
Plato township	65	52.3	22	50.0	1 595	7 110	16 159	6 718	16 485
Pleasant Valley township	48	41.7	17	47.1	1 333	1 847	14 460	1 847	14 460
Rae Heights township	41	29.3	13	46.2	810	6 320	20 740	10 751	21 749
Riverside township	48	43.8	15	46.7	1 081	7 821	14 965	7 821	14 965
Rockdale township	107	41.1	27	48.1	734	985	5 431	985	5 431
Rose Hill township	93	40.9	28	50.0	2 330	4 054	15 325	3 504	15 095
St. Lawrence township	90	46.7	36	50.0	1 015	9 226	15 774	8 252	16 748
Spring township	72	43.1	22	45.5	539	1 136	9 262	1 136	9 262
Spring Hill township	54	42.6	20	50.0	971	1 407	6 967	1 200	7 341
Spring Lake township	46	43.5	18	50.0	1 853	6 450	15 760	6 292	15 949
Wheaton township	62	54.8	26	50.0	3 479	6 116	19 384	8 618	21 382
York township	54	63.0	22	50.0	1 505	4 069	20 931	4 638	21 431
Hanson County	3 415	46.3	1 253	48.0	233	9 369	10 714	10 925	12 336
Beulah township	262	44.7	52	48.1	270	1 252	2 320	1 252	2 320
Edgerton township	169	44.4	52	50.0	1 943	6 616	13 403	6 424	13 043
Fairview township	152	38.8	53	45.3	1 933	8 487	14 507	9 944	17 534
Hanson township	216	45.4	76	46.1	817	11 839	18 295	12 153	19 387
Jasper township	157	49.0	57	50.9	943	6 499	15 753	6 168	18 914
Plano township	140	43.6	51	47.1	936	8 224	14 671	9 075	14 990
Pleasant township	172	47.7	54	51.9	823	8 744	14 407	9 662	16 108
Rosedale township	281	48.0	66	48.5	605	2 416	8 184	2 440	8 619
Spring Lake township	162	50.6	59	47.5	850	7 114	11 732	8 914	13 838
Taylor township	181	48.1	61	47.5	905	5 720	12 559	5 273	12 696
Wayne township	254	40.2	83	36.1	735	14 136	17 124	14 805	17 461
Worthen township	147	46.3	51	51.0	786	8 404	15 319	10 383	16 157
Harding County	1 700	39.6	803	46.8	409	11 225	14 043	12 415	15 726
Hughes County	14 220	16.9	5 607	18.1	154	16 509	18 421	19 464	21 487
Butte township	34	26.5	10	40.0	1 559	...	...	...	...
De Grey township	50	38.0	26	42.3	625	1 579	17 335	10 835	23 330
Harrold township	67	34.3	24	41.7	1 077	3 939	17 437	8 979	21 361
Logan township	30	40.0	15	53.3	5 519	1 320	52 505	361	57 503
Raber township	59	47.5	27	51.9	1 030	1 538	9 038	1 314	9 397
Valley township	35	8.6	16	43.8	...	...	...	...	...
Hutchinson County	9 350	44.7	3 867	46.7	161	9 852	10 700	11 862	12 835
Capital township	141	50.4	62	45.2	1 296	7 852	14 085	8 382	14 139
Clayton township	232	38.8	88	47.7	505	6 011	9 668	5 846	9 713
Cross Plains township	150	20.7	56	32.1	1 935	11 024	44 006	2 124	48 016
Fair township	166	50.0	75	49.3	1 201	8 326	12 158	8 581	12 952
Foster township	196	44.9	51	51.0	943	1 610	6 409	1 449	7 414
German township	156	38.5	70	50.0	1 452	10 814	20 988	10 753	21 425
Grandview township	234	49.6	90	46.7	832	9 869	17 713	12 625	18 328
Kassel township	152	44.7	55	50.9	999	11 898	23 072	12 106	23 419
Kaylor township	269	32.0	114	39.5	845	6 607	16 036	8 942	17 308
Kulm township	137	47.4	55	49.1	2 202	7 905	28 896	9 367	29 589
Liberty township	190	53.7	69	49.3	2 020	13 719	22 531	14 243	23 882
Milltown township	186	32.8	73	43.8	779	2 456	10 589	2 456	10 589
Molan township	213	12.7	85	21.2	1 159	4 563	14 993	4 160	13 798
Oak Hollow township	135	48.1	54	44.4	616	2 275	7 823	2 481	8 865
Pleasant township	80	50.0	32	50.0	1 267	2 161	13 393	2 289	14 402
Sharon township	143	35.7	59	45.8	1 390	9 565	20 619	9 543	20 438
Silver Lake township	146	41.8	56	48.2	1 282	12 995	23 762	11 685	25 407
Starr township	188	41.0	57	43.9	1 366	5 089	9 955	6 558	10 942
Susquehanna township	262	46.6	81	48.1	734	11 877	19 372	12 075	19 494
Sweet township	340	41.2	99	46.5	592	7 833	10 764	7 965	10 930
Valley township	249	48.2	90	48.9	721	14 869	21 044	14 709	21 264
Wittenberg township	300	42.3	97	50.5	616	10 220	14 927	10 930	17 016
Wolf Creek township	245	38.0	70	45.7	978	1 739	5 561	1 681	5 904
Hyde County	2 069	48.8	863	48.6	350	10 952	12 654	13 015	14 517
Dewey township	24	41.7	10	40.0	...	...	...	...	...
Valley township	24	50.0	14	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Washington township	40	40.0	15	53.3	1 658	861	16 554	879	22 803
William Hamilton township	11	–	10	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Jackson County	3 437	40.8	1 296	45.0	292	11 218	13 237	12 685	14 880
Grandview township	20	65.0	8	50.0	...	...	...	...	...

Table D. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980**—Con.

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.									
Jackson County—Con.									
Interior township	110	40.0	59	47.5	812	9 824	20 823	12 216	21 321
Jewett township	24	37.5	8	37.5	...	...	...	...	...
Little Buffalo township	18	55.6	7	42.9	...	...	...	...	...
Wall township	27	25.9	10	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Weta township	18	72.2	8	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Jerauld County	2 929	45.5	1 210	46.6	280	9 681	11 323	11 890	13 733
Alpena township	136	49.3	45	48.9	1 553	8 462	16 057	9 438	17 093
Anina township	76	47.4	27	48.1	2 679	6 095	15 155	6 903	27 898
Blaine township	110	50.0	49	46.9	2 397	6 243	16 892	6 402	16 496
Chery township	91	53.8	32	50.0	1 478	7 538	16 470	5 354	17 275
Crow township	162	45.7	40	50.0	1 098	1 704	5 684	1 752	7 245
Crow Lake township	73	31.5	30	43.3	4 336	4 871	16 091	3 921	16 079
Dale township	87	63.2	30	50.0	1 162	9 389	18 954	9 805	19 472
Franklin township	114	49.1	49	46.9	1 480	7 368	11 974	6 682	11 239
Harmony township	63	54.0	24	50.0	1 450	6 177	30 012	6 177	30 012
Logan township	38	39.5	14	42.9	3 471	1 087	41 347	–	112 500
Marlar township	49	40.8	23	47.8	3 573	2 388	112 500	8 574	112 500
Media township	77	53.2	34	50.0	1 030	5 801	14 295	6 241	15 859
Pleasant township	100	52.0	40	45.0	2 059	10 458	14 542	10 582	15 464
Viola township	67	44.8	24	45.8	1 983	4 589	21 381	4 589	21 381
Wessington Springs township	112	41.1	40	50.0	985	8 594	18 469	9 525	19 475
Jones County	1 463	44.8	725	49.9	423	10 783	12 999	12 748	15 522
Banner township	5	80.0	3	33.3	...	...	...	...	...
Buffalo township	42	40.5	22	50.0	4 557	7 962	38 159	6 949	50 979
Draper township	44	43.2	26	50.0	2 115	15 268	25 715	15 268	25 715
Dunkel township	24	66.7	17	52.9	...	2 068	30 159	1 633	30 350
Grandview township	19	52.6	10	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Highland township	34	32.4	14	50.0	296	...	...	...	...
Kolls township	30	33.3	14	50.0	1 876	–	112 500	–	112 500
Morgan township	45	42.2	22	45.5	2 166	1 375	18 459	1 572	19 047
Mullen township	11	45.5	7	57.1	...	...	...	...	...
Murdo township	27	25.9	18	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Mussman township	15	20.0	8	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Okaton township	67	28.4	36	47.2	1 492	6 456	22 681	6 678	14 743
Richland township	8	25.0	5	40.0	...	...	...	...	...
Scovil township	25	48.0	16	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
South Creek township	26	50.0	14	50.0	...	10 479	23 802	10 479	23 802
Union township	13	38.5	5	40.0	...	...	...	...	...
Virgil township	9	22.2	10	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Washington township	3	33.3	3	66.7	...	...	...	...	...
Westover township	17	–	11	45.5	...	...	...	...	...
Williams Creek township	51	39.2	21	42.9	1 340	2 133	23 400	1 592	23 806
Zickrick township	18	16.7	10	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Kingsbury County	6 679	45.2	3 042	46.8	163	10 163	11 169	12 480	13 516
Badger township	272	19.1	104	27.9	726	7 204	15 766	6 975	15 972
Baker township	276	51.1	118	49.2	723	9 143	12 400	8 773	12 467
Denver township	665	35.9	280	35.7	474	9 771	12 460	10 018	13 170
De Smet township	435	44.8	170	50.0	461	7 260	13 818	10 460	14 883
Esmond township	84	42.9	49	51.0	709	9 517	11 956	10 463	14 956
Hartland township	202	56.9	90	50.0	1 281	10 632	17 002	12 623	18 536
Iroquois township	73	37.0	31	41.9	656	10 397	15 786	10 926	16 333
Le Sueur township	145	44.1	84	48.8	1 963	9 630	19 838	12 233	23 123
Manchester township	131	58.8	66	51.5	835	7 162	16 870	9 482	20 104
Mathews township	212	46.7	88	48.9	972	6 542	15 090	6 244	14 078
Spirit Lake township	188	47.9	62	51.2	783	12 845	19 367	13 487	20 548
Spring Lake township	2	–	2	–	...	...	...	...	...
Whitewood township	187	49.7	82	50.0	1 030	5 942	12 283	6 060	12 046
Lake County	10 724	29.2	5 082	32.7	145	11 483	12 593	13 874	15 423
Bodus township	171	52.0	63	50.8	2 017	10 809	21 691	12 910	25 009
Chester township	522	47.9	404	48.8	738	10 051	12 293	11 333	14 690
Clarno township	202	58.9	58	50.0	506	7 796	12 664	8 146	12 802
Concord township	153	47.1	61	47.5	1 273	8 098	15 110	7 793	13 789
Farmington township	236	50.8	96	50.0	940	11 210	18 153	11 686	18 320
Franklin township	244	45.1	86	48.8	1 029	11 468	19 564	10 787	18 427
Herman township	551	50.1	240	57.5	629	12 675	17 933	14 679	19 401
Lake View township	399	40.6	445	48.3	1 111	12 147	18 336	14 214	20 243
Le Roy township	216	44.9	84	47.6	752	9 095	14 862	11 515	16 224
Nunda township	129	49.6	44	45.5	819	10 785	19 572	11 805	20 747
Orland township	163	44.8	60	48.3	638	8 749	12 404	10 658	16 288
Rutland township	226	44.7	94	47.9	1 423	14 184	17 026	14 689	17 325
Summit township	214	46.7	83	47.0	964	3 826	8 655	4 215	9 124
Wayne township	140	45.0	56	50.0	1 533	10 290	17 559	11 735	20 112
Wentworth township	226	49.1	346	49.4	839	8 561	16 189	9 318	17 227
Winfred township	147	48.3	54	46.3	1 343	6 151	14 658	5 870	18 136
Lawrence County	18 339	20.5	7 955	21.5	110	12 864	14 316	15 956	17 239
St. Onge township	257	36.2	137	46.0	1 450	9 874	14 527	9 230	16 862
Lincoln County	13 942	39.9	5 348	39.9	147	14 718	15 666	16 788	17 780
Brooklyn township	259	29.3	104	32.7	652	5 919	11 385	5 943	12 786
Canton township	441	49.2	141	48.2	1 154	14 500	19 843	15 531	20 368

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						Household		Family	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
						Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.									
Lincoln County—Con.									
Dayton township	484	33.9	167	34.7	753	11 445	19 338	13 222	20 528
Delapre township	995	47.0	327	47.7	681	20 873	24 646	21 240	24 906
Delaware township	223	43.0	102	45.1	1 116	9 334	13 285	9 119	14 115
Eden township	220	56.4	92	51.1	1 417	13 429	20 946	14 815	22 060
Fairview township	155	47.1	53	49.1	1 081	8 230	23 020	8 230	23 020
Grant township	391	46.0	133	49.6	913	11 469	15 384	11 817	17 212
Highland township	289	50.2	110	50.0	1 186	12 053	16 653	13 638	21 703
La Valley township	443	44.0	159	45.3	935	16 215	21 190	17 917	21 565
Lincoln township	230	53.9	110	50.9	914	13 090	16 983	13 364	17 126
Lynn township	289	43.6	115	43.5	759	13 490	19 300	13 730	20 018
Norway township	305	42.3	115	47.8	897	9 693	12 420	10 244	14 337
Perry township	504	49.0	180	47.8	1 203	18 104	22 514	19 457	23 278
Pleasant township	407	38.1	140	45.7	783*	7 920	11 471	7 625	12 236
Springdale township	919	45.2	318	44.7	620	20 779	23 629	21 040	23 929
Lyman County	3 864	46.3	1 579	47.7	266	10 504	11 899	11 946	13 762
Annin township	20	45.0	13	46.2	...	...	...	...	...
Applegate township	4	–	4	25.0	...	...	...	...	...
Bailey township	53	34.0	18	33.3	1 247	960	23 720	960	23 720
Black Dog township	23	30.4	12	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Brule township	17	47.1	10	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Butte township	63	54.0	22	50.0	1 439	5 994	26 385	6 202	27 645
Dorman township	34	41.2	15	40.0	6 946	...	...	...	...
Earling township	50	52.0	17	47.1	1 930	1 066	14 659	1 066	14 659
Edna township	17	41.2	9	44.4	...	...	...	...	...
Fairland township	23	56.5	11	54.5	...	...	...	...	...
Grouse Creek township	19	63.2	7	57.1	...	...	...	...	...
Hilmoe township	37	51.4	12	50.0	1 533	...	...	...	...
Hope township	28	25.0	17	47.1	...	...	...	...	...
Iona township	120	40.0	49	46.9	2 372	10 600	16 714	10 602	17 372
Kennebec township	26	84.6	10	60.0	...	...	...	...	...
Liberty township	30	36.7	9	44.4	983	...	...	...	...
Lund township	32	46.9	11	45.5	2 470	8 028	27 958	2 472	28 764
McClure township	14	64.3	10	60.0	...	...	...	...	...
Moore township	30	56.7	12	50.0	1 235	4 602	20 398	4 602	20 398
Morningside township	26	26.9	17	41.2	...	–	112 500	–	112 500
Oacoma township	56	48.2	17	47.1	1 767	9 073	21 451	10 447	22 053
Pleasant township	17	64.7	6	66.7	...	...	...	...	...
Pratt township	15	13.3	8	37.5	...	...	...	...	...
Presho township	76	39.5	24	41.7	1 733	10 743	27 203	10 743	27 203
Reliance township	80	37.5	27	48.1	950	3 018	9 464	2 143	10 000
Rex township	45	33.3	17	41.2	2 566	3 427	26 110	3 961	28 539
Rose township	48	39.6	19	52.6	905	1 218	9 294	1 218	9 294
Rowe township	3	66.7	4	25.0	...	...	...	...	...
Sioux township	30	56.7	12	50.0	1 164	7 267	30 418	17 986	30 762
Stony Butte township	18	61.1	9	55.6	...	...	...	...	...
Sylvia township	10	80.0	8	62.5	...	...	...	...	...
Tracy township	10	80.0	7	42.9	...	...	...	...	...
Vivian township	135	45.2	81	49.4	1 709	12 345	22 377	20 265	29 022
White River township	38	23.7	12	25.0	1 765	–	112 500	–	112 500
McCook County	6 444	44.0	2 585	45.3	187	10 657	11 843	13 244	14 737
Benton township	133	42.9	50	46.0	1 090	3 596	9 859	3 343	9 529
Bridgewater township	173	41.6	62	50.0	971	10 536	14 464	10 357	17 500
Brookfield township	192	42.7	70	50.0	1 175	7 748	16 467	8 863	17 521
Canistota township	194	38.7	70	44.3	1 017	7 196	15 729	7 483	18 843
Emery township	157	49.7	51	49.0	1 111	7 345	14 218	7 345	14 218
Grant township	201	49.3	84	42.9	1 820	14 762	20 357	14 995	20 632
Greenland township	182	51.1	62	50.0	727	5 643	11 992	6 100	16 020
Jefferson township	130	40.0	51	39.2	1 179	7 133	16 134	6 501	16 142
Montrose township	201	50.2	70	50.0	644	9 320	13 408	8 384	13 453
Pearl township	164	36.6	61	44.3	1 269	4 525	15 550	4 916	16 919
Ramsey township	148	41.2	68	50.0	2 118	9 717	20 783	12 140	22 620
Richland township	219	44.7	62	46.8	699	8 974	13 302	8 974	13 302
Salem township	207	46.9	68	50.0	699	3 904	9 777	4 440	10 320
Spring Valley township	260	49.2	92	48.9	1 007	8 095	18 175	8 438	19 271
Sun Prairie township	159	49.7	65	50.8	903	8 333	15 152	8 490	15 557
Union township	183	27.3	62	35.5	699	7 480	19 189	9 294	21 065
McPherson County	4 027	46.8	1 699	49.6	217	8 424	9 526	9 983	11 529
Carl township	63	46.0	16	50.0	865	9 491	23 519	9 491	23 519
Hoffman township	45	53.3	13	53.8	1 148	2 669	13 329	1 878	14 683
Wachter township	68	52.9	24	50.0	1 231	1 814	12 966	1 814	12 966
Wacker township	29	58.6	10	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Weber township	113	45.1	25	52.0	1 421	1 153	6 639	1 165	6 883
Marshall County	5 404	47.1	2 765	48.5	226	9 742	10 893	11 678	13 026
Buffalo township	107	43.0	119	47.1	2 739	5 704	21 284	7 209	24 361
Dayton township	48	37.5	20	40.0	3 450	7 023	50 860	7 023	50 860
Dumarce township	71	46.5	33	51.5	807	2 912	7 423	2 696	10 380
Eden township	129	44.2	44	50.0	713	7 415	12 240	8 034	12 921
Fort township	73	41.1	23	52.2	2 142	5 812	20 909	5 033	28 700
Hamilton township	65	60.0	24	50.0	1 229	8 111	9 945	8 000	10 501
Hickman township	96	42.7	45	51.1	3 021	6 961	9 838	7 172	11 311
La Belle township	110	40.0	51	49.0	978	9 193	16 629	9 193	16 358

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see introduction]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.									
Marshall County—Con.									
Lake township	127	45.7	376	49.2	1 077	9 150	21 967	11 824	24 009
Lowell township	74	43.2	30	50.0	1 047	10 216	17 901	10 523	19 681
McKinley township	75	41.3	35	51.4	1 653	3 338	11 657	4 436	13 628
Miller township	229	51.5	87	48.3	986	12 055	16 551	13 341	17 343
Newark township	91	54.9	35	48.6	816	5 008	7 492	4 447	10 553
Newport township	106	35.8	45	42.2	2 075	7 835	15 164	7 620	15 653
Nordland township	48	52.1	21	47.6	1 473	1 826	11 574	2 167	12 222
Pleasant Valley township	174	46.6	60	48.3	1 448	12 591	15 871	13 029	16 201
Red Iron Lake township	188	43.6	135	45.9	724	7 487	11 674	5 015	10 821
Sisseton township	100	52.0	39	48.7	2 014	11 097	18 852	12 943	19 705
Stena township	169	54.4	42	50.0	884	2 133	19 251	2 133	19 251
Veblen township	243	47.3	88	48.9	811	8 758	11 983	8 529	11 750
Victor township	91	37.4	45	44.4	3 303	13 262	20 922	14 485	21 269
Waverly township	94	37.2	36	50.0	1 734	8 603	16 949	7 560	23 274
Weston township	191	54.5	80	48.8	641	8 572	11 964	9 264	15 810
White township	206	48.1	79	49.4	1 260	7 924	13 048	8 574	14 069
Wismer township	46	45.7	18	44.4	1 533	2 781	24 579	3 892	30 161
Meade County	20 717	15.7	7 098	17.3	107	14 087	15 584	15 892	17 357
Eagle township	16	50.0	6	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Howard township	13	46.2	7	57.1	...	...	...	...	...
[illegible]	[illegible]	47.3	24	50.0	4 255	2 305	17 215	6 662	20 838
Lakeside township	28	50.0	16	50.0	813	1 183	12 106	468	12 344
Union township	40	27.5	15	20.0	1 264	5 014	22 486	5 014	22 486
Mellette County	2 249	45.5	868	46.8	252	8 501	10 619	10 207	12 176
Bad Nation township	35	37.1	16	50.0	...	7 877	16 164	2 404	16 699
Blackpipe township	62	48.4	23	52.2	1 382	13 545	25 137	12 626	25 749
Butte township	8	87.5	3	66.7	...	...	...	...	...
Cody township	51	47.1	24	50.0	1 243	17 535	24 965	17 535	24 965
Corn Creek township	83	65.1	23	47.8	1 200	4 931	17 535	5 279	13 052
Fairview township	47	59.6	19	47.4	3 885	2 227	22 121	10 38[illegible]	36 513
Mosher township	42	50.0	24	50.0	1 710	5 716	35 239	5 687	35 517
Norris township	213	41.3	69	47.8	655	6 561	10 886	4 592	15 125
Pine Creek township	6	100.0	3	66.7	...	...	...	...	...
Prospect township	22	68.2	6	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Pure Water township	23	39.1	16	37.5	...	...	...	...	...
Red Fish township	35	40.0	10	50.0	2 215	...	...	...	...
Ring Thunder township	17	23.5	6	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Riverside township	27	81.5	14	50.0	2 381	1 593	20 222	1 489	19 523
Rocky Ford township	10	30.0	5	40.0	...	...	...	...	...
Roseloud township	48	58.3	23	52.2	1 371	5 905	12 286	6 594	16 812
Running Bird township	40	55.0	17	52.9	1 616	3 112	23 291	3 112	23 291
Surprise Valley township	47	34.0	17	52.9	1 318	1 709	20 791	927	19 073
Miner County	3 739	45.3	1 657	47.9	266	7 773	9 085	9 765	11 297
Adams township	176	21.0	63	33.3	1 941	1 637	15 350	1 896	16 488
Beaver township	108	49.1	43	46.5	1 261	4 232	14 322	4 139	18 832
Belleview township	129	31.0	56	37.5	2 800	7 569	16 722	7 569	16 722
Canova township	106	42.5	51	49.0	1 214	4 937	10 750	4 425	10 329
Carthage township	61	49.2	33	51.5	1 571	4 218	9 924	7 411	14 397
Clearwater township	220	36.4	71	45.1	1 135	6 973	17 011	8 615	17 459
Clinton township	181	52.5	80	48.8	1 425	6 947	13 746	9 276	15 543
Grafton township	133	42.9	52	53.8	440	908	2 175	893	2 307
Green Valley township	93	48.4	41	48.8	2 686	4 667	21 055	4 667	21 055
Herdan township	158	46.2	67	49.3	984	1 896	13 224	1 981	13 486
Howard township	126	52.4	46	47.8	1 883	7 131	23 097	8 230	29 270
Miner township	97	40.2	44	50.0	1 817	2 464	9 226	2 455	12 679
Redstone township	50	48.0	25	48.0	1 189	8 926	14 592	10 471	14 865
Rock Creek township	172	47.1	62	48.4	676	5 713	13 934	7 562	16 585
Roswell township	88	59.1	34	50.0	1 508	5 577	9 313	5 577	9 313
Vermillion township	157	47.8	59	50.8	1 179	6 242	13 972	6 380	14 553
Minnehaha County	109 435	23.0	42 680	21.9	55	16 610	17 171	20 261	20 809
Benton township	544	49.3	177	49.7	757	15 806	19 390	15 733	19 804
Brandon township	624	51.4	200	49.5	746	16 622	20 778	18 252	23 995
Buffalo township	260	50.0	91	48.4	680	9 660	16 646	10 254	17 204
Burk township	339	48.7	93	49.5	884	15 869	22 019	13 831	22 094
Clear Lake township	195	44.6	68	42.6	1 202	8 061	18 961	8 832	19 772
Dell Rapids township	463	46.4	135	48.1	773	16 930	21 431	17 560	22 146
Edison township	389	50.4	127	50.4	929	12 707	18 709	14 840	20 303
Grand Meadow township	313	49.2	102	50.0	579	7 455	12 554	9 344	13 496
Hartford township	421	43.5	140	47.1	848	14 126	21 072	15 792	21 830
Highland township	235	50.2	82	47.6	1 235	12 977	23 093	13 705	25 693
Humboldt township	309	48.9	101	49.5	1 079	15 126	20 070	16 028	21 578
Logan township	287	47.4	101	50.5	1 097	12 327	15 555	12 174	15 815
Lyons township	569	45.2	199	47.2	750	12 802	17 490	13 227	17 852
Mapleton township	1 712	48.6	593	48.2	441	17 984	21 120	20 275	22 364
Palisade township	264	52.3	90	51.1	1 359	16 067	22 066	15 879	22 779
Red Rock township	323	51.7	107	49.5	658	14 263	21 674	15 307	22 591
Sioux Falls township	2 283	17.2	829	16.4	377	15 897	22 231	18 420	24 012
Split Rock township	1 802	47.0	540	45.4	467	23 173	25 251	23 513	25 811
Sverdrup township	577	47.1	187	46.5	625	16 172	21 162	17 976	22 598
Taopi township	357	58.3	118	50.0	898	16 312	19 086	16 571	19 501
Valley Springs township	313	54.0	106	48.1	941	11 883	19 675	12 363	20 662

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						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.									
Minnehaha County—Con.									
Wall Lake township	844	49.1	282	49.3	614	15 977	21 448	16 381	22 656
Wayne township	3 953	16.7	1 447	16.7	266	16 384	19 895	17 608	21 785
Wellington township	311	54.7	105	50.5	790	14 806	18 430	14 625	18 854
Moody County	6 692	44.9	2 729	46.9	207	12 154	13 252	14 154	15 323
Alliance township	141	39.7	52	44.2	1 580	13 365	30 103	14 815	32 252
Blinsmon township	276	45.3	101	48.5	1 197	10 372	17 128	11 077	18 020
Clare township	229	47.2	82	48.8	1 324	10 551	17 740	10 347	18 288
Colman township	267	33.7	78	37.2	793	10 358	17 380	9 549	19 427
Egan township	211	34.1	82	43.9	738	8 648	16 860	9 005	20 495
Enterprise township	316	59.5	92	57.6	1 160	14 433	20 363	14 953	20 538
Flandreau township	334	47.6	138	47.1	854	13 530	19 166	14 144	22 389
Fremont township	296	44.3	114	49.1	659	13 556	20 570	14 673	21 781
Gravena township	223	55.6	80	51.3	1 105	14 217	20 783	15 291	21 548
Jefferson township	181	42.5	75	48.0	1 218	8 763	14 302	9 364	20 500
Lone Rock township	125	40.0	47	44.7	1 962	7 205	21 594	7 076	22 374
Lynn township	320	41.9	101	46.5	862	10 222	15 914	11 441	16 741
Riverview township	193	33.7	77	40.3	828	11 514	19 208	12 732	21 774
Spring Creek township	179	49.2	66	47.0	859	5 653	10 403	4 836	11 476
Union township	197	11.2	59	28.8	2 413	12 568	52 033	12 568	52 033
Ward township	101	41.6	37	45.9	1 695	1 742	11 461	1 912	11 948
Pennington County	70 361	17.6	28 217	18.2	69	14 494	15 298	16 915	17 864
Ash township	34	44.1	24	45.8	1 090	2 209	15 291	1 405	16 095
Castle Butte township	25	48.0	10	60.0	...	...	...	...	...
Cedar Butte township	61	50.8	25	48.0	768	1 036	8 054	866	8 986
Cheyenne township	16	43.8	7	57.1	...	...	...	...	...
Conata township	13	15.4	6	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Crooked Creek township	23	13.0	14	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Fairview township	75	34.7	22	40.9	2 853	10 716	25 829	10 512	26 988
Flat Butte township	11	45.5	4	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Huron township	37	45.9	18	44.4	1 946	1 968	21 782	1 968	21 782
Imlay township	6	33.3	3	33.3	...	...	...	...	...
Lake Flat township	40	40.0	17	41.2	6 436	7 363	19 298	1 831	112 500
Lake Hill township	24	62.5	10	40.0	1 367	...	...	...	...
Ludlow township	42	47.6	15	46.7	1 496	6 250	20 833	2 888	18 908
Owanka township	38	34.2	18	44.4	1 093	755	6 493	755	6 493
Pena township	9	88.9	3	66.7	...	...	...	...	...
Quinn township	56	42.9	23	47.8	586	1 764	4 835	1 764	4 835
Rainy Creek township	108	39.8	48	45.8	2 725	3 448	8 942	3 641	9 747
Scenic township	11	45.5	9	44.4	...	...	...	...	...
Shyne township	14	64.3	8	62.5	...	...	...	...	...
Sunnyside township	27	51.9	11	54.5	1 255	995	16 007	995	16 007
Wasta township	4 700	44.8	2 082	47.2	272	11 502	13 006	14 089	16 036
Perkins County	34	47.1	14	50.0	5 521	11 615	19 462	13 086	50 120
Ada township	27	29.6	25	48.0	...	...	...	...	...
Anderson township	34	58.8	13	53.8	2 787	8 063	29 437	8 063	29 437
Antelope township	21	71.4	10	60.0	...	...	...	...	...
Barrett township	16	37.5	10	40.0	...	...	...	...	...
Beck township	37	29.7	18	50.0	2 056	5 568	21 175	5 251	9 560
Bison township	24	50.0	8	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Brushy township	58	50.0	22	50.0	3 135	12 675	32 580	12 675	32 580
Burdick township	34	32.4	12	41.7	2 102	526	26 712	526	26 712
Cash township	23	56.5	10	50.0	...	1 474	26 763	674	26 826
Castle Butte township	46	58.7	18	55.6	2 139	4 610	14 334	6 223	35 562
Chance township	14	57.1	8	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Chaudoin township	38	50.0	16	43.8	2 913	10 786	36 410	10 670	38 212
Clark township	81	53.1	30	46.7	1 889	14 973	20 027	15 775	21 898
De Witt township	18	88.9	10	40.0	...	...	...	...	...
Duell township	17	52.9	8	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Englewood township	172	10.5	68	10.3	899	3 748	29 002	3 748	29 002
Flat Creek township	27	33.3	11	54.5	...	...	...	...	...
Foster township	42	57.1	15	46.7	1 147	11 216	17 569	11 216	17 569
Fredlund township	26	38.5	7	57.1	...	...	...	...	...
Glendo township	34	47.1	14	50.0	6 033	7 117	50 627	7 117	50 627
Grand River township	22	63.6	7	57.1	...	...	...	...	...
Hall township	17	23.5	6	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Highland township	77	45.5	26	53.8	2 188	6 532	22 137	7 448	27 552
Horse Creek township	26	50.0	12	50.0	2 632	957	26 543	249	27 251
Independence township	30	63.3	11	54.5	...	1 623	11 315	1 976	11 774
Liberty township	156	42.3	68	42.6	1 951	17 674	27 821	18 764	31 216
Lincoln township	51	49.0	21	47.6	2 091	5 098	13 104	4 432	13 712
Lodgepole township	51	39.2	18	50.0	2 333	2 156	31 932	2 156	31 932
Mathy township	25	48.0	10	50.0	...	4 045	23 970	10 792	24 472
Marshfield township	30	40.0	10	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Martin township	9	33.3	3	33.3	...	...	...	...	...
Meadow township	60	41.7	28	50.0	1 930	10 651	19 531	10 233	28 720
Moreau township	7	28.6	6	66.7	...	...	...	...	...
Plateau township	24	54.2	10	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Pleasant Valley township	20	25.0	9	44.4	...	...	...	...	...
Rainbow township	34	47.1	15	53.3	1 881	2 585	16 033	886	17 341
Rockford township	24	37.5	11	54.5	...	...	...	...	...
Scotch Cap township	29	48.3	17	47.1	...	5 115	9 847	5 115	9 847

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						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.									
Perkins County—Con.									
Saint township	20	30.0	38	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Sidney township	40	27.5	13	38.5	885	12 842	24 203	12 842	24 203
Stroal township	99	47.5	43	44.2	1 288	7 531	17 438	8 791	30 305
Trail township	39	43.6	12	50.0	1 142	5 779	17 923	5 756	18 489
Vail township	18	44.4	7	57.1	...	...	...	...	...
Vickers township	21	52.4	8	50.0	...	14 943	35 597	13 420	36 346
Viking township	26	30.8	10	40.0	...	53	12 421	53	12 421
Vrooman township	11	18.2	5	40.0	...	...	...	...	...
Wells township	13	30.8	6	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
White Butte township	30	63.3	15	53.3	2 102	14 830	30 424	14 830	30 424
White Hill township	22	18.2	9	44.4	...	...	...	...	...
Whitney township	24	41.7	11	45.5	1 349	2 627	19 873	2 627	19 873
Wilson township	42	42.9	17	47.1	754	3 618	9 441	3 618	9 441
Wyandotte township	19	42.1	10	40.0	...	...	...	...	...
Potter County	3 674	45.8	1 534	48.6	339	10 648	11 883	12 584	14 369
Roberts County	10 911	37.6	4 768	40.0	140	9 852	10 753	11 646	12 727
Agency township	242	44.6	74	43.2	662	7 105	15 811	7 880	17 220
Alto township	88	52.3	37	48.6	543	4 196	6 995	3 880	6 724
Becker township	154	40.9	60	46.7	1 430	9 704	21 398	10 291	21 604
Bossko township	99	33.3	39	43.6	2 406	8 775	27 449	9 569	35 613
Bryant township	217	47.5	151	49.7	787	8 765	16 235	9 067	16 767
Dry Wood Lake township	97	34.0	36	41.7	2 632	5 945	30 696	6 459	32 043
Easter township	198	44.9	72	48.6	1 106	10 676	14 972	11 255	16 030
Enterprise township	152	43.4	56	48.2	1 198	7 466	14 417	8 360	15 390
Garfield township	185	49.2	76	50.0	972	6 776	10 965	8 050	11 889
Genesee township	266	39.1	261	48.3	867	9 137	14 591	10 414	15 422
Goodwill township	664	46.4	183	44.3	302	7 002	9 274	6 674	8 944
Grant township	190	43.7	60	50.0	897	8 602	18 791	9 406	20 406
Harmon township	295	50.2	107	48.6	612	10 368	18 521	10 413	20 045
Hart township	126	42.1	49	51.0	829	10 609	16 526	10 885	18 042
Lake township	180	35.6	226	49.6	920	3 966	13 812	4 405	14 444
Lawrence township	191	56.5	53	50.9	1 227	5 838	11 242	5 305	10 895
Lee township	141	39.0	48	50.0	864	6 073	15 473	7 330	20 128
Lien township	179	52.0	78	50.0	908	10 175	15 095	10 685	15 827
Lockwood township	186	41.4	248	49.2	1 263	8 252	12 276	8 547	14 068
Long Hollow township	245	46.5	74	47.3	1 545	10 810	25 104	12 075	29 413
Minnesota township	203	41.4	74	50.0	476	6 344	9 616	7 209	10 396
Norway township	178	41.6	70	42.9	1 017	5 772	16 001	5 650	16 150
One Road township	103	50.5	36	50.0	1 912	9 613	13 591	10 824	14 598
Ortley township	105	43.8	39	43.6	1 353	6 517	28 155	17 054	29 464
Sisseton township	324	43.8	100	49.0	806	14 717	21 671	15 197	22 075
Springdale township	173	37.0	56	46.4	1 061	12 767	21 016	13 917	22 197
Spring Grove township	248	47.2	73	43.8	896	6 304	10 504	6 401	10 687
Summit township	78	35.9	34	29.4	1 133	3 567	12 416	3 567	12 416
Victor township	268	47.0	98	48.0	888	10 467	14 866	11 202	17 969
White Rock township	308	48.4	90	50.0	1 066	8 386	17 057	12 191	20 330
Sanborn County	3 213	44.6	1 438	47.8	233	7 226	8 868	8 746	10 704
Afton township	83	32.5	39	41.0	527	893	3 786	890	10 054
Benedict township	51	56.9	33	51.5	3 567	6 483	25 784	5 824	50 705
Butler township	228	47.8	76	50.0	681	7 054	14 240	7 108	16 487
Diana township	81	37.0	35	40.0	743	6 124	11 808	6 124	11 808
Elliott township	151	41.1	58	48.3	917	8 681	18 273	9 665	18 858
Floyd township	121	43.0	55	47.3	722	1 261	2 489	1 134	2 602
Jackson township	118	48.3	49	49.0	566	2 997	6 337	3 339	6 474
Letcher township	139	56.1	57	47.4	1 141	6 299	12 211	7 018	13 303
Logan township	195	50.3	93	49.5	650	6 229	11 997	7 265	15 282
Oneida township	57	35.1	29	51.7	1 540	7 801	21 145	7 801	21 145
Ravenna township	79	36.7	34	44.1	829	9 057	15 841	9 435	16 304
Silver Creek township	135	37.0	56	37.5	418	2 028	5 111	1 861	4 767
Twin Lake township	141	41.8	75	49.3	1 037	1 960	13 070	1 951	15 092
Union township	96	43.8	42	50.0	1 357	14 016	19 734	12 556	22 444
Warren township	80	33.8	36	41.7	752	2 521	13 414	3 390	14 332
Woonsocket township	211	45.5	93	47.3	1 553	3 851	8 135	4 059	9 010
Shannon County	11 323	14.4	2 666	14.4	118	8 837	11 100	8 938	11 661
Spink County	9 201	35.0	3 799	37.1	164	11 498	12 690	14 136	15 667
Antelope township	93	57.0	39	51.3	1 960	3 961	12 078	4 357	16 285
Athol township	137	48.2	53	50.9	1 890	8 781	21 016	9 160	21 533
Belle Plaine township	96	39.6	34	44.1	1 138	8 543	20 516	9 135	22 819
Belmont township	98	44.9	43	51.2	1 629	8 510	22 235	12 207	22 809
Benton township	66	50.0	26	46.2	3 967	8 993	22 136	8 993	22 136
Beotia township	66	42.4	29	48.3	3 499	9 653	28 194	12 131	30 851
Buffalo township	89	46.1	37	51.4	1 433	4 592	15 204	2 612	16 194
Capitola township	254	51.6	49	49.0	812	2 215	9 923	1 839	12 811
Clifton township	89	40.4	38	50.0	1 468	10 068	28 665	10 688	29 140
Conde township	32	37.5	16	50.0	1 943	1 442	25 337	681	26 479
Cornwall township	79	53.2	26	50.0	803	3 380	12 870	5 330	14 340
Crandon township	104	49.0	41	43.9	1 171	6 865	11 050	7 504	11 663
Exline township	84	46.4	30	50.0	1 331	10 775	20 941	4 591	21 091
Frankfort township	81	40.7	38	47.4	1 422	4 355	25 574	15 587	27 041

Table D. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980**—Con.

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.									
Spink County—Con.									
Garfield township	65	60.0	27	48.1	2 442	4 511	11 739	4 511	11 739
Great Bend township	71	52.1	22	50.0	565	10 760	13 784	10 760	13 784
Groveland township	97	44.3	31	45.2	774	3 943	15 224	4 540	15 460
Harmony township	72	33.3	27	44.4	3 175	1 710	30 219	1 710	30 219
Harrison township	61	42.6	27	51.9	1 938	7 771	25 675	8 283	26 061
Jefferson township	89	50.6	36	50.0	1 823	20 278	26 805	17 298	25 303
Lake township	103	49.5	159	48.4	898	15 692	21 923	16 881	25 198
La Prairie township	93	50.5	41	48.8	1 122	12 954	20 265	17 606	21 127
Lincoln township	242	49.6	50	50.0	1 321	2 167	7 995	2 167	7 995
Lodi township	102	39.2	37	48.6	1 579	4 366	8 768	3 304	11 696
Mellette township	224	42.9	79	48.1	1 508	13 199	17 091	13 121	17 724
Northville township	279	40.5	103	48.5	686	9 717	13 105	10 067	14 122
Olean township	66	40.9	25	48.0	1 544	7 362	16 663	10 096	23 205
Prairie Center township	54	35.2	23	39.1	2 429	6 317	40 533	18 191	41 046
Redfield township	864	30.2	150	48.0	447	13 847	18 956	15 565	20 777
Richfield township	55	34.5	19	47.4	3 231	2 561	41 251	2 861	41 251
Spring township	70	35.7	23	39.1	820	1 439	16 061	1 439	16 061
Sumner township	46	34.8	20	50.0	964	761	16 993	--	112 500
Tetonka township	104	39.4	48	50.0	995	9 532	17 460	8 939	18 903
Three Rivers township	90	57.8	34	52.9	1 305	17 099	21 663	17 099	21 038
Tulare township	71	33.8	37	51.4	3 563	9 829	26 004	9 829	26 004
Turton township	51	39.2	18	50.0	623	2 232	10 268	1 600	10 900
Union township	74	55.4	36	50.0	999	5 538	16 128	5 538	16 128
Stanley County	2 533	49.0	968	50.0	342	13 904	15 838	15 917	17 951
Sully County	1 990	41.2	831	47.4	370	10 514	13 055	11 825	14 263
Todd County	7 328	18.7	2 366	20.5	138	8 422	10 839	9 422	12 116
Tripp County	7 268	31.7	3 036	31.7	195	10 375	11 768	12 132	13 973
Banner township	19	52.6	12	50.0	***	***	***	***	***
Beaver Creek township	22	72.7	16	50.0	***	***	***	***	***
Black township	136	46.3	48	50.0	1 865	18 865	26 654	19 781	27 393
Brunson township	65	50.8	25	48.0	1 155	6 045	19 789	7 622	26 067
Bull Creek township	43	44.2	20	40.0	2 217	9 090	41 341	10 816	42 310
Carter township	65	47.7	22	45.5	947	2 213	20 478	8 376	21 083
Colome township	104	35.6	37	51.4	2 430	9 945	15 016	7 682	15 018
Condon township	58	51.7	24	45.8	2 053	6 980	26 840	6 980	26 840
Curlew township	41	65.9	23	52.2	1 962	8 806	14 235	8 318	13 773
Dog Ear township	77	33.8	34	47.1	1 487	4 066	18 068	4 413	18 381
Elliston township	62	37.1	22	40.9	4 358	1 426	27 747	1 152	28 659
Greenwood township	29	34.5	17	52.9	***	***	***	***	***
Holoclaw township	34	55.9	23	47.8	1 608	8 284	20 466	9 073	20 927
Huggins township	43	44.2	29	48.3	1 248	1 532	10 269	1 350	11 983
Ideal township	223	47.1	59	47.5	922	4 782	14 147	4 866	14 477
Irwin township	60	50.0	17	47.1	1 344	8 349	25 401	8 349	25 401
Jordan township	50	52.0	32	50.0	3 626	15 673	27 163	15 673	27 163
Keyapaha township	43	55.8	19	52.6	999	9 797	20 135	9 797	20 135
King township	56	48.2	18	50.0	2 520	11 343	28 271	10 410	28 893
Lake township	89	55.1	35	51.4	1 621	7 056	16 472	8 474	20 128
Lamro township	368	42.9	104	41.3	807	10 670	18 382	10 532	18 670
Lincoln township	61	59.0	27	48.1	1 407	3 183	8 939	5 032	9 920
Lone Star township	24	45.8	9	55.6	***	***	***	***	***
Lone Tree township	56	35.7	21	42.9	546	2 779	9 756	2 045	10 455
McNeely township	117	46.2	38	50.0	527	6 306	10 917	7 342	11 921
Millboro township	58	53.4	29	48.3	2 184	3 163	11 535	2 554	26 309
Pahapesto township	27	70.4	12	41.7	***	***	***	***	***
Plainview township	83	34.9	26	42.3	1 513	12 861	24 856	12 861	24 856
Pleasant Valley township	31	51.6	12	58.3	1 962	8 305	19 639	8 829	30 194
Pleasant View township	148	49.3	46	50.0	948	7 302	16 097	9 594	16 802
Progressive township	36	69.4	14	50.0	4 744	***	***	***	***
Rames township	57	49.1	38	50.0	1 860	6 622	13 817	6 622	13 817
Rosedale township	76	61.8	31	48.4	1 092	5 604	17 843	4 945	18 859
Roseland township	58	48.3	29	41.4	1 623	12 635	30 991	13 685	31 348
Star Prairie township	71	60.6	35	57.1	2 034	6 888	28 112	6 385	28 615
Star Valley township	37	56.8	15	46.7	1 489	***	***	***	***
Stewart township	127	37.8	43	48.8	932	6 569	11 905	6 807	12 104
Sully township	50	48.0	17	52.9	1 800	10 060	22 440	10 854	35 095
Taylor township	21	57.1	10	50.0	***	***	***	***	***
Valley township	61	41.0	24	50.0	1 959	6 193	29 243	6 193	29 243
Weaver township	76	48.7	31	45.2	1 325	6 787	19 642	6 328	22 422
Willow Creek township	62	43.5	35	48.6	3 688	1 833	21 086	1 833	21 086
Wilson township	110	51.8	35	51.4	1 824	7 538	12 105	7 357	11 832
Witten township	34	35.3	14	42.9	6 077	3 250	31 995	3 251	34 618
Wortman township	64	62.5	30	50.0	1 980	11 562	19 064	10 936	19 064
Wright township	28	46.4	19	36.8	***	10 229	30 263	9 375	30 557
Turner County	9 255	46.5	4 023	47.6	159	10 937	11 792	13 890	15 073
Brothersfield township	168	54.2	72	47.2	722	12 045	20 455	15 115	22 270
Centerville township	212	43.4	98	45.9	956	7 938	12 726	8 007	14 190
Childstown township	322	43.5	103	49.5	695	14 116	18 926	16 429	20 509
Deneville township	230	44.3	100	49.0	1 280	10 889	17 302	11 030	17 457
Delton township	199	49.7	73	46.6	641	12 776	20 155	13 842	30 515

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						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.									
Turner County—Con.					1 088	12 347	20 903	13 523	21 534
Germantown township	357	49.6	125	48.0	916	14 669	20 605	15 217	20 662
Home township	254	55.9	98	50.0	2 212	10 724	15 541	10 775	16 531
Hurley township	181	51.9	79	49.4	743	10 397	18 024	10 463	18 241
Marion township	242	45.5	84	48.8	949	10 397	15 270	11 469	15 716
Middleton township	287	47.7	97	50.5	946	7 909	14 591	9 455	16 907
Monroe township	184	42.4	70	40.0	1 391	12 854	19 823	15 074	22 058
Norway township	212	46.2	87	49.4	1 108	19 258	23 318	19 527	23 422
Parker township	326	51.2	113	47.8	721	10 603	17 657	12 015	18 169
Rosefield township	266	39.1	96	46.9	1 112	10 918	17 156	11 139	17 946
Salem township	264	37.5	94	42.6					
Spring Valley township	255	38.8	93	46.2	1 072	9 129	17 360	10 199	18 567
Swan Lake township	260	55.0	183	50.3	1 215	10 980	16 203	11 023	16 611
Turner township	242	49.6	102	50.0	710	6 982	10 223	7 770	10 676
Union County	10 938	47.5	4 452	48.2	149	13 360	14 211	15 487	16 277
Alcester township	352	48.0	136	49.3	781	11 710	15 079	13 491	16 283
Big Sioux township	403	46.2	145	49.0	922	17 077	23 375	19 382	25 093
Big Springs township	331	46.8	122	49.2	852	10 625	13 875	11 048	14 549
Brule township	271	44.6	112	50.0	1 224	13 293	19 146	14 703	20 869
Civil Bend township	338	54.7	199	48.7	912	14 404	20 477	16 887	21 082
Elk Point township	338	49.1	154	49.4	955	17 519	19 981	18 054	22 282
Emmet township	347	45.0	120	47.5	533	4 594	8 360	4 296	8 306
Jefferson township	531	46.7	219	48.4	727	13 976	18 246	16 025	21 245
Prairie township	246	55.3	94	48.9	717	12 146	16 389	12 036	16 511
Sioux Valley township	274	52.6	111	48.6	1 232	12 748	17 478	12 599	16 891
Spink township	328	46.0	117	47.0	692	7 902	12 890	8 451	14 049
Virginia township	298	49.0	112	48.2	898	9 806	15 233	10 851	15 904
Walworth County	7 811	22.0	2 965	22.5	175	11 229	13 010	13 402	16 144
Yankton County	18 952	20.9	7 168	21.3	126	13 709	14 955	16 822	18 288
Gayville township	207	42.5	84	45.2	1 042	11 788	19 673	12 212	24 006
Jamesville township	258	45.7	79	43.0	1 218	9 413	13 674	9 374	14 534
Meridahl township	220	45.5	86	50.0	694	10 750	15 857	11 093	16 609
Mayfield township	266	47.7	99	50.5	701	6 753	11 695	8 173	15 961
Mission Hill township	341	46.0	117	51.3	906	12 361	19 127	14 478	20 954
Turkey Valley township	265	47.5	107	48.6	644	8 291	15 232	8 987	15 743
Utica township	867	26.0	121	40.5	653	13 473	23 431	13 899	24 775
Volin township	290	46.9	106	47.2	1 202	12 489	17 067	14 236	18 264
Walshtown township	235	48.1	89	48.3	1 260	6 478	14 810	6 322	15 853
Ziebach County	2 508	44.2	781	45.8	253	8 378	10 131	9 157	10 810
INCORPORATED PLACES									
Aberdeen city	25 956	15.4	10 350	15.4	104	13 153	14 929	17 193	18 697
Agar town	139	43.2	57	50.9	935	7 205	15 491	7 367	16 889
Akaska town	49	36.7	38	50.0	1 037	3 963	12 624	3 601	14 930
Albee town	23	39.1	10	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Alcester city	885	46.7	384	48.7	435	9 126	11 822	12 655	14 912
Alexandria city	588	49.7	259	50.2	534	9 073	12 305	12 196	16 040
Alpena town	288	40.6	121	46.3	648	6 302	11 369	8 195	12 101
Altamont town	50	58.6	23	52.2	1 624	6 919	15 774	7 308	27 885
Andover town	139	34.5	69	47.8	1 520	5 013	10 894	7 639	22 314
Ardmore town	16	43.8	12	50.0	...	4 025	9 237	4 025	9 237
Arlington city	991	42.9	435	44.1	394	8 551	11 937	11 889	15 441
Armour city	819	46.3	393	49.6	607	8 969	11 159	11 046	13 251
Artas town	43	48.8	26	46.2	1 148	5 350	12 325	6 012	16 744
Artesian town	227	51.5	117	49.6	830	6 192	9 838	7 166	12 105
Ashton city	154	42.9	81	49.4	1 081	3 661	8 853	4 652	13 785
Astoria town	154	44.2	89	47.2	787	6 013	12 906	9 195	14 075
Aurora town	507	41.2	194	46.9	602	12 036	15 323	13 462	16 911
Avon city	576	45.8	298	47.3	648	8 534	11 571	12 337	15 218
Badger town	99	40.4	52	48.1	1 026	10 842	16 538	12 036	19 940
Baltic town	679	54.2	252	50.8	475	13 791	17 461	17 182	20 185
Bancroft town	41	63.4	32	50.0	1 251	12 581	18 279	14 068	18 955
Batesland town	163	48.5	49	42.9	596	9 574	17 926	13 389	19 472
Belle Fourche city	4 692	16.1	1 940	16.2	262	12 119	15 162	15 344	17 574
Belvidere town	80	35.0	72	50.0	1 323	2 233	20 357	1 794	22 437
Beresford city	1 865	46.3	856	48.2	323	11 263	13 110	15 025	16 814
Big Stone City city	672	45.4	325	48.9	438	10 057	12 377	11 543	15 928
Bison town	457	43.1	217	48.4	493	9 772	13 637	14 576	18 202
Blunt city	424	44.3	190	45.3	606	9 026	15 345	11 923	20 808
Bonesteel city	358	44.4	170	45.9	536	6 394	9 931	7 825	15 267
Bowdle city	644	48.4	296	49.7	349	7 775	10 428	9 979	12 767
Box Elder city	3 186	29.6	1 142	32.1	178	10 580	11 766	10 362	11 596
Bradley town	135	37.8	76	44.7	620	6 352	9 502	6 356	9 986
Brandon City city	2 389	47.9	781	48.1	286	20 887	22 702	21 555	23 606
Brandt town	129	45.7	64	48.4	2 085	4 394	8 599	5 975	14 787
Brentford town	91	39.6	46	50.0	757	9 358	17 750	9 377	18 358
Bridgewater city	653	41.5	282	36.9	387	7 535	11 625	11 398	16 457
Bristol city	445	45.4	218	47.7	417	8 928	11 872	11 714	15 907
Britton city	1 590	47.6	689	48.3	436	9 934	12 525	13 665	16 018
Broadland town	69	38.8	22	45.5	1 812	4 246	16 587	4 920	26 048
Brookings city	14 951	16.1	5 162	16.2	125	12 668	14 673	17 808	19 899

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						Household		Family	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
						Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.									
Bruce city	254	52.0	98	50.0	900	14 468	20 426	16 063	21 756
Bryant city	388	43.6	225	47.1	589	6 183	9 953	10 531	14 770
Buffalo town	453	47.7	258	49.2	765	11 125	15 398	14 698	17 575
Buffalo Gap town	186	50.0	83	50.6	756	7 834	15 771	10 583	16 990
Burke city	859	44.2	401	45.6	414	6 849	9 712	12 096	15 293
Bushnell town	76	39.5	36	50.0	2 013	13 720	21 473	17 688	25 344
Butler town	22	54.5	16	50.0	...	1 709	18 687	1 250	20 000
Camp Crook town	100	40.0	50	42.0	984	8 536	15 550	8 070	16 544
Canistota city	626	40.4	310	42.9	711	7 563	11 101	11 744	16 046
Canova town	194	40.7	102	49.0	588	4 644	10 690	8 014	12 260
Canton city	2 886	17.1	1 194	16.3	296	12 057	15 642	15 653	20 016
Carter town	7	42.9	6	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Carthage city	274	50.7	166	47.0	675	2 337	7 878	4 782	12 007
Castlewood city	557	45.1	232	48.7	668	9 268	12 065	11 208	15 869
Cavour town	117	54.7	52	50.0	1 841	7 375	17 708	10 469	18 854
Centerville city	892	43.2	428	47.4	417	8 024	10 639	11 662	14 367
Central City city	232	47.8	89	50.6	797	11 212	16 894	12 435	17 376
Chamberlain city	2 258	17.0	974	16.5	271	11 629	14 452	13 179	18 446
Chancellor town	257	46.3	136	49.3	968	8 921	13 030	11 623	17 683
Chelsea town	41	41.5	20	50.0	2 526	3 329	40 003	11 652	41 303
Claire City town	87	44.8	42	50.0	536	4 447	11 143	6 590	12 793
Claremont town	180	47.8	84	47.6	1 178	7 890	17 813	10 333	20 445
Clark city	1 351	46.2	647	47.3	436	8 906	11 228	12 445	15 933
Clear Lake city	1 310	50.2	562	48.9	375	9 261	11 443	12 815	14 848
Colman city	501	48.7	230	47.8	669	9 507	12 936	11 713	14 663
Colome city	361	54.8	171	49.7	708	10 349	13 557	12 567	15 773
Colton city	757	50.1	297	48.8	531	11 003	13 756	12 821	16 021
Columbia city	161	28.0	76	43.4	813	7 109	12 321	8 200	14 014
Conde city	259	46.3	142	50.0	681	6 847	11 305	9 813	18 336
Corona town	126	52.4	69	47.8	777	7 531	11 615	8 242	13 144
Corsica city	644	42.4	263	46.8	461	7 207	11 438	11 081	13 930
Cottonwood town	4	100.0	4	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Cresbard town	221	49.3	104	49.0	1 218	11 728	20 451	13 439	21 333
Crooks town	594	51.7	207	49.8	561	14 950	18 372	15 584	19 648
Custer city	1 830	46.0	808	46.5	318	12 697	15 178	15 972	18 569
Dallas town	199	41.7	82	47.6	1 268	6 341	10 366	7 124	11 251
Dante town	83	39.8	42	47.6	1 079	6 613	13 745	6 385	15 653
Davis town	100	52.0	50	48.0	796	3 917	8 292	6 352	18 580
Deadwood city	2 035	40.1	949	42.9	348	10 955	12 857	14 527	18 132
Dell Rapids city	2 389	48.2	927	48.0	333	12 517	15 049	16 827	18 910
Delmont city	290	49.3	154	48.7	473	6 963	9 939	8 328	12 505
De Smet city	1 237	46.9	564	49.3	402	8 850	11 610	12 834	14 578
Dimock town	140	50.0	62	48.4	984	9 331	20 036	9 471	19 050
Doland city	381	45.4	191	47.1	1 010	10 646	13 535	12 913	15 890
Dolton town	47	29.8	31	45.2	734	4 307	11 617	7 171	16 414
Draper town	138	54.3	74	50.0	2 655	10 481	16 515	12 905	18 142
Dupree city	562	45.7	207	47.8	369	6 805	9 824	8 506	11 496
Eagle Butte town	435	43.7	167	48.5	623	11 495	16 680	15 518	21 919
Eden town	142	39.4	71	46.5	1 208	6 761	10 995	8 366	14 259
Edgemont city	1 468	47.2	685	48.2	398	13 664	16 570	16 145	20 334
Egan city	248	46.4	107	45.8	729	11 633	14 930	13 242	16 337
Elk Point city	1 661	45.9	645	45.1	374	12 863	15 000	15 741	17 946
Elkton city	632	50.0	284	47.9	461	8 935	11 780	11 956	15 733
Emery city	399	47.4	218	49.5	553	7 827	9 510	9 424	12 375
Erwin town	66	59.1	47	48.9	1 155	6 993	12 382	11 002	17 996
Estelline city	719	39.1	307	42.7	512	7 415	11 377	11 397	15 361
Ethan town	351	39.3	135	39.3	703	9 715	13 410	10 138	14 089
Eureka city	1 360	50.1	665	49.9	373	8 961	10 983	12 577	14 353
Fairburn town	41	58.5	28	50.0	1 962	3 867	12 722	4 480	14 010
Fairfax town	225	48.0	105	49.5	854	4 799	7 557	6 628	11 646
Fairview town	90	35.6	40	50.0	2 697	11 613	21 275	13 855	25 859
Faith city	576	46.0	260	44.6	586	8 098	12 319	11 745	14 968
Farmer town	27	25.9	17	47.1	...	3 909	11 796	–	112 500
Faulkton city	981	41.6	449	46.1	290	7 911	10 161	11 483	13 931
Flandreau city	2 114	47.4	996	47.6	332	10 668	12 053	13 498	15 698
Florence town	190	53.7	82	50.0	646	10 779	14 736	11 593	15 980
Fort Pierre city	1 789	50.1	665	50.4	390	14 884	17 181	16 883	18 859
Frankfort city	209	54.1	110	47.3	827	5 757	9 294	8 038	15 785
Frederick town	307	30.6	158	34.8	596	7 341	15 508	8 906	17 489
Freeman city	1 462	49.5	641	49.0	411	10 401	12 134	13 685	15 964
Fruitdale town	88	40.9	28	50.0	1 443	13 516	23 867	15 567	24 574
Fulton town	108	47.2	44	43.2	1 221	4 925	17 687	16 333	21 501
Garden City town	104	51.0	53	49.1	1 381	6 004	16 994	7 157	17 637
Garretson city	963	51.6	357	49.9	463	12 618	15 564	15 521	18 519
Gary city	354	55.4	169	49.7	489	6 478	8 732	8 439	11 997
Gayville town	407	41.5	177	44.6	536	10 720	13 678	12 282	15 558
Geddes city	303	51.5	177	50.3	560	4 710	7 564	7 682	11 543
Gettysburg city	1 623	47.7	724	47.9	373	11 419	14 066	15 435	17 625
Glenham town	169	43.2	65	46.2	719	9 087	12 328	11 082	17 586
Goodwin town	139	39.6	53	45.3	1 208	4 456	16 224	7 886	21 057
Gregory city	1 503	44.4	721	45.8	397	7 650	9 971	10 924	13 320
Granville town	119	42.0	64	48.4	1 119	4 472	9 132	4 638	13 786
Groton city	1 230	43.9	551	43.9	412	10 635	12 589	13 914	16 528
Harrisburg town	558	45.3	194	45.9	512	15 291	20 255	17 122	21 638

Table D. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980**—Con.

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.									
Herrold town	196	45.4	99	49.5	962	10 863	14 712	10 173	15 359
Harrford city	1 207	49.5	417	47.2	381	16 181	19 019	18 371	20 605
Hayri town	371	46.6	167	47.9	539	9 287	15 125	11 971	17 379
Hazel town	94	57.4	47	51.1	1 037	7 174	12 283	10 009	15 608
Hecla city	435	44.8	207	48.3	770	11 270	15 093	14 688	17 968
Henry town	217	45.6	112	48.2	873	7 480	17 874	15 419	22 775
Hermosa town	251	47.0	86	44.2	1 080	6 769	13 320	7 348	14 597
Herreid city	570	41.9	255	48.6	441	5 825	8 216	8 193	14 054
Herrick town	115	33.9	56	42.9	1 167	5 096	10 451	6 950	19 533
Hetland town	66	50.0	35	51.4	1 040	4 576	13 984	10 929	16 163
Highmore city	1 055	50.2	474	48.9	479	10 845	13 068	14 520	16 843
Hill City town	535	42.1	282	43.6	640	7 463	10 863	10 002	12 411
Hillsview town	9	44.4	2	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Hitchcock town	132	46.2	71	49.3	1 254	6 448	11 947	9 463	15 806
Hosmer city	385	43.9	176	49.4	840	5 413	9 209	8 025	13 346
Hot Springs city	4 742	15.7	1 930	16.2	251	12 674	15 320	15 992	19 106
Hoven town	615	47.5	237	48.9	374	10 929	13 114	12 237	14 638
Howard city	1 169	47.6	529	49.3	421	7 962	9 725	10 657	12 636
Hudson town	388	46.4	173	46.8	743	9 541	13 741	11 892	16 614
Humboldt town	487	48.5	189	49.2	633	13 321	16 887	15 002	19 770
Hurley city	419	46.3	210	46.2	557	7 501	10 107	9 349	12 874
Huron city	13 000	16.1	5 649	16.0	140	12 885	15 423	17 799	19 894
Interior town	62	43.5	41	39.0	933	4 443	11 946	4 699	18 002
Ipswich city	1 153	49.3	473	48.6	380	10 092	12 125	13 174	15 903
Irene town	523	47.0	194	47.4	567*	9 355	13 423	13 500	17 400
Iroquois city	348	50.0	162	50.0	667	7 195	11 938	9 135	14 627
Isabel city	332	43.1	176	46.6	475	4 759	8 311	6 867	9 980
Java city	261	54.0	153	49.7	677	6 621	10 112	8 713	13 248
Jefferson town	592	46.3	240	48.3	636	12 069	15 704	14 362	17 982
Kadoka city	832	39.9	357	44.4	586	10 891	15 310	14 497	19 289
Kennebec town	334	43.1	162	43.2	1 244	12 492	17 523	17 460	23 606
Keystone town	295	45.8	185	48.6	712	11 379	16 651	12 964	21 130
Kimball city	752	46.5	352	48.6	448	8 333	10 811	10 214	13 839
Kranzburg town	136	50.7	49	46.9	897	10 518	18 275	14 217	23 008
La Bolt town	94	47.9	43	48.8	1 068	10 070	13 575	9 709	15 843
Lake Andes city	1 029	44.0	435	46.9	388	7 906	10 710	11 338	16 316
Lake City town	46	45.7	37	51.4	1 247	4 219	8 437	4 834	8 916
Lake Norden city	417	46.5	182	48.9	521	6 660	9 356	8 991	16 550
Lake Preston city	789	50.6	375	51.2	515	9 068	11 421	13 134	15 161
Lane town	83	50.6	39	46.2	2 146	5 968	9 804	6 563	9 821
Langford town	307	49.2	166	51.2	917	7 358	10 105	8 885	14 128
Lead city	4 330	15.8	1 876	15.5	236	15 027	17 614	17 211	20 774
Lebanon town	129	48.8	64	50.0	781	8 352	15 388	9 239	17 137
Lemmon city	1 871	48.6	856	48.6	391	11 561	13 653	15 069	18 179
Lennox city	1 827	48.6	735	48.0	271	11 260	13 970	15 223	17 003
Leola city	645	48.8	330	49.1	433	6 963	9 236	9 203	12 270
Lesterville town	156	34.0	80	47.5	884	5 864	12 522	7 017	16 585
Letcher town	221	41.6	100	51.0	840	7 615	13 954	10 974	16 696
Lily town	38	42.1	19	47.4	1 236	7 946	9 971	7 649	9 435
Long Lake town	117	48.7	67	49.3	1 209	4 918	9 295	6 019	12 221
Lowry town	22	63.6	8	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Loyalton town	6	83.3	6	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
McIntosh city	418	30.9	174	54.6	588	6 930	13 825	9 036	19 771
McLaughlin city	754	46.7	317	49.2	581	11 465	15 147	14 805	18 350
Madison city	6 210	15.6	2 549	16.4	176	10 630	12 808	13 469	16 820
Marion city	830	45.7	370	54.6	464	10 126	12 037	12 105	15 794
Martin city	1 018	47.5	480	48.3	365	10 045	11 634	12 193	14 779
Marvin town	52	55.8	28	50.0	891	3 953	11 476	7 865	15 781
Mellette city	192	44.3	95	47.4	720	9 138	14 477	12 710	17 537
Menno city	793	49.8	352	48.6	542	8 624	11 024	11 162	13 417
Midland town	277	47.3	122	50.8	637	8 110	11 900	10 300	15 686
Milbank city	4 120	15.9	1 665	16.2	219	12 679	15 938	16 373	19 628
Miller city	1 931	47.5	889	47.2	403	10 447	12 832	15 286	16 738
Mission city	748	40.4	273	42.5	476	9 083	12 324	9 575	16 033
Mission Hill town	197	52.8	70	51.4	745	10 371	18 351	14 147	20 228
Mitchell city	13 916	16.1	5 847	15.8	116	11 316	13 026	15 646	17 717
Mobridge city	4 174	15.5	1 798	15.4	232	10 402	13 976	13 330	17 844
Monroe town	170	43.5	80	45.0	643	6 593	12 135	9 256	15 042
Montrose city	396	46.5	164	45.1	528	8 894	17 411	16 536	21 925
Morristown town	127	42.5	66	48.5	1 223	5 382	20 121	9 558	22 354
Mound City town	111	50.5	62	50.0	2 012	9 479	16 125	11 985	18 260
Mount Vernon city	402	42.3	170	44.7	409	9 106	13 349	11 194	15 116
Murdo city	723	49.0	323	50.8	479	9 482	12 107	11 757	16 837
Naples town	45	57.8	17	52.9	1 001	7 735	18 397	8 766	19 351
New Effington town	261	54.0	134	50.0	1 258	7 253	9 898	9 387	12 311
Newell city	638	44.5	309	46.9	503	9 446	12 221	11 630	14 525
New Underwood town	517	44.3	207	47.8	508	7 665	10 922	9 332	13 569
New Witten town	134	44.0	58	46.6	1 289	7 167	12 395	8 232	14 939
Nisland town	216	46.3	86	48.8	1 169	10 120	15 135	11 126	17 248
North Sioux City city	1 992	48.5	775	49.2	328	14 058	15 819	15 372	16 936
Northville town	138	48.6	65	49.2	774	11 075	17 443	13 513	21 051
Nunda town	60	51.7	28	42.9	1 492	4 057	21 178	4 941	21 904
Oacoma town	289	45.7	118	45.8	788	6 486	11 729	7 451	13 026
Oelrichs town	124	58.1	56	50.0	1 059	11 006	14 574	12 440	18 095

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						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.									
Oldham city	222	44.6	122	47.5	550	5 471	7 363	6 575	11 387
Olivet town	96	41.7	62	50.0	972	5 448	8 656	6 323	16 618
Onaka town	70	54.3	37	48.6	1 405	6 865	11 673	9 756	20 325
Onida city	851	44.9	350	49.1	425	11 371	14 410	14 424	18 082
Orient town	87	48.3	53	50.9	839	4 350	12 383	5 645	14 226
Ortley town	80	43.8	49	49.0	612	3 807	8 337	6 135	11 319
Parker city	999	47.4	456	48.2	524	8 926	12 180	13 667	16 482
Parkston city	1 545	47.4	722	47.1	335	8 188	10 228	11 469	13 903
Peever town	232	41.8	86	44.2	498	5 293	7 729	6 536	9 560
Philip city	1 088	48.7	444	48.4	374	12 589	14 911	15 089	17 113
Pierpont town	184	54.9	92	50.0	733	8 435	14 381	10 827	17 032
Pierre city	11 973	15.4	4 742	15.9	168	16 728	18 914	20 006	22 192
Plankinton city	644	48.9	307	49.5	517	11 156	13 444	13 475	16 061
Platte city	1 334	46.7	590	49.7	349	10 310	11 668	12 645	15 107
Pollock town	355	47.6	175	48.0	700	9 358	12 898	11 854	16 140
Presho city	760	44.1	349	48.4	568	10 266	13 708	13 516	17 073
Pringle town	105	49.5	67	49.3	1 436	7 567	15 933	10 285	18 465
Pukwana town	234	47.0	105	48.6	779	9 964	14 203	12 910	19 801
Quinn town	80	53.8	40	47.5	1 222	8 283	17 778	10 870	23 695
Ramona town	241	51.9	98	46.9	630	9 531	14 590	13 430	17 512
Rapid City city	46 492	15.9	18 713	16.0	86	15 048	16 106	18 353	19 589
Ravinia town	88	53.4	47	40.4	883	4 360	10 655	4 932	13 424
Raymond town	106	46.2	55	47.3	962	9 237	12 776	10 907	15 842
Redfield city	3 027	17.8	1 332	16.1	268	11 481	14 282	14 520	18 624
Ree Heights town	88	55.7	54	50.0	931	6 340	9 850	6 882	10 613
Reliance town	190	60.5	86	57.0	652	3 553	7 923	4 609	10 261
Revillo town	158	50.0	87	49.4	846	4 549	6 961	7 156	16 242
Rockham town	52	44.2	30	50.0	1 950	1 988	18 525	1 086	27 828
Roscoe city	370	48.1	185	47.6	699	9 168	11 999	11 022	14 754
Rosholt town	446	41.9	205	41.0	732	9 367	13 723	13 584	21 059
Roslyn town	261	31.8	118	31.4	680	6 875	12 375	6 813	14 570
Roswell town	19	52.6	17	47.1	***	***	***	***	***
St. Francis town	766	32.2	219	37.0	349	5 021	10 999	5 586	13 237
St. Lawrence town	223	45.3	112	50.0	1 419	6 760	17 195	9 623	21 627
Salem city	1 486	45.5	598	46.8	398	11 769	14 105	15 185	17 266
Scotland city	1 022	49.7	501	47.9	451	7 775	10 246	12 597	14 382
Selby city	884	47.1	365	48.8	487	11 195	14 255	13 134	18 378
Seneca town	103	54.4	47	48.9	2 698	6 270	15 397	10 214	16 976
Sherman town	100	48.0	41	48.8	794	10 122	15 412	11 176	16 693
Sinai town	129	30.2	67	31.3	976	8 259	14 182	6 520	15 460
Sioux Falls city	81 343	16.5	32 984	16.4	66	16 310	17 147	20 453	21 243
Sisseton city	2 789	15.9	1 122	16.0	259	8 838	12 977	12 478	16 299
South Shore town	241	46.9	113	45.1	1 407	5 772	11 852	9 050	16 122
Spearfish city	5 251	15.4	2 227	15.5	206	9 558	12 060	13 187	16 509
Spencer city	380	45.3	183	49.2	771	7 771	11 038	9 624	14 425
Springfield city	1 377	44.6	427	45.7	433	9 967	13 224	13 951	17 892
Stickney town	409	43.3	206	46.6	472	8 062	10 920	10 636	14 352
Stockholm town	95	52.6	48	50.0	2 166	5 277	10 751	9 565	14 185
Strandburg town	79	49.4	39	48.7	794	8 244	13 513	8 374	14 502
Strasburg town	82	54.9	46	47.8	1 049	8 545	16 735	11 315	21 778
Sturgis city	5 184	15.5	2 262	15.8	217	11 501	14 338	15 536	18 493
Summit town	290	41.4	148	44.6	590	4 078	9 108	8 614	12 127
Tabor town	460	45.4	206	46.6	746	9 693	14 755	13 235	17 696
Tea town	729	46.5	242	49.6	442	16 488	21 686	17 699	23 200
Timber Lake city	660	47.1	257	49.8	534	8 636	12 562	10 794	17 573
Tolstoy town	97	36.1	54	48.1	911	4 747	9 339	6 173	11 639
Toronto town	236	45.8	117	48.7	702	7 426	11 474	10 003	13 208
Trent town	197	41.6	88	45.5	808	6 913	12 045	10 421	14 993
Tripp city	804	46.1	390	46.2	521	7 472	9 356	11 148	14 660
Tulare town	238	45.4	119	47.1	1 167	8 693	13 609	12 083	21 250
Turton town	101	43.6	47	48.9	2 238	5 128	18 997	7 334	25 441
Twin Brooks town	87	52.9	29	51.7	1 504	9 149	21 304	9 648	22 307
Tyndall city	1 253	49.6	570	49.3	345	7 789	9 947	12 027	14 863
Utica town	100	58.0	37	48.6	1 983	7 400	14 500	7 740	19 640
Valley Springs city	801	44.9	282	48.9	445	13 223	17 185	15 785	21 286
Veblen city	368	50.3	192	47.9	579	6 613	9 537	8 902	11 841
Vendon town	7	14.3	7	42.9	***	***	***	***	***
Verdon town	10 136	14.9	3 423	15.4	163	10 346	12 121	15 648	20 123
Vermillion city	812	47.7	381	48.8	382	7 355	9 704	11 815	15 306
Viborg city	90	35.6	60	50.0	968	4 569	8 386	6 430	9 919
Vienna town	28	64.3	16	50.0	***	***	***	***	***
Vilas town	37	35.1	23	43.5	1 003	3 339	10 822	2 997	11 804
Virgil town	1 221	44.3	484	46.5	386	13 072	15 556	15 989	18 487
Volga city	156	55.1	78	50.0	1 108	7 275	16 475	9 410	18 195
Volin town	1 453	42.7	643	46.5	409	8 212	10 212	11 008	13 553
Wagner city	383	48.0	171	44.8	536	6 249	10 538	9 654	14 409
Wakonda town	770	33.2	423	32.9	683	10 133	12 036	11 830	16 073
Wall town	90	47.8	55	45.5	1 790	3 767	7 942	4 458	11 761
Wallace town	43	65.1	27	51.9	4 800	3 835	14 744	3 493	20 771
Ward town	322	45.0	113	48.7	584	12 381	14 892	12 442	15 088
Warner town	99	53.5	49	49.0	909	9 652	15 580	10 340	16 367
Waska town	15 649	15.8	6 667	16.0	143	12 598	14 477	16 139	17 969
Watertown city	675	45.8	362	48.6	381	6 722	8 744	8 824	12 710
Waubay city	2 417	47.7	1 083	48.6	290	10 667	12 721	14 525	16 400
Webster city									

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						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.									
Wenhworth village	193	45.6	88	45.5	1 178	7 793	18 018	11 641	21 422
Wessington city	327	30.9	158	32.9	1 085	6 032	10 526	8 237	16 553
Wessington Springs city	1 203	43.2	549	45.5	279	9 987	12 701	13 939	15 752
Westport town	122	48.4	44	47.7	776	9 909	18 240	9 361	19 111
Wetonka town	22	40.9	8	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
White city	474	50.0	207	49.3	443	8 063	10 895	10 950	16 323
White Lake city	414	47.3	182	47.8	671	7 112	11 502	9 507	15 707
White River city	561	43.9	248	45.6	484	7 107	11 338	10 252	15 226
White Rock town	10	60.0	8	62.5	...	...	...	...	...
Whitewood city	821	47.1	304	48.7	487	11 453	14 730	13 416	16 519
Willow Lake city	375	44.3	190	47.4	681	6 387	11 155	11 049	14 365
Wilmot city	507	47.9	247	48.2	655	7 962	10 808	10 509	14 159
Winfred town	81	48.1	45	44.4	894	5 219	13 741	5 723	14 023
Winner city	3 472	13.9	1 513	15.5	286	9 106	12 637	11 544	15 870
Wolsey town	437	48.7	191	46.1	761	11 645	16 038	14 174	17 991
Wood town	134	46.3	61	44.3	1 068	5 805	12 806	7 029	14 706
Woonsocket city	799	44.8	361	48.5	437	7 447	10 334	10 414	14 389
Worthing town	388	47.7	151	47.7	799	9 957	13 717	11 842	15 752
Yale town	136	48.5	59	47.5	1 411	8 624	16 930	7 105	16 384
Yankton city	12 011	15.3	4 722	15.4	171	13 189	15 096	17 360	19 834

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

   A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter.** Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder.**

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.

4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.

5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, *and* fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.

6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married.**

7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.

8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.

9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school.**

   If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system.** If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well.*

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater.*

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

H26. Answer Yes *only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

H28– H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H30– H32. *Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.*

H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.

c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*
Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:
Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the **Yes, a naturalized citizen** circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

13a. Mark **No, only speaks English** if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

15a. Mark **Yes, this house** if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No, different house** if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City – print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

c. Mark **Yes, full time** if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes, part time** if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 *or more* months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.

22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone.**

d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No.**

26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works.* Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable	Acceptable
Furniture company	Metal furniture manufacturing
Grocery store	Wholesale grocery store
Oil company	Retail gas station
Ranch	Cattle ranch

c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable	Acceptable
Clerk	Production clerk
Helper	Carpenter's helper
Mechanic	Auto engine mechanic
Nurse	Registered nurse

b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

    Mark **Local government employee** for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

    Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this official Census Form and mail it back on Census Day, Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5 L	A6

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Please continue →

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census
Form D-2

Form Approved
O.M.B. No. 41-S78006

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this: ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below.

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please:
- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

Page 2 → ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name / First name / Middle initial	Last name / First name / Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? *Fill one circle.* *If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.*		*START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.*	If relative of person in column 1: ○ Husband/wife ○ Son/daughter ○ Brother/sister ○ Father/mother ○ Other relative → ____ If not related to person in column 1: ○ Roomer, boarder ○ Partner, roommate ○ Paid employee ○ Other nonrelative → ____
3. Sex *Fill one circle.*		○ Male ○ Female	○ Male ○ Female
4. Is this person — *Fill one circle.*		○ White ○ Black or Negro ○ Japanese ○ Chinese ○ Filipino ○ Korean ○ Vietnamese ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe* ____ ○ Asian Indian ○ Hawaiian ○ Guamanian ○ Samoan ○ Eskimo ○ Aleut ○ Other — *Specify*	○ White ○ Black or Negro ○ Japanese ○ Chinese ○ Filipino ○ Korean ○ Vietnamese ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe* ____ ○ Asian Indian ○ Hawaiian ○ Guamanian ○ Samoan ○ Eskimo ○ Aleut ○ Other — *Specify*
5. Age, and month and year of birth *a. Print age at last birthday.* *b. Print month and fill one circle.* *c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.*		a. Age at last birthday ____ b. Month of birth ____ ○ Jan.—Mar. ○ Apr.—June ○ July—Sept. ○ Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth 1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○ 0–9 ○	a. Age at last birthday ____ b. Month of birth ____ ○ Jan.—Mar. ○ Apr.—June ○ July—Sept. ○ Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth 1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○ 0–9 ○
6. Marital status *Fill one circle.*		○ Now married ○ Widowed ○ Divorced ○ Separated ○ Never married	○ Now married ○ Widowed ○ Divorced ○ Separated ○ Never married
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? *Fill one circle.*		○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? *Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.*		○ No, has not attended since February 1 ○ Yes, public school, public college ○ Yes, private, church-related ○ Yes, private, not church-related	○ No, has not attended since February 1 ○ Yes, public school, public college ○ Yes, private, church-related ○ Yes, private, not church-related
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? *Fill one circle.* *If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."*		Highest grade attended: ○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten Elementary through high school *(grade or year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ College *(academic year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ Never attended school — *Skip question 10*	Highest grade attended: ○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten Elementary through high school *(grade or year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ College *(academic year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ Never attended school — *Skip question 10*
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? *Fill one circle.*		○ Now attending this grade *(or year)* ○ Finished this grade *(or year)* ○ Did not finish this grade *(or year)*	○ Now attending this grade *(or year)* ○ Finished this grade *(or year)* ○ Did not finish this grade *(or year)*
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○	CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 4.

PERSON in column 7

Last name

First name — Middle initial

If relative of person in column 1:
- Husband/wife
- Son/daughter
- Brother/sister
- Father/mother
- Other relative

If not related to person in column 1:
- Roomer, boarder
- Partner, roommate
- Paid employee
- Other nonrelative

- Male
- Female

- White
- Black or Negro
- Japanese
- Chinese
- Filipino
- Korean
- Vietnamese
- Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe*
- Asian Indian
- Hawaiian
- Guamanian
- Samoan
- Eskimo
- Aleut
- Other — *Specify*

a. Age at last birthday

b. Month of birth
- Jan.—Mar.
- Apr.—June
- July—Sept.
- Oct.—Dec.

c. Year of birth: 1 9 [8 or 9] [0–9] [0–9]

- Now married
- Widowed
- Divorced
- Separated
- Never married

- No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
- Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
- Yes, Puerto Rican
- Yes, Cuban
- Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

CENSUS USE ONLY — A. ○ I ○ N ○○

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — *for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?*
- Yes — *On page 4 give name(s) and reason left out.*
- No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — *for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?*
- Yes — *On page 4 give name(s) and reason person is away.*
- No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?
- Yes — *On page 4 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.*
- No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?
- One
- 2 apartments or living quarters
- 3 apartments or living quarters
- 4 apartments or living quarters
- 5 apartments or living quarters
- 6 apartments or living quarters
- 7 apartments or living quarters
- 8 apartments or living quarters
- 9 apartments or living quarters
- 10 or more apartments or living quarters
- This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —
- Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
- Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?
- Yes, for this household only
- Yes, but also used by another household
- No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
- No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? *Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.*
- 1 room
- 2 rooms
- 3 rooms
- 4 rooms
- 5 rooms
- 6 rooms
- 7 rooms
- 8 rooms
- 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —
- Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
- Rented for cash rent?
- Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?
- No
- Yes, a condominium

H10. *If this is a one-family house* —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?
- Yes
- No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?
- Yes
- No

H11. *If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying* —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —
- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- Less than $10,000
- $10,000 to $14,999
- $15,000 to $17,499
- $17,500 to $19,999
- $20,000 to $22,499
- $22,500 to $24,999
- $25,000 to $27,499
- $27,500 to $29,999
- $30,000 to $34,999
- $35,000 to $39,999
- $40,000 to $44,999
- $45,000 to $49,999
- $50,000 to $54,999
- $55,000 to $59,999
- $60,000 to $64,999
- $65,000 to $69,999
- $70,000 to $74,999
- $75,000 to $79,999
- $80,000 to $89,999
- $90,000 to $99,999
- $100,000 to $124,999
- $125,000 to $149,999
- $150,000 to $199,999
- $200,000 or more

H12. *If you pay rent for your living quarters* —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.
- Less than $50
- $50 to $59
- $60 to $69
- $70 to $79
- $80 to $89
- $90 to $99
- $100 to $109
- $110 to $119
- $120 to $129
- $130 to $139
- $140 to $149
- $150 to $159
- $160 to $169
- $170 to $179
- $180 to $189
- $190 to $199
- $200 to $224
- $225 to $249
- $250 to $274
- $275 to $299
- $300 to $349
- $350 to $399
- $400 to $499
- $500 or more

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A4. Block number

A6. Serial number

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied
- First form
- Continuation

Vacant
- Regular
- Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters
- First form
- Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —
- Year round use
- Seasonal/Mig. — *Skip C2, C3, and D.*

C2. Vacancy status
- For rent
- For sale only
- Rented or sold, not occupied
- Held for occasional use
- Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?
- Yes
- No

D. Months vacant
- Less than 1 month
- 1 up to 2 months
- 2 up to 6 months
- 6 up to 12 months
- 1 year up to 2 years
- 2 or more years

E. Indicators
1. Mail return
2. Pop./F

F. Total persons

Page 4

ALSO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

H13. Which best describes this building?
Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

- ○ A mobile home or trailer
- ○ A one-family house detached from any other house
- ○ A one-family house attached to one or more houses
- ○ A building for 2 families
- ○ A building for 3 or 4 families
- ○ A building for 5 to 9 families
- ○ A building for 10 to 19 families
- ○ A building for 20 to 49 families
- ○ A building for 50 or more families
- ○ A boat, tent, van, etc.

H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?
Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.

- ○ 1 to 3 — *Skip to H15*
- ○ 4 to 6
- ○ 7 to 12
- ○ 13 or more stories

b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H15a. Is this building —

- ○ On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — *Skip to H16*
- ○ On a place of 1 to 9 acres?
- ○ On a place of 10 or more acres?

b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —

- ○ Less than $50 (or None)
- ○ $50 to $249
- ○ $250 to $599
- ○ $600 to $999
- ○ $1,000 to $2,499
- ○ $2,500 or more

H16. Do you get water from —

- ○ A public system *(city water department, etc.)* or private company?
- ○ An individual drilled well?
- ○ An individual dug well?
- ○ Some other source *(a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)*?

H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?

- ○ Yes, connected to public sewer
- ○ No, connected to septic tank or cesspool
- ○ No, use other means

H18. About when was this building originally built? *Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.*

- ○ 1979 or 1980
- ○ 1975 to 1978
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ 1940 to 1949
- ○ 1939 or earlier

H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?

- ○ 1979 or 1980
- ○ 1975 to 1978
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ 1949 or earlier
- ○ Always lived here

H20. How are your living quarters heated?
Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.

- ○ Steam or hot water system
- ○ Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms *(Do not count electric heat pumps here.)*
- ○ Electric heat pump
- ○ Other built-in electric units *(permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)*
- ○ Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace
- ○ Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene
- ○ Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene *(not portable)*
- ○ Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind
- ○ No heating equipment

H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?

a. Electricity
$ _____ .00 *Average monthly cost* OR
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ Electricity not used

b. Gas
$ _____ .00 *Average monthly cost* OR
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ Gas not used

c. Water
$ _____ .00 *Yearly cost* OR
- ○ Included in rent or no charge

d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.
$ _____ .00 *Yearly cost* OR
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ These fuels not used

H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? *Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.*

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H24. How many bedrooms do you have?
Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.

- ○ No bedroom
- ○ 1 bedroom
- ○ 2 bedrooms
- ○ 3 bedrooms
- ○ 4 bedrooms
- ○ 5 or more bedrooms

H25. How many bathrooms do you have?
A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.
A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.

- ○ No bathroom, or only a half bathroom
- ○ 1 complete bathroom
- ○ 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)
- ○ 2 or more complete bathrooms

H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H27. Do you have air conditioning?

- ○ Yes, a central air-conditioning system
- ○ Yes, 1 individual room unit
- ○ Yes, 2 or more individual room units
- ○ No

H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ○ None
- ○ 1 automobile
- ○ 2 automobiles
- ○ 3 or more automobiles

H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ○ None
- ○ 1 van or truck
- ○ 2 vans or trucks
- ○ 3 or more vans or trucks

CENSUS USE

H22a.
H22b.
H22c.
H22d.

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer . . . . . .
- A house on 10 or more acres . . . . . *If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.*
- A condominium unit . . . . . .
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . .

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

$ _____ .00 OR ○ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

$ _____ .00 OR ○ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ○ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ○ Yes, contract to purchase
- ○ No — *Skip to page 6*

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

○ Yes ○ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?
Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

$ _____ .00 OR ○ No regular payment required — *Skip to page 6*

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ○ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ○ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ○ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ○ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2.							
4.							
S.S. Yes ○ No ○							
GQ.							
H30.							
H31.							
H32c.							

Page 8

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

Name of Person 1 on page 2:
Last name | First name | Middle initial

11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?
Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.

Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

12. *If this person was born in a foreign country —*

a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?
- ○ Yes, a naturalized citizen
- ○ No, not a citizen
- ○ Born abroad of American parents

b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?
- ○ 1975 to 1980
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1965 to 1969
- ○ 1960 to 1964
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ Before 1950

13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No, only speaks English — *Skip to 14*

b. What is this language?

(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)

c. How well does this person speak English?
- ○ Very well
- ○ Well
- ○ Not well
- ○ Not at all

14. What is this person's ancestry? *If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.*

(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)

15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?
If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.
- ○ Born April 1975 or later — *Turn to next page for next person*
- ○ Yes, this house — *Skip to 16*
- ○ No, different house

b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?

(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.:

(2) County:

(3) City, town, village, etc.:

(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No, in unincorporated area

16. When was this person born?
- ○ Born before April 1965 — *Please go on with questions 17-33*
- ○ Born April 1965 or later — *Turn to next page for next person*

17. In April 1975 *(five years ago)* **was this person —**

a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

b. Attending college?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

c. Working at a job or business?
- ○ Yes, full time
- ○ Yes, part time
- ○ No

18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?
If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.
- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 19*

b. Was active-duty military service during —
Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.
- ○ May 1975 or later
- ○ Vietnam era *(August 1964–April 1975)*
- ○ February 1955–July 1964
- ○ Korean conflict *(June 1950–January 1955)*
- ○ World War II *(September 1940–July 1947)*
- ○ World War I *(April 1917–November 1918)*
- ○ Any other time

19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .

	Yes	No
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	○	○
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	○	○
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	○	○

20. *If this person is a female —*
How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?
Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.

None ○ | 1 ○ | 2 ○ | 3 ○ | 4 ○ | 5 ○ | 6 ○ | 7 ○ | 8 ○ | 9 ○ | 10 ○ | 11 ○ | 12 or more ○

21. *If this person has ever been married —*

a. Has this person been married more than once?
- ○ Once
- ○ More than once

b. Month and year of marriage? *(Month) (Year)*

Month and year of first marriage? *(Month) (Year)*

c. *If married more than once* **— Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?**
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

22a. Did this person work at any time last week?
- ○ Yes — *Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)*
- ○ No — *Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.*

Skip to 25

b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?
Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.

Hours

23. At what location did this person work last week?
If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.

If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.

a. Address *(Number and street)*

If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.

b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.

c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No, in unincorporated area

d. County

e. State **f. ZIP Code**

24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?

Minutes

b. How did this person usually get to work last week?
If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.
- ○ Car
- ○ Truck
- ○ Van
- ○ Bus or streetcar
- ○ Railroad
- ○ Subway or elevated
- ○ Taxicab
- ○ Motorcycle
- ○ Bicycle
- ○ Walked only
- ○ Worked at home
- ○ Other — *Specify*

If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.

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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VI.	24a.
1	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
2	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
3	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
4	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
5	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
6	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
7	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
8	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —

○ Drive alone — *Skip to 28* ○ Drive others only
○ Share driving ○ Ride as passenger only

d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?

○ 2 ○ 4 ○ 6
○ 3 ○ 5 ○ 7 or more

After answering 24d, skip to 28.

25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?

○ Yes, on layoff
○ Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.
○ No

26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?

○ Yes ○ No — *Skip to 27*

b. Could this person have taken a job last week?

○ No, already has a job
○ No, temporarily ill
○ No, other reasons *(in school, etc.)*
○ Yes, could have taken a job

27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?

○ 1980 ○ 1978 ○ 1970 to 1974
○ 1979 ○ 1975 to 1977 ○ 1969 or earlier
○ Never worked

Skip to 31d

28–30. Current or most recent job activity

Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.

28. Industry

a. For whom did this person work? *If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.*

(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)

b. What kind of business or industry was this?

Describe the activity at location where employed.

(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)

c. Is this mainly — *(Fill one circle)*

○ Manufacturing ○ Retail trade
○ Wholesale trade ○ Other — *(agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)*

29. Occupation

a. What kind of work was this person doing?

(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)

b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?

(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)

30. Was this person — *(Fill one circle)*

Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions ○
Federal government employee ○
State government employee ○
Local government employee *(city, county, etc.)* ○
Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —
Own business not incorporated ○
Own business incorporated ○
Working without pay in family business or farm ○

CENSUS USE

21b. I II III IV

22b.

28. A B C D E F G H J K L M AF NW

29. N P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?

○ Yes ○ No — *Skip to 31d*

b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?

Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

Weeks

c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?

Hours

d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?

Weeks

32. Income in 1979 —

Fill circles and print dollar amounts.
If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.
If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.

During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?

If "Yes" to any of the sources below — **How much did this person receive for the entire year?**

a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . *Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.*

○ Yes → $ .00
○ No *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . *Report net income after business expenses.*

○ Yes → $ .00
○ No *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

c. Own farm. . .

Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.

○ Yes → $ .00
○ No *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . .

Report even small amounts credited to an account.

○ Yes → $ .00
○ No *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .

○ Yes → $ .00
○ No *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .

○ Yes → $ .00
○ No *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .

Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.

○ Yes → $ .00
○ No *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

33. What was this person's total income in 1979?

Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.

$ .00 *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.

OR ○ None

CENSUS USE ONLY

31b. 31c. 31d. 32a. 32b. 32c. 32d. 32e. 32f. 32g. 33.

Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

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